	Definition	Low-end = $\{1,2\}$	Medium ={3,4}	High-end= {5,6}
Scale factors:				
Flex	development flexibility	development pro- cess rigorously defined	some guidelines, which can be relaxed	only general goals defined
Pmat	process maturity	CMM level 1	CMM level 3	CMM level 5
Prec	precedentedness	we have never built this kind of soft- ware before	somewhat new	thoroughly familiar
Resl	architecture or risk resolution	few interfaces de- fined or few risks eliminated	most interfaces de- fined or most risks eliminated	all interfaces de- fined or all risks eliminated
Team	team cohesion	very difficult inter- actions	basically co- operative	seamless interac- tions
Effort multipliers				
acap	analyst capability	worst 35%	35% - 90%	best 10%
aexp	applications experience	2 months	1 year	6 years
cplx	product complexity	e.g. simple read- /write statements	e.g. use of simple interface widgets	e.g. performance- critical embedded systems
data	database size (DB bytes/SLOC)	10	100	1000
docu	documentation	many life-cycle phases not docu- mented		extensive reporting for each life-cycle phase
ltex	language and tool-set experience	2 months	1 year	6 years
pcap	programmer capability	worst 15%	55%	best 10%
pcon	personnel continuity (% turnover per year)	48%	12%	3%
plex	platform experience	2 months	1 year	6 years
pvol	platform volatility $(\frac{frequency\ of\ major\ changes}{frequency\ of\ minor\ changes})$	$\frac{12\ months}{1\ month}$	$\frac{6\ months}{2\ weeks}$	$\frac{2\ weeks}{2\ days}$
rely	required reliability	errors are slight in- convenience	errors are easily re- coverable	errors can risk hu- man life
ruse	required reuse	none	multiple program	multiple product lines
sced	dictated development schedule	deadlines moved to 75% of the original estimate	no change	deadlines moved back to 160% of original estimate
site	multi-site development	some contact: phone, mail	some email	interactive multi- media
stor	required % of available RAM	N/A	50%	95%
time	required % of available CPU	N/A	50%	95%
tool	use of software tools	edit,code,debug		integrated with life cycle