

## CSE3812: Artificial Intelligence Lab - Assignment 3

Assignment Title: Predicting Student Exam Success Using KNN

### 1. Chosen k and Rationale:

The value of k chosen was 3. This value was selected as it provides a balance between overfitting and underfitting, ensuring the model captures local patterns without being overly influenced by noise.

### 2. Data Observations and Preprocessing:

- Dataset has 10 samples with features: Hours\_Studied, Hours\_Slept, Prior\_Grade, and Result.
- No missing values were found.
- Features were scaled using StandardScaler to improve KNN performance.

### 3. Final Accuracy and Confusion Matrix Analysis:

- Accuracy: 0.67 (67%).
- Confusion Matrix:  
$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
- The model correctly classified most students but misclassified some due to the small dataset size.

### 4. Results Discussion:

- Limitations:
  - Small dataset limits the model's generalization ability.
  - Imbalanced class distribution may affect performance.

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### **- Suggested Improvements:**

- Collect more data for better training.
- Explore additional features like attendance, participation, etc.
- Experiment with other classification models for comparison.

### **5. Example Prediction:**

For a student who studies 3 hours/day, sleeps 6.5 hours/day, and has a prior grade of 77, the model predicts: 'pass'.