NCEA Level 3 Physics (Modern Physics)

Reading

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XYcw8nV_GTs

Questions

Useful data: $c \approx 2.99 \times 10^8 \, \mathrm{m \, s^{-1}}, \ h \approx 6.63 \times 10^{-34} \, \mathrm{J \, s}, \ e \approx 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \, \mathrm{C}, \ 1 \, \mathrm{eV} \approx 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \, \mathrm{J}, \ 1 \, \mathrm{u} \approx 1.661 \times 10^{-27} \, \mathrm{kg}, \ m_{\mathrm{proton}} = 1.007 \, 283 \, \mathrm{u}, \ m_{\mathrm{neutron}} = 1.008 \, 665 \, \mathrm{u}.$

- 1. Find the binding energy per nucleon of erbium-167.
- 2. Find the total energy released if three ${}^4\mathrm{He}$ nuclei fuse together to form one ${}^{12}\mathrm{C}$ nucleus.
- 3. The binding energy of the electron in a hydrogen atom is $13.6\,\mathrm{eV}$. By how much does the mass decrease when a hydrogen atom is formed from a proton and an electron, as a percentage of the mass of the hydrogen atom?