

# Candidate Management System

<b>Installation Guide To Run The Project</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Problem Statement</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Functional Requirements:</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>System Flow</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Endpoints &amp; How To Work With Login / Signup &amp; CRUD APIs</b>	<b>5</b>
Table Of User Actions to Endpoint Mapping	5
User Actions to Endpoint Mapping Detail	6
Details To Sign Up	6
Details To Login	7
Details To Get List Of All Candidates	8
Details To View A Specific Candidate's Detail	10
Details To Add New Candidate	11
Details To Update a Candidate	13
Details To Delete a Candidate	14
Details To Patch A Candidate	16

## Installation Guide To Run The Project

**NOTE:** The project was built in Ubuntu 18.04 so installation complies with it as well as MacOS.

After downloading the project, perform the following operations to run the system:

1. Ensure you have **Python 3.6+** or **Python 3.6.9**, **pip** and **virtualenv** installed.
2. **cd** into the **qatask** folder using the command **cd qatask/** as follows:

```
affan@vaio:~$ cd qatask/  
affan@vaio:~/qatask(master)$
```

3. Now type in **source venv/bin/activate** and hit **Enter** to activate the virtual environment.

```
affan@vaio:~/qatask(master)$ source venv/bin/activate  
(venv) affan@vaio:~/qatask(master)$
```

Note that the virtual environment has been activated with **venv** appearing before the system name.

4. Now type in **pip install -r requirements.txt** to install all dependent packages via pip and hit **Enter**:

```
(venv) affan@vaio:~/qatask(master)$ pip install -r requirements.txt
```

5. Wait for all packages to download.
6. After all packages have been downloaded, **cd** into the **cms** folder using the command **cd cms/** and hit Enter:

```
(venv) affan@vaio:~/qatask(master)$ cd cms/  
(venv) affan@vaio:~/qatask/cms(master)$
```

7. Now type in **python manage.py runserver** to run the server:

```
(venv) affan@vaio:~/qatask/cms(master)$ python manage.py runserver
```

8. Access the website using 127.0.0.1:8000/ in your browser or you could directly access it through the URL here after running server:

```
(venv) affan@vaio:~/qatask/cms(master)$ python manage.py runserver
Watching for file changes with StatReloader
Performing system checks...

System check identified no issues (0 silenced).
June 08, 2020 - 13:47:19
Django version 3.0.7, using settings 'cms.settings'
Starting development server at http://127.0.0.1:8000/
Quit the server with CONTROL-C.
```

9. Now you can play around with the system and use clients like Postman to access the REST APIs.

## Problem Statement

Keep a track of all candidates that have applied for an IT job.

## Functional Requirements:

1. For admin users who can login / signup:
  - a. See a list of all candidates. Information to store about a candidate is as follows. I went with few attributes for the sake of this task:
    - i. Name
    - ii. Email
    - iii. Contact
    - iv. Job applied to
  - b. Create a new candidate.
  - c. Update a candidate.
  - d. Delete a candidate.
  - e. Use a filter on the UI that allows them to filter candidates based on data in the resumes.
2. CRUD / PATCH REST APIs for the candidate.
3. Allow candidates to only add information to the portal.

## System Flow

1. The landing page (**home page**) is the page where a candidate can **upload his information** to apply for a job position. The positions have been **added to the model** just as extra information.
2. On clicking upload, the candidate is redirected to a success page from where he can choose to return back to the home page.
3. **To access the admin side**, you'll have to **signup** and **login** via the buttons on the top-right corner of the screen. For the sake of this task, any user can signup to the website using the **Signup Button** in the navbar and become an admin user but in a production environment, the user who will be signing-up will first have to pass an approval process or the login / signup will be completely restricted from public view.
4. After signing-up, the user is redirected to the admin side of the portal where he / she can CRUD candidates.
5. The ability to search and add candidates is **only available when a user is authenticated** i.e. is an admin user who signed up.

