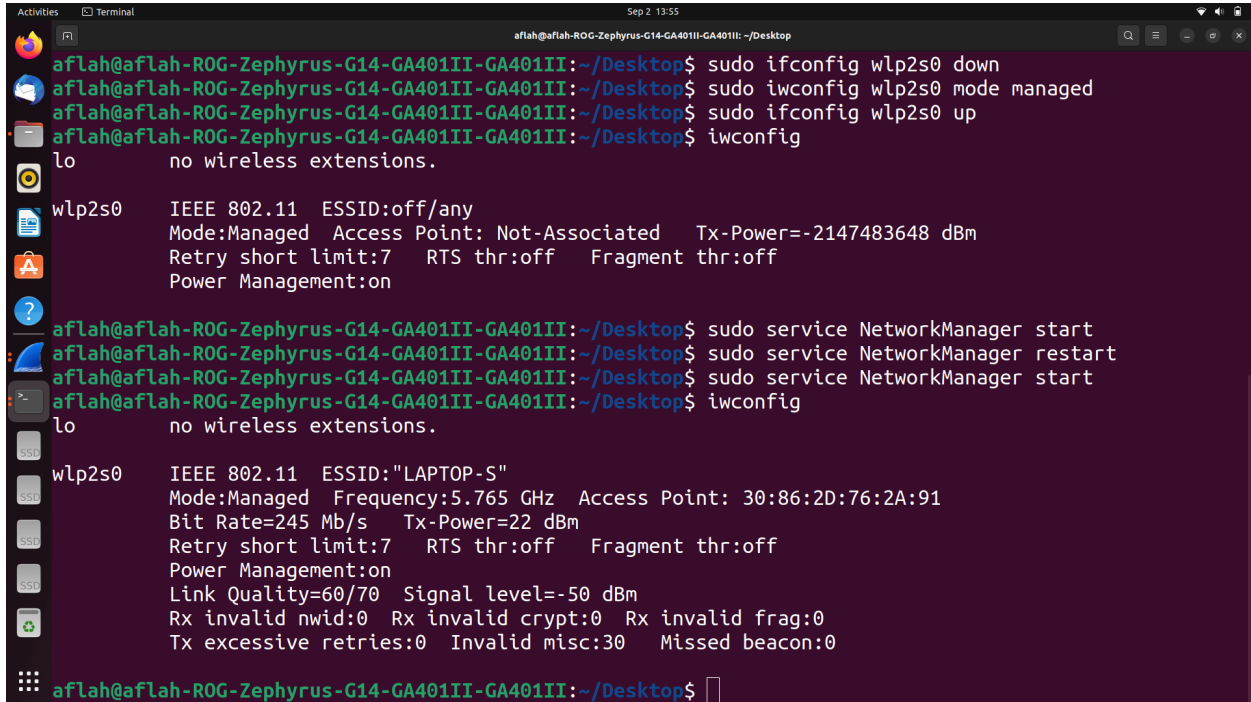


Wireless Networks Assignment 1

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Q1.

A terminal window with a dark purple background and light green text. The window title is 'aflah@aflah-ROG-Zephyrus-G14-GA401II-GA401II: ~/Desktop'. The user 'aflah' is at the prompt. The commands and their outputs are as follows:
1. `sudo ifconfig wlp2s0 down`
2. `sudo iwconfig wlp2s0 mode managed`
3. `sudo ifconfig wlp2s0 up`
4. `iwconfig`
Output for `iwconfig`:
`lo` no wireless extensions.
`wlp2s0` IEEE 802.11 ESSID:off/any
Mode:Managed Access Point: Not-Associated Tx-Power=-2147483648 dBm
Retry short limit:7 RTS thr:off Fragment thr:off
Power Management:on
5. `sudo service NetworkManager start`
6. `sudo service NetworkManager restart`
7. `sudo service NetworkManager start`
8. `iwconfig`
Output for `iwconfig`:
`lo` no wireless extensions.
`wlp2s0` IEEE 802.11 ESSID:"LAPTOP-S"
Mode:Managed Frequency:5.765 GHz Access Point: 30:86:2D:76:2A:91
Bit Rate=245 Mb/s Tx-Power=22 dBm
Retry short limit:7 RTS thr:off Fragment thr:off
Power Management:on
Link Quality=60/70 Signal level=-50 dBm
Rx invalid nwid:0 Rx invalid crypt:0 Rx invalid frag:0
Tx excessive retries:0 Invalid misc:30 Missed beacon:0
9. The prompt `aflah@aflah-ROG-Zephyrus-G14-GA401II-GA401II:~/Desktop$` is shown at the bottom.

