

















UNTAR untuk INDONESIA

Membaca Data

BIG DATA – TK13025









Perhatikan data berikut ini.

| make | fueltype | numofdoors | bodystyle | drivewheels | wheelbase | length | width | height | numofcylinders | enginesize | horsepower | citympg | highwaympg | price |
|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|--------|
| alfa-romer | o gas | two | convertible | rwd | 88.6 | 168.8 | 64.1 | 48.8 | 3 four | 130 | 111 | 21 | 27 | 7 1349 |
| alfa-romer | o gas | two | convertible | rwd | 88.6 | 168.8 | 64.1 | 48.8 | four | 130 | 111 | 21 | 27 | 7 1650 |
| alfa-romer | o gas | two | hatchback | rwd | 94.5 | 171.2 | 65.5 | 52.4 | six | 152 | 154 | 19 | 26 | 1650 |
| audi | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 99.8 | 176.6 | 66.2 | 54.3 | four | 109 | 102 | 24 | 30 | 1395 |
| audi | gas | four | sedan | 4wd | 99.4 | 176.6 | 66.4 | 54.3 | 3 five | 136 | 115 | 18 | 22 | 1745 |
| audi | gas | two | sedan | fwd | 99.8 | 177.3 | 66.3 | 53.1 | five | 136 | 110 | 19 | 25 | 5 1525 |
| audi | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 105.8 | 192.7 | 71.4 | 55.7 | 7 five | 136 | 110 | 19 | 25 | 5 1771 |
| audi | gas | four | wagon | fwd | 105.8 | 192.7 | 71.4 | 55.7 | five | 136 | 110 | 19 | 25 | 1892 |
| 0 audi | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 105.8 | 192.7 | 71.4 | 55.9 | five | 131 | 140 | 17 | 20 | 2387 |
| 1 audi | gas | two | hatchback | 4wd | 99.5 | 178.2 | 67.9 | 52 | five | 131 | 160 | 16 | 22 | 2 2157 |
| 2 bmw | gas | two | sedan | rwd | 101.2 | 176.8 | 64.8 | 54.3 | four | 108 | 101 | 23 | 29 | 1643 |
| 3 bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 101.2 | 176.8 | 64.8 | 54.3 | four | 108 | 101 | 23 | 29 | 1692 |
| 4 bmw | gas | two | sedan | rwd | 101.2 | 176.8 | 64.8 | 54.3 | 3 six | 164 | 121 | 21 | 28 | 2097 |
| 5 bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 101.2 | 176.8 | 64.8 | 54.3 | 3 six | 164 | 121 | 21 | 28 | 2110 |
| 6 bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 103.5 | 189 | 66.9 | 55.7 | six | 164 | 121 | 20 | 25 | 2456 |
| 7 bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 103.5 | 189 | 66.9 | 55.7 | six | 209 | 182 | 16 | 22 | 3076 |
| 8 bmw | gas | two | sedan | rwd | 103.5 | 193.8 | 67.9 | 53.7 | 7 six | 209 | 182 | 16 | 22 | 4131 |
| 9 bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 110 | 197 | 70.9 | 56.3 | 3 six | 209 | 182 | 15 | 20 | 3688 |
| 0 chevrolet | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 88.4 | 141.1 | 60.3 | 53.2 | three | 61 | 48 | 47 | 53 | 515 |
| 1 chevrolet | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 94.5 | 155.9 | 63.6 | 52 | four | 90 | 70 | 38 | 43 | 629 |
| 2 chevrolet | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 94.5 | 158.8 | 63.6 | 52 | 2 four | 90 | 70 | 38 | 43 | 657 |
| 3 dodge | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 50.8 | four | 90 | 68 | 37 | 41 | 1 557 |
| 4 dodge | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 50.8 | four | 90 | 68 | 31 | 38 | 637 |
| 5 dodge | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 50.8 | four | 98 | 102 | 24 | 30 | 795 |
| 6 dodge | gas | four | hatchback | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 50.6 | four | 90 | 68 | 31 | 38 | 622 |
| 7 dodge | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 50.6 | four | 90 | 68 | 31 | 38 | 669 |
| | ClassicCars | (+) | | | ^^ 7 | 457.3 | | | | : 4 | | 24 | ~ | 760 |















Pendahuluan

- Praktikum Big Data bukan hanya tentang pemrograman tetapi juga tentang memahami kumpulan data dan informasi yang diberikannya kepada ilmuwan data untuk mengekstrak wawasan yang berguna dari data.
- Library yang akan dipelajari pada pertemuan ini adalah numpy dan pandas.





