Ali Emami

Research Interest

Natural Language Processing, Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Artificial Intelligence.

Academic Appointment

Brock University

Tenure-Track Assistant Professor of Computer Science

SKEMA Business School

Adjunct Professor of Computer Science

Mila - Quebec Al Institute

Research Assistant

Wellcome - MRC Institute of Metabolic Science.

Cambrige University

Research Intern

Montreal Clinical Research Institute - IRCM

Research Assistant

Department of Critical Care, McGill University Health Centre

Research Assistant

St. Catharines, Canada

July 2021-Present

Montreal, Canada

November 2021-March 2023

Montreal, Canada

September 2018-July 2021

Cambridge, England

May 2016 - August 2017

Montreal, Canada

September 2014–January 2017

Montreal. Canada

September 2013-September 2014

Education

McGill University

PhD in Computer Science, CGPA: 4.0/4.0

Advisor: Jackie Cheung

McGill University

MSc in Computer Science, CGPA: 3.94/4.0

Advisors: Joelle Pineau & Ahmad Haidar

McGill University

BSc in Joint Physics & Computer Science, Grade: 3.73/4.0

Montreal, Quebec

January 2017-July 2021

Montreal, Quebec

September 2014–January 2017

Montreal, Quebec

September 2010-May 2014

Award and Nomination

2024: Faculty of Math and Sciences Teaching Award, Brock University, \$2,500. [Details]

2018: Best Paper Award–NAACL SRW 2018. [Details]

2021: Oral Presentation at ACL 2021. [Video]

2020: Oral Presentation at Coling 2020

2019: Oral Presentation at EMNLP 2019

2015: McGill University Graduate Excellence Award, \$4,000

2013: William Dawson Undergraduate Excellence Award, \$2,000

Research Grants

2023: New Frontiers in Research Fund (NFRF) Exploration Grant, \$200,000. [Details]

2022: Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada's (NSERC) Discovery Launch Supplement, \$12,500. [Details]

2022: NSERC's Discovery Grant, \$125,000. [Details]

2017: NSERC Canada Graduate Scholarship - PhD Program, \$63,000

2017: The Fonds de recherche du Québec Nature et technologies (FRQNT) - PhD Scholarship, \$63,000 [Declined]

2015–2017: Fonds de Recherche Santé Quebec (FRSQ) Master's Scholarship, \$15,000 (each year)

2015: NSERC Canada Graduate Scholarships-Master's Program, \$17,500

Research Collaboration (Selected)

Institutional

The School of Interactive Computing Georgia Institute of Technology

May 2024 - Present

Research involves prompt engineering and benchmarking of LLMs on complex, unsolved tasks in natural language processing.

The MIT Media Lab

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Sep. 2022 - Present

Exploring novel debiasing methods for LLMs, including protocol development for evaluating consistency in debiasing effectiveness and the examination of confidence-probability alignment.

- O Publication 1 (ACL 2024): Confidence Under the Hood: An Investigation into the Confidence-Probability Alignment in Large Language Models
- Publication 2 (ACL Findings 2023): Debiasing should be Good and Bad:
- Measuring the Consistency of Debiasing Techniques in Language Models

Department of Computer Engineering Sharif University of Technology

June 2023 - Present

Research on the generation and evaluation of Winograd Schema Challenge instances, introducing a new dataset WSC+ with novel categories.

Publication 1 (EACL 2024):

- Enhancing The Winograd Schema Challenge Using Tree-of-Experts

 Publication 2 (Submitted to EMNLP 2024):
- Translate With Care: Addressing Gender Bias, Neutrality, and Reasoning in Large Language Model Translations

Montreal Institute of Learning Algorithms (Mila)

January 2022 - June 2024

Development of EvoGrad, a dynamic dataset creation platform for the Winograd Schema Challenge, incorporating human-in-the-loop methodologies to address model stability.

Publication: EvoGrad: A Dynamic Take on the Winograd Schema Challenge with Human Adversaries

MRC Institute of Metabolic Science Cambridge University

May 2016 - August 2017

Collaboration with Dr. Roman Hovorka's team on studying behavioral patterns and glucose control during hybrid closed-loop therapy in type 1 diabetes.

