# Homework 4 IST 597

## Physics-Informed Machine Learning

Subarna Pudasaini (sfp5828@psu.edu)

## Question 1

Implement the forward operations of a 3 hidden-layer neural network with 10 neurons in each layer to learn the function  $sin(2\pi xy) + 2xy^2$  where x , y are between 0 and 1. Use numpy alone. In this question - I do not expect a trained network - just the forward operations.

#### Ans:

Code: hw4.ipynb

### Question 2

Implement forward and reverse mode AD from scratch to compute gradients. Verify that they provide the same gradients and perform timing assessments (you may need to collect timings for multiple calculations and average).

### Ans:

Code: hw4.ipynb

#### **Average Times**

Forward Model AD: 0.00632 seconds Reverse Mode AD: 0.000158 seconds

## Question 3

Use stochastic gradient descent to train your neural network using forward and reverse mode AD. Compare results.

#### Ans:

Code: hw4.ipynb

#### Test Loss

Forward Model AD: 0.0555 Reverse Mode AD: 0.0914