

english

Countable and uncountable nouns



Countable nouns (objek yang boleh dikira)

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examples

- book
- eraser
- chalk
- ruler
- pen
- table
- house
- car

Quantifiers (kata bilangan) untuk countable nouns

Banyak (boleh dikira)

-> many

-> a large number of

Examples :

- a) Many rulers
- b) Many cars
- c) Many boys

a) A large number of people

b) A large number of
students

c) A large number of buses

sedikit (boleh dikira)

-> a few

-> a small number of

Examples :

- a) A few bottles
- b) A few girls
- c) A few bicycles

a) a small number of pupils

b) a small number of lorries
c) a small number of
hawkers



Countable nouns (objek yang boleh dikira)

Nota Penting :

Bagi countable nouns

1) wujud dalam bentuk singular dan plural

Examples : book (singular), books (plural)

2) Boleh gunakan 'is' dan 'are'

Examples : the book is on the table
the books are in the bag

examples

- rice
- sugar
- milk
- oil
- time *
- money *

(* walaupun boleh
dikira tetapi termasuk
dalam kumpulan
uncountable nouns)

Quantifiers (kata bilangan) untuk uncountable nouns

Banyak (tidak boleh dikira)

- > much
- > a large amount of
- > a great deal of

Examples :

- a) Much milk
- b) Much rice
- c) Much oil

- a) A large amount of sugar
- b) A large amount of salt
- c) A great deal of effort

sedikit (tidak boleh dikira)

- > a little
- > a small amount of

Examples :

- a) A little salt
- b) A little salt
- c) A little vinegar

- a) a small amount of sugar
- b) a small amount of honey
- c) a small amount of rice

unountable nouns (objek yang tidak boleh dikira)

Nota Penting :

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Bagi uncountable nouns

1) Tiada penambahan 's' atau 'es' pada perkataan uncountable

Examples : oil / oils ×

2) Hanya boleh guna 'is'

Examples : too much sugar is not good for the health



Quantifiers (kata bilangan) berikut boleh digunakan untuk countable dan uncountable nouns :

P - plenty of

A - a lot of

S - some

S - several

A - any

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Any digunakan apabila

a) Ada ayat tanya

Example : do you have any money ?

b) Ada ayat negative (not)

Examples : I cannot see any birds on
the tree

There isn't any grass on the field

A few and a little selalunya berserta dengan Perkataan ' only '

Examples : I have a little rice only to eat

She has a few friends only in school

