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* slide 31.

Pasangan terurut

(a, b) dan $(c, d) \longrightarrow a = c$ dan $b = d$

soal :

pasangan terurut $(x + y, 1)$ dan $(3, x - y)$, carilah x dan y

$$x + y = 3$$

$$x + y = 3$$

$$x - y = 1 \quad +$$

$$x + y = 3$$

$$2x = 4$$

$$y = 3 - 2$$

$$x = 2$$

$$y = 1$$

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Product set

soal :

$$A = \{a, b\}$$

$$B = \{2, 3\}$$

$$C = \{3, 4\}$$

carilah :

$$\bullet (A \times B) \cup (A \times C) : \{(a, 2), (a, 3), (b, 2), (b, 3)\} \cup \{(a, 3), (a, 4), (b, 3), (b, 4)\} \\ \{(a, 2), (a, 3), (a, 4), (b, 2), (b, 3), (b, 4)\}$$

$$\bullet A \times B \times C : \{(a, 2, 3), (a, 3, 3), (a, 2, 4), (a, 3, 4), \\ (b, 2, 3), (b, 3, 3), (b, 2, 4), (b, 3, 4)\}$$

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Aljabar fungsi

soal :

$A = \{a, b, c\}$, f dan g adalah fungsi nil, didefinisikan

$$f(a) = 2$$

$$f(b) = -2$$

$$f(c) = 3$$

$$g(a) = 2$$

$$g(b) = 0$$

$$g(c) = 1$$

• $f + 3g$, maka :

$$(f + 3g)(a) = f(a) + 3g(a) = 2 + 3 \cdot 2 = 8$$

$$(f + 3g)(b) = f(b) + 3g(b) = -2 + 3 \cdot 0 = -2$$

$$(f + 3g)(c) = f(c) + 3g(c) = 3 + 3 \cdot 1 = 6$$

$$f + 3g = \{(a, 8), (b, -2), (c, 6)\}$$

• $fg - 3f$, maka :

$$(fg - 3f)(a) = f(a)g(a) - 3 \cdot f(a) = 2 \cdot 2 - 3 \cdot 2 = -2$$

$$(fg - 3f)(b) = f(b)g(b) - 3 \cdot f(b) = -2 \cdot 0 - 3 \cdot -2 = 6$$

$$(fg - 3f)(c) = f(c)g(c) - 3 \cdot f(c) = 3 \cdot 1 - 3 \cdot 3 = -6$$

$$fg - 3f = \{(a, -2), (b, 6), (c, -6)\}$$

• $|g|(u)$, maka

$$|g(a)| = 2$$

$$|g(b)| = 0$$

$$|g(c)| = 1$$

• $(g+2)(u)$, maka :

$$(g+2)(a) = g(a) + 2 = 2 + 2 = 4$$

$$(g+2)(b) = g(b) + 2 = 0 + 2 = 2$$

$$(g+2)(c) = g(c) + 2 = 1 + 2 = 3$$