Numpy

Membaca dataset menggunakan numpy

import numpy as np

Mendefinisikan path

```
data_path = "ClassicCars.csv"
```

 Mendefiniskan tipe data karena array numpy tidak dapat membaca file dengan tipe data yang berbeda

```
types = ['U20', 'U10', 'U5', 'U20', 'U3', 'f4', 'f4', 'f4', 'f4', 'U10', 'i4', 'i4', 'i4', 'i4', 'i4']
```

Membaca dataset

data = np.genfromtxt(data_path, dtype=types, delimiter=',', names=True)





Numpy

 Jika data disimpan di dalam folder Week2 dan namafilenya adalah ClassicCars.csv

data_path = "Week2/ClassicCars.csv"





| 1 | make | fueltype | numofdoors | bodystyle | drivewheels | wheelbase | length | width | height | numofcylinders | enginesize | horsepower | citympg | highwaympg | price |
|---|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|-------|
| 2 | alfa-romero | gas | two | convertible | rwd | 88.6 | 168.8 | 64.1 | 48.8 | four | 130 | 111 | 21 | 27 | 13495 |
| 3 | alfa-romero | gas | two | convertible | rwd | 88.6 | 168.8 | 64.1 | 48.8 | four | 130 | 111 | 21 | 27 | 16500 |
| 4 | alfa-romero | gas | two | hatchback | rwd | 94.5 | 171.2 | 65.5 | 52.4 | six | 152 | 154 | 19 | 26 | 16500 |
| 5 | audi | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 99.8 | 176.6 | 66.2 | 54.3 | four | 109 | 102 | 24 | 30 | 13950 |

types = ['U20', 'U10', 'U5', 'U20', 'U3', 'f4', 'f4', 'f4', 'f4', 'U10', 'i4', 'i4', 'i4', 'i4', 'i4']

| make | Categorical (Nominal) | U20 | |
|----------------|-----------------------|---|---------|
| fueltype | Categorical (Nominal) | U10 | |
| numofdoors | Numerical (Discrete) | U5 | |
| bodystyle | Categorical (Ordinal) | U20 | |
| drivewheels | Categorical (Nominal) | U3 | |
| wheelbase | Numerical (Continous) | f4 | |
| length | Numerical (Continous) | f4 | |
| width | Numerical (Continous) | f4 | |
| height | Numerical (Continous) | f4 | |
| numofcylinders | Categorical (Ordinal) | U10 | |
| enginesize | Numerical (Discrete) | i4 | |
| horsepower | Numerical (Discrete) | i4 | |
| citympg | Numerical (Discrete) | 14 Tenderedausi A STARS STARS SAN PF BAN PF Brook | |
| highwaympg | Numerical (Discrete) | UNTAR WALL INFONES | TABLE . |
| price | Numerical (Discrete) | i4 | IA |

Menganalisis Dataset

Mengekstrak nama kolom

data.dtype.names

Mengekstrak bentuk array dan ukurannya

print ("The shape of the array is: ", data.shape)





T2) Apa yang dapat dilihat?

- Berapa banyak How many entri yang dimiliki oleh array?
 - Array (dataset) memiliki 205 entri yang memberikan informasi tentang 205 mobil.
- Apa yang ada disetiap baris data?
 - Setiap baris memberikan informasi tentang setiap mobil





| 1 | make | fueltype | numofdoors | bodystyle | drivewheels | wheelbase | length | width | height | numofcylinders | enginesize | horsepower | citympg | highwaympg | price |
|-------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|-------|
| 2 | alfa-romero | gas | two | convertible | rwd | 88.6 | 168.8 | 64.1 | 48.8 | four | 130 | 111 | 21 | 27 | 13495 |
| 3 | alfa-romero | gas | two | convertible | rwd | 88.6 | 168.8 | 64.1 | 48.8 | four | 130 | 111 | 21 | 27 | 16500 |
| 4 | alfa-romero | gas | two | hatchback | rwd | 94.5 | 171.2 | 65.5 | 52.4 | six | 152 | 154 | 19 | 26 | 16500 |
| 5 | audi | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 99.8 | 176.6 | 66.2 | 54.3 | four | 109 | 102 | 24 | 30 | 13950 |
| 11/20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Mengekstrak entri kolom yang diberi Namanya

