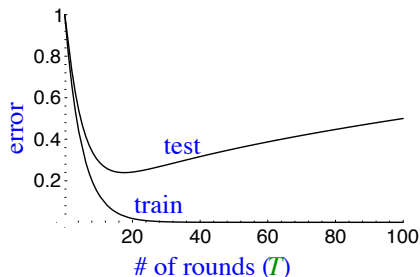


## How Will Test Error Behave? (A First Guess)



expect:

- training error to continue to drop (or reach zero)
- test error to **increase** when  $H_{\text{final}}$  becomes “too complex”
  - “Occam's razor”
  - **overfitting**
    - hard to know when to stop training