# Data Visualization with R

#### INTRODUCTION



Matthew Renze
SOFTWARE CONSULTANT

@matthewrenze www.matthewrenze.com











# Course Overview



#### Introduction

Visualizing One Categorical Variable

Visualizing One Numeric Variable

**Visualizing Two Categorical Variables** 

**Visualizing Two Numeric Variables** 

Visualizing Both a Categorical and a Numeric Variable

Moving Beyond the Basics



## Audience

IT professionals **Developers Data analysts** 



# Prerequisites

R language basics (recommended)

RStudio basics (recommended)



## Prerequisites

#### **Exploratory Data Analysis with R**

Introduction to R



Matthew Renze
@matthewrenze | www.matthewrenze.com

pluralsight

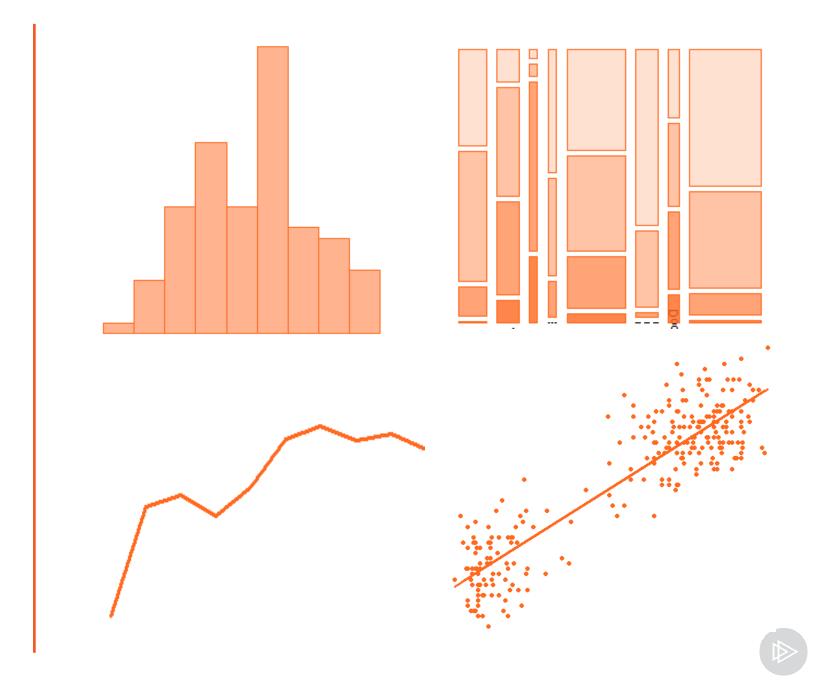
www.pluralsight.com/courses/r-data-analysis



Visual representation

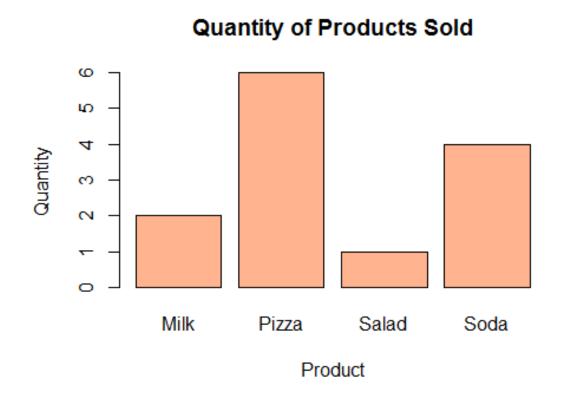
Pattern recognition

Map data to visual



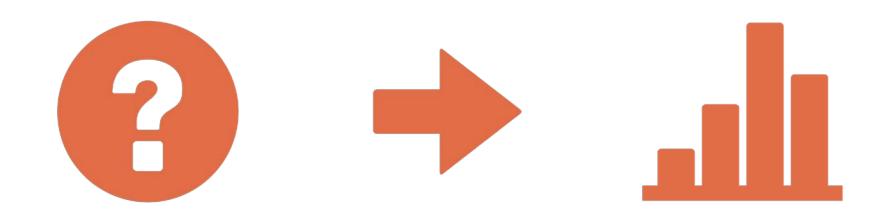
## Data Visualization

ID	Date	Customer	Product	Quantity
1	2015-08-27	Jose	Pizza	2
2	2015-08-27	Jose	Soda	2
3	2015-08-27	Jill	Salad	1
4	2015-08-27	Jill	Milk	1
5	2015-08-28	Miko	Pizza	3
6	2015-08-28	Miko	Soda	2
7	2015-08-28	Sam	Pizza	1
8	2015-08-28	Sam	Milk	1





