

SQL Practicum

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Introduction

This is an in-depth analysis of a production size database using the **MS SQL Server** dialect of SQL.

The goal is to complete a series of queries that make use of a wide range of the functionality built within sql.

For the sake of readability, I have limited the output to the top 25 rows. If a query has more than 25 rows, it will be noted above the output.

If you wish to see the full output, in the code there is code chunk options. Remove `max.print = 25` for full output.

SQL Analysis

0.1 | Tables

```
SELECT TABLE_NAME
FROM INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLES
WHERE TABLE_TYPE = 'BASE TABLE'
```

Table 1: 9 records

TABLE_NAME
Categories
CustomerGroupThresholds
Customers
Employees
OrderDetails
Orders
Products
Shippers
Suppliers

0.2 | Table Information

```
SELECT TABLE_NAME,
       COLUMN_NAME,
       DATA_TYPE
FROM INFORMATION_SCHEMA.COLUMNS
ORDER BY TABLE_NAME
```

Table 2: Displaying records 1 - 10

TABLE_NAME	COLUMN_NAME	DATA_TYPE
Categories	CategoryID	int

TABLE_NAME	COLUMN_NAME	DATA_TYPE
Categories	CategoryName	nvarchar
Categories	Description	ntext
CustomerGroupThresholds	CustomerGroupName	varchar
CustomerGroupThresholds	RangeBottom	money
CustomerGroupThresholds	RangeTop	money
Customers	CustomerID	nchar
Customers	CompanyName	nvarchar
Customers	ContactName	nvarchar
Customers	ContactTitle	nvarchar

Easy Queries

Functions Used:

- Like
- Wildcard %
- In
- Date
- Order By
- Convert
- Concat
- Count
- Mutate
- Min
- Distinct
- Join

1 | Which Shippers Do We Have?

Return all the fields from all the shippers.

```
SELECT *
FROM Shippers
```

Table 3: 3 records

ShipperID	CompanyName	Phone
1	Speedy Express	(503) 555-9831
2	United Package	(503) 555-3199
3	Federal Shipping	(503) 555-9931

2 | Specific Fields from Categories

Get the categoryname and description from categories.

```
SELECT CategoryName, Description
FROM Categories
```

Table 4: 8 records

CategoryName	Description
Beverages	Soft drinks, coffees, teas, beers, and ales
Condiments	Sweet and savory sauces, relishes, spreads, and seasonings
Confections	Desserts, candies, and sweet breads
Dairy Products	Cheeses
Grains/Cereals	Breads, crackers, pasta, and cereal
Meat/Poultry	Prepared meats
Produce	Dried fruit and bean curd
Seafood	Seaweed and fish

3 | Sales Representatives

Get first name, last name, hire date of all employees with the title of sales representative

```
SELECT FirstName, LastName, HireDate
FROM Employees
WHERE Title = 'Sales Representative'
```

Table 5: 6 records

FirstName	LastName	HireDate
Nancy	Davolio	2010-05-01
Janet	Leverling	2010-04-01
Margaret	Peacock	2011-05-03
Michael	Suyama	2011-10-17
Robert	King	2012-01-02
Anne	Dodsworth	2012-11-15

4 | Sales Representatives in the United States

Constrain to employees in the USA

```
SELECT FirstName, LastName, HireDate
FROM Employees
WHERE Title = 'Sales Representative'
AND Country = 'USA'
```

Table 6: 3 records

FirstName	LastName	HireDate
Nancy	Davolio	2010-05-01
Janet	Leverling	2010-04-01
Margaret	Peacock	2011-05-03

5 | Orders Placed by Specific EmployeeID

Show all orders places by a specific employee.

```
SELECT OrderID, OrderDate
FROM Orders
WHERE EmployeeID = 5
```

Table 7: Displaying records 1 - 25

OrderID	OrderDate
10248	2014-07-04 08:00:00
10254	2014-07-11 02:00:00
10269	2014-07-31 00:00:00
10297	2014-09-04 21:00:00
10320	2014-10-03 12:00:00
10333	2014-10-18 18:00:00
10358	2014-11-20 05:00:00
10359	2014-11-21 14:00:00
10372	2014-12-04 10:00:00
10378	2014-12-10 00:00:00
10397	2014-12-27 17:00:00
10463	2015-03-04 13:00:00
10474	2015-03-13 16:00:00
10477	2015-03-17 02:00:00
10529	2015-05-07 01:00:00
10549	2015-05-27 03:00:00
10569	2015-06-16 15:00:00
10575	2015-06-20 22:00:00
10607	2015-07-22 09:00:00
10648	2015-08-28 22:00:00
10649	2015-08-28 00:00:00
10650	2015-08-29 06:00:00
10654	2015-09-02 07:00:00
10675	2015-09-19 06:00:00
10711	2015-10-21 03:00:00

