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As to the Q. No. 2

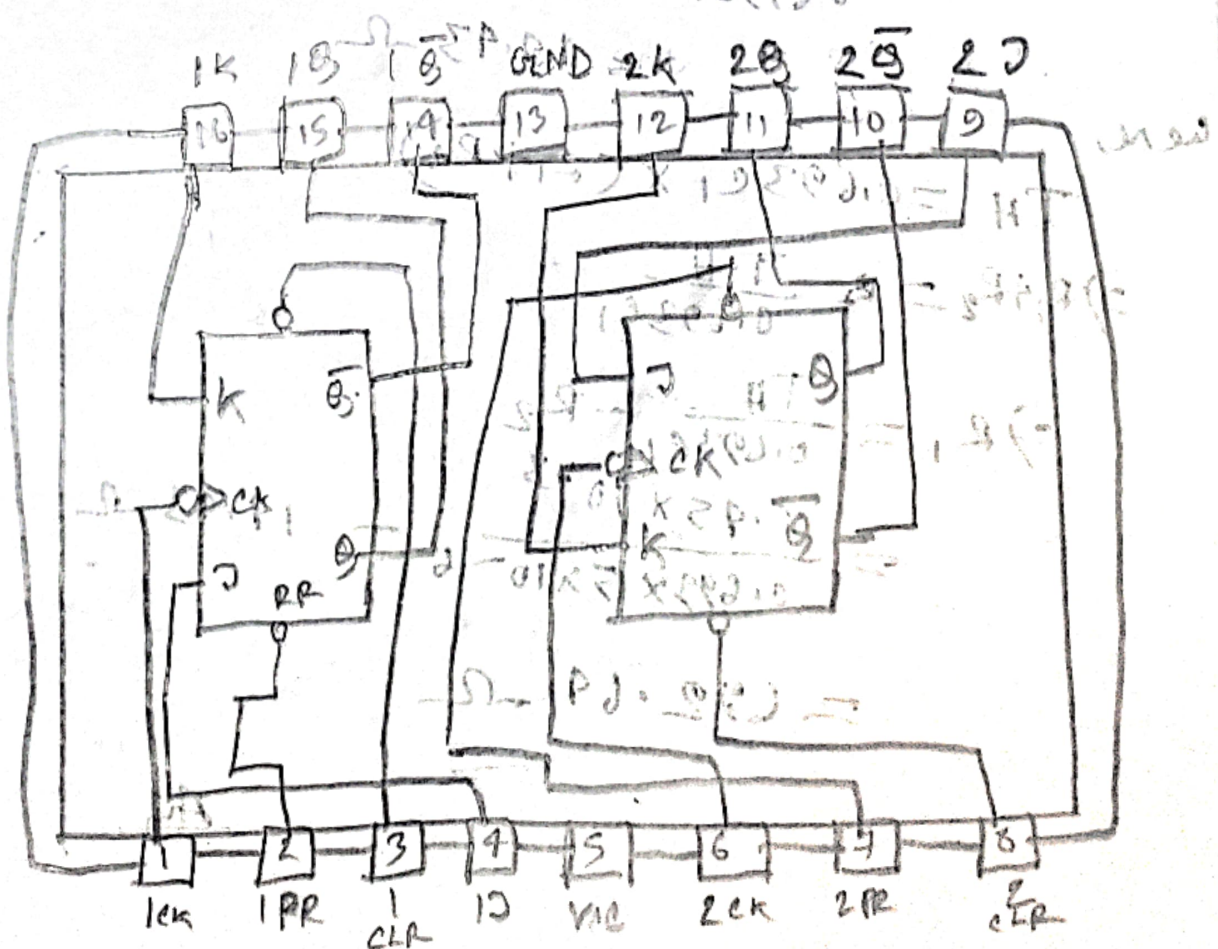
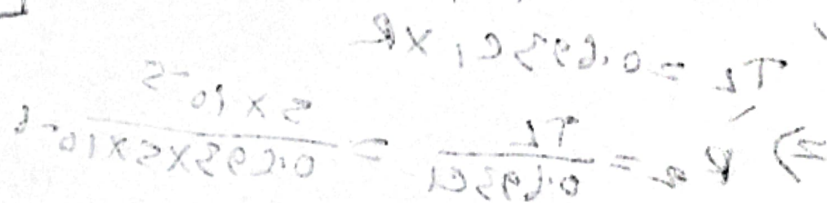


