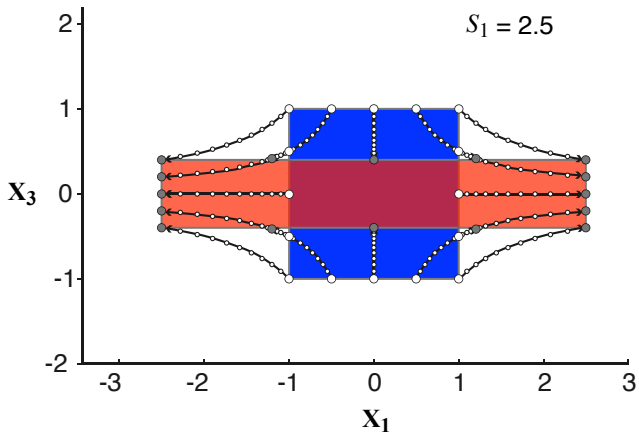


a. Pure shear



b. Simple shear

