

Relative difference score

Black on white

White on black

testable

students

$$\frac{W//PW - PhW//PW}{W//PW + PhW//PW}$$

$$\frac{W//PW - W//PhW}{W//PW + W//PhW}$$

$$\frac{W//PW - PhW//PW}{W//PW + PhW//PW}$$

$$\frac{W//PW - W//PhW}{W//PW + W//PhW}$$