# Homework 3 IST 597

## Physics-Informed Machine Learning

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### Question 1

Implement a K-means algorithm from scratch (so do not use any clustering algorithms) and apply it to a multi-dimensional data set of multiple Gaussian blobs that are sufficiently separated (you can generate these blobs yourself). Check for the convergence times of K-means (remember I need statistics here so run multiple trials for different initial positions of cluster centroids) with varying dimensionality of the data (so start with a 2D blob and then make it 3D, 4D, etc).

### Ans:

 $Code:\ hw3.ipynb$ 

The simulation results for other combinations of the number of data points, clusters and trials are in the Jupyter notebook.

• No of Datapoints: 1000

No of Clusters: 4No of Trials: 10

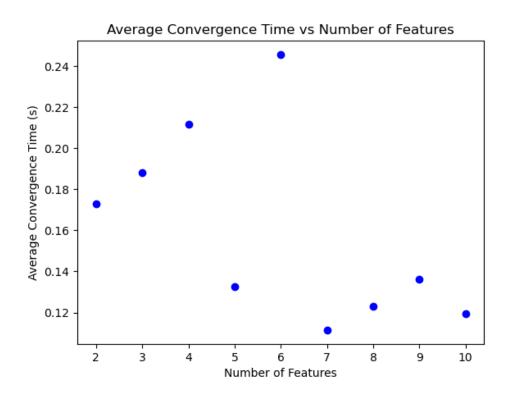


Figure 1: Average Convergence Time vs Number of Features (KMeans Clustering)

## Question 2

Implement K-means++ for initializing cluster centroids more effectively and re-run the analysis above.

#### Ans:

Code: hw3.ipynb

The simulation results for other combinations of the number of data points, clusters and trials are in the Jupyter notebook.

• No of Datapoints: 1000

No of Clusters: 4No of Trials: 10

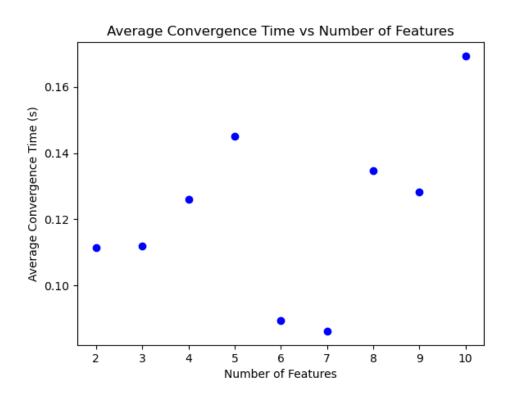


Figure 2: Average Convergence Time vs Number of Features (KMeans++ Clustering)

## Question 3

Implement a Gaussian mixture model for clustering this data set and re-run the analysis above.

#### Ans:

 $Code:\ hw3.ipynb$ 

The simulation results for other combinations of the number of data points, clusters and trials are in the Jupyter notebook.

• No of Datapoints: 1000

• No of Clusters: 4

• No of Trials: 10

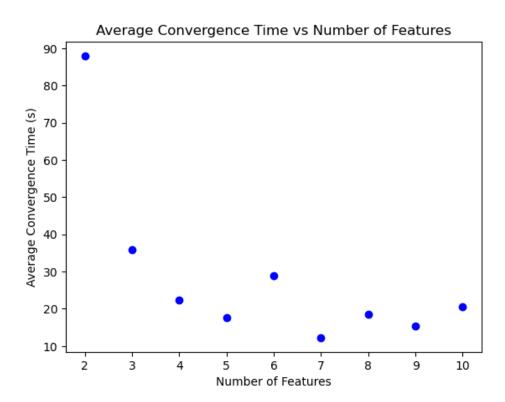


Figure 3: Average Convergence Time vs Number of Features (Gaussian Mixture Models)