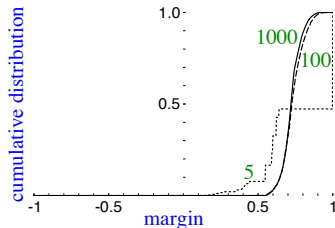
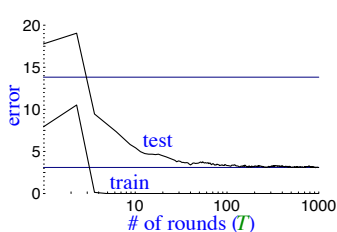


Empirical Evidence: The Margin Distribution

- margin distribution

= cumulative distribution of margins of training examples



| | # rounds | | |
|----------------------|----------|------|------|
| | 5 | 100 | 1000 |
| train error | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| test error | 8.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| % margins ≤ 0.5 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| minimum margin | 0.14 | 0.52 | 0.55 |