

INSTALLATION

Like the other UNIX versions, GAMS for Macintosh is a Mac OS X Terminal application and must be installed and executed using the command line interface. It does not have a graphical user interface like the Windows version.

To install GAMS, please follow the steps below as closely as possible. We advise you to read this entire document before beginning the installation procedure:

1. Obtain the GAMS distribution file, which is available from the GAMS DVD or from <http://www.gams.com/download> in one large self-extracting zip archive with a `_sfx.exe` file extension, e.g., `osx_x64.64_sfx.exe`.
 - (a) After inserting the GAMS DVD, view the `README.TXT` file on it to find the subdirectory containing the GAMS system for your machine. In the following, we will assume that Mac OS X mounts the DVD under `/Volumes/GAMSDVD2401`.
 - (b) If you transferred the distribution file via the web, check that it has the execute permission set. If you are not sure how to do this, just type in the command, e.g. `chmod 755 osx_x64.64_sfx.exe`.
2. Choose a location where you want to create the GAMS system directory (the GAMS system directory is the directory where the GAMS system files should reside). At this location the GAMS installer will create a subdirectory with a name that indicates the distribution of GAMS you are installing. For example, if you are installing the 24.0 distribution, in `/Applications/GAMS`, the installer will create the GAMS system directory `/Applications/GAMS/gams24.0_osx_x64.64_sfx`. If the directory where you want to install GAMS is not below your home directory, you may need to have root privileges on the machine.
3. Create the directory that should contain the GAMS system directory, for instance `/Applications/GAMS`. Change to this directory (`cd /Applications/GAMS`). Make sure `pwd` returns the name of this directory.
4. Transfer the distribution file (see Step 1) into the new directory. You can also run the archive directly from its current location. For example, you might execute the following commands:

```
mkdir /Applications/GAMS
cd    /Applications/GAMS
/Volumes/GAMSDVD2401/macosex/osx_x64_64_sfx.exe
```

5. Optionally, create the license file `gamslice.txt` in the GAMS system directory. The license file is nowadays sent via email, with instructions. If no license file is present, GAMS will still function in the demonstration mode but can only solve small problems. Student and demonstration systems do not include a license file. A license file can easily be added later, so if you cannot find a license file, you can safely proceed without one.
6. Change to the GAMS system directory and run the program `./gamsinst`. It will prompt you for default solvers to be used for each class of models. If possible, choose solvers you have licensed since unlicensed solvers will only run in demonstration mode. These solver defaults can be changed or overridden by:
 - (a) rerunning `./gamsinst` and resetting the default values
 - (b) setting a command line default, e.g. `gams trnsport lp=bdlp`
 - (c) an option statement in the GAMS model, e.g: `option lp=bdlp;`
7. Add the GAMS system directory to your path (see 'ACCESS TO GAMS' below).
8. To test the installation, log in as a normal user and run a few models from your home directory, but not the GAMS system directory:

```
LP:      trnsport (objective value: 153.675)
NLP:     chenery  (objective value: 1058.9)
MIP:     bid      (optimal solution: 15210109.512)
MINLP:   procsel  (optimal solution: 1.9231)
MCP:     scarfmcp (no objective function)
MPSGE:   scarfmge (no objective function)
```

9. If you move the GAMS system to another directory, remember to rerun `./gamsinst`. It is also good practice to rerun `./gamsinst` when you add or change your license file if this has changed the set of licensed solvers.

ACCESS TO GAMS

To run GAMS you must be able to execute the GAMS programs located in the GAMS system directory. There are several ways to do this. Remember that the GAMS system directory in the examples below may not correspond to the directory where you have installed your GAMS system.

1. If you are using the Bourne (**sh**) or Korn (**ksh**) shells and their variants you can modify your **.profile** file by adding the second of the three lines below:

```
PATH=/your/previous/path/setting
PATH=$PATH:/Applications/GAMS/gams24.0_osx_x64_64_sfx # new
export PATH
```

You should log out and log in again after you have made any changes to your path.

2. Those of you using the C shell (**cs**) and its variants can modify your **.cshrc** file by adding the second of the two lines given below:

```
set path = (/your/previous/path/setting )
set path = ( $path /Applications/GAMS/gams24.0_osx_x64_64_sfx ) # new
```

3. You may prefer to use an alias for the names of the programs instead of modifying the path as described above. C shell users can use the following commands on the command line or in their **.cshrc** file:

```
alias gams /Applications/GAMS/gams24.0_osx_x64_64_sfx/gams
alias gamslib /Applications/GAMS/gams24.0_osx_x64_64_sfx/gamslib
```

The correct Bourne or Korn shell syntax (either command line or **.profile**) is:

```
alias gams=/Applications/GAMS/gams24.0_osx_x64_64_sfx/gams
alias gamslib=/Applications/GAMS/gams24.0_osx_x64_64_sfx/gamslib
```

Again, you should log out and log in in order to put the alias settings in **.cshrc** or **.profile** into effect.

4. Casual users can always type the absolute path names of the GAMS programs, e.g.:
`/Applications/GAMS/gams24.0_osx_x64_64_sfx/gams trnsport`