#Mencetak data pada kolom 'make'

print(data['make'])

Mengambil data pada kolom bodystyle

data['bodystyle']





Menganalisis harga mobil

| 1 | make | fueltype | numofdoors | bodystyle | drivewheels | wheelbase | length | width | height | numofcylinders | enginesize | horsepower | citympg | highwaympg | price |
|-----|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|-------|
| 2 | alfa-romero | gas | two | convertible | rwd | 88.6 | 168.8 | 64.1 | 48.8 | four | 130 | 111 | . 21 | . 27 | 13495 |
| 3 | alfa-romero | gas | two | convertible | rwd | 88.6 | 168.8 | 64.1 | 48.8 | four | 130 | 111 | . 21 | . 27 | 16500 |
| 4 | alfa-romero | gas | two | hatchback | rwd | 94.5 | 171.2 | 65.5 | 52.4 | six | 152 | 154 | 19 | 26 | 16500 |
| 5 | audi | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 99.8 | 176.6 | 66.2 | 54.3 | four | 109 | 102 | 24 | 30 | 13950 |
| 1/2 | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | , | |

Menganalisis harga mobil untuk keseluruhan dataset

```
min=np.min(data['price'])
max=np.max(data['price'])
print('Min car price:', min)
print('Max car price:', max)
print('Range: ', max-min)
```





Min car price: 5118

Max car price: 45400

Range: 40282





Menghitung min, max, mean dan median kolom price

```
print("Min car price:", np.min(data['price']))
print("Max car price:", np.max(data['price']))
print("Mean car price:", np.mean(data['price']))
print("Median car price:", np.median(data['price']))
```





Min car price: 5118

Max car price: 45400

Mean car price: 13300.239024390245

Median car price: 10345.0





Mempertimbangkan nilai yang dihitung di atas, wawasan apa yang dapat Anda ekstrak? Menurut Anda, di mana sebagian besar harga mobil akan dikelompokkan?

Min car price: 5118

Max car price: 45400

Range: 40282

Ada perbedaan substansial antara harga mobil minimum dan maksimum.





Min car price: 5118

Max car price: 45400

Mean car price: 13300.239024390245

Median car price: 10345.0

- Nilai rata-rata dan median lebih dekat dengan harga mobil minimum, menunjukkan bahwa sebagian besar mobil lebih dekat ke ujung bawah harga mobil.
- Nilai mean dan median juga cukup dekat; karenanya, keduanya dapat digunakan sebagai ukuran tendensi sentral.





Tulis kode untuk menghitung standar deviasi untuk harga mobil. Kemudian gunakan fungsi NumPy yang sesuai untuk mengkonfirmasi kebenaran perhitungan Anda

$$\sigma = \sqrt{rac{\sum (x_i - \mu)^2}{N}}$$





Tulis kode untuk menghitung standar deviasi untuk harga mobil. Kemudian gunakan fungsi NumPy yang sesuai untuk mengkonfirmasi kebenaran perhitungan Anda

$$\sigma = \sqrt{rac{\sum (x_i - \mu)^2}{N}}$$

```
def stdUsingNumpyOnly(prices):
   return np.sqrt(np.sum(np.power(np.subtract(prices, np.mean(prices)),2))/len(prices))
```

```
def stdImplementation(prices):
    meanPrice = np.mean(prices)
    priceDiffSq = [np.power(price-meanPrice, 2) for price in prices]
    priceDiffAvg = np.sum(priceDiffSq)/len(prices)
    return np.sqrt(priceDiffAvg)
```

```
print("Standard deviation using only numpy functions: ", stdUsingNumpyOnly(data['price']))
print("Standard deviation by implementing std function: ", stdImplementation(data['price']))
print("Standard deviation using NumPy's std function:", np.std(data['price']))
```





T8) Hitung detail mobil dengan volume mobil terkecil dan terbesar *

Volume = length * height * width

np.multiply(par1, par2)





```
carsVolume = np.multiply(data['length'], data['height'], data['width'])
```

tidak bekerja karena parameter ketiga di np.multiply adalah variabel di mana output dari np.multiply akan disimpan (oleh karena itu, menimpa data['width'] dalam contoh ini).

```
np.multiply(par1, par2)
```

```
carsVolume = np.multiply(np.multiply(data['length'], data['height']), data['width'])
```