Fig 1:- Pin Configuration of IC-7476

Ans. to the Q. No. 1

here,

$$f = 400 \text{ Hz,}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{duty cycle} &= 98\% \\ &= 0.98 \end{aligned}$$

$$C_1 = 5 \text{ nF}$$

$$\text{Time period, } T = \frac{1}{f} = \frac{1}{400} = 2.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}$$

$$\text{Time High, } T_H = 2.5 \times 10^{-3} \times 0.98 = 2.45 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}$$

$$\text{Time Low, } T_L = 2.5 \times 10^{-3} \times 0.02 = 5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ s}$$

Now,

$$T_L = 0.693 C_1 \times R$$

$$\Rightarrow R_2 = \frac{T_L}{0.693 C_1} = \frac{5 \times 10^{-5}}{0.693 \times 5 \times 10^{-6}} = 14.43 \, \Omega$$

here,

$$T_H = 0.693 C_1 \times (R_1 + R_2)$$

$$\Rightarrow R_1 + R_2 = \frac{T_H}{0.693 C_1}$$

$$\Rightarrow R_1 = \frac{T_H}{0.693 C_1} - R_2$$

$$= \frac{2.45 \times 10^{-3}}{0.693 \times 5 \times 10^{-6}} - 14.43 \, \Omega$$

$$= 692.69 \, \Omega$$

Ans

$$Y = A(\bar{B} + C)D + \bar{E}$$

NMOS $E_{q^+} = \overline{A(\bar{B} + C)D + \bar{E}}$

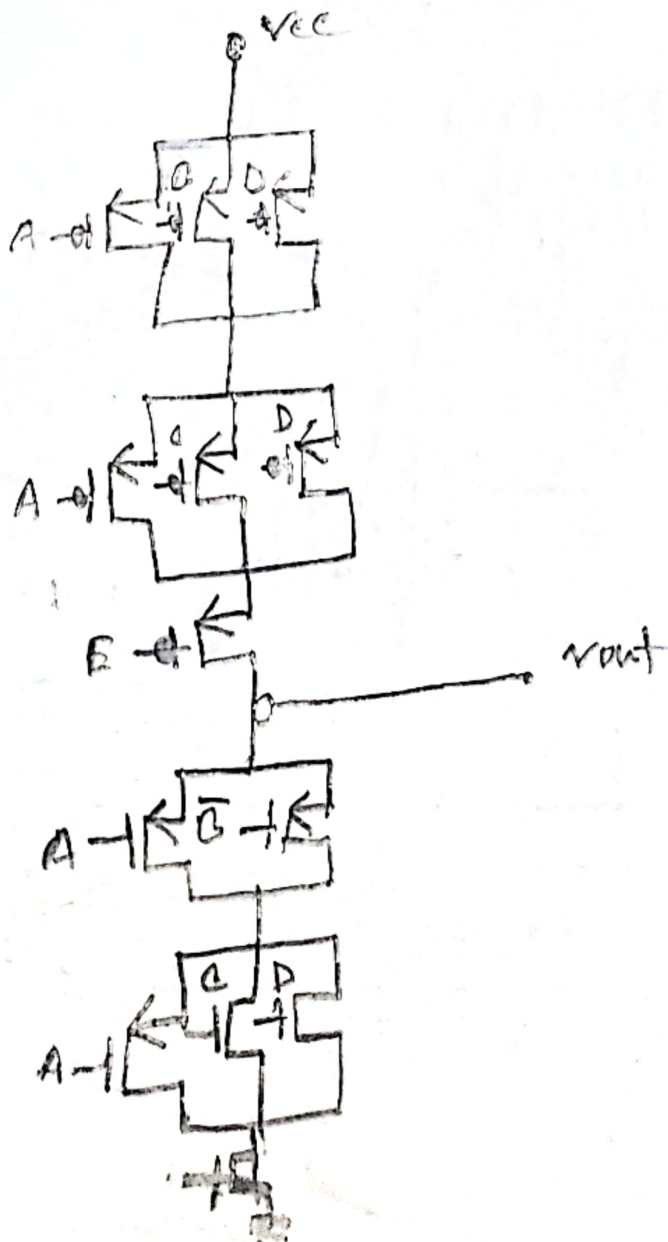
$$= \overline{A\bar{B}D + ACD + \bar{E}}$$