6 | Suppliers and Contact Titles

In the suppliers table, we want the supplier ID, contact name and contact title for those suppliers whose contact title is not marketing manager

```
SELECT SupplierID, ContactName, ContactTitle
FROM Suppliers
WHERE NOT ContactTitle = 'Marketing Manager'
```

Table 8: 24 records

SupplierID	ContactName	ContactTitle
1	Charlotte Cooper	Purchasing Manager
2	Shelley Burke	Order Administrator
3	Regina Murphy	Sales Representative
5	Antonio del Valle Saavedra	Export Administrator
6	Mayumi Ohno	Marketing Representative
8	Peter Wilson	Sales Representative
9	Lars Peterson	Sales Agent

SupplierID	ContactName	ContactTitle
11	Petra Winkler	Sales Manager
12	Martin Bein	International Marketing Mgr.
13	Sven Petersen	Coordinator Foreign Markets
14	Elio Rossi	Sales Representative
16	Cheryl Saylor	Regional Account Rep.
17	Michael Björn	Sales Representative
18	Guylène Nodier	Sales Manager
19	Robb Merchant	Wholesale Account Agent
20	Chandra Leka	Owner
21	Niels Petersen	Sales Manager
22	Dirk Luchte	Accounting Manager
23	Anne Heikkonen	Product Manager
24	Wendy Mackenzie	Sales Representative
26	Giovanni Giudici	Order Administrator
27	Marie Delamare	Sales Manager
28	Eliane Noz	Sales Representative
29	Chantal Goulet	Accounting Manager

7 | Products with “Queso” in Product Name

We want the product ID and product name for those products where the product name includes the string Queso

```
SELECT ProductID, ProductName
FROM Products
WHERE ProductName
LIKE '%queso%'
```

Table 9: 2 records

ProductID	ProductName
11	Queso Cabrales
12	Queso Manchego La Pastora

8 | Orders Shipping to France or Belgium

We want the order id, customer id, and ship country for the orders where the ship country is either France or Belgium. The following table shows 25 / 96 rows.

```
SELECT OrderID, CustomerID, ShipCountry
FROM Orders
WHERE ShipCountry
IN ('France', 'Belgium')
```

Table 10: Displaying records 1 - 25

OrderID	CustomerID	ShipCountry
10248	VINET	France
10251	VICTE	France
10252	SUPRD	Belgium

OrderID	CustomerID	ShipCountry
10265	BLONP	France
10274	VINET	France
10295	VINET	France
10297	BLONP	France
10302	SUPRD	Belgium
10311	DUMON	France
10331	BONAP	France
10334	VICTE	France
10340	BONAP	France
10350	LAMAI	France
10358	LAMAI	France
10360	BLONP	France
10362	BONAP	France
10371	LAMAI	France
10408	FOLIG	France
10413	LAMAI	France
10425	LAMAI	France
10436	BLONP	France
10449	BLONP	France
10450	VICTE	France
10454	LAMAI	France
10458	SUPRD	Belgium

9 | Orders Shipping to any Country in Latin America

We want to get all the orders from any latin american country | We don't have a list of the Latin American countries in a table, so we will make it.

This table outputs 25 / 173 rows.

```
SELECT OrderID, CustomerID, ShipCountry
FROM Orders
WHERE ShipCountry
IN ('Brazil', 'Mexico', 'Argentina', 'Venezuela')
```

Table 11: Displaying records 1 - 25

OrderID	CustomerID	ShipCountry
10250	HANAR	Brazil
10253	HANAR	Brazil
10256	WELLI	Brazil
10257	HILAA	Venezuela
10259	CENTC	Mexico
10261	QUEDE	Brazil
10268	GROSR	Venezuela
10276	TORTU	Mexico
10283	LILAS	Venezuela
10287	RICAR	Brazil
10290	COMMI	Brazil
10291	QUEDE	Brazil
10292	TRADH	Brazil
10293	TORTU	Mexico

OrderID	CustomerID	ShipCountry
10296	LILAS	Venezuela
10299	RICAR	Brazil
10304	TORTU	Mexico
10308	ANATR	Mexico
10319	TORTU	Mexico
10322	PERIC	Mexico
10330	LILAS	Venezuela
10347	FAMIA	Brazil
10354	PERIC	Mexico
10357	LILAS	Venezuela
10365	ANTON	Mexico