SSID - Laptop-S

BSSID - 30:86:2D:76:2A:91

Signal Strength - (-50) dBm

Bit-Rate - 245 Mbps

Transmission Power - 22 dBm

Operating Frequency Band - 5.765 GHz

```
afiah@aflah-ROG-Zephyrus-G14-GA401II-GA401II: ~/Desktop
afiah@aflah-ROG-Zephyrus-G14-GA401II-GA401II:~/Desktop$ sudo service NetworkManager restart
afiah@aflah-ROG-Zephyrus-G14-GA401II-GA401II:~/Desktop$ sudo service NetworkManager start
afiah@aflah-ROG-Zephyrus-G14-GA401II-GA401II:~/Desktop$ iwconfig
lo                no wireless extensions.

wlp2s0            IEEE 802.11  ESSID:"LAPTOP-S"
                  Mode:Managed  Frequency:5.765 GHz  Access Point: 30:86:2D:76:2A:91
                  Bit Rate=245 Mb/s   Tx-Power=22 dBm
                  Retry short limit:7   RTS thr:off   Fragment thr:off
                  Power Management:on
                  Link Quality=60/70   Signal level=-50 dBm
                  Rx invalid nwid:0   Rx invalid crypt:0   Rx invalid frag:0
                  Tx excessive retries:0   Invalid misc:30   Missed beacon:0

afiah@aflah-ROG-Zephyrus-G14-GA401II-GA401II:~/Desktop$ iwconfig
lo                no wireless extensions.

wlp2s0            IEEE 802.11  ESSID:"Home"
                  Mode:Managed  Frequency:5.765 GHz  Access Point: A6:74:66:C3:40:46
                  Bit Rate=26 Mb/s   Tx-Power=22 dBm
                  Retry short limit:7   RTS thr:off   Fragment thr:off
                  Power Management:on
                  Link Quality=70/70   Signal level=-37 dBm
                  Rx invalid nwid:0   Rx invalid crypt:0   Rx invalid frag:0
                  Tx excessive retries:0   Invalid misc:159   Missed beacon:0

afiah@aflah-ROG-Zephyrus-G14-GA401II-GA401II:~/Desktop$
```

(Refer to second command, first command was run when connected to different WiFi)

SSID - Home

BSSID - A6:74:66:C3:40:46

Signal Strength - (-37) dBm

Bit-Rate - 26 Mbps

Transmission Power - 22 dBm

Operating Frequency Band - 5.765 GHz

Analysis of Different Fields:

- SSID & BSSID: Different as we're connected to 2 different WiFis
- Signal Strength: Different and lower for mobile hotspot as it is not a dedicated access point as compared to IIT's WiFi Routers. Note that even though the mobile is closer than access point, the access point reading is still stronger
- Bit-Rate: IIT's access point uses better modulation and coding schemes which probably reads to elevated BitRates there

Q2.

