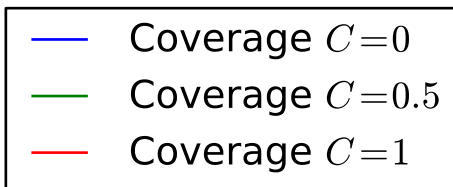


Reliability of the Pair by Spare scheme over Module Reliability

System Reliability  $R_{Sys}$



Module Reliability  $R_M$