Publication: Behavioral Patterns and Associations with Glucose

 Control During 12-Week Randomized Free-Living Clinical Trial of Day and Night Hybrid Closed-Loop Insulin Delivery in Adults with Type 1 Diabetes

Industrial.....

360 Energy June 2024 - Present

Research on Al-driven solutions for automating invoice reading, analysis, and customer recommendation systems.

Teaching Experience

Introduction to Natural Language Processing (COSC 4P84)

An advanced course covering algorithms and recent advances in NLP.

New course introduced by me.

Essentials of Artificial Intelligence (COSC 1P73)

Overview of AI principles, ML models, and their real-world applications.

New course introduced by me.

Natural Language Processing (COSC 5P84)

Focuses on deep learning models for NLP and their application

New course introduced by me.

Data Structures and Abstraction (COSC 1P03)

Programming and problem-solving using high-level languages, data structures such as arrays and

linked lists, and abstraction.

Internet Technologies (COSC 2P89)

The essential technologies and protocols for web

and internet development

Programming Languages (COSC 2P05)

Examination of various programming paradigms and their implications.

Academic Service

Area Chair....

2024: ACL Rolling Review June, 8 papers.

Reviewer.....

2024: The 1st Conference on Language modeling (COLM 2024), 3 papers

2023-2024: October, December, February & April ACL Rolling Review, 16 papers.

2021: ACL 2021, 3 papers.

2019: ACL SRW 2019, 3 papers.

Co-organization.

2019: EMNLP-IJCNLP 2019 Workshop on Commonsense Inference in Natural Language Processing

Program Committee (PC) member

Professional Experience

Brock University

Director, Natural Language Processing Group

Brock University Professional and Continuing Studies Developer and Facilitator

O C-Suite: What you need to know about AI for your business

- Half-day workshop for business leaders.
- Exploring large language models: Beyond ChatGPT
 - Half-day workshop on practical applications of LLMs.
- **AI Essentials** Six-week micro-credential for professionals new to AI.

Department of Computer Science, Brock University

Hardware/Software Planning Committee Chair

Department of Computer Science, Brock University

Undergraduate Thesis Program Coordinator

St. Catharines, Canada

July 2021-Present

Brock University

Brock University

Brock University

Brock University

Brock University

Brock University Winter 2022

Fall 2023, Fall 2022,

Winter 2022

Fall 2021

Winter 2023, Winter 2025

Fall 2024, Winter 2024, Fall 2023, Winter 2023,

Winter 2024

Winter 2025

St. Catharines, Canada

April 2024-Present

St. Catharines. Canada July 2024-Present

St. Catharines, Canada

July 2024-Present

Department of Computer Science, Brock University

Joint Al BSc + BA Artificial Intelligence Program Vice Chair

Brock University

Al Advisory Committee Member

Faculty of Math and Sciences, Brock University

Inclusion, Diversity, Equitability, and Accessibility (IDEA) Lead Member

Department of Computer Science, Brock University

Curriculum Committee Member

Department of Computer Science, Brock University

Al-Day Organizer

St. Catharines, Canada July 2023–Present

St. Catharines, Canada June 2023–Present

St. Catharines, Canada June 2023–Present

St. Catharines, Canada *July 2023–July 2024*

St. Catharines, Canada *July 2023*

Recent Scholarly Address

November 2024: Feature Presentation: "In Search of Digital Truth", First Ontario Performing Arts Centre [Details]

March 2024: Colloquium Talk: "Large Language Models: Society's Silent Mirrors", Brock Faculty of Math and Science's Anthropocene Research Colloquium Series [Details]

November 2023: Expert Panelist: "Language Models at Scale: Big Models, Bigger Questions", Brock University's Annual AI Day Event [Details]

August 2023: Research Talk, Al integration seminar, SKEMA Al School for Business

April 2023: Research Talk: "Navigating the Power and Pitfalls of Pretrained Language Models in the Prompting Era", MIT Media Lab

October 2022: Keynote Talk: "Role of Basic Sciences for Sustainable Development", COMSTECH - OIC Standing Committee on Scientific and Technological Cooperation [Details]

July 2022: Research Talk, Al integration seminar, SKEMA Al School for Business

May 2022: Masterclass: "Generalizable, Ethical, and Interpretable Natural Language Processing: Science or Science Fiction?", SKEMA AI School for Business [Details] [Video]

October 2021: Research talk: "Towards Interpretable, Ethical, and Generalizable NLP Models", Graduate Seminar COMP-5111, Lakehead University [Details]

December 2020: Oral presentation, 28th International Conference on Computational Linguistics (COLING)

July 2019: Oral presentation, 57th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)

October 2019: Keynote speaker, Annual Microsoft Research and Mila Collaborative Research Workshop

June 2018: Oral presentation (awarded **best paper**), 2018 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Student Research Workshop [Video]

2017 – 2020: Guest lectures, Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning courses, McGill University:

- O January 2020 & April 2019: Search Algorithms, Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
- October 2017: A brief survey of methods for feature construction and selection, Applied Machine Learning

2017 – **2018**: Invited talks, McGill University's Reasoning and Learning Lab's Computational Linguistics Meetings:

- O August 2018: A Simple Approach for Common-Sense Reasoning
- March 2018: Tackling Common-Sense Reasoning Problems in NLP
- January 2018: Literature Review on Recent Development in Authorship Identification, Text
 Summarization, and Common-Sense Reasoning
- O November 2017: On-going Research: The Winograd Schema Challenge
- O November 2017: Probabilistic Reasoning via Deep Learning: Neural Association Models

Student Supervision

Primary Supervisor....

- MSC STUDENTS
 - Robert Morabito, Brock University (2022-2023, Undergraduate; 2024-Present, MSc)
 - Kaige Chen, Brock University (Fall 2024 Present)
 - Kazi Nishat Anwar, Brock University (Fall 2024 Present)
 - Nikta Gohari Sadr, Brock University (Fall 2023 Present)
 - **Sarfaroz Yunusov**, Brock University (Fall 2023 Present)
 - Abhishek Kumar, Brock University (Fall 2023 Summer 2024, Graduated)
- O Undergraduate Researchers
 - **Tyler Mcdonald**, Brock University (Summer 2023 Present, *NSERC Undergraduate Student Research Awardee*)
 - Sangmitra Madhusudhan, Brock University (Summer 2024 Present, Brock Co-op Program)
 - Skye Reid, Brock University (Summer 2024)
 - QiQi Gao, Brock University (Summer 2022 Summer 2023)

Summer Researchers (Mitacs Globalink Interns).....

- Ghofrane Faidi (Summer 2024)
- Angel Loredo (Summer 2024)
- Harsh Lalai (Summer 2024)

Graduate Thesis Committee Member.....

- O Abhishek Kumar, MSc, Brock University (2024)
 - Thesis: Towards Trustworthy AI: Investigating Bias and Confidence Alignment in Large Language Models
- Yage Zhang, MSc, Brock University (2023)
 - Thesis: Aligning Language Models Using Multi-Objective Deep Reinforcement Learning
- Amirmahdi Khosravi Tabrizi, MSc, Brock University (2023)
 - Thesis: Adaptive Logging system: A System Using Reinforcement Learning For Log Placement
- O Maka Hu, MSc, Brock University (2023)
 - Thesis: Automatic Generation of Human Readable Proofs
- Cameron Andres, MSc, Brock University (2022)
 - Thesis: Artificial Intelligence for DNA/RNA Aptamer Drug Design
- Jordan Maslen, MSc, Brock University (2021)
 - Thesis: Mixed Media in Evolutionary Art
- o Pawel Jocko, MSc, Brock University (2021)
 - Thesis: Multi-Guide Particle Swarm Optimisation for Dynamic Multi-objective Optimisation Problems

Graduate Thesis External Examiner.....

- Jessica Graham, MSc, Brock University (May 2024)
 - Thesis: Edge Communication Efficiency with GNNs in the Internet of Vehicles
- Tristan Navikevicius, MSc, Brock University (January 2024)
 - Thesis: Generating Models of Human Gait in Patients with Parkinson's Disease
- O Derek Hon, MSc, Brock University (February 2023)
 - Thesis: Distributed MAP-Elites and its Application in Evolutionary Design
- Mohammad Adib Khan, MSc, Brock University (February 2023)
 - Thesis: Time-Series Trend-Based Multi-Level Adaptive Tracing
- Jeremy Blanchard, MSc, Brock University (January 2023)
 - Thesis: Time-Series Trend-Based Multi-Level Adaptive Tracing

Intellectual Property

Humanelike (Registered 2022)

- AI & Ethics Consultation Service
- Fava Discover, Match, Trade (Registered 2021)
 - Social trading application
- Physical/Chemical Acid Base Calculator (iPhone Application, Registered 2014)
 - A practical physical-chemical acid base calculator based on the analysis of acid base in biological solutions

Publication

Peer-Reviewed Conference Proceedings (Main Conferences).....

- 1. Kumar, A., Yunusov, S., **Emami, A.** Subtle Biases Need Subtler Measures: Dual Metrics for Evaluating Representative and Affinity Bias in Large Language Models. In Proceedings of the 61st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (**ACL 2024**)
- Park, B., Janecek, M., Li, Y., Emami, A. Picturing Ambiguity: A Visual Twist on the Winograd Schema Challenge. In Proceedings of the 61st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL 2024)
- 3. Kumar, A., Morabito, R., Umbet, S., Kabbara, J., **Emami, A.** Confidence Under the Hood: An Investigation into the Confidence-Probability Alignment in Large Language Models. In Proceedings of the 61st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (**ACL 2024**)
- 4. Sun, J.H., & Emami, A. EvoGrad: A Dynamic Take on the Winograd Schema Challenge with Human Adversaries. In The 2024 Joint International Conference on Computational Linguistics, Language Resources and Evaluation (COLING-LREC 2024)
- 5. Zahraei, Pardis Sadat, & Emami, A. WSC+: Enhancing The Winograd Schema Challenge Using Tree-of-Experts. In The 18th Conference of the European Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (EACL 2024) (Oral)
- 6. Morabito, R., Kabbara, J., **Emami, A.** Debiasing should be Good and Bad: Measuring the Consistency of Debiasing Techniques in Language Models. In Findings of the 61st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (**ACL 2023**)
- 7. **Emami, A.**, Porada, I., Olteanu, A., Suleman, K., Trischler, A., & Cheung, J. C. K. ADEPT: An Adjective-Dependent Plausibility Task. In Proceedings of the 59th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics and the 11th International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing (ACL-IJCNLP 2021) (Oral)
- 8. **Emami, A.**, Trischler, A., Suleman, K., & Cheung, J. C. K. An Analysis of Dataset Overlap on Winograd-Style Tasks. In Proceedings of the 28th International Conference on Computational Linguistics (COLING 2020) (Oral)
- 9. **Emami, A.**, Trichelair, P., Trischler, A., Suleman, K., Schulz, H., & Cheung, J. C. K. The KnowRef Coreference Corpus: Removing Gender and Number Cues for Difficult Pronominal Anaphora Resolution. In Proceedings of the 57th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (**ACL 2019**)
- Emami, A., Trichelair, P., Trischler, A., Suleman, K., & Cheung, J. C. K. How Reasonable are Common-Sense Reasoning Tasks: A Case-Study on the Winograd Schema Challenge and SWAG. In Proceedings of the 2019 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing and the 9th International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing (EMNLP-IJCNLP 2019) (Oral)
- 11. **Emami, A.**, De La Cruz, N., Trischler, A., Suleman, K., & Cheung, J. C. K. A Knowledge Hunting Framework for Common Sense Reasoning. In Proceedings of the 2018 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (**EMNLP 2018**)

Peer-Reviewed Journals..

- 1. Alam, O., Kush, A., **Emami, A.**, & Pouladzadeh, P. (2020). Predicting irregularities in arrival times for transit buses with recurrent neural networks using GPS coordinates and weather data. Journal of Ambient Intelligence and Humanized Computing: 1-14.
- 2. **Emami, A.**, Willinska, M. E., Thabit, H., Leelarathna, L., Hartnell, S., Dellweg, S., ... & Pieber, T. R. (2017). Behavioral patterns and associations with glucose control during 12-week randomized

