Module 1 Cheat Sheet: Python Basics

Package/Method	Description	Code Example
Comments	Comments are lines of text that are ignored by the Python interpreter when	 1. 1 1. # This is a comment
Concatenation	executing the code Combines (concatenates) strings.	<pre>Copied! Syntax: 1. 1 1. concatenated_string = string1 + string2 Copied! Example: 1. 1 1. result = "Hello" + " John"</pre>
Data Types	- Integer - Float - Boolean - String	Example: 1. 1 2. 2 3. 3 4. 4 5. 5 6. 6 7. 7 8. 8 9. 9 10. 10 1. x=7 2. # Integer Value 3. y=12.4 4. # Float Value 5. is_valid = True 6. # Boolean Value 7. is_valid = False 8. # Boolean Value 9. F_Name = "John" 10. # String Value
Indexing	Accesses character at a specific index.	Copied! Example: 1. 1 2. 2 1. my_string="Hello" 2. char = my_string[0] Copied! Syntax: 1. 1
len()	Returns the length of a string.	<pre>1. len(string_name) Copied! Example: 1. 1 2. 2 1. my_string="Hello" 2. length = len(my_string)</pre>
lower() print()	Converts string to lowercase. Prints the message or variable inside `()`.	Copied! Example: 1. 1 2. 2 1. my_string="Hello" 2. uppercase_text = my_string.lower() Copied! Example: 1. 1 2. 2
		<pre>1. print("Hello, world") 2. print(a+b)</pre>

```
Example:
                                                                                                                      1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
6. 6
7. 7
                       - Addition (+): Adds two values together.
                       - Subtraction (-): Subtracts one value from another.
                       - Multiplication (*): Multiplies two values.
Python Operators
                      - Division (/): Divides one value by another, returns a float.
                                                                                                                      1. x = 9 y = 4
                       - Floor Division (//): Divides one value by another, returns the quotient as an
                                                                                                                      1. x = 9 y = 4
2. result_add= x + y # Addition
3. result_sub= x - y # Subtraction
4. result_mul= x * y # Multiplication
5. result_div= x / y # Division
6. result_fdiv= x // y # Floor Division
7. result_mod= x % y # Modulo
                       integer.
                       - Modulo (%): Returns the remainder after division.
                                                                                                                    Copied!
                                                                                                                    Example:
                                                                                                                      1. 1
replace()
                       Replaces substrings.
                                                                                                                      1. my_string="Hello"
2. new_text = my_string.replace("Hello", "Hi")
                                                                                                                    Copied!
                                                                                                                   Syntax:
                                                                                                                      1. 1
                                                                                                                      1. substring = string_name[start:end]
                                                                                                                    Copied!
Slicing
                       Extracts a portion of the string.
                                                                                                                   Example:
                                                                                                                      1. 1
                                                                                                                      1. my_string="Hello" substring = my_string[0:5]
                                                                                                                    Copied!
                                                                                                                    Example:
                                                                                                                      2. 2
                       Splits string into a list based on a delimiter.
split()
                                                                                                                      1. my_string="Hello"
2. split_text = my_string.split(",")
                                                                                                                    Copied!
                                                                                                                   Example:
strip()
                       Removes leading/trailing whitespace.
                                                                                                                      1. my_string="Hello"
                                                                                                                      2. trimmed = my_string.strip()
                                                                                                                    Copied!
                                                                                                                    Example:
                                                                                                                      2. 2
upper()
                       Converts string to uppercase.

    my_string="Hello"

                                                                                                                      2. uppercase_text = my_string.upper()
                                                                                                                    Copied!
                                                                                                                    Syntax:
                                                                                                                      1. 1
                                                                                                                      1. variable_name = value
                                                                                                                    Copied!
Variable
                                                                                                                    Example:
                       Assigns a value to a variable.
Assignment
                                                                                                                      1. 1
2. 2
                                                                                                                      1. name="John" # assigning John to variable name
                                                                                                                      2. x = 5 \# assigning 5 to variable x
                                                                                                                    Copied!
```

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