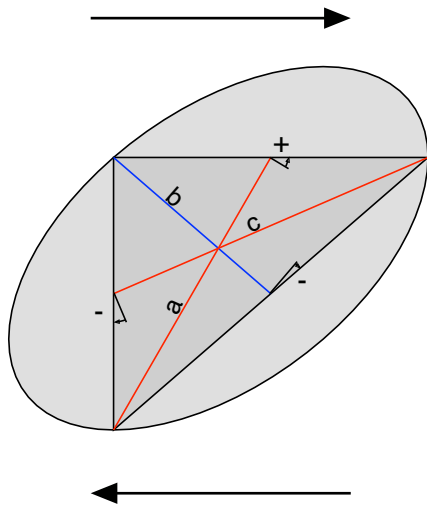


a. Physical plane



b. Mohr Circle