#### Start with a Question



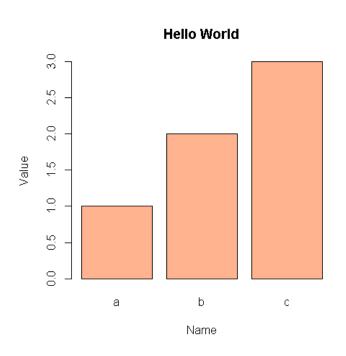


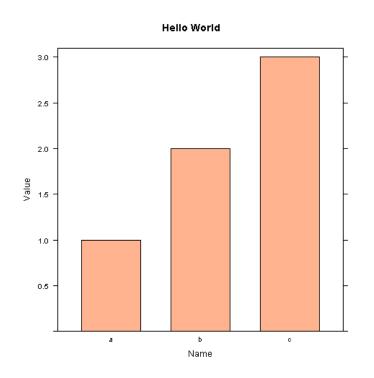
## Data Visualization with R

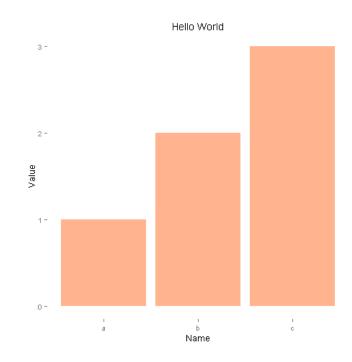




## Data Visualization with R







Base

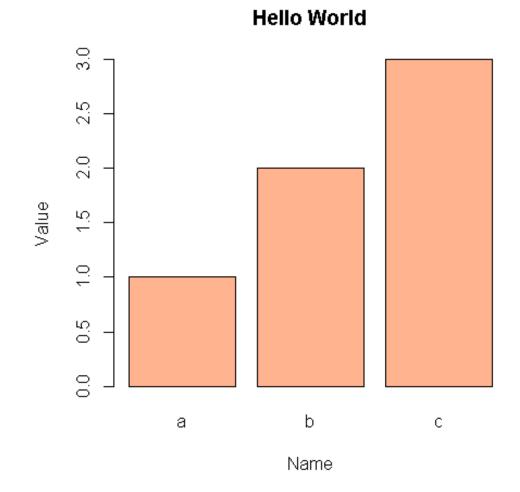
Lattice

ggplot2



## Base Graphics System

```
barplot(
   names = df$Name,
   height = df$Value,
   col = alpha("#FF681D", 0.5),
   main = "Hello World",
   xlab = "Name",
   ylab = "Value")
```

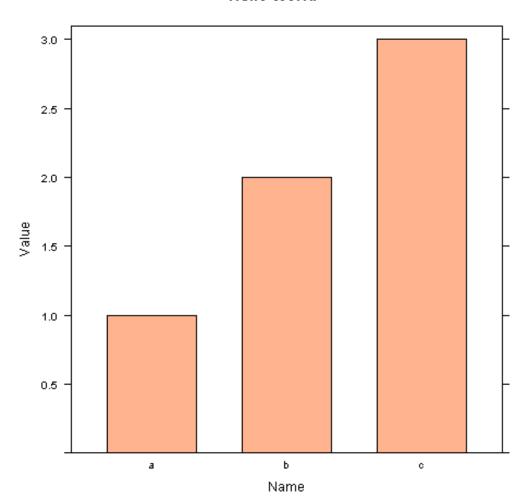




#### Lattice

```
barchart(
    x = Value ~ Name,
    data = df,
    ylim = c(0, 3.1),
    col = alpha("#FF681D", 0.5),
    main = "Hello World",
    xlab = "Name",
    ylab = "Value")
```

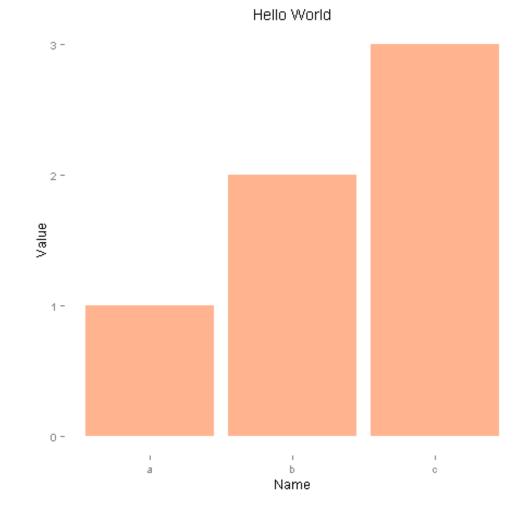
#### Hello World





# ggplot2

```
ggplot(
   data = df,
   aes(x = Name, y = Value)) +
   geom_bar(
       stat = "identity",
       fill = alpha("#FF681D", 0.5)) +
   ggtitle("Hello World") +
   xlab("Name") +
   ylab("Value")
```