Temukan detail mobil dengan volume mobil terkecil dan terbesar

```
carsVolume = np.multiply(np.multiply(data['length'], data['height']), data['width'])
 maxVolume = np.max(carsVolume)
 minVolume = np.min(carsVolume)
                                              # np.argmax Returns the indices of the maximum values along an axis.
 carWithMaxVolume = np.argmax(carsVolume)
 carWithMinVolume = np.argmin(carsVolume)
 print("Max volume:", maxVolume, " belongs to car ", data[carWithMaxVolume])
 print("Min volume:", minVolume, " belongs to car ", data[carWithMinVolume])
carsVolume = np.multiply(data['length'], data['height'], data['width'])
tidak bekerja karena parameter ketiga di np.multiply adalah variabel di mana output dari np.multiply akan disimpan
(oleh karena itu, menimpa data['width'] dalam contoh ini).
```

Universitas Tarumanagara

UNTAR untuk INDONESIA

```
#Solution2
carsVolume = data['length']* data['height']* data['width']
#Solution3
carsVolume = np.prod(np.vstack([data['length'], data['height'], data['width']]), axis=0)
```





Temukan berbagai jenis gaya tubuh untuk mobil di kumpulan data

```
print("Unique bodystyles: ", np.unique(data['bodystyle']))
```





Temukan jumlah merek mobil yang berbeda (kolom: makes)

```
uniqueCarMakes = np.unique(data['make'])
print("There are ", len(uniqueCarMakes), "unique
car makes which are:", uniqueCarMakes)
```





Temukan ukuran mesin dan horsepower untuk mobil yang paling dan paling tidak efisien saat dikendarai di kota dan jalan raya (yaitu, mobil dengan perbedaan konsumsi bahan bakar terkecil dan terbesar saat dikendarai di dalam kota dan jalan raya)

- (1) Hitung perbedaan konsumsi bahan bakar saat berkendara di kota dan jalan raya
- (2) Temukan nilai minimum dan maksimum dari konsumsi bahan bakar yang berbeda
- (3) Temukan informasi terperinci tentang mobil terkait





Temukan ukuran mesin dan horsepower untuk mobil yang paling dan paling tidak efisien saat dikendarai di kota dan jalan raya (yaitu, mobil dengan perbedaan konsumsi bahan bakar terkecil dan terbesar saat dikendarai di dalam kota dan jalan raya)

| 1 | make | fueltype | numofdoors | bodystyle | drivewheels | wheelbase | length | width | height | numofcylinders | enginesize | horsepower | citympg | highwaympg | orice |
|----|-------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|-------|
| 2 | alfa-romero | gas | two | convertible | rwd | 88.6 | 168.8 | 64.1 | 48.8 | 8 four | 130 | 111 | 21 | . 27 | 13495 |
| 3 | alfa-romero | gas | two | convertible | rwd | 88.6 | 168.8 | 64.1 | 48.8 | 8 four | 130 | 111 | 21 | . 27 | 16500 |
| 4 | alfa-romero | gas | two | hatchback | rwd | 94.5 | 171.2 | 65.5 | 52.4 | 4 six | 152 | 154 | 19 | 26 | 16500 |
| 5 | audi | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 99.8 | 176.6 | 66.2 | 54. | 3 four | 109 | 102 | 24 | 30 | 13950 |
| 6 | audi | gas | four | sedan | 4wd | 99.4 | 176.6 | 66.4 | 54. | 3 five | 136 | 115 | 18 | 22 | 17450 |
| 7 | audi | gas | two | sedan | fwd | 99.8 | 177.3 | 66.3 | 53.: | 1 five | 136 | 110 | 19 | 25 | 15250 |
| 8 | audi | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 105.8 | 192.7 | 71.4 | 55. | 7 five | 136 | 110 | 19 | 25 | 17710 |
| 9 | audi | gas | four | wagon | fwd | 105.8 | 192.7 | 71.4 | 55. | 7 five | 136 | 110 | 19 | 25 | 18920 |
| 10 | audi | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 105.8 | 192.7 | 71.4 | 55.9 | 9 five | 13: | 140 | 17 | 20 | 23875 |
| 11 | audi | gas | two | hatchback | 4wd | 99.5 | 178.2 | 67.9 | 5: | 2 five | 13: | 160 | 16 | 22 | 21575 |
| 12 | bmw | gas | two | sedan | rwd | 101.2 | 176.8 | 64.8 | 54.: | 3 four | 108 | 101 | 23 | 29 | 16430 |
| 3 | bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 101.2 | 176.8 | 64.8 | 54. | 3 four | 108 | 101 | 23 | 29 | 16925 |
| 4 | bmw | gas | two | sedan | rwd | 101.2 | 176.8 | 64.8 | 54.: | 3 six | 164 | 121 | 21 | . 28 | 20970 |
| 5 | bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 101.2 | 176.8 | 64.8 | 54. | 3 six | 164 | 121 | 21 | . 28 | 21105 |
| 6 | bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 103.5 | 189 | 66.9 | 55. | 7 six | 164 | 121 | 20 | 25 | 24565 |
| 17 | bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 103.5 | 189 | 66.9 | 55. | 7 six | 209 | 182 | 16 | 22 | 30760 |
| 18 | bmw | gas | two | sedan | rwd | 103.5 | 193.8 | 67.9 | 53. | 7 six | 209 | 182 | 16 | 22 | 41315 |
| 19 | bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 110 | 197 | 70.9 | 56.3 | 3 six | 209 | 182 | 15 | 20 | 36880 |
| 20 | chevrolet | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 88.4 | 141.1 | 60.3 | 53.2 | 2 three | 6: | L 48 | 47 | 53 | 5151 |
| 1 | chevrolet | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 94.5 | 155.9 | 63.6 | 5: | 2 four | 90 | 70 | 38 | 43 | 6295 |
| 22 | chevrolet | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 94.5 | 158.8 | 63.6 | 5: | 2 four | 90 | 70 | 38 | 43 | 6575 |
| 23 | dodge | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 50.8 | 8 four | 90 | 68 | 37 | 41 | 5572 |
| 24 | dodge | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 50.8 | 8 four | 90 | 68 | 31 | . 38 | 6377 |
| 25 | dodge | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 50.8 | 8 four | 98 | 102 | 24 | 30 | 7957 |
| | dodge | gas | four | hatchback | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 50.0 | 5 four | 90 | 68 | 31 | . 38 | 6229 |
| 7 | dodge | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 50.0 | 5 four | 90 | 68 | 31 | . 38 | 6692 |
| • | Cl | assicCars | (+) | | | 02.7 | 457.3 | 63.6 | | e r | į (| | 0.500 | 782 | 7600 |

Temukan ukuran mesin dan horsepower untuk mobil yang paling dan paling tidak efisien saat dikendarai di kota dan jalan raya (yaitu, mobil dengan perbedaan konsumsi bahan bakar terkecil dan terbesar saat dikendarai di dalam kota dan jalan raya)





