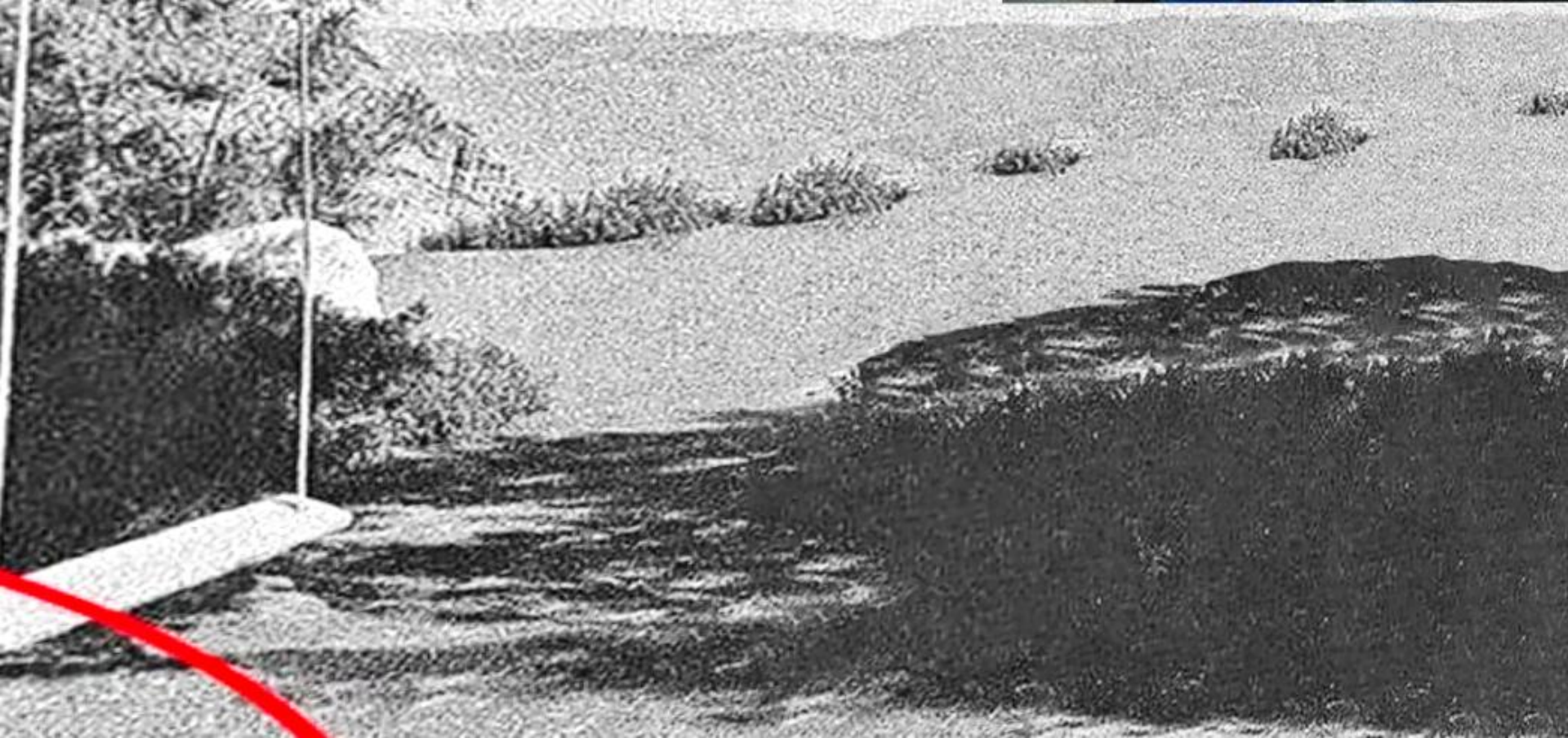




# What are Functions?



# Abstraction





# Decomposition











# Components of a Function

```
def is_even (i) :
```

```
    """
```

```
    Optional docstring which tells us about the function,
    what inputs are required, what will the function return.
```

```
    """
```

```
    x=i%2==0
```

```
    return x
```

```
is_even(7)
```



```
"""
```

```
Input: i, a positive int
```

```
Returns True if i is even, otherwise False
```

```
"""
```

*function string*

*body*

```
print("inside is_even")
```

```
return i%2 == 0
```

```
is_even(3)
```

*later in the code, you call the  
function using its name and  
values for parameters*