PMOS $E_{q^+} = \overline{A\bar{B}D + ACD + \bar{E}}$

$$= \overline{A\bar{B}D} \cdot \overline{ACD} \cdot \overline{\bar{E}}$$

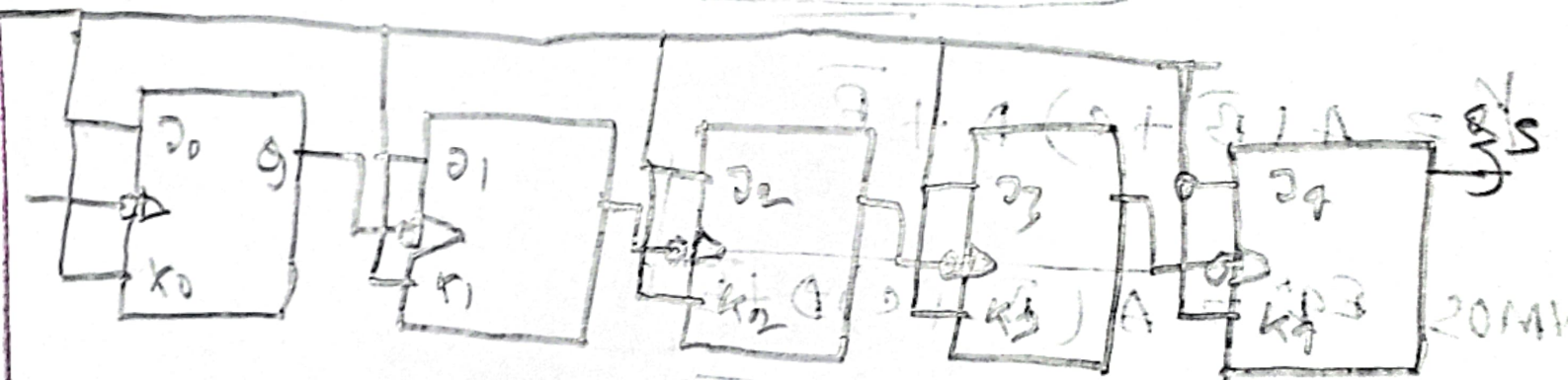
$$= (\bar{A} + B)(\bar{A} + \bar{C} + \bar{D}) \cdot E$$

Design:



