## Reformulating AdaBoost as Iterative Projection

- points = nonnegative vectors  $\mathbf{d}_t$
- distance = unnormalized relative entropy:

$$RE(\mathbf{p} \parallel \mathbf{q}) = \sum_{i} \left[ p(i) \ln \left( \frac{p(i)}{q(i)} \right) + q(i) - p(i) \right]$$

- reference point  $\mathbf{x}_0 = \mathbf{1}$  (all 1's vector)
- hyperplanes defined by weak classifiers g<sub>j</sub>:

$$\sum_{i} d(i) y_i g_j(x_i) = 0$$

 resulting iterative-projection algorithm is again equivalent to AdaBoost