a.) Count of Unique MAC Addresses: 12792

Count of Unique Access Points: 142

Count of Unique Clients: 12757

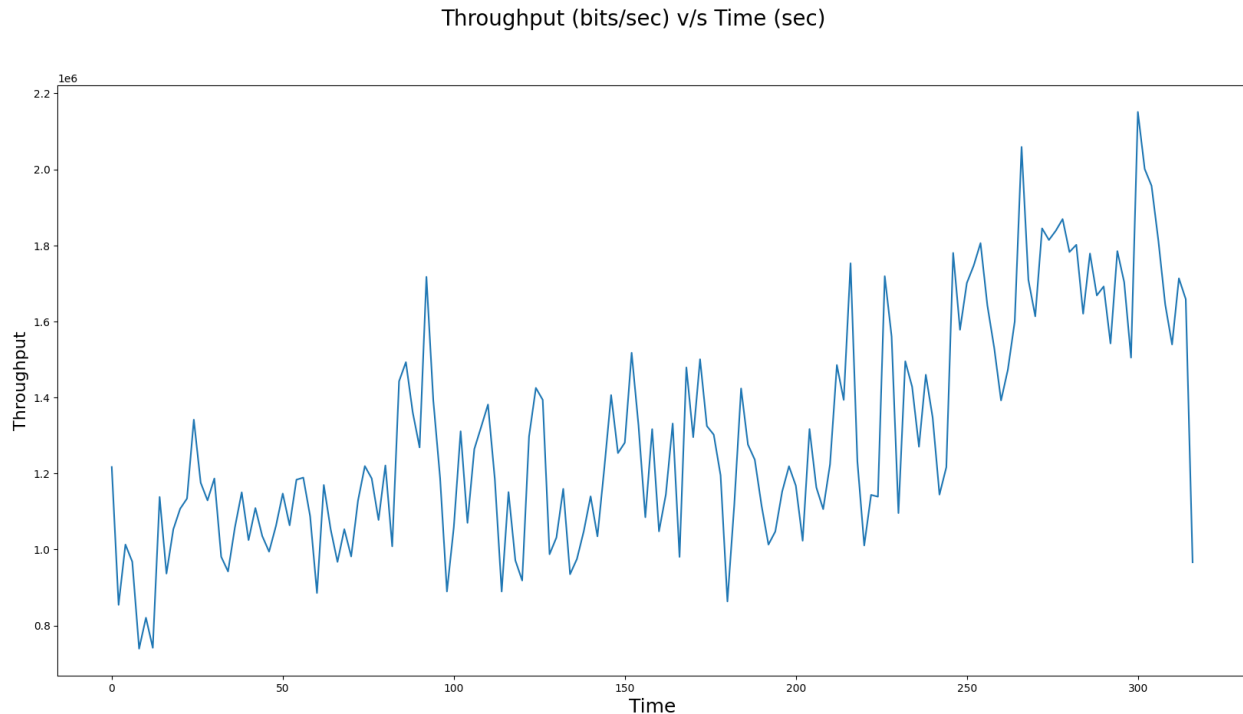
b.) Average Signal Strength details in the attached client_data.csv file

c.) Average Bitrate details in the attached client_data.csv file

d.) Number of Clients per Standard:

- 802.11g: 203018
- 802.11b: 5373
- 802.11n: 18320

e.) Aggregate Throughput:



Q3.

a.) Upon the initial connection to a hotspot, Wireshark captures an ARP broadcast with the purpose of identifying the addresses associated with the access point (mobile) within the network.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Time delta from previous captured frame	Destination	Source	Info
1	0.009090000	gateway	aflah-R06-Zephyrus-G14-GA4011I-GA48	TCPV6	142	0.009090000	c8:e2:05:47:89:de:a6:74:60:c3:48:46	Destination Unreachable (Beyond...	
2	0.009098919	aflah-R06-Zephyrus--	224.0.0.251	MDNS	183	0.009098919	01:00:5e:00:00:fb:c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query 0x0000 PTR _nfs...	
3	0.592077442	aflah-R06-Zephyrus--	ff02::fb	MDNS	244	0.531087523	00:33:09:00:00:fb:c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query 0x0000 ANY 8.5.2.f	
4	0.592245106	aflah-R06-Zephyrus--	224.0.0.251	MDNS	242	0.009167664	01:00:5e:00:00:fb:c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query 0x0000 ANY 8.5.2.f	
5	0.592394544	aflah-R06-Zephyrus--	ff02::fb	MDNS	146	0.009149438	33:33:09:00:00:fb:c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query response 0x0000 A	
6	0.592536798	aflah-R06-Zephyrus--	224.0.0.251	MDNS	124	0.009142246	01:00:5e:00:00:fb:c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query response 0x0000 A	
7	0.641189063	aflah-R06-Zephyrus--	224.0.0.251	MDNS	184	0.048652273	01:00:5e:00:00:fb:c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query response 0x0000 P	
8	0.641344716	aflah-R06-Zephyrus--	ff02::fb	MDNS	204	0.009155653	33:33:09:00:00:fb:c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query response 0x0000 P	
9	0.842245299	aflah-R06-Zephyrus--	ff02::fb	MDNS	42	0.209909583	33:33:09:00:00:fb:c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query 0x0000 ANY 8.5.2.f	
10	0.842367363	aflah-R06-Zephyrus--	224.0.0.251	MDNS	224	0.009122064	01:00:5e:00:00:fb:c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query 0x0000 ANY 8.5.2.f	
11	0.903774483	aflah-R06-Zephyrus--	Broadcast	ARP	44	0.118807120	ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:c8:e2:05:47:89:de	ARP Announcement for 192.168.192	
12	1.093609010	aflah-R06-Zephyrus--	ff02::fb	MDNS	244	0.133234527	33:33:09:00:00:fb:c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query 0x0000 ANY 8.5.2.f	
13	1.093749859	aflah-R06-Zephyrus--	224.0.0.251	MDNS	224	0.009140849	01:00:5e:00:00:fb:c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query 0x0000 ANY 8.5.2.f	

This is followed by DNS Resolution. Since mobile's hotspot will also be in use by it's internal services like app updates etc. which run in the background there are several DNS requests. One of them will correspond to our youtube request -

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Time delta from previous captured frame	Destination	Source	Info
7	0.641189863	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	224.0.0.251	MDNS	184		0.00055273 01:00:5e:00:00:fb c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query response 0x0000 PTR	
8	0.641344716	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	ff02::fb	MDNS	204		0.000155653 33:33:00:00:00:fb c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query response 0x0000 PTR	
9	0.842245299	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	ff02::fb	MDNS	244		0.200900583 33:33:00:00:00:fb c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query 0x0000 ANY 8.5.2.f	
10	0.842367363	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	224.0.0.251	MDNS	224		0.00012064 01:00:5e:00:00:fb c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query 0x0000 ANY 8.5.2.f	
11	0.960374483	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	Broadcast	ARP	42		0.118907120 ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff c8:e2:05:47:89:de	ARP Announcement for 192.168.192.	
12	1.093609918	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	ff02::fb	MDNS	244		0.133234527 33:33:00:00:00:fb c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query 0x0000 ANY 8.5.2.f	
13	1.093749859	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	224.0.0.251	MDNS	224		0.000140849 01:00:5e:00:00:fb c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query 0x0000 ANY 8.5.2.f	
14	1.093890988	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	ff02::fb	MDNS	146		0.000141129 33:33:00:00:00:fb c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query response 0x0000 A	
15	1.094834351	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	224.0.0.251	MDNS	142		0.000143363 01:00:5e:00:00:fb c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query response 0x0000 A	
16	1.101360391	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	224.0.0.251	MDNS	140		0.007332040 01:00:5e:00:00:fb c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query response 0x0000 PTR	
17	1.189969442	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	prod.detectportal.prod.cloudops.moz-	HTTP	369		0.00863051 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	GET /success.txt?ip=v4 HTTP/1.1	
18	1.190213781	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	gateway	DNS	73		0.000244339 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA ipv4	
19	1.190410205	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	gateway	DNS	84		0.000196504 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query 0x0000 A detectpo	
20	1.190569270	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	gateway	DNS	84		0.000159205 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA detectpo	
21	1.190626342	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	maa03s26-in-f22.1e100.net	TLSv1.2	105		0.000056772 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Application Data	
22	1.190703924	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	de111s10-in-f6.1e100.net	TLSv1.2	105		0.000077582 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Application Data	
23	1.190736256	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	de111s10-in-f1.1e100.net	TLSv1.2	105		0.000032332 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Application Data	
24	1.191436341	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	gateway	DNS	73		0.000120369 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query response 0x0000 A	
25	1.195779657	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	gateway	DNS	73		0.000922810 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query 0x31f1 AAAA ipv4	
26	1.202226102	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	G14-GA4011I-GA40-	DNS	73		0.000446445 c8:e2:05:47:89:de a6:74:66:c3:40:46	Standard query response 0x31f1 A	
27	1.203167143	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	gateway	DNS	73		0.000941041 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query 0x0c11 AAAA ipv4	
28	1.205100376	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	gateway	DNS	73		0.007251733 c8:e2:05:47:89:de a6:74:66:c3:40:46	Standard query response 0x0c11 A	
29	1.254808811	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	G14-GA4011I-GA40-	DNS	195		0.044307935 c8:e2:05:47:89:de a6:74:66:c3:40:46	Standard query response 0xb040 A	

After this we can see a SYN packet being sent and a SYN ACK being received which corresponds to connection establishment with Youtube. We see a Client Hello using TLSv1.3, some exchange of data for presumably starting actual transfer and then we start to receive actual data frames as seen below -

