

```
In [2]: df = pd.read_csv("mushrooms.csv")
df
```

```
In [3]: from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
df = df.apply(LabelEncoder().fit_transform)
xx = df.iloc[:,1:]
yy = df.iloc[:,0]
df
```

```
In [50]: df = pd.read_csv("iris.csv")
df = df.iloc[:, :4]
xx1 = np.c_[df]
xx1
```

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```
a = df.iloc[:,2]
b = df.iloc[:,4:6]
df1 = pd.concat([a,b],axis=1)
df1
```

	Color	Eye_color	Moustache	Tail
0	black	black	No	No
1	dark_brown	brown	No	No
2	light_brown	brown	Yes	No
3	light_brown	blue	No	No
4	light_brown	blue	No	No
...	...	...	...	...
195	brown	gray	Yes	Yes
196	white	yellow	Yes	Yes
197	white	black	Yes	Yes
198	brown	green	Yes	Yes
199	brown_white	blue	Yes	Yes

200 rows × 4 columns

```
df2 = pd.concat([df.iloc[:,2:4],df.iloc[:,6]],axis=1)
df2
```

	Height	Legs	Weight
<b>0</b>	5.14	2	100.000000
<b>1</b>	6.80	2	64.400000
<b>2</b>	5.00	2	64.800000
<b>3</b>	5.90	2	78.800000
<b>4</b>	6.56	2	73.200000
...	...	...	...
<b>195</b>	1.14	4	2.304511
<b>196</b>	1.39	4	5.687970
<b>197</b>	0.53	4	6.364662
<b>198</b>	1.03	4	6.590226
<b>199</b>	0.83	4	0.000000

200 rows  $\times$  3 columns

```
x1 = df1.apply(LabelEncoder().fit_transform)
np.c_[x1]
```

```
array([[0, 0, 0, 0],
       [3, 2, 0, 0],
       [5, 2, 1, 0],
       [5, 1, 0, 0],
       [5, 1, 0, 0],
       [1, 2, 0, 0],
       [0, 1, 1, 0],
       [1, 3, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 0],
       [3, 2, 0, 0],
       [5, 3, 0, 0],
       [6, 0, 1, 0],
       [3, 0, 1, 0],
       [6, 2, 0, 0],
       [6, 1, 1, 0],
       [3, 3, 1, 0],
       [0, 2, 0, 0],
       [0, 2, 0, 0],
       [3, 2, 1, 0],
```

```
import sklearn.preprocessing as sp
x2 = sp.minmax_scale(df2)
x2
```

```
array([[0.71604938, 0.        , 1.        ],
       [0.97222222, 0.        , 0.644      ],
       [0.69444444, 0.        , 0.648      ],
       [0.83333333, 0.        , 0.788      ],
       [0.93518519, 0.        , 0.732      ],
       [0.7808642 , 0.        , 0.652      ],
       [0.84259259, 0.        , 0.664      ],
       [0.86111111, 0.        , 0.548      ],
       [0.78395062, 0.        , 0.476      ],
       [0.85802469, 0.        , 0.608      ],
       [0.77160494, 0.        , 0.568      ],
       [0.95679012, 0.        , 0.4       ],
       [0.9691358 , 0.        , 0.62       ],
       [0.7962963 , 0.        , 0.704      ],
       [0.80864198, 0.        , 0.676      ],
       [0.98765432, 0.        , 0.404      ],
       [0.73148148, 0.        , 0.432      ],
       [0.91975309, 0.        , 0.668      ],
       [0.72530864, 0.        , 0.78       ],
       [0.85185185, 0.        , 0.46       ]])
```

```
In [9]: import sklearn.preprocessing as sp
x = np.concatenate([x1,x2],axis = 1)    #Features
x=sp.minmax_scale(x)
y = np.c_[df.iloc[:,7]]
y = np.c_[LabelEncoder().fit_transform(np.c_[y])]    #Labels
x
```

C:\Users\pc\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:63: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n\_samples, ), for example using ravel().

```
return f(*args, **kwargs)
```

```
Out[9]: array([[0.          , 0.          , 0.          , ..., 0.71604938, 0.          ,
               1.          ],
               [0.5          , 0.4          , 0.          , ..., 0.97222222, 0.          ,
               0.644          ],
               [0.83333333, 0.4          , 1.          , ..., 0.69444444, 0.          ,
               0.648          ],
               ...,
               [1.          , 0.          , 1.          , ..., 0.00462963, 1.          ,
               0.06364662],
               [0.16666667, 0.8          , 1.          , ..., 0.08179012, 1.          ,
               0.06590226],
               [0.33333333, 0.2          , 1.          , ..., 0.05092593, 1.          ,
               0.          ]])
```

```
In [10]: pd.DataFrame(x)
```

```
Out[10]:
```

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0.000000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.716049	0.0	1.000000
1	0.500000	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.972222	0.0	0.644000
2	0.833333	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.694444	0.0	0.648000
3	0.833333	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.833333	0.0	0.788000
4	0.833333	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.935185	0.0	0.732000
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
195	0.166667	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.098765	1.0	0.023045
196	1.000000	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.137346	1.0	0.056880
197	1.000000	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.004630	1.0	0.063647
198	0.166667	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.081790	1.0	0.065902
199	0.333333	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.050926	1.0	0.000000

200 rows × 7 columns

```
In [11]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

train_x,test_x,train_y,test_y = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.33)
```

[illegible]