10 | Employees in Order of Age

For all the employees, show first, last, title and birth date in order of birth date with oldest employees first

```
SELECT FirstName, LastName, Title, BirthDate
FROM Employees
ORDER BY BirthDate ASC
```

Table 12: 9 records

FirstName	LastName	Title	BirthDate
Margaret	Peacock	Sales Representative	1955-09-19
Nancy	Davolio	Sales Representative	1966-12-08
Andrew	Fuller	Vice President, Sales	1970-02-19
Steven	Buchanan	Sales Manager	1973-03-04
Laura	Callahan	Inside Sales Coordinator	1976-01-09
Robert	King	Sales Representative	1978-05-29
Michael	Suyama	Sales Representative	1981-07-02
Janet	Leverling	Sales Representative	1981-08-30
Anne	Dodsworth	Sales Representative	1984-01-27

11 | Showing Only the Date with a DateTime Field

In the above query, suppose we only want the date portion of the birth date field.

```
SELECT FirstName, LastName, Title, BDate = convert(DATE, BirthDate)
FROM Employees
ORDER BY BDate ASC
```

Table 13: 9 records

FirstName	LastName	Title	BDate
Margaret	Peacock	Sales Representative	1955-09-19
Nancy	Davolio	Sales Representative	1966-12-08
Andrew	Fuller	Vice President, Sales	1970-02-19
Steven	Buchanan	Sales Manager	1973-03-04
Laura	Callahan	Inside Sales Coordinator	1976-01-09
Robert	King	Sales Representative	1978-05-29

FirstName	LastName	Title	BDate
Michael	Suyama	Sales Representative	1981-07-02
Janet	Leverling	Sales Representative	1981-08-30
Anne	Dodsworth	Sales Representative	1984-01-27

12 | Employees Full Name

show first, last and firstlast names

```
SELECT FirstName, LastName, FullName = CONCAT(FirstName, ' ', LastName)
FROM Employees
```

Table 14: 9 records

FirstName	LastName	FullName
Nancy	Davolio	Nancy Davolio
Andrew	Fuller	Andrew Fuller
Janet	Leverling	Janet Leverling
Margaret	Peacock	Margaret Peacock
Steven	Buchanan	Steven Buchanan
Michael	Suyama	Michael Suyama
Robert	King	Robert King
Laura	Callahan	Laura Callahan
Anne	Dodsworth	Anne Dodsworth

13 | Order Details Amount per Line Item

In the order details table we have the fields unit price and quantity. We want a new field, total price that multiplies these two together. We also want order id, product id, unit price, and quantity ordered by order id and product id.

This table outputs 25 / 2155 rows.

```
SELECT OrderID, ProductID, UnitPrice, Quantity, TotalPrice = UnitPrice * Quantity
FROM OrderDetails
ORDER BY OrderID, ProductID
```

Table 15: Displaying records 1 - 25

OrderID	ProductID	UnitPrice	Quantity	TotalPrice
10248	11	14.0	12	168.0
10248	42	9.8	10	98.0
10248	72	34.8	5	174.0
10249	14	18.6	9	167.4
10249	51	42.4	40	1696.0
10250	41	7.7	10	77.0
10250	51	42.4	35	1484.0
10250	65	16.8	15	252.0
10251	22	16.8	6	100.8
10251	57	15.6	15	234.0
10251	65	16.8	20	336.0

OrderID	ProductID	UnitPrice	Quantity	TotalPrice
10252	20	64.8	40	2592.0
10252	33	2.0	25	50.0
10252	60	27.2	40	1088.0
10253	31	10.0	20	200.0
10253	39	14.4	42	604.8
10253	49	16.0	40	640.0
10254	24	3.6	15	54.0
10254	55	19.2	21	403.2
10254	74	8.0	21	168.0
10255	2	15.2	20	304.0
10255	16	13.9	35	486.5
10255	36	15.2	25	380.0
10255	59	44.0	30	1320.0
10256	53	26.2	15	393.0

14 | How Many Customers?

