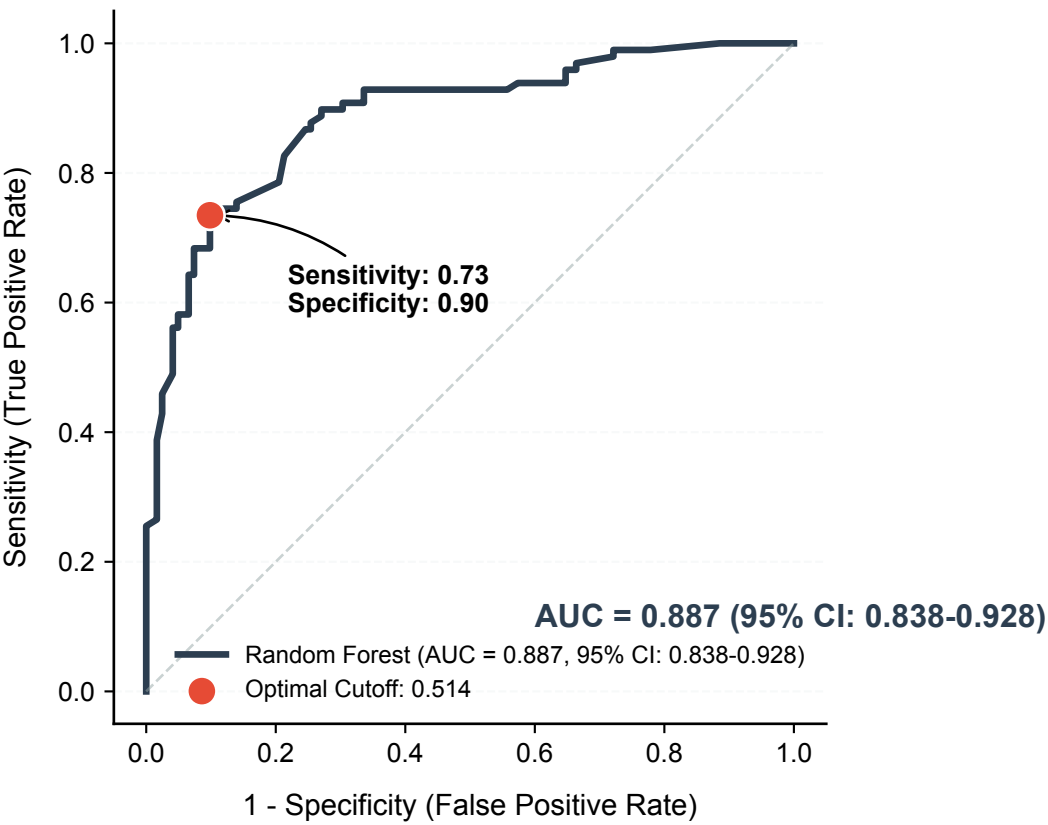


**Diagnostic Performance: Random Forest  
(COMPOSITE)**



**Clinical Risk Stratification**