# Demo



Base

**Lattice** 

ggplot2



# Intro



## Create a Data Frame



# Display the Data Frame



## Plot with Defaults



## Plot with Ordered Parameters



## Plot with Named Parameters



## Create a Bar Chart



# View Help Files



# Install Lattice



# Load Lattice



## Create a Data Frame



## Plot with Defaults



## Plot with Parameters



## Create a Bar Chart



# View Help Files



# Install ggplot2



# Load ggplot2



## Create a data frame



#### Plot with Defaults



### Plot with Layers



#### Create a Bar Chart



## View Help Files





Base

**Lattice** 

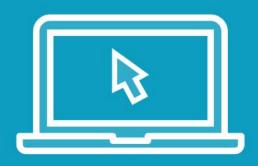
ggplot2





#### **Pros and cons**





Pros and cons Repetition





**Pros and cons** 

Repetition

**Perspective** 



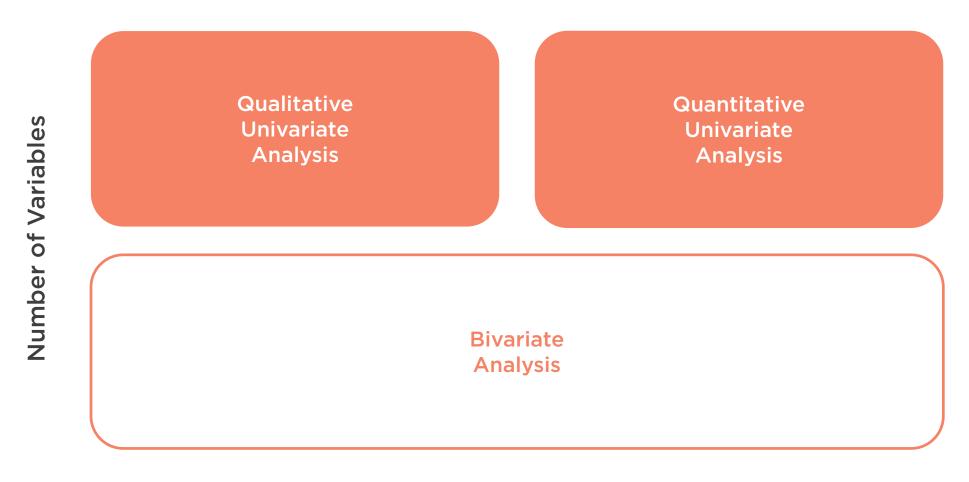
#### Statistical Terms

Observations
Variables
Qualitative variable
Quantitative variable

ID	Date	Customer	Product	Quantity
1	2015-08-27	Jose	Pizza	2
2	2015-08-27	Jose	Soda	2
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Univariate Analysis





Qualitative Quantitative Number of Variables Univariate Univariate Analysis **Analysis** Qual. & Quant. Quantitative Qualitative **Bivariate Bivariate** Bivariate Analysis Analysis Analysis

Type of Variable(s)



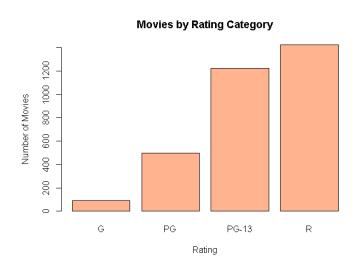
Qualitative Quantitative Number of Variables Univariate Univariate Analysis **Analysis** Qual. & Quant. Quantitative Qualitative **Bivariate Bivariate** Bivariate Analysis Analysis Analysis

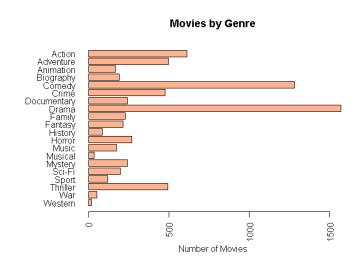
Type of Variable(s)

