Excess Mortality Rate from Chronic Stroke: female Simulation baseline  $10^{-1}$ Sim 95% Artifact Baseline Artifact 95%  $10^{-2}$ 10<sup>-3</sup>  $10^{-4}$ 45\_to\_49 95\_plus 70\_to\_74 90\_to\_94 35\_to\_39 55\_to\_59 95\_to\_124 30\_to\_34 40\_to\_44 50\_to\_54 60\_to\_64 65\_to\_69 75\_to\_79 80\_to\_84 85\_to\_89