Temukan merek dengan jumlah mobil terbesar dan berapa jumlahnya

| make | fueltype | numofdoors | bodystyle | drivewheels | wheelbase | length | width | height | numofcylinders | enginesize | horsepower | citympg | highwaympg | price |
|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|-------|
| alfa-romero | gas | two | convertible | rwd | 88.6 | 168.8 | 64.1 | 1 48. | 8 four | 130 | 111 | 21 | 27 | 1349 |
| alfa-romero | gas | two | convertible | rwd | 88.6 | 168.8 | 64.1 | 1 48. | 8 four | 130 | 111 | 21 | 27 | 1650 |
| alfa-romero | gas | two | hatchback | rwd | 94.5 | 171.2 | 65.5 | 5 52. | 4 six | 15: | 2 154 | 19 | 26 | 1650 |
| audi | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 99.8 | 176.6 | 66.2 | 2 54. | 3 four | 109 | 9 102 | 24 | 30 | 1395 |
| audi | gas | four | sedan | 4wd | 99.4 | 176.6 | 66.4 | 1 54. | 3 five | 130 | 5 115 | 18 | 22 | 1745 |
| audi | gas | two | sedan | fwd | 99.8 | 177.3 | 66.3 | 53. | 1 five | 130 | 5 110 | 19 | 25 | 1525 |
| audi | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 105.8 | 192.7 | 71.4 | 4 55. | 7 five | 130 | 5 110 | 19 | 25 | 1771 |
| audi | gas | four | wagon | fwd | 105.8 | 192.7 | 71.4 | 4 55. | 7 five | 130 | 5 110 | 19 | 25 | 1892 |
| audi | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 105.8 | 192.7 | 71.4 | 4 55. | 9 five | 13: | 1 140 | 17 | 20 | 2387 |
| audi | gas | two | hatchback | 4wd | 99.5 | 178.2 | 67.9 | 9 5 | 2 five | 13: | 1 160 | 16 | 22 | 2157 |
| bmw | gas | two | sedan | rwd | 101.2 | 176.8 | 64.8 | 54. | 3 four | 10 | 101 | 23 | 29 | 1643 |
| bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 101.2 | 176.8 | 64.8 | 54. | 3 four | 10 | 101 | 23 | 29 | 1692 |
| bmw | gas | two | sedan | rwd | 101.2 | 176.8 | 64.8 | 54. | 3 six | 164 | 4 121 | 21 | 28 | 2097 |
| bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 101.2 | 176.8 | 64.8 | 54. | 3 six | 164 | 4 121 | 21 | 28 | 2110 |
| bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 103.5 | 189 | 66.9 | 55. | 7 six | 164 | 4 121 | 20 | 25 | 2456 |
| bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 103.5 | 189 | 66.9 | 55. | 7 six | 209 | 9 182 | 16 | 22 | 3076 |
| bmw | gas | two | sedan | rwd | 103.5 | 193.8 | 67.9 | 53. | 7 six | 209 | 9 182 | 16 | 22 | 4131 |
| bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 110 | 197 | 70.9 | 56. | 3 six | 209 | 9 182 | 15 | 20 | 3688 |
| chevrolet | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 88.4 | 141.1 | 60.3 | 53. | 2 three | 6 | 1 48 | 47 | 53 | 515 |
| chevrolet | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 94.5 | 155.9 | 63.6 | 5 5 | 2 four | 9 | 70 | 38 | 43 | 629 |
| chevrolet | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 94.5 | 158.8 | 63.6 | 5 5 | 2 four | 9 | 70 | 38 | 43 | 657 |
| dodge | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 3 50. | 8 four | 9 | 0 68 | 37 | 41 | 557 |
| dodge | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 50. | 8 four | 9 | 0 68 | 31 | 38 | 637 |
| dodge | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 3 50. | 8 four | 9: | 3 102 | 24 | 30 | 795 |
| dodge | gas | four | hatchback | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 3 50. | 6 four | 9 | 0 68 | 31 | 38 | 622 |
| dodge | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 3 50. | 6 four | 91 | 68 | 31 | 38 | 669 |





Temukan merek dengan jumlah mobil terbesar dan berapa jumlahnya

```
makes,counts = np.unique(data['make'], return_counts=True)
maxCarsSameMake = np.argmax(counts)
make = makes[maxCarsSameMake]

print("The company has %d %s cars " % (np.max(counts), make))
```





