More Technically...

• with high probability, $\forall \theta > 0$:

$$\text{generalization error} \leq \hat{\Pr}[\mathsf{margin} \leq \theta] + \tilde{O}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d/m}}{\theta}\right)$$

$$(\hat{P}r[] = empirical probability)$$

- bound depends on
 - m = # training examples
 - d = "complexity" of weak classifiers
 - entire distribution of margins of training examples
- $\Pr[\mathsf{margin} \leq \theta] \to 0$ exponentially fast (in \mathcal{T}) if $\epsilon_t < \frac{1}{2} \theta$ ($\forall t$)
 - so: if weak learning assumption holds, then all examples will quickly have "large" margins