```
Out[15]: array([[0.83333333, 0.          , 1.          , 0.          , 0.74074074,
0.          , 0.488          ],
[0.16666667, 0.6          , 1.          , 1.          , 0.0308642 ,
1.          , 0.07041353],
[0.33333333, 0.8          , 1.          , 1.          , 0.13425926,
1.          , 0.03657895],
[0.          , 0.8          , 1.          , 1.          , 0.12037037,
1.          , 0.06515038],
[0.5          , 0.4          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.97222222,
0.          , 0.644          ],
[0.          , 0.4          , 1.          , 0.          , 0.90740741,
0.          , 0.604          ],
[0.5          , 0.2          , 1.          , 0.          , 0.80246914,
0.          , 0.64          ],
[0.16666667, 0.          , 1.          , 0.          , 0.81790123,
0.          , 0.736          ],
[0.          , 0.4          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.91975309,
0.          , 0.668          ],
[0.16666667, 0.6          , 1.          , 0.          , 0.70679012,
```

```
In [75]: from sklearn.utils import all_estimators
estimators = all_estimators(type_filter = 'classifier')

for name, get_model in estimators:
    try:
        model = get_model()
        model.fit(train_x, train_y)
        pred_y = model.predict(test_x)
        print(name)
        print(sm.precision_score(test_y, pred_y, average = 'weight'))
        print(sm.recall_score(test_y, pred_y, average = 'macro'))
        print(sm.accuracy_score(test_y, pred_y))
    except Exception as e:
        print(name)
        continue
```

C:\Users\pc\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:63: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n\_samples, ), for example using ravel().  
return f(\*args, \*\*kwargs)  
C:\Users\pc\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:63: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n\_samples, ), for example using ravel().  
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return f(\*args, \*\*kwargs)  
C:\Users\pc\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:63: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n\_samples, ), for example using ravel().  
return f(\*args, \*\*kwargs)  
<ipython-input-75-870496dc19ac>:8: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n\_samples, ), for example using ravel().

```
In [17]: estimators
```

```
Out[17]: [('AdaBoostClassifier', sklearn.ensemble._weight_boosting.AdaBoostClassifier),
('BaggingClassifier', sklearn.ensemble._bagging.BaggingClassifier),
('BernoulliNB', sklearn.naive_bayes.BernoulliNB),
('CalibratedClassifierCV', sklearn.calibration.CalibratedClassifierCV),
('CategoricalNB', sklearn.naive_bayes.CategoricalNB),
('ClassifierChain', sklearn.multioutput.ClassifierChain),
('ComplementNB', sklearn.naive_bayes.ComplementNB),
('DecisionTreeClassifier', sklearn.tree._classes.DecisionTreeClassifier),
('DummyClassifier', sklearn.dummy.DummyClassifier),
('ExtraTreeClassifier', sklearn.tree._classes.ExtraTreeClassifier),
('ExtraTreesClassifier', sklearn.ensemble._forest.ExtraTreesClassifier),
('GaussianNB', sklearn.naive_bayes.GaussianNB),
('GaussianProcessClassifier',
sklearn.gaussian_process._gpc.GaussianProcessClassifier),
('GradientBoostingClassifier',
sklearn.ensemble._gb.GradientBoostingClassifier),
('HistGradientBoostingClassifier',
sklearn.ensemble._hist_gradient_boosting.gradient_boosting.HistGradientBoostingClassifier),
('KNeighborsClassifier',
sklearn.neighbors._classification.KNeighborsClassifier),
('LabelPropagation',
sklearn.semi_supervised._label_propagation.LabelPropagation),
('LabelSpreading', sklearn.semi_supervised._label_propagation.LabelSpreading),
('LinearDiscriminantAnalysis',
sklearn.discriminant_analysis.LinearDiscriminantAnalysis),
('LinearSVC', sklearn.svm._classes.LinearSVC),
('LogisticRegression', sklearn.linear_model._logistic.LogisticRegression),
('LogisticRegressionCV', sklearn.linear_model._logistic.LogisticRegressionCV),
('MLPClassifier',
sklearn.neural_network._multilayer_perceptron.MLPClassifier),
('MultiOutputClassifier', sklearn.multioutput.MultiOutputClassifier),
('MultinomialNB', sklearn.naive_bayes.MultinomialNB),
('NearestCentroid', sklearn.neighbors._nearest_centroid.NearestCentroid),
('NuSVC', sklearn.svm._classes.NuSVC),
('OneVsOneClassifier', sklearn.multiclass.OneVsOneClassifier),
('OneVsRestClassifier', sklearn.multiclass.OneVsRestClassifier),
('OutputCodeClassifier', sklearn.multiclass.OutputCodeClassifier),
('PassiveAggressiveClassifier',
sklearn.linear_model._passive_aggressive.PassiveAggressiveClassifier),
('Perceptron', sklearn.linear_model._perceptron.Perceptron),
('QuadraticDiscriminantAnalysis',
sklearn.discriminant_analysis.QuadraticDiscriminantAnalysis),
('RadiusNeighborsClassifier',
sklearn.neighbors._classification.RadiusNeighborsClassifier),
('RandomForestClassifier', sklearn.ensemble._forest.RandomForestClassifier),
('RidgeClassifier', sklearn.linear_model._ridge.RidgeClassifier),
('RidgeClassifierCV', sklearn.linear_model._ridge.RidgeClassifierCV),
('SGDClassifier', sklearn.linear_model._stochastic_gradient.SGDClassifier),
('SVC', sklearn.svm._classes.SVC),
('StackingClassifier', sklearn.ensemble._stