

A Port-Hamiltonian version of the Thiele-Small model of loudspeakers

Author A¹ and Author B²

¹Academic institution A, address A, Country A

²Academic institution B, address B, Country B

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1 System dimensions

$$\dim(\mathbf{x}) = n_{\mathbf{x}} = 3;$$

$$\dim(\mathbf{w}) = n_{\mathbf{w}} = 0;$$

$$\dim(\mathbf{y}) = n_{\mathbf{y}} = 1;$$

$$\dim(\mathbf{p}) = n_{\mathbf{p}} = 0;$$

2 System variables

$$\text{State variable } \mathbf{x} = \begin{pmatrix} x_{\text{L}} \\ x_{\text{K}} \\ x_{\text{M}} \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\text{Input } \mathbf{u} = \begin{pmatrix} u_1 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\text{Output } \mathbf{y} = \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \end{pmatrix};$$

3 Constitutive relations

$$\text{Hamiltonian } \mathbb{H}(\mathbf{x}) = \frac{K}{2} \cdot x_{\text{K}}^2 + \frac{\text{inv}L}{2} \cdot x_{\text{L}}^2 + \frac{\text{inv}M}{2} \cdot x_{\text{M}}^2;$$

$$\text{Hamiltonian gradient } \nabla \mathbb{H}(\mathbf{x}) = \begin{pmatrix} \text{inv}L \cdot x_{\text{L}} \\ K \cdot x_{\text{K}} \\ \text{inv}M \cdot x_{\text{M}} \end{pmatrix};$$

4 System parameters

4.1 Constant

| parameter | value (SI) |
|-----------|--------------------|
| L : | 0.011 |
| R : | 5.7 |
| K : | 40000000.0 |
| M : | 0.019 |
| A : | 0.406 |
| invL : | 90.90909090909092 |
| invM : | 52.631578947368425 |

5 System structure

$$\mathbf{M} = \begin{pmatrix} -R & 0 & -B \cdot e^{-x_K^2} & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ B \cdot e^{-x_K^2} & -1 & -A & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\mathbf{M}_{xx} = \begin{pmatrix} -R & 0 & -B \cdot e^{-x_K^2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ B \cdot e^{-x_K^2} & -1 & -A \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\mathbf{M}_{xy} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\mathbf{M}_{yx} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\mathbf{M}_{yy} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\mathbf{J} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & -1.0 \cdot B \cdot e^{-x_K^2} & -1.0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1.0 & 0 \\ 1.0 \cdot B \cdot e^{-x_K^2} & -1.0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1.0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\mathbf{J}_{xx} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & -1.0 \cdot B \cdot e^{-x_K^2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1.0 \\ 1.0 \cdot B \cdot e^{-x_K^2} & -1.0 & 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\mathbf{J}_{\mathbf{xy}} = \begin{pmatrix} -1.0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\mathbf{J}_{\mathbf{yy}} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\mathbf{R} = \begin{pmatrix} 1.0 \cdot R & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1.0 \cdot A & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\mathbf{R}_{\mathbf{xx}} = \begin{pmatrix} 1.0 \cdot R & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1.0 \cdot A \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\mathbf{R}_{\mathbf{xy}} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\mathbf{R}_{\mathbf{yy}} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \end{pmatrix};$$