Index

A

Addition, rules for, for vectors, 2
Addition Theorem for the Hankel function, 165
Adjoint boundary conditions, 69
Adjoint Green's function problem, 57
Adjoint operator, 35, 45, 54
Alternative representation, 150–51, 155–56, 158–59, 164, 166, 171–72, 174–77, 204, 237
Aperture diffraction, 216–26
Approximate operator equation, 33
Approximation theory, 18

B

Basis, 5
Bessel's equation, 51, 79
Bessel function expansions, 86
Best approximation, 19–24, 42

C

Cauchy convergence, 13, 15
Cauchy-Schwarz-Bunjakowsky inequality, 8–9
Cauchy's theorem, 113
Chebyshev polynomials, 41, 226
Collinear vectors, 3
Complete normed linear space, 13
Components of vectors, 2
Conjugate adjoint, 70–73
  boundary conditions, 70
  Green's function, 72
Conjunct, 55
Continuity condition, 62
Continuity of inner product, 12
Continuous spectrum, 127
Convergence, 12–13, 31–32
  Cauchy, 12
  in energy, 31
  weak, 32
Creeping waves, 233, 242
Cylindrical shell source, 166–68

D

Delta function, 45–49
  spectral representation of, 107
  transformations, 139–43
Dimension, 5
Dirichlet boundary condition, 183, 237
Dirichlet problem, 183
Discrete spectrum, 127
Distributions, theory of, 48
Domain, 25
Duality, principle of, 178
Dyadic analysis, 242

E

Eigenfunction-eigenvalue method. *See* spectral representation method
Eigenfunctions, 99–105
  improper, 115
Eigenvalues, 99–105
  improper, 115
Electromagnetic boundary value problems, 181–82
  aperture diffraction, 216–26
  dyadic Green's functions, 242

iris in parallel plate waveguide, 206–16
parallel plate waveguide, 198–206
perfectly conducting circular cylinder, 233–42
scattering by perfectly conducting cylinder, 226–33
SLP1 extension to three dimensions, 182–90
SLP1 in two dimensions, 191–94
SLP2 and SLP3 extension to three dimensions, 194–98
Electromagnetic model, 144–46, 146
time-harmonic representations, 145–46
Electromagnetic sources, 139
cylindrical shell source, 168–72
delta function transformations, 139–43
line source, 153–66
point source, 172–77
sheet current source, 147–52
Energy inner product, 31
Energy norm, 31
Euclidean space, 2
Expansion functions, 33

F

Formal adjoint, 54
Formally self-adjoint, 55
Fourier-Bessel transform, 122, 137, 171
of order one, 170
Fourier coefficients, 19
Fourier sine series, 4
Fourier transform, 119

G

Galerkin's method, 34, 35
Galerkin specialization, 36
Generalized function, 48
Gram matrix, 23
Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization process, 16–17, 34
Greatest lower bound, 36
Green's functions
dyadic, 242
and spectral representations, 134–35
Green's function method, 45
delta function, 45–49
Sturm-Liouville operator theory, 50–52
Sturm-Liouville problem of the first kind, 53
Sturm-Liouville problem of the second kind, 68–77
Sturm-Liouville problem of the third kind, 77–94
Green's function problem, 57
Green's theorem, 184, 195

H

Hankel function, 156, 159, 226
addition theorem for, 165
asymptotics for, 86
Helmholtz equation, 52
Hilbert-Schmidt operator, 26
Hilbert-Schmidt property, 26
Hilbert space, 1, 15–19
operators in, 24–33
Homogeneous boundary condition, 53, 69
Hybrid ray-mode formulations, 206

I

Impedance transform, 131, 243
Improper eigenfunction, 115
Improper eigenvalue, 115
Infimum, 36
Inhomogeneous boundary condition, 53
Inhomogeneous Dirichlet boundary condition, 183

Inhomogeneous Neumann boundary condition, 183
Initial conditions, 54
Inner product space, 7

J

Jump condition, 62

K

Kantorovich-Lebedev operator, 162–63
Kantorovich-Lebedev transform, 126, 137, 165–66
*k*th-order impedance transform, 131