How many customers are there in the customers table?

```
SELECT TotalCustomers = COUNT(*)
FROM Customers
```

Table 16: 1 records

TotalCustomers
91

15 | Date of First Order

Return the date of the first order

```
SELECT FirstOrder = MIN(OrderDate)
FROM Orders
```

Table 17: 1 records

FirstOrder
2014-07-04 08:00:00

16 | Countries with Customers

We want a list of countries where Northwind has customers

```
SELECT DISTINCT(Country)
FROM Customers
```

Country

Table 18: 21 records

Country
Argentina
Austria
Belgium
Brazil
Canada
Denmark
Finland
France
Germany
Ireland
Italy
Mexico
Norway
Poland
Portugal
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
UK
USA
Venezuela

17 | Contact Titles for Customers

Return a list of all the different values in the customers table for contact titles. Also include a count for each contact title.

```
SELECT ContactTitle, TotalContactTitle = COUNT(*)
FROM Customers
GROUP BY ContactTitle
ORDER BY TotalContactTitle DESC
```

Table 19: 12 records

ContactTitle	TotalContactTitle
Owner	17
Sales Representative	17
Marketing Manager	12
Sales Manager	11
Accounting Manager	10
Sales Associate	7
Marketing Assistant	6
Sales Agent	5
Assistant Sales Agent	2
Order Administrator	2
Assistant Sales Representative	1
Owner/Marketing Assistant	1

18 | Products with Associated Supplier Names

For each product, we want the associated supplier. Show the product id, product name, and company name of the supplier and sort by product id.

This table outputs 25 / 77 rows.

```
SELECT ProductID, ProductName, Supplier = CompanyName
FROM Products
JOIN Suppliers ON Products.SupplierID = Suppliers.SupplierID
```

Table 20: Displaying records 1 - 25

ProductID	ProductName	Supplier
1	Chai	Exotic Liquids
2	Chang	Exotic Liquids
3	Aniseed Syrup	Exotic Liquids
4	Chef Anton's Cajun Seasoning	New Orleans Cajun Delights
5	Chef Anton's Gumbo Mix	New Orleans Cajun Delights
6	Grandma's Boysenberry Spread	Grandma Kelly's Homestead
7	Uncle Bob's Organic Dried Pears	Grandma Kelly's Homestead
8	Northwoods Cranberry Sauce	Grandma Kelly's Homestead
9	Mishi Kobe Niku	Tokyo Traders
10	Ikura	Tokyo Traders
11	Queso Cabrales	Cooperativa de Quesos 'Las Cabras'
12	Queso Manchego La Pastora	Cooperativa de Quesos 'Las Cabras'
13	Konbu	Mayumi's
14	Tofu	Mayumi's
15	Genen Shouyu	Mayumi's
16	Pavlova	Pavlova, Ltd.
17	Alice Mutton	Pavlova, Ltd.
18	Carnarvon Tigers	Pavlova, Ltd.
19	Teatime Chocolate Biscuits	Specialty Biscuits, Ltd.
20	Sir Rodney's Marmalade	Specialty Biscuits, Ltd.
21	Sir Rodney's Scones	Specialty Biscuits, Ltd.
22	Gustaf's Knäckebröd	PB Knäckebröd AB
23	Tunnbröd	PB Knäckebröd AB
24	Guaraná Fantástica	Refrescos Americanas LTDA
25	NuNuCa Nuß-Nougat-Creme	Heli Süßwaren GmbH & Co. KG

19 | Orders and the Shipper Used

We'd like to show a list of the orders that were made, including the shipper that was used. We want order id, order date (date only), company name of the shipper, and to sort by order id with order id < 10270.

```
SELECT OrderID, OrderDate = CONVERT(DATE, ORDERDATE), Shipper = CompanyName
FROM Orders JOIN Shippers ON Orders.ShipVia = Shippers.ShipperID
WHERE OrderID < 10270 ORDER BY OrderID
```

Table 21: 22 records

OrderID	OrderDate	Shipper
10248	2014-07-04	Federal Shipping
10249	2014-07-05	Speedy Express

OrderID	OrderDate	Shipper
10250	2014-07-08	United Package
10251	2014-07-08	Speedy Express
10252	2014-07-09	United Package
10253	2014-07-10	United Package
10254	2014-07-11	United Package
10255	2014-07-12	Federal Shipping
10256	2014-07-15	United Package
10257	2014-07-16	Federal Shipping
10258	2014-07-17	Speedy Express
10259	2014-07-18	Federal Shipping
10260	2014-07-19	Speedy Express
10261	2014-07-19	United Package
10262	2014-07-22	Federal Shipping
10263	2014-07-23	Federal Shipping
10264	2014-07-24	Federal Shipping
10265	2014-07-25	Speedy Express
10266	2014-07-26	Federal Shipping
10267	2014-07-29	Speedy Express
10268	2014-07-30	Federal Shipping
10269	2014-07-31	Speedy Express

