Answer all questions, each carries 5 marks.

- 1. What are the different standards of measurement?
- 2. How earth resistance is measured using an earth tester?
- 3. How high voltage is tested using the method of sphere gaps?
- 4. Explain the measurement of rotational speed using proximity sensor.
- 5. Explain the working of a co-ordinate type AC potentiometer.
- 6. How frequency is measured using a Wien's bridge?
- 7. Explain any three classifications of transducers.
- 8. Explain any one method of measurement of liquid level using transducers.

PART B

Answer any TWO full questions.

- 9. Explain the classification of moving iron instruments with the help of figures. (10)
- 10. a) A moving coil instrument gives full scale deflection of 100mA when the voltage across its terminals is IV. Calculate (i) the shunt resistance for a full scale deflection corresponding to 100A, (ii) the series resistance for a full scale reading with 500V.(5)
 - b) Explain the working of electronic energymeter. (5)
- 11. Explain the construction, theory and working of an electrodynamometer wattmeter.

(10)

PART C

Answer any TWO full questions.

- 12. Derive the expression for ratio and phase angle error in a potential transformer. (10)
- 13. a) How high voltage is measured using an electrostatic voltmeter. (5)
 - b) Explain the construction of a fluxmeter. (5)

14. What is a Lloyd-Fisher square? Explain the measurement of iron losses in a magnetic material employing Lloyd-fisher square using wattmeter method. (10)

PART D

Answer any TWO full questions.

- 15. a) How phase difference is measured using Lissajous patterns appearing on a CRO.(5)
 - b) Explain any two applications of DC potentiometers. (5)
- 16. a) With block diagram explain the working of a dual trace oscilloscope. (5)
 - b) How an electromagnetic flow meter works? (5)
- 17. a) How strain is measured using a strain gauge? (5)
 - b) What is the principle of temperature measurement using thermo couple? (5)