L

Laplacian operator, 195
Least squares, method of, 36
Lebesgue theory, 16
Legendre polynomials, 18
Legendre's equation, 52
Limit circle, 78
Limit condition, 82
Limit point, 78
Linear analysis, 1
  best approximation, 19–24
  Hilbert space, 15–19
  inner product space, 7–10
  linear space, 1–7
  method of moments, 33–36
  normed linear space, 10–15
  operators in Hilbert space, 24–33
  proof of projection theorem, 36–38
Linear combination, 3
Linear dependence, 3, 4
Linear independence, 3, 4
Linear manifold, 16
Linear space, 1–7
  normed, 10–15
Line source, 153–66
Loss tangent, 149

M

Maxwell's curl equations, 156
Maxwell's equations, 147
Method of Least Squares, 36
Method of Moments (MOM), 33–36, 216
Mixed problem, 183
Modal coefficients, 104
Multiplication, rules for, for vectors, 2

N

Natural modes, 104
Neumann problem, 183
Neumann's number, 103–4
Nonnegative operator, 30
Nonself-adjoint Green's function problem, 64, 74
Nonself-adjoint operators, 128
Nonsymmetric Green's function case, 197
Normed linear space, 10–15
Norm induced by the inner product, 10

O

Operator, 25
  bounded, 25
  continuous, 27
  differential, 28
  Hilbert-Schmidt, 26
  in Hilbert space, 24–33
  right shift, 25
Orthogonal complement, 21
Orthogonal vectors, 9
Orthonormalized Legendre functions, 40
Orthonormal set, 4, 9

P

Parallel plate waveguide, 198–206
  iris in, 206–16
Parallel vectors, 3

Perfectly conducting circular cylinder, 233–42
Periodic boundary conditions, 54
Point source, 172–77
Positive-definite operator, 30
Positive operator, 30
Projection, 21, 36
Projection theorem, 21
  proof of, 36–38
Proper Riemann sheet, 112, 129
Proper orthogonal set, 9
Pulse function, 46

R

Range, 25
Rational numbers, 13
Rayleigh-Ritz method, 35, 36
Ray representations, 206
Real inner product space, 7
Rectangular box, 187–90
Rectangular cylinder, 191–94
Residue theorem, 106
Riemann sheet, 112
Right shift operator, 25
Ring source, 168–72

S

Scattering by perfectly conducting cylinder, 226–33
Self-adjoint Green's function problem, 65, 74
Self-adjoint operator, 56
  formally, 56
Self-adjoint property, 75
Set
  orthonormal, 4, 9
  proper, 9
Shadow region, 242
Sheet current source, 147–52
Simple medium, 146
Singular point, 77
SLP1. *See* Sturm-Liouville Problem of the First Kind
SLP2. *See* Sturm-Liouville Problem of the Second Kind
SLP3. *See* Sturm-Liouville Problem of the Third Kind
Snell's law of reflection, 226
Spatial Fourier transform pair, 158
Spectral representation method, 99–105
  eigenfunctions and eigenvalues, 99–105
  Green's functions and spectral representations, 134–35
  spectral representations for SLP3, 111
  spectral representations for SLP1 and SLP2, 106–11
Spectral representations
  of delta function, 107
  for SLP1, 106–11
  for SLP2, 106–11
  for SLP3, 111–34
Spherical Bessel equation, 88
Spherical Bessel function, 88
Spherical Hankel function, 88
Spherical Neumann function, 88
Sturm-Liouville form, 50
Sturm-Liouville operator, 45, 50
Sturm-Liouville operator theory, 50–52
Sturm-Liouville Problem of the First Kind (SLP1), 53–67
  extension to three dimensions, 182–90
  spectral representations for, 106–11
  in two dimensions, 191–94
Sturm-Liouville Problem of the Second Kind (SLP2), 68–77
  extension to three dimensions, 194–98
  spectral representations for, 106–11

Sturm-Liouville Problem of the Third Kind (SLP3), 77–94
  extension to three dimensions, 194–98
  spectral representations for, 111–34
Symbolic equality, 48
Symmetric Green's function case, 197–98
Symmetric operator, 30

T

Three dimensions
  SLP1 extension to, 182–90
  SLP2 extension to, 194–98
  SLP3 extension to, 194–98
Time-harmonic representations, 143–44
Transpose of a matrix, 23
Two dimensions, SLP1 in, 191–94

U

Unitary space, 3
Unmixed conditions, 54

V

Vectors, 1
  components of, 2
  orthogonal, 9
  rules for addition among, 2
  rules for multiplication of, 2

W

Weighting functions, 33
Weyl's theorem, 78
Weyl theory, 88

Z

Zeroth-order impedance transform, 131