Intermediate Problems

Functions Used:

- Exists
- DateAdd
- Nested Select
- Multiple Join
- Join
- Date
- Year
- Top
- Case
- Count
- Order By
- Group By
- Convert
- Avg
- Null
- Not

20 | Categories and Total Products in Each Category

We want to see the total number of products in each category and sort the results by the total number of products in descending order

```
SELECT CategoryName, TotalProducts = COUNT(*)
FROM Products JOIN Categories ON Products.CategoryID = Categories.CategoryID
```

```
GROUP BY CategoryName
ORDER BY TotalProducts DESC
```

Table 22: 8 records

CategoryName	TotalProducts
Confections	13
Beverages	12
Condiments	12
Seafood	12
Dairy Products	10
Grains/Cereals	7
Meat/Poultry	6
Produce	5

21 | Total Customers per Country / City

Show the total number of customers per country and city.

This table output 25 / 69 rows.

```
SELECT Country, City, TotalCustomers = Count(*)
FROM Customers
GROUP BY Country, City
ORDER BY TotalCustomers DESC
```

Table 23: Displaying records 1 - 25

Country	City	TotalCustomers
UK	London	6
Mexico	México D.F.	5
Brazil	Sao Paulo	4
Brazil	Rio de Janeiro	3
Spain	Madrid	3
Argentina	Buenos Aires	3
France	Paris	2
USA	Portland	2
France	Nantes	2
Portugal	Lisboa	2
Finland	Oulu	1
Italy	Reggio Emilia	1
France	Reims	1
Brazil	Resende	1
Austria	Salzburg	1
Venezuela	San Cristóbal	1
USA	San Francisco	1
USA	Seattle	1
Spain	Sevilla	1
Norway	Stavern	1
France	Strasbourg	1
Germany	Stuttgart	1
Italy	Torino	1
France	Toulouse	1

Country	City	TotalCustomers
Canada	Tsawassen	1

22 | Products that Need Reordering

We want to find the products in our inventory that should be reordered. We can use the fields UnitsInStock and ReorderLevel where UnitsInStock < ReorderLevel. Sort the results by Product ID

```
SELECT ProductID, ProductName, UnitsInStock, ReorderLevel
FROM Products
WHERE UnitsInStock <= ReorderLevel
ORDER BY ProductID
```

Table 24: 22 records

ProductID	ProductName	UnitsInStock	ReorderLevel
2	Chang	17	25
3	Aniseed Syrup	13	25
5	Chef Anton's Gumbo Mix	0	0
11	Queso Cabrales	22	30
17	Alice Mutton	0	0
21	Sir Rodney's Scones	3	5
29	Thüringer Rostbratwurst	0	0
30	Nord-Ost Matjeshering	10	15
31	Gorgonzola Telino	0	20
32	Mascarpone Fabioli	9	25
37	Gravad lax	11	25
43	Ipoh Coffee	17	25
45	Rogede sild	5	15
48	Chocolade	15	25
49	Maxilaku	10	15
53	Perth Pasties	0	0
56	Gnocchi di nonna Alice	21	30
64	Wimmers gute Semmelknödel	22	30
66	Louisiana Hot Spiced Okra	4	20
68	Scottish Longbreads	6	15
70	Outback Lager	15	30
74	Longlife Tofu	4	5

23 | Products that Need Reordering, Continued

Now we need to incorporate the fields UnitsInStock, UnitsOnOrder, ReorderLevel, Discontinued into our calculation.

We can define products that need reordering with the following:

- UnitsInStock + UnitsOnOrder are less than or equal to ReorderLevel
- The discontinued flag is false (0)

```
SELECT ProductID, ProductName, UnitsInStock, UnitsOnOrder, ReorderLevel, Discontinued
FROM Products
WHERE NOT (UnitsInStock + UnitsOnOrder) > ReorderLevel
```

```
AND Discontinued = 0
```

Table 25: 2 records

ProductID	ProductName	UnitsInStock	UnitsOnOrder	ReorderLevel	Discontinued
30	Nord-Ost Matjeshering	10	0	15	FALSE
70	Outback Lager	15	10	30	FALSE

24 | Customer List by Region

A salesperson from Northwind is going on a business trip to visit customers, and would like to see a list of all customers, sorted by region, alphabetically.

However, he wants the customers with no region (null region) to be at the end instead of at the top. Within the same region, companies should be sorted by customer id.