## Endpoints & How To Work With Login / Signup & CRUD APIs

In order to perform CRUD operations, one must perform a **signup**. Endpoints to permissible user actions mapping is as follows. Detailed user instructions on how / what parameters to send considering you're using Postman like clients to test the APIs follows the table below:

Table Of User Actions to Endpoint Mapping

Action	Request	Endpoint
Sign-up	POST	<a href="http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/accounts/signup/">http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/accounts/signup/</a>
Log-in	POST	<a href="http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/accounts/login/">http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/accounts/login/</a>
See a list of all candidates	GET	<a href="http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/">http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/</a>
See a particular candidate	GET	<a href="http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/&lt;id of candidate&gt;/">http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/&lt;id of candidate&gt;/</a>
Add a candidate	POST	<a href="http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/">http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/</a>
Update a candidate	PUT	<a href="http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/&lt;id of candidate&gt;/update/">http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/&lt;id of candidate&gt;/update/</a>
Delete a candidate	DELETE	<a href="http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/&lt;id of candidate&gt;/delete/">http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/&lt;id of candidate&gt;/delete/</a>
Patch a candidate	PATCH	<a href="http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/&lt;id of candidate&gt;/patch/">http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/&lt;id of candidate&gt;/patch/</a>

## User Actions to Endpoint Mapping Detail

### Details To Sign Up

Endpoint → <http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/accounts/signup/>

Request type → POST

Steps to send data. Please send the Keys as is:

1. Click on **Body**.
2. Check the **form-data** radio button and enter Key / Value as follows. The Keys must be the same as is specified below:

KEY	VALUE
username	any name without spaces.
password	Any password.
confirm_password	Matching as above.

**NOTE:** The passwords must match otherwise appropriate errors will be returned. All three are required fields.

3. Click **Send**. You'll receive a JSON response specifying the newly created username and your authentication token which will be required to login. ***Please copy it with you.***

### End Result:

The screenshot shows a REST client interface with the following details:

- Request:** POST <http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/accounts/signup/>
- Body (form-data):**

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> username	ahmad	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> password	123	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> confirm_password	123	
Key	Value	Description
- Status:** 201 Created, Time: 398 ms, Size: 319 B
- Response (JSON):**

```
1 {
2   "username": "ahmad",
3   "auth_token": "dbd633f5ec54b2f1433336a9c696994fb8091630"
4 }
```

## Details To Login

Use the following information to **login**:

Endpoint → <http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/accounts/login/>

Request type → POST

Steps to send data. Please send the Keys as is:

1. Click on **Body**.
2. Check the **form-data** radio button.
3. Enter Key / Value pairs as follows. The Keys must be specified as is:

KEY	VALUE
username	Registered username
password	Registered password

4. Now click **Send**. You'll Receive **HTTP Status 200 OK** as well as your **authentication token** back on successful login. You'll need this token to perform any CRUD / PATCH operations.

## End Result:

The screenshot displays a REST client interface with the following details:

- Request:** POST <http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/accounts/login/>
- Form:** The **form-data** radio button is selected. The body contains three key-value pairs:

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> username	ahmad	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> password	123	
<input type="checkbox"/> confirm_password	123	
- Response:** The **Body** tab is active, showing a JSON response:

```
{  "token": "dbd633f5ec54b2f1433336a9c696994fb8091630"}
```
- Status:** 200 OK, Time: 199 ms, Size: 276 B

## Details To Get List Of All Candidates

Once logged-in, the user can now perform all CRUD operations. **To see a list of all candidates**, use the following information:

Endpoint → <http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/>

Request type → GET

Steps to send data. Please send the Key(s) as is:

1. Click **Headers**.
2. Check the **form-data** radio button.
3. Enter Key / Value pair as follows:

KEY	VALUE
Authorization	Token <auth_token obtained from signup>  <b>NOTE:</b> The format contains the keyword <b>Token</b> then a <b>single space</b> and then the auth_token itself obtained when you signed up.

GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candi... No Environment

Untitled Request

GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/ Send

Params Authorization Headers (8) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings

Headers 6 hidden

	KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	...	Bulk Edit
<input type="checkbox"/>	Content-Type	application/json			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Authorization	Token dbd633f5ec54b2f1433336a9c696994fb8091630			
	Key	Value	Description		

4. Click **Send**. You'll Receive **HTTP Status 200 OK** and a JSON Response of all registered Candidates.



## End Result:

GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candi... + ...

