

Aging



Stochastic

+

Nonstochastic



Epigenetic clocks

Chronological age

Zhang



CpG

Horvath



CpG

PhenoAge



Biological age

Stochastic simulation
of age-related
DNAm change

Zhang



Stochastic clocks

StocZ



StocH



PhenoAge



StocP



Simulated artificial
cohorts