

# NCEA Level 3 Calculus (Differentiation)

## 12. Kinematics (Homework)

### Reading

This is an easy week, especially if you are doing physics (or did level 2 physics). Take a well-earned break!

Go and watch...

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fIaupXkpB00>

### Questions

All distances are given in m, and all times in s, unless otherwise stated.

1. A distress flare is fired vertically into the air from a boat at sea. The height in metres of the flare  $t$  seconds after firing is given by

$$h = 122.5t - 4.9t^2.$$

- (a) What is the initial velocity of the flare?
  - (b) At the peak of its flight, what is the vertical velocity of the flare?
  - (c) What is the maximum height reached by the flare?
2. Part of the course for an ocean swim runs from bouy  $A$  to bouy  $B$ . Swimmers must come ashore on the beach at some point  $P$  along a long straight beach on the way. Bouy  $A$  is 800 m away from the beach, and bouy  $B$  is 600 m away from the beach. What is the least distance that a swimmer must swim? (Hint: minimise  $PA + PB$ .)

