

# תרגיל מס. 1

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## שאלה מס. 1

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 1 + \frac{1}{a}x & x < 0 \\ 1 - \frac{1}{a}x & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[ a_n \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) + b_n \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) \right] \\ a_0 &= \frac{1}{a} \int_{-a}^a f(x) dx \\ &= \frac{1}{a} \left( \int_{-a}^0 \left(1 + \frac{1}{a}x\right) dx + \int_0^a \left(1 - \frac{1}{a}x\right) dx \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{a} \left( \left[ x + \frac{1}{2a}x^2 \right]_{-a}^0 + \left[ x - \frac{1}{2a}x^2 \right]_0^a \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{a} \left( a - \frac{1}{2a}a^2 + a - \frac{1}{2a}a^2 \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{a} (2a - a) \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_n &= \frac{1}{a} \int_{-a}^a f(x) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{a}\right) dx \\ &= \frac{1}{a} \left( \int_{-a}^0 \left(1 + \frac{1}{a}x\right) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{a}\right) dx + \int_0^a \left(1 - \frac{1}{a}x\right) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{a}\right) dx \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{a} \left( -\frac{a \cos(\pi n) - a}{\pi^2 n^2} - \frac{a \cos(\pi n - a)}{\pi^2 n^2} \right) \\ &= -\frac{2 \cos(\pi n) - 2}{\pi^2 n^2} \\ &= \begin{cases} \frac{4}{\pi^2 n^2} & n \text{ is even} \\ 0 & n \text{ is odd} \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
b_n &= \frac{1}{a} \int_{-a}^a f(x) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{a}\right) dx \\
&= \frac{1}{a} \left( \int_{-a}^0 \left(1 + \frac{x}{a}\right) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{a}\right) dx + \int_0^a \left(1 - \frac{x}{a}\right) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{a}\right) dx \right) \\
&= \frac{1}{a} \left( \frac{a \sin(\pi n) - \pi a n}{\pi^2 n^2} - \frac{a \sin(\pi n) - \pi a n}{\pi^2 n^2} \right) \\
&= 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
f(x) &= \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[ a_n \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) + b_n \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) \right] \\
&= \frac{1}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} -\frac{2 \cos(\pi n) - 2}{\pi^2 n^2} \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

שאלה 2 2

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} b & -a/2 < x < a/2 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{F}(k) &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-ikx} dx \\
&= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-a/2}^{a/2} b e^{-ikx} dx \\
&= \frac{b}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-a/2}^{a/2} (\cos(-kx) + i \sin(-kx)) dx \\
&= \frac{b}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \left[ -\frac{\sin(kx)}{k} - i \frac{\cos(kx)}{k} \right]_{-a/2}^{a/2} \\
&= \frac{b}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \left[ \left( -\frac{\sin(-k\frac{a}{2})}{k} - i \frac{\cos(-k\frac{a}{2})}{k} \right) - \left( -\frac{\sin(k\frac{a}{2})}{k} - i \frac{\cos(k\frac{a}{2})}{k} \right) \right] \\
&= \frac{b}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \left[ \frac{2 \sin\left(\frac{ka}{2}\right)}{k} \right] \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{2} \cdot b}{k\sqrt{\pi}} \sin\left(\frac{ka}{2}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

### 3 שאלה 3

$$f(x) = e^{ax^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{F}(k) &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-ikx} \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{ax^2} e^{-ikx} \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{ax^2 - ikx} \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{\pi} e^{-\frac{k^2}{4a}}}{\sqrt{a}}\end{aligned}$$

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