

Let  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n$  be iid with empirical dist  $Q(x)$

Let  $E \subseteq \mathbf{P}$  be a set of probability Distributions over the finite alphabet  $H$ . Then

$$Q^n(E) = Q^n(E \cap \mathbf{P}_n) \leq (n+1)^{|H|} 2^{-nRE(P^* \| Q)}$$

Where  $P^* = \min_{P \in E} RE(P \| Q)$