

$$\Psi(\text{configuration } 1) - \Psi(\text{configuration } 0) = \sum_{j=0}^k f(i)w(i,r)$$

$$w(i,r) = \psi(i+1,r-1) - \psi(i,r-1) = \frac{1}{2^{r-1}} \binom{r-1}{k-i}$$