Tentukan berapa banyak mobil yang memiliki jarak sumbu roda lebih besar dari 100

| 1 | make | fueltype | numofdoors | bodystyle | drivewheels | wheelbase | length | width | height | numofcylinders | enginesize | horsepower | citympg | highwaympg | price |
|----|-------------|-----------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|
| 2 | alfa-romero | gas | two | convertible | rwd | 88.6 | 168.8 | 64.1 | 48.8 | four | 130 | 111 | 2: | 1 27 | 7 13495 |
| 3 | alfa-romero | gas | two | convertible | rwd | 88.6 | 168.8 | 64.1 | 48.8 | four | 130 | 111 | 2: | 1 27 | 7 16500 |
| 4 | alfa-romero | gas | two | hatchback | rwd | 94.5 | 171.2 | 65.5 | 52.4 | six | 152 | 154 | 19 | 9 26 | 5 16500 |
| 5 | audi | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 99.8 | 176.6 | 66.2 | 54.3 | four | 109 | 102 | 24 | 4 30 | 13950 |
| 6 | audi | gas | four | sedan | 4wd | 99.4 | 176.6 | 66.4 | 54.3 | five | 136 | 115 | 18 | 8 22 | 17450 |
| 7 | audi | gas | two | sedan | fwd | 99.8 | 177.3 | 66.3 | 53.1 | five | 136 | 110 | 19 | 9 25 | 5 15250 |
| 8 | audi | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 105.8 | 192.7 | 71.4 | 55.7 | five | 136 | 110 | 19 | 9 25 | 5 17710 |
| 9 | audi | gas | four | wagon | fwd | 105.8 | 192.7 | 71.4 | 55.7 | five | 136 | 110 | 19 | 9 25 | 18920 |
| 10 | audi | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 105.8 | 192.7 | 71.4 | 55.9 | five | 131 | 140 | 1 | 7 20 | 23875 |
| 11 | audi | gas | two | hatchback | 4wd | 99.5 | 178.2 | 67.9 | 52 | five | 131 | 160 | 10 | 6 22 | 2 21575 |
| 12 | bmw | gas | two | sedan | rwd | 101.2 | 176.8 | 64.8 | 54.3 | four | 108 | 101 | 2: | 3 29 | 16430 |
| 13 | bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 101.2 | 176.8 | 64.8 | 54.3 | four | 108 | 101 | 2: | 3 29 | 16925 |
| 14 | bmw | gas | two | sedan | rwd | 101.2 | 176.8 | 64.8 | 54.3 | six | 164 | 121 | 2: | 1 28 | 3 20970 |
| 15 | bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 101.2 | 176.8 | 64.8 | 54.3 | six | 164 | 121 | 2: | 1 28 | 3 21105 |
| 16 | bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 103.5 | 189 | 66.9 | 55.7 | six | 164 | 121 | 20 | 0 25 | 24565 |
| 17 | bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 103.5 | 189 | 66.9 | 55.7 | six | 209 | 182 | 10 | 5 22 | 30760 |
| 18 | bmw | gas | two | sedan | rwd | 103.5 | 193.8 | 67.9 | 53.7 | six | 209 | 182 | 10 | 5 22 | 41315 |
| 19 | bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 110 | 197 | 70.9 | 56.3 | six | 209 | 182 | 1: | 5 20 | 36880 |
| 20 | chevrolet | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 88.4 | 141.1 | 60.3 | 53.2 | three | 61 | 48 | 4 | 7 53 | 5151 |
| 21 | chevrolet | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 94.5 | 155.9 | 63.6 | 52 | four | 90 | 70 | 38 | 8 43 | 6295 |
| 22 | chevrolet | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 94.5 | 158.8 | 63.6 | 52 | four | 90 | 70 | 38 | 8 43 | 6575 |
| 23 | dodge | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 50.8 | four | 90 | 68 | 3 | 7 41 | 1 5572 |
| | dodge | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 50.8 | four | 90 | 68 | 3: | 1 38 | 6377 |
| | dodge | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 50.8 | four | 98 | 102 | 24 | 4 30 | 7957 |
| 26 | dodge | gas | four | hatchback | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 50.6 | four | 90 | 68 | 3: | 1 38 | 6229 |
| | dodge | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 50.6 | four | 90 | | 3: | 1 38 | |
| 20 | CI: | assicCars | (+) | | C) | 02.7 | 457.0 | 63.0 | FOC | _ | : 4 | | 2. | 30 | 7000 |







Tentukan berapa banyak mobil yang memiliki jarak sumbu roda lebih besar dari 100

```
carsWithLargeWheelBase = np.count_nonzero(data['wheelbase']>100)
print("There are %d cars whose wheel base is greater than 100" %
  (carsWithLargeWheelBase))

np.count_nonzero(data['wheelbase']<88.6)
np.count_nonzero(data['wheelbase']==110)</pre>
```