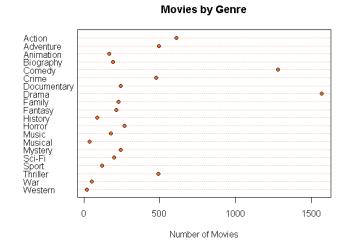


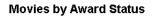
#### Visualizing One Categorical Variable

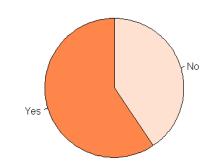
Movies by Genre							
Genre	Frequency	Percentage					
Action	612	9%					
Adventure	496	7%					
Animation	168	2%					
Comedy	1281	18%					
Drama	1570	22%					
Horror	269	4%					
•••	•••	•••					













### Visualizing One Numeric Variable

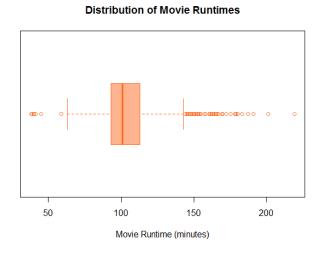
# Distribution of Movie Runtimes

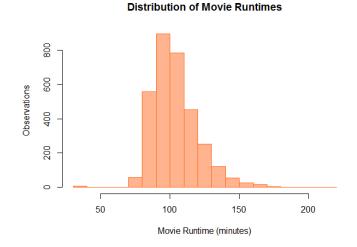
150

Movie Runtime (minutes)

200

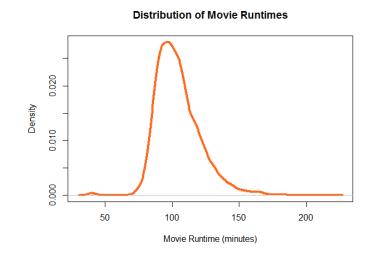






100

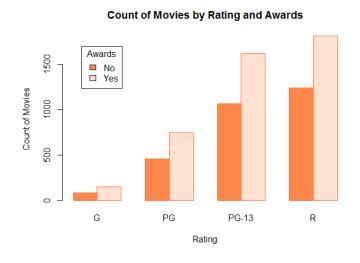
50

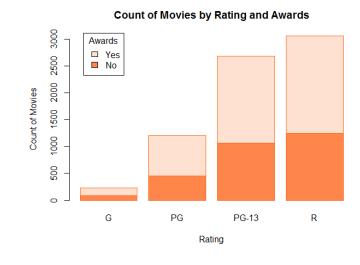


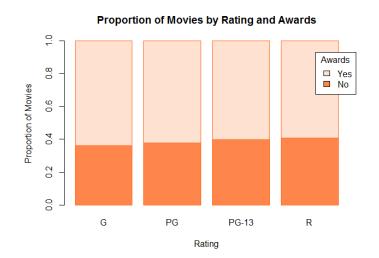


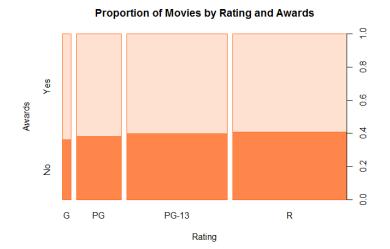
#### Visualizing Two Categorical Variables

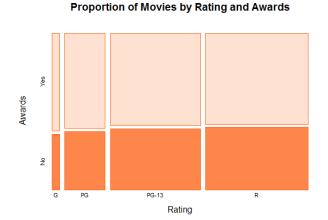
Movies by Genre and Rating							
Genre	G	PG	PG-13	R	Total		
Action	2	70	311	229	612		
Adventure	44	179	209	64	496		
Animation	43	111	8	6	168		
Comedy	45	258	472	506	1218		
Drama	12	136	586	836	1570		
Family	38	181	10	1	230		
Total	230	1207	2686	3058	7181		