This table outputs 25 / 96 rows.

```
SELECT CustomerID, CompanyName, Region
FROM Customers
ORDER BY
CASE
  WHEN Region IS NULL THEN 1
  ELSE 0
END, Region
ASC
```

Table 26: Displaying records 1 - 25

CustomerID	CompanyName	Region
OLDWO	Old World Delicatessen	AK
LAUGB	Laughing Bacchus Wine Cellars	BC
BOTTM	Bottom-Dollar Markets	BC
LETSS	Let's Stop N Shop	CA
HUNGO	Hungry Owl All-Night Grocers	Co. Cork
GROSR	GROSELLA-Restaurante	DF
SAVEA	Save-a-lot Markets	ID
ISLAT	Island Trading	Isle of Wight
LILAS	LILA-Supermercado	Lara
THECR	The Cracker Box	MT
RATTC	Rattlesnake Canyon Grocery	NM
LINOD	LINO-Delicateses	Nueva Esparta
LONEP	Lonesome Pine Restaurant	OR
HUNGC	Hungry Coyote Import Store	OR
THEBI	The Big Cheese	OR
GREAL	Great Lakes Food Market	OR
MEREP	Mère Paillarde	Québec
QUEDE	Que Delícia	RJ
RICAR	Ricardo Adocicados	RJ
HANAR	Hanari Carnes	RJ
GOURL	Gourmet Lanchonetes	SP
FAMIA	Familia Arquibaldo	SP
COMMI	Comércio Mineiro	SP

CustomerID	CompanyName	Region
QUEEN	Queen Cozinha	SP
TRADH	Tradição Hipermercados	SP

25 | High Freight Charges

Some of the countries shipped to have very high freight charges. Return the three ship countries with the highest average freight overall, in descending order by average freight.

```
SELECT TOP 3 ShipCountry, AverageFreight = AVG(Freight)
FROM Orders
GROUP BY ShipCountry
ORDER BY AverageFreight DESC
```

Table 27: 3 records

ShipCountry	AverageFreight
Austria	184.7875
Ireland	145.0126
USA	112.8794

26 | High Freight Charges for 2015

Lets return the highest average freight charges from 2015

```
SELECT TOP 3 ShipCountry, AverageFreight = AVG(Freight)
FROM Orders
WHERE YEAR(CONVERT(DATE, OrderDate)) = 2015
GROUP BY ShipCountry
ORDER BY AverageFreight DESC
```

Table 28: 3 records

ShipCountry	AverageFreight
Austria	178.3642
Switzerland	117.1775
France	113.9910

27 | High Freight Charges Last Year

We want to see the top three ship countries with highest average freight charges again, but this time we want to use the last 12 months of order data.

```
SELECT TOP 3 ShipCountry, AverageFreight = AVG(Freight)
FROM Orders
WHERE OrderDate BETWEEN DATEADD(yy, -1, (SELECT MAX(OrderDate) FROM Orders))
AND (SELECT MAX(OrderDate) FROM Orders)
GROUP BY ShipCountry
ORDER BY AverageFreight DESC
```


Table 29: 3 records

ShipCountry	AverageFreight
Ireland	200.2100
Austria	186.4596
USA	119.3032

28 | Employee / Order Detail Report

For inventory, we need to show employee and order detail information for all orders. Sort by Order ID and Product ID.

The table below shows 25 / 2155 rows.

```
SELECT Employees.EmployeeID, LastName, Orders.OrderID, Products.ProductName, OrderDetails.Quantity FROM
JOIN Orders ON Employees.EmployeeID = Orders.EmployeeID
JOIN OrderDetails ON Orders.OrderID = OrderDetails.OrderID
JOIN Products ON OrderDetails.ProductID = Products.ProductID
ORDER BY Orders.OrderID, Products.ProductID
```

