

Beginner Machine Learning

Database

GUI

# Tkinter tkFileDialog module

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**tkFileDialog** is a module with open and save dialog functions. Instead of implementing those in <u>Tkinter GUI</u> on your own.

### **Related courses**

• Python Desktop Apps with Tkinter

#### Overview

An overview of file dialogs:

### **Tkinter Open File**

The **askopenfilename** function to creates an file dialog object. The extensions are shown in t he bottom of the form (Files of type). The code below will simply show the dialog and return t he filename. If a user presses cancel the filename is empty. On a Windows machine change the initialdir to "C:\".

### Python 2.7 version:

Function	Parameters	Purpose
1 ackondutiiduamd	Directory, Title, Extension	To <b>open</b> file: Dialog that requests selection of an existing file.
.asksaveasfilename	Directory, Title, Extension)	To <b>save</b> file: Dialog that requests creation or replacement of a file.
.askdirectory	None	To open directory

```
from Tkinter import *from Tkinter import *
import Tkinter, Tkconstants, tkFileDialog

root = Tk()
root.filename = tkFileDialog.askopenfilename(initialdir = "/",title = "Select file",filetypes = (("jpeg files","*.jpg"),("all files","*.*"))
print (root.filename)
```

### Python 3 version:

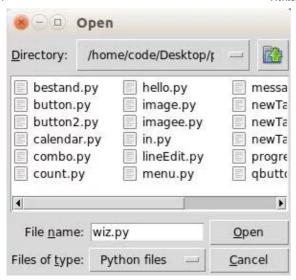
```
from tkinter import filedialog
from tkinter import *

root = Tk()
root.filename = filedialog.askopenfilename(initialdir = "/",title = "Select file",filetypes = print (root.filename)
```

Here is an example (on Linux):

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tkfiledialog Tkinter askopenfilename

### **Tkinter Save File**

The asksaveasfilename function prompts the user with a save file dialog.

#### Python 2.7 version

```
from Tkinter import *
import Tkinter, Tkconstants, tkFileDialog

root = Tk()
root.filename = tkFileDialog.asksaveasfilename(initialdir = "/",title = "Select file",filetypes
print (root.filename)
```

### Python 3 version

```
from tkinter import filedialog
from tkinter import *

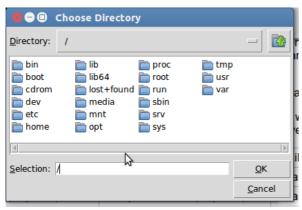
root = Tk()
root.filename = filedialog.asksaveasfilename(initialdir = "/",title = "Select file",filetypes
print (root.filename)
```

## **Tkinter Open Directory**

The **askdirectory** presents the user with a popup for directory selection.

### Python 2.7 version

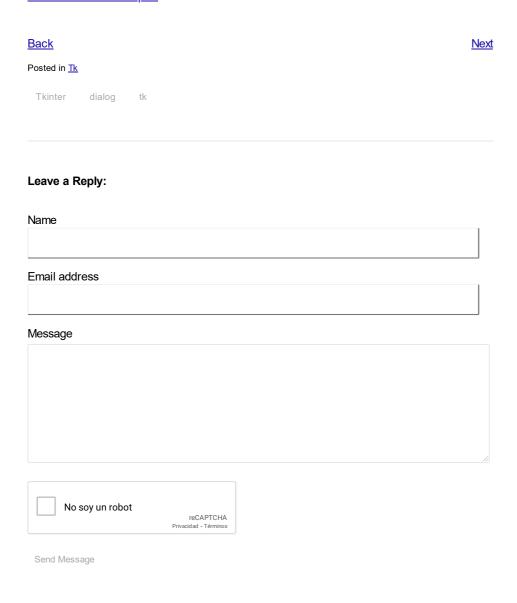
```
from Tkinter import *
import Tkinter, Tkconstants, tkFileDialog
root = Tk()
root.directory = tkFileDialog.askdirectory()
print (root.directory)
```



tkinter askdirectory

If you are new to programming Tkinter, <u>I highly recommend this course.</u>

### download tkinter examples



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