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Time delta from p/Destination	Source	Info
127	4.554508884	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	224.0.0.251	MDNS	240	0.491830413 01:00:5e:00:00:fb c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query response 0x0000 PTR, cache flush af1ah-	
128	4.554633602	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	ff02::fb	MDNS	260	0.000124718 33:33:00:00:00:fb c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Standard query response 0x0000 PTR, cache flush af1ah-	
129	6.397182526	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	maa03s26-in-f22.1e100.net	TLSv1.2	105	1.842548924 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Application Data	
130	6.397694806	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	de111s10-in-f6.1e100.net	TLSv1.2	105	0.000512280 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Application Data	
131	6.397744456	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	de111s10-in-f1.1e100.net	TLSv1.2	105	0.000049650 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Application Data	
132	6.405213656	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	youtube-ui.l.google.com	TCP	74	0.007469200 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	44942 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK	
133	6.448153120	de111s10-in-f6.1e100.net	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-G14-GA4011I-GA40-	TLSv1.2	105	0.042939464 c8:e2:05:47:89:de a6:74:66:c3:40:46	Application Data	
134	6.448205004	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	de111s10-in-f6.1e100.net	TCP	66	0.000051804 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	50842 → 443 [ACK] Seq=79 Ack=79 Win=501 Len=0 TSval=39	
135	6.453825215	de111s10-in-f1.1e100.net	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-G14-GA4011I-GA40-	TLSv1.2	105	0.005720211 c8:e2:05:47:89:de a6:74:66:c3:40:46	Application Data	
136	6.453957617	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	de111s10-in-f1.1e100.net	TCP	66	0.000032402 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	48372 → 443 [ACK] Seq=79 Ack=79 Win=501 Len=0 TSval=32	
137	6.460356097	youtube-ui.l.google.com	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-G14-GA4011I-GA40-	TCP	74	0.000398480 c8:e2:05:47:89:de a6:74:66:c3:40:46	44942 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=	
138	6.460439335	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	youtube-ui.l.google.com	TCP	66	0.000083238 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	44942 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=0 TSval=40	
139	6.463820855	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	youtube-ui.l.google.com	TLSv1.3	726	0.000062720 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Client Hello	
140	6.463930818	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	youtube-ui.l.google.com	TLSv1.3	72	0.000428763 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Change Cipher Spec	
141	6.463977884	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	youtube-ui.l.google.com	TLSv1.3	1627	0.000047066 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	Application Data	
142	6.474909028	maa03s26-in-f22.1e100.net	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-G14-GA4011I-GA40-	TLSv1.2	105	0.010931144 c8:e2:05:47:89:de a6:74:66:c3:40:46	Application Data	
143	6.474964264	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	maa03s26-in-f22.1e100.net	TCP	66	0.000055236 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	35916 → 443 [ACK] Seq=79 Ack=79 Win=7026 Len=0 TSval=4	
144	6.520126738	youtube-ui.l.google.com	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-G14-GA4011I-GA40-	TCP	66	0.045102466 c8:e2:05:47:89:de a6:74:66:c3:40:46	443 → 44942 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=601 Win=67072 Len=0 TSval=4	
145	6.520128127	youtube-ui.l.google.com	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-G14-GA4011I-GA40-	TCP	66	0.000001397 c8:e2:05:47:89:de a6:74:66:c3:40:46	443 → 44942 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=607 Win=67072 Len=0 TSval=4	
146	6.545841949	youtube-ui.l.google.com	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-G14-GA4011I-GA40-	TCP	66	0.020713822 c8:e2:05:47:89:de a6:74:66:c3:40:46	443 → 44942 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1955 Win=69632 Len=0 TSval=4	
147	6.559104775	youtube-ui.l.google.com	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-G14-GA4011I-GA40-	TCP	66	0.004802350 c8:e2:05:47:89:de a6:74:66:c3:40:46	443 → 44942 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2220 Win=72192 Len=0 TSval=4	
148	6.559083261	youtube-ui.l.google.com	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-G14-GA4011I-GA40-	TLSv1.3	834	0.044378486 c8:e2:05:47:89:de a6:74:66:c3:40:46	Server Hello, Change Cipher Spec, Application Data, AR	
149	6.559129908	af1ah-R0G-Zephyrus-...	youtube-ui.l.google.com	TCP	66	0.000046647 a6:74:66:c3:40:46 c8:e2:05:47:89:de	44942 → 443 [ACK] Seq=2228 Ack=769 Win=63488 Len=0 TSval=4	

After this data starts to transfer!

- b.) Total No. of TCP Packets - 1922
- c.) Total No. of UDP Packets - 25746

Bonus:

The initial handshake with YouTube revealed the server's hardware address to be a6:74:66:c3:40:46. However, the IP address was not discernible in Wireshark.

A script was executed to analyze all packets and identify different YouTube servers. After running the script, it became evident that only the aforementioned address was utilized for communication throughout the session.

Therefore, the address of the YouTube server is confirmed to be a6:74:66:c3:40:46. da

Here are the packet counts:

- Source to Youtube TCP Packets: 1053
- Source to Youtube QUIC Packets: 5824
- Youtube to Source TCP Packets: 869
- Youtube to Source QUIC Packets: 19922