Cari tahu apakah ada mobil konvertibel yang harganya kurang dari £15000

| 1 | make | fueltype | numofdoors | bodystyle | drivewheels | wheelbase | length | width | height | numofcylinders | enginesize | horsepower | citympg | highwaympg | price |
|----|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|-------|
| 2 | alfa-romero | gas | two | convertible | rwd | 88.6 | 168.8 | 64.1 | 48.8 | four | 130 | 111 | 21 | 27 | 13495 |
| 3 | alfa-romero | gas | two | convertible | rwd | 88.6 | 168.8 | 64.1 | 48.8 | four | 130 | 111 | 21 | 27 | 16500 |
| 4 | alfa-romero | gas | two | hatchback | rwd | 94.5 | 171.2 | 65.5 | 52.4 | six | 152 | 154 | 19 | 26 | 16500 |
| 5 | audi | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 99.8 | 176.6 | 66.2 | 54.3 | four | 109 | 102 | 24 | 30 | 13950 |
| 6 | audi | gas | four | sedan | 4wd | 99.4 | 176.6 | 66.4 | 54.3 | five | 136 | 115 | 18 | 22 | 17450 |
| 7 | audi | gas | two | sedan | fwd | 99.8 | 177.3 | 66.3 | 53.1 | five | 136 | 110 | 19 | 25 | 15250 |
| 8 | audi | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 105.8 | 192.7 | 71.4 | 55.7 | five | 136 | 110 | 19 | 25 | 17710 |
| 9 | audi | gas | four | wagon | fwd | 105.8 | 192.7 | 71.4 | 55.7 | five | 136 | 110 | 19 | 25 | 18920 |
| 10 | audi | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 105.8 | 192.7 | 71.4 | 55.9 | five | 131 | 140 | 17 | 20 | 23875 |
| 11 | audi | gas | two | hatchback | 4wd | 99.5 | 178.2 | 67.9 | 52 | five | 131 | 160 | 16 | 22 | 21575 |
| 12 | bmw | gas | two | sedan | rwd | 101.2 | 176.8 | 64.8 | 54.3 | four | 108 | 101 | 23 | 29 | 16430 |
| 13 | bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 101.2 | 176.8 | 64.8 | 54.3 | four | 108 | 101 | 23 | 29 | 16925 |
| 14 | bmw | gas | two | sedan | rwd | 101.2 | 176.8 | 64.8 | 54.3 | six | 164 | 121 | 21 | 28 | 20970 |
| 15 | bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 101.2 | 176.8 | 64.8 | 54.3 | six | 164 | 121 | 21 | 28 | 21105 |
| 16 | bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 103.5 | 189 | 66.9 | 55.7 | six | 164 | 121 | 20 | 25 | 24565 |
| 17 | bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 103.5 | 189 | 66.9 | 55.7 | six | 209 | 182 | 16 | 22 | 30760 |
| 18 | bmw | gas | two | sedan | rwd | 103.5 | 193.8 | 67.9 | 53.7 | six | 209 | 182 | 16 | 22 | 41315 |
| 19 | bmw | gas | four | sedan | rwd | 110 | 197 | 70.9 | 56.3 | six | 209 | 182 | 15 | 20 | 36880 |
| 20 | chevrolet | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 88.4 | 141.1 | 60.3 | 53.2 | three | 61 | 48 | 47 | 53 | 5151 |
| 21 | chevrolet | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 94.5 | 155.9 | 63.6 | 52 | four | 90 | 70 | 38 | 43 | 6295 |
| 22 | chevrolet | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 94.5 | 158.8 | 63.6 | 52 | four | 90 | 70 | 38 | 43 | 6575 |
| 23 | dodge | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 50.8 | four | 90 | 68 | 37 | 4: | 5572 |
| 24 | dodge | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 50.8 | four | 90 | 68 | 31 | 38 | 6377 |
| | dodge | gas | two | hatchback | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 50.8 | four | 98 | 102 | 24 | 30 | 7957 |
| | dodge | gas | four | hatchback | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 50.6 | four | 90 | 68 | 31 | 38 | 6229 |
| | dodge | gas | four | sedan | fwd | 93.7 | 157.3 | 63.8 | 50.6 | four | 90 | 68 | 31 | 38 | 6692 |
| 20 | | ClassicCars | (+) | | | 02.7 | 457.2 | | | • | : 1 | C0 | 24 | ٦, | 7600 |

Cari tahu apakah ada mobil konvertibel yang harganya kurang dari £15000

cheapConvertibles = data[(data['bodystyle']=="convertible") & (data['price']<15000)]</pre>

print("Details of convertibles that cost less than £15000:\n", cheapConvertibles)





Menghitung rentang interkuartil untuk harga semua mobil

```
Q3P = np.percentile(data['price'], 75) #Third quartile
Q1P = np.percentile(data['price'], 25) #First quartile
IQRP = Q3P - Q1P #Inter Quartile Range
print('Price IQR:', IQRP)
```





Menghitung percentile range ke 50 untuk horsepower dari semua mobil yang nilainya sama dengan kuartil ke 50

```
percentile50HP = np.percentile(data['horsepower'], 50) #50th percentile
print('Horsepower 50th percentile:', percentile50HP)
print("Median horsepower:", np.median(data['horsepower']))
```