Table 30: Displaying records 1 - 25

EmployeeID	LastName	OrderID	ProductName	Quantity
5	Buchanan	10248	Queso Cabrales	12
5	Buchanan	10248	Singaporean Hokkien Fried Mee	10
5	Buchanan	10248	Mozzarella di Giovanni	5
6	Suyama	10249	Tofu	9
6	Suyama	10249	Manjimup Dried Apples	40
4	Peacock	10250	Jack's New England Clam Chowder	10
4	Peacock	10250	Manjimup Dried Apples	35
4	Peacock	10250	Louisiana Fiery Hot Pepper Sauce	15
3	Leverling	10251	Gustaf's Knäckebröd	6
3	Leverling	10251	Ravioli Angelo	15
3	Leverling	10251	Louisiana Fiery Hot Pepper Sauce	20
4	Peacock	10252	Sir Rodney's Marmalade	40
4	Peacock	10252	Geitost	25
4	Peacock	10252	Camembert Pierrot	40
3	Leverling	10253	Gorgonzola Telino	20
3	Leverling	10253	Chartreuse verte	42
3	Leverling	10253	Maxilaku	40
5	Buchanan	10254	Guaraná Fantástica	15
5	Buchanan	10254	Pâté chinois	21
5	Buchanan	10254	Longlife Tofu	21
9	Dodsworth	10255	Chang	20
9	Dodsworth	10255	Pavlova	35
9	Dodsworth	10255	Inlagd Sill	25
9	Dodsworth	10255	Raclette Courdavault	30
3	Leverling	10256	Perth Pasties	15

29 | Customers with No Orders

We want to return customers who have never placed an order.

```
SELECT Customers_Customer_ID = Customers.CustomerID, Orders_Customer_ID = Orders.CustomerID
FROM Customers
LEFT JOIN Orders ON Orders.CustomerID = Customers.CustomerID
WHERE Orders.CustomerID is NULL
```

Table 31: 2 records

Customers_Customer_ID	Orders_Customer_ID
PARIS	NA
FISSA	NA

30 | Customers with No Orders for EmployeeID 4

One employee has placed the most orders (EmployeeID 4: Margaret Peacock). However, there are still some customers who have not placed an order with her. We want to show those customers.

```
SELECT CustomerID
FROM Customers
WHERE NOT EXISTS
  (SELECT CustomerID
   FROM Orders
   WHERE Orders.CustomerID = Customers.CustomerID
   AND EmployeeID = 4)
```

Table 32: 16 records

CustomerID
CONSH
DUMON
FISSA
FRANR
GROSR
LAUGB
LAZYK
NORTS
PARIS
PERIC
PRINI
SANTG
SEVES
SPECD
THEBI
VINET

Advanced Problems

Techniques Used:

Functions Used:

31 | High Value Customers

We want to find the customers who have made at least 1 order with a total value (not including discount) of \$10,000 or more. We are only considering purchases made in 2016

```
SELECT Customers.CustomerID, Customers.CompanyName, Orders.OrderID, TotalPrice = SUM(OrderDetails.UnitPrice * OrderDetails.Quantity)
FROM Customers
JOIN Orders ON Customers.CustomerID = Orders.CustomerID
JOIN OrderDetails ON Orders.OrderID = OrderDetails.OrderID
WHERE YEAR(CONVERT(DATE, OrderDate)) = 2016
GROUP BY Customers.CustomerID, Customers.CompanyName, Orders.OrderID
HAVING SUM(OrderDetails.UnitPrice * OrderDetails.Quantity) > 10000
ORDER BY TotalPrice DESC
```

Table 33: 6 records

CustomerID	CompanyName	OrderID	TotalPrice
QUICK	QUICK-Stop	10865	17250.00
SAVEA	Save-a-lot Markets	11030	16321.90
HANAR	Hanari Carnes	10981	15810.00
KOENE	Königlich Essen	10817	11490.70
RATTC	Rattlesnake Canyon Grocery	10889	11380.00
HUNGO	Hungry Owl All-Night Grocers	10897	10835.24

32 | High Value Customers - Total Orders

We want to redefine high value customers as those who have orders totalling \$15,000 or more in 2016.

```
SELECT Customers.CustomerID, Customers.CompanyName, TotalPrice = SUM(OrderDetails.UnitPrice * OrderDetails.Quantity)
FROM Customers
JOIN Orders ON Customers.CustomerID = Orders.CustomerID
JOIN OrderDetails ON Orders.OrderID = OrderDetails.OrderID
WHERE YEAR(CONVERT(DATE, OrderDate)) = 2016
GROUP BY Customers.CustomerID, Customers.CompanyName
HAVING SUM(OrderDetails.UnitPrice * OrderDetails.Quantity) > 15000
ORDER BY TotalPrice DESC
```

Table 34: 9 records

CustomerID	CompanyName	TotalPrice
SAVEA	Save-a-lot Markets	42806.25
ERNSH	Ernst Handel	42598.90
QUICK	QUICK-Stop	40526.99
HANAR	Hanari Carnes	24238.05
HUNGO	Hungry Owl All-Night Grocers	22796.34
RATTC	Rattlesnake Canyon Grocery	21725.60
KOENE	Königlich Essen	20204.95
FOLKO	Folk och få HB	15973.85
WHITC	White Clover Markets	15278.90

33 | High Value Customers with Discount

We wish to calculate high value customers and order by the total amount including discount.

This table shows 25/81 rows.

```
SELECT Customers.CustomerID, Customers.CompanyName, TotalsWithoutDiscount = SUM(OrderDetails.UnitPrice
FROM Customers
JOIN Orders ON Customers.CustomerID = Orders.CustomerID
JOIN OrderDetails ON Orders.OrderID = OrderDetails.OrderID
WHERE YEAR(CONVERT(DATE, OrderDate)) = 2016
GROUP BY Customers.CustomerID, Customers.CompanyName
ORDER BY TotalsWithDiscount DESC
```

Table 35: Displaying records 1 - 25

CustomerID	CompanyName	TotalsWithoutDiscount	TotalsWithDiscount
ERNSH	Ernst Handel	42598.90	41210.65
QUICK	QUICK-Stop	40526.99	37217.32
SAVEA	Save-a-lot Markets	42806.25	36310.11
HANAR	Hanari Carnes	24238.05	23821.20
RATTC	Rattlesnake Canyon Grocery	21725.60	21238.27
HUNGO	Hungry Owl All-Night Grocers	22796.34	20402.12
KOENE	Königlich Essen	20204.95	19582.77
WHITC	White Clover Markets	15278.90	15278.90
FOLKO	Folk och fä HB	15973.85	13644.07
SUPRD	Suprêmes délices	11862.50	11644.60
BOTTM	Bottom-Dollar Markets	12227.40	11338.55
GREAL	Great Lakes Food Market	10562.58	9942.14
EASTC	Eastern Connection	9569.31	9296.68
LINOD	LINO-Delicatesses	10085.60	9117.09
RICAR	Ricardo Adocicados	7312.00	6998.53
GODOS	Godos Cocina Típica	7064.05	6870.21
BERGS	Berglunds snabbköp	8110.55	6754.16
BONAP	Bon app'	7185.90	6680.61
QUEEN	Queen Cozinha	7007.65	6373.83
HILAA	HILARION-Abastos	6132.30	6043.20
AROUT	Around the Horn	5838.50	5604.75
LILAS	LILA-Supermercado	5994.06	5507.32
FRANK	Frankenversand	5587.00	5078.74
OLDWO	Old World Delicatessen	5337.65	5026.29
RICSU	Richter Supermarkt	5497.90	4988.85

34 | Month End Orders

At the end of the month, sales people may try to get more orders to meet a quota. Show all the orders made on the last day of the month, and order it by the employee ID and order ID.

```
SELECT EmployeeID, OrderID, OrderDate
FROM Orders
WHERE OrderDate = EOMONTH(OrderDate)
ORDER BY EmployeeID, OrderID
```

Table 36: 24 records

EmployeeID	OrderID	OrderDate
1	10461	2015-02-28
1	10616	2015-07-31
2	10583	2015-06-30
2	10686	2015-09-30
2	10989	2016-03-31
2	11060	2016-04-30
3	10432	2015-01-31
3	10988	2016-03-31
3	11063	2016-04-30
4	10343	2014-10-31
4	10522	2015-04-30
4	10584	2015-06-30
4	10617	2015-07-31
4	10725	2015-10-31
4	11061	2016-04-30
4	11062	2016-04-30
5	10269	2014-07-31
6	10317	2014-09-30
7	10490	2015-03-31
8	10399	2014-12-31
8	10460	2015-02-28
8	10491	2015-03-31
8	10987	2016-03-31
9	10687	2015-09-30

36 | Orders with Many Line Items

The mobile app developers are testing an app that customers will use to show orders. In order to make sure that even the largest orders show up correctly on the app, they'd like some samples of orders that have lots of individual line items. Show the top 10 orders with the most line items, in order of total line items.

```
SELECT TOP 10 Orders.OrderID, TotalOrderDetails = COUNT(*)
FROM Orders
JOIN OrderDetails ON Orders.OrderID = OrderDetails.OrderID
GROUP BY Orders.OrderID
ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC
```

Table 37: 10 records

OrderID	TotalOrderDetails
11077	25
10657	6
10847	6
10979	6
10273	5
10294	5
10309	5
10324	5
10325	5

OrderID	TotalOrderDetails
10337	5

37 | Orders - Random Assortment

The app developers would like to get a random assortment of orders for beta testing on their app. Show a random set of 2% of all orders.