Homework 4: Stacks

Due Date: 10/4/24

Every modern web browser has a "history" feature with **Back** and **Forward** buttons that enable users to traverse the sequence of webpages they have visited. Pressing the **Back** button revisits the previous webpage, while pressing the **Forward** button returns to next visited webpage (if it exists). In this homework, you'll implement this feature using just two stacks.

The following files are given to you:

- 1. A C++ header file (browserhistory.h) declaring the **BrowserHistory** class.
- 2. A C++ source file (main.cpp) containing a main() function with tests.

Create a new C++ source file named **browserhistory.cpp** that implements the class declared in browserhistory.h so that browserhistory.cpp and the provided files compile into a program that runs with no failed tests.

Submit just the source code of **browserhistory.cpp**. You don't need to submit the main.cpp file because I will use **my own browserhistory.h** and main.cpp files to evaluate your browserhistory.cpp file.

Review the examples discussed in class and the textbook to get an idea of what you need to do. Below, I am providing a sample run of the interactive mode so you can analyze it to understand how your solution should work.

Do not hesitate to use Blackboard Message to ask your questions/doubts about this assignment. I will reply as soon as I can.

## **IMPORTANT:**

Make sure your program compiles and executes in full (it should pass all the tests included in main()).

## You must submit ONLY ONE solution per team.

Your program must be well commented, use meaningful identifiers, and use indentation to improve its readability.

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Your program must have the following comments at the top:

When done, submit your solution through Blackboard using the "Assignments" tool. Do Not email it.

Paste the link to your final onlinegdb solution along with your source code in the textbox opened when you click on Create Submission before you click on Submit.

The following is a sample run:

```
_ 0 X
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Starting at http://google.com.
Choose (B)ack, (F)orward, or enter a url to go to.
    Cannot go back.
    Cannot go forward.
    Now at 1
    Now at http://google.com
    Now at 1
    Cannot go forward.
    Now at 2
    Now at 1
    Now at http://google.com
    Now at 1
    Now at 2
    Now at 3
    Now at 2
    Now at 1
    Now at http://google.com
    Now at 4
    Now at http://google.com
    Now at 4
```

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The following is the basic criteria to be used to grade your submission:

You start with 100 points and then lose points as you don't do something that is required.

- -2: Does not pass test (each)
- -10: No comments or too few comments in source code
- -10: Incorrect implementation of BrowserHistory()
- -10: Incorrect implementation of go to url()
- -10: Incorrect implementation of back()
- -10: Incorrect implementation of can go back()
- -10: Incorrect implementation of past\_url\_count()
- -10: Incorrect implementation of forward()
- -10: Incorrect implementation of can go forward()
- -10: Incorrect implementation of future url count()
- -30: Did not use past and future according to specifications in browserhistory.h
- -20: Program crashes when executed
- -10: Unnecessary statements in your code
- -20: Incorrect/missing source code
- -20: Incorrect/missing link to your Repl.it solution
- -40: Program does not compile
- -100: No team contribution
- -100: The code submitted is not your creation (you got it from a web site or another person)
- -10: Late

**Important:** more points may be lost for other reasons not specified here.