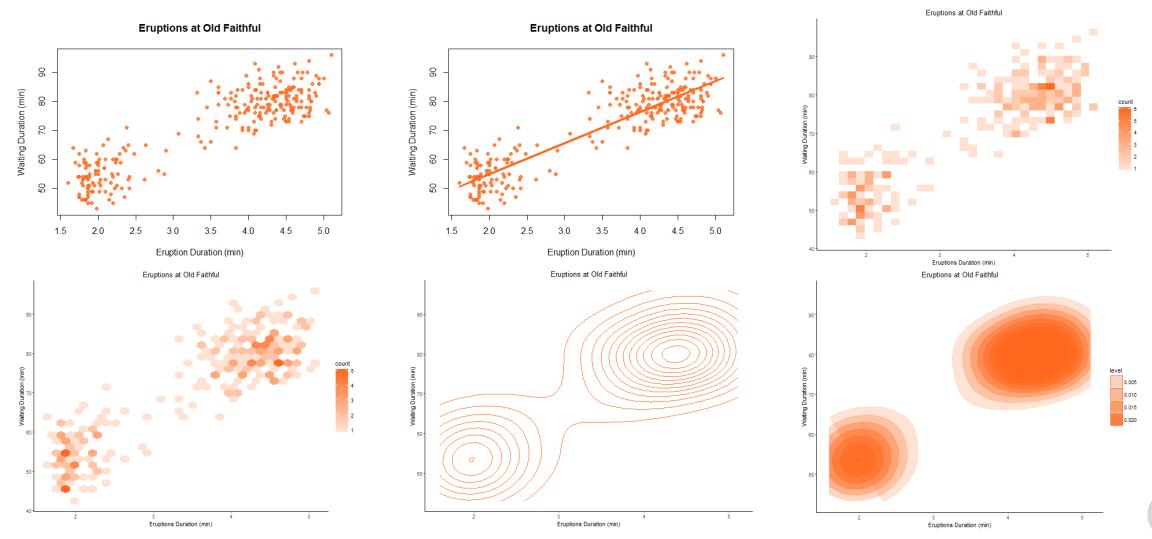






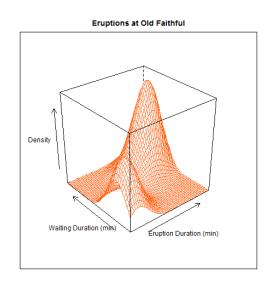


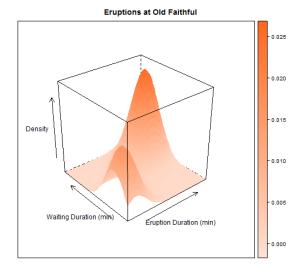
#### Visualizing Two Numeric Variables

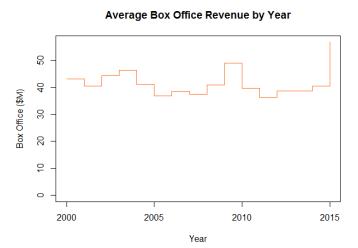


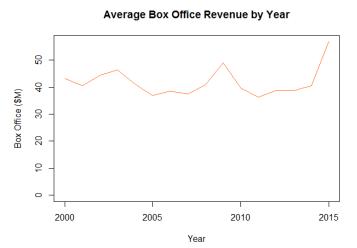


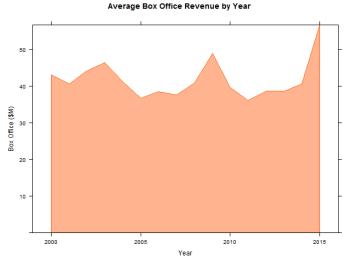
#### Visualizing Two Numeric Variables







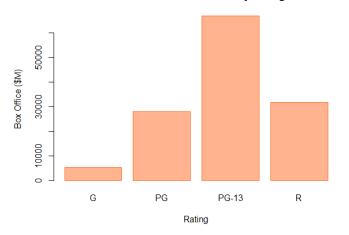




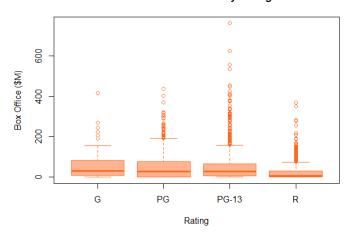


## Visualizing Both a Categorical and a Numeric Variable

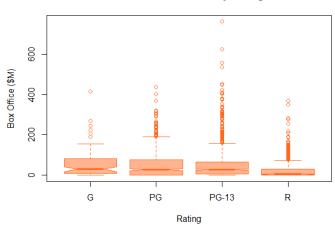


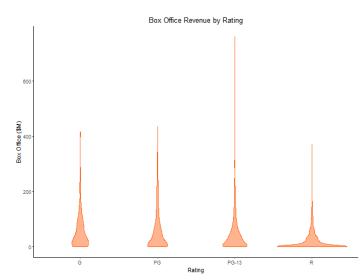


#### **Box Office Revenue by Rating**



#### **Box Office Revenue by Rating**







#### Summary



**Course Introduction** 

**Data Visualization** 

**Demos** 

**Types of Visualizations** 