- free-living clinical trial of day and night hybrid closed-loop insulin delivery in adults with type 1 diabetes. Diabetes Technology & Therapeutics: 19(7), 433-437.
- 3. **Emami, A.**, El Youssef, J., Castle, J., Pineau, J., Haidar, A., Rabasa-Lhoret, R. (2016) Modelling Glucagon Action in Patients with Type 1 Diabetes. IEEE Journal of Biomedical and Health Informatics: 4(21), 1163 1171.
- 4. Taleb, N., **Emami, A.**, Suppere, C., Messier, V., Legault, L., Ladouceur, M., ... & Rabasa-Lhoret, R. (2016). Efficacy of single-hormone and dual-hormone artificial pancreas during continuous and interval exercise in adult patients with type 1 diabetes: randomised controlled crossover trial. Diabetologia: 59(12), 2561-2571.
- 5. Taleb, N., **Emami, A.**, Suppere, C., Messier, V., Legault, L., Chiasson, J. L., ... & Haidar, A. (2016). Comparison of two continuous glucose monitoring systems, Dexcom G4 Platinum and Medtronic Paradigm Veo Enlite System, at rest and during exercise. Diabetes Technology & Therapeutics: 18(9), 561-567.
- Taleb, N., Haidar, A., Suppere, C., Emami, A., Messier, V., Ladouceur, M., Chiasson, J., Legault, L., Rabasa-Lhoret, R. (2016) CO-65: Évaluation de l'efficacité du pancréas artificiel pour réguler la glycémie durant un exercice chez des patients diabètiques de type 1. Diabetes & Metabolism: 42, A19-20.
- 7. **Emami, A.**, Rabasa-Lhoret, R., & Haidar, A. (2015) Enhancing glucose sensor models: modeling the drop-outs. Diabetes Technology & Therapeutics: 17(6), 420-426.
- 8. Magder, S., & **Emami, A.** (2014) Practical Approach to Physical-Chemical Acid-Base Management. Stewart at the Bedside. Annals of the American Thoracic Society: 12(1), 111-117.

Workshops and Other Contributions.....

- McDonald, T. & Emami, A. Trace-of-Thought Prompting: Investigating Prompt-Based Knowledge Distillation Through Question Decomposition. In Proceedings of the 61st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Student Research Workshop, August 2024) Bangkok, Thailand. Association for Computational Linguistics (August, 2024)
- Chen Gao, Q & Emami, A. The Turing Quest: Can Transformers Make Good NPCs?. In Proceedings of the 61st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 4: Student Research Workshop, July 2023), pages 93–103, Toronto, Canada. Association for Computational Linguistics (July 2023)
- 3. **Emami, A.**, Abramson, D. A Critical Analysis of GitHub Copilot. In Free Software Foundation: Philosophical and Legal Questions around Copilot, 2022).
- 4. **Emami, A.**, Trischler, A., Suleman, K., & Cheung, J. C. K. (2018, June). A generalized knowledge hunting framework for the winograd schema challenge. In Proceedings of the 2018 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Student Research Workshop (pp. 25-31).
- 5. **Emami, A.**, Trichelair, P., Trischler, A., Suleman, K., & Cheung, J. C. K (2018, December). On the Evaluation of Common-Sense Reasoning in Natural Language Understanding. In Proceedings of the 2018 Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems: Critiquing Current Trends in Machine Learning Workshop.

Contributions to Published Textbooks.....

 Emami, A. "Natural Language Processing: Current Methods and Challenges." Engineering Mathematics and Artificial Intelligence: Foundations, Methods, and Applications (2023): 261. (July 2023)

Preprints and Submitted Articles.

- 1. Yunusov, S., Sidat, H., **Emami, A.** MirrorStories: Reflecting Diversity through Personalized Narrative Generation with Large Language Models. In The 2024 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (**EMNLP 2024**) (August 2024)
- 2. Zahraei, Pardis Sadat, & Emami, A. Translate With Care: Addressing Gender Bias, Neutrality, and Reasoning in Large Language Model Translations. In The 2024 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP 2024) (August 2024)
- 3. Morabito, R., Madhusudan, S., McDonald, T., Emami, A. STOP! Benchmarking Large Language

- Models with Sensitivity Testing on Offensive Progressions. In The 2024 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (**EMNLP 2024**) (August 2024)
- 4. **Emami, A.**, Abramson, D. An Application of Pseudo-Log-Likelihoods to Natural Language Scoring." arXiv preprint arXiv:2201.09377 (2022).