No Environment

GET

http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/

Send

☒ Authorization

Token dbd633f5ec54b2f1433336a9c696994fb8091630

Key

Value

Description

Body

Cookies

Headers (8)

Test Results

Status: 200 OK

Time: 17 ms

Size: 651 B

Sav

Pretty

Raw

Preview

Visualize

JSON

```
1  [
2    {
3      "id": 1,
4      "name": "Leo Messi",
5      "email": "leo@messi.com",
6      "date": "2020-06-07T12:07:52.784308Z",
7      "contact": "03003",
8      "resume": "media/leomessi.com Affans CV - Django Developer y3b9hN7.pdf",
9      "job_applied_to": "Backend Engineer"
10   },
11   {
12     "id": 2,
13     "name": "Ahmad Ashraf",
14     "email": "a@ashraf.com",
15     "date": "2020-06-07T12:08:53.390050Z",
16     "contact": "123456789",
17     "resume": "media/aashraf.com Affans CV.pdf",
18     "job_applied_to": "Python Developer"
19   }
20 ]
```

Bootcamp

Build

Browse

## Details To View A Specific Candidate's Detail

To view details of a specific candidate, use the following information:

Endpoint → `http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/<id of candidate>/`

Request type → GET

**Use exact same steps from the above process** except with a changed endpoint that has an **Id of a candidate** with a **forward slash appended at the end**.

End Result:

The screenshot shows a REST client interface with the following details:

- Method:** GET
- URL:** `http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/1/`
- Headers:** 8 headers are listed, including `Content-Type: application/json` and `Authorization: Token dbd633f5ec54b2f1433336a9c696994fb8091630`.
- Status:** 200 OK
- Time:** 17 ms
- Size:** 457 B

The response body is a JSON object:

```
{
  "id": 1,
  "name": "Leo Messi",
  "email": "leo@messi.com",
  "date": "2020-06-07T12:07:52.784308Z",
  "contact": "03003",
  "resume": "media/leomessi.com Affans CV - Django Developer y3b9hN7.pdf",
  "job_applied_to": "Backend Engineer"
}
```

## Details To Add New Candidate

To **add a candidate**, use the following information:

Endpoint → <http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/>

Request type → POST

Steps to send data. Please send the Keys as is:

1. Click on **Body**.
2. Check the **form-data** radio button.
3. Enter Key / Value pairs as follows. Keys must be specified as is:

KEY	VALUE
name	Name of candidate. Spaces allowed.
email	Valid email address.
contact	Contact of candidate.
resume	Any docx or pdf file.
job_applied_to	<p>Any value (same as is) from the following list. The list is hardcoded in models for now for the sake of this task. Any other values will not be accepted:</p> <p>Backend Engineer Frontend Engineer Python Developer Business Analyst ML Engineer Data Engineer Technical Recruiter</p>

4. Click on **Headers**.
5. Enter Key / Value pair as follows:

KEY	VALUE
Authorization	Token <auth_token obtained from

	signup>  <b>NOTE:</b> The format contains the keyword <b>Token</b> then a <b>single space</b> and then the auth_token itself obtained when you signed up.
--	---

POST http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/cand... + ...

Untitled Request

POST http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/

Params Authorization Headers (10) Body ● Pre-request Script Tests Settings

Headers 8 hidden

	KEY	VALUE
<input type="checkbox"/>	Content-Type	application/json
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Authorization	Token dbd633f5ec54b2f1433336a9c696994fb8091630

- Click **Send**. You'll receive **HTTP Status Code 201 Created** as well as a JSON Response containing the newly created Candidate.

End Result:

POST http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/cand... + ... No Environment

POST http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/ Send

	KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	name	API Candidate		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	email	api@cand.com		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	contact	12345		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	resume	Efficient Energy Management.docx X		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	job_applied_to	Backend Engineer		
	Key	Value	Description	

Body Cookies Headers (8) Test Results Status: 201 Created Time: 147 ms Size: 470 B Save Re

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```

1 {
2   "id": 6,
3   "name": "API Candidate",
4   "email": "api@cand.com",
5   "date": "2020-06-07T13:39:07.886032Z",
6   "contact": "12345",
7   "resume": "media/apicand.com Efficient Energy Management Vcj3eWX.docx",
8   "job_applied_to": "Backend Engineer"
9 }

```

## Details To Update a Candidate

Use exactly the same steps as above (**Details To Add New Candidate**) except with a new endpoint and request type as follows. You'll receive HTTP Status Code 200 OK on successful operation:

Endpoint → `http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/<id of candidate>/update/`

Request type → PUT

## End Result:

The screenshot shows a REST client interface with a PUT request to `http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/3/update/`. The request body is a JSON object with the following fields: `name`, `email`, `contact`, `resume`, and `job_applied_to`. The response status is 200 OK, and the response body is a JSON object with the same fields, indicating the candidate was successfully updated.

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> name	API Candidate Updated	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> email	api@cand.com	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> contact	12345	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> resume	Affan's CV - Django Developer.pdf	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> job_applied_to	ML Engineer	
Key	Value	Description

```
1 {
2   "id": 3,
3   "name": "API Candidate Updated",
4   "email": "api@cand.com",
5   "date": "2020-06-07T13:23:21.750550Z",
6   "contact": "12345",
7   "resume": "media/apicand.com Affans CV - Django Developer.pdf",
8   "job_applied_to": "ML Engineer"
9 }
```

## Details To Delete a Candidate

Use the following information to delete a candidate:

Endpoint → <http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/<id of candidate>/delete/>

Request type → DELETE

Steps to be done:

1. Click on **Body**.
2. **Uncheck all Key / Value** pairs you were sending previously. This process only requires authentication and no other parameters.
3. Now click on **Headers**.
4. Add the following Key / Value pair as follows:

KEY	VALUE
Authorization	<b>Token</b> <auth_token obtained from signup>  <b>NOTE:</b> The format contains the keyword <b>Token</b> then a <b>single space</b> and then the auth_token itself obtained when you signed up.

The screenshot shows a REST client interface with a tab labeled "DEL http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candi...". Below the tab, the request is titled "Untitled Request". The method is set to "DELETE" and the URL is "http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/3/delete/". The "Headers" tab is selected, showing a table with two headers: "KEY" and "VALUE". There are two rows: one for "Content-Type" with value "application/json" (unchecked) and one for "Authorization" with value "Token dbd633f5ec54b2f1433336a9c696994fb8091630" (checked). A button "6 hidden" is visible next to the "Headers" tab.

	KEY	VALUE
<input type="checkbox"/>	Content-Type	application/json
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Authorization	Token dbd633f5ec54b2f1433336a9c696994fb8091630

5. Click **Send**. You'll receive **HTTP Status Code 204 No Content** on successful operation.

## End Result:

DEL http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candi... + ...

No Environment

Untitled Request

DELETE

http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/5/delete/

Send

Params

Authorization

Headers (8)

Body

Pre-request Script

Tests

Settings

Headers

6 hidden

	KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	...	Bulk Edit
<input type="checkbox"/>	Content-Type	application/json			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Authorization	Token dbd633f5ec54b2f1433336a9c696994fb8091630			
	Key	Value	Description		

Body

Cookies

Headers (7)

Test Results

Status: 204 No Content Time: 191 ms Size: 237 B Save

Pretty

Raw

Preview

Visualize

Text

1

## Details To Patch A Candidate

Use the following information to Patch a candidate:

Endpoint → <http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/<id of candidate>/patch/>

Request type → PATCH

Steps to be done:

1. Click on **Body**.
2. Check the **form-data** radio button.
3. Add Key / Value pairs that you want to PATCH.
4. Now click on **Headers**.
5. Add key / value pair as follows:

KEY	VALUE
Authorization	<b>Token</b> <auth_token obtained from signup>  <b>NOTE:</b> The format contains the keyword <b>Token</b> then a <b>single space</b> and then the auth_token itself obtained when you signed up.

6. Now click **Send**. You'll receive **HTTP Status Code 200 OK** on successful operation as well as a JSON response containing the PATCHed candidate.



## End Result:

PATCH http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/can... + ...

No Environment

PATCH

http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/candidates/7/patch/

Send

	KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	name	API Candidate Patched	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	email	api@candpatch.com	
<input type="checkbox"/>	contact	12345	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	resume	Efficient Energy Management.docx X	
<input type="checkbox"/>	job_applied_to	ML Engineer	
	Key	Value	Description

Body Cookies Headers (8) Test Results Status: 200 OK Time: 137 ms Size: 501 B Save

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize

JSON

```
1 {
2   "id": 7,
3   "name": "API Candidate Patched",
4   "email": "api@candpatch.com",
5   "date": "2020-06-07T14:23:14.344688Z",
6   "contact": "03001234567",
7   "resume": "media/apicandpatch.com Efficient Energy Management.docx",
8   "job_applied_to": "Backend Engineer"
9 }
```