2025P-25-01

Asst. to the, Q. No. 2



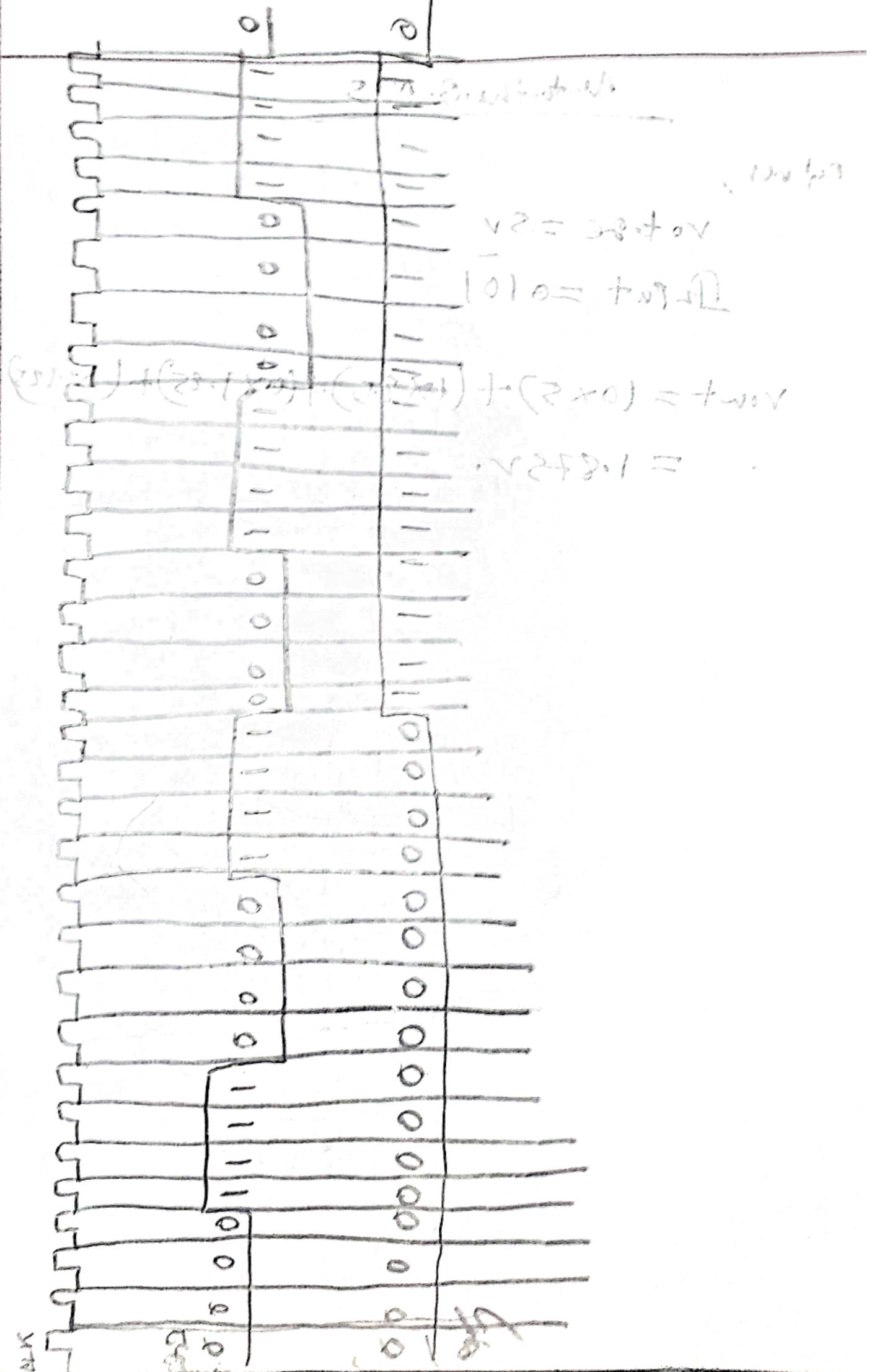
$$F + (G + DA) =$$

$$A \oplus B + \overline{A}B = A$$

$$= \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{BC} \cdot \overline{CA}$$

$$3. (\overline{A} + \overline{B} + \overline{A}) (\overline{A} + \overline{A})$$

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As to the Q. No 5

Cell ver,

$$V_{\text{out}} = 5V$$

$$I_{\text{put}} = 0.101$$

$$\begin{aligned} V_{\text{out}} &= (0 \times 5) + (1 \times 2.5) + (0 \times 1.25) + (1 \times 0.125) \\ &= 1.875V. \end{aligned}$$