

english

countable and uncountable nouns



Countable nouns (objek yang boleh dikira)

StudyWithAdmin - NS

examples

- book
- eraser
- chalk
- ruler
- pen
- table
- house
- car

Quantifiers (kata bilangan) untuk countable nouns

Banyak (boleh dikira)

-> many
-> a large number of

Examples :

- a) Many rulers
 - b) Many cars
 - c) Many boys
-
- a) A large number of people
 - b) A large number of students
 - c) A large number of buses

sedikit (boleh dikira)

-> a few
-> a small number of

Examples :

- a) A few bottles
 - b) A few girls
 - c) A few bicycles
-
- a) a small number of pupils
 - b) a small number of lorries
 - c) a small number of hawkers

Countable nouns (objek yang boleh dikira)

Nota Penting :

Bagi countable nouns

1) wujud dalam bentuk singular dan plural

Examples : book (singular) , books (plural)

2) Boleh gunakan 'is' dan 'are'

Examples : the book is on the table
the books are in the bag



uncountable nouns (objek yang tidak boleh dikira)

StudyWithAdmin - NS

examples

- rice
- sugar
- milk
- oil
- time *
- money *

(* walaupun boleh dikira tetapi termasuk dalam kumpulan uncountable nouns)

Quantifiers (kata bilangan) untuk uncountable nouns

Banyak (tidak boleh dikira)

-> much
-> a large amount of
-> a great deal of

Examples :

- a) much milk
- b) much rice
- c) much oil

- a) A large amount of sugar
- b) A large amount of salt
- c) A great deal of effort

sedikit (tidak boleh dikira)

-> a little
-> a small amount of

Examples :

- a) A little salt
- b) A little salt
- c) A little vinegar

- a) a small amount of sugar
- b) a small amount of honey
- c) a small amount of rice

uncountable nouns (objek yang tidak boleh dikira)

Nota Penting :

StudyWithAdmin - NS

Bagi **uncountable nouns**

1) Tiada penambahan 's' atau 'es' pada perkataan uncountable

Examples : oil / oils x

2) Hanya boleh guna **'ls'**

Examples : too much sugar is not good for the health



Quantifiers (kata bilangan) berikut boleh digunakan untuk **countable** dan **uncountable nouns** :

P - plenty of
A - a lot of
S - some
S - several
A - any

Any digunakan apabila

STUDYWITHADMIN - NS

a) Ada ayat tanya

Example : do you have any money ?

b) Ada ayat negative (not)

Examples : I cannot see any birds on
the tree

There isn't any grass on the field

A few and **a little** selalunya berserta dengan Perkataan ' only '

Examples : I have a little rice only to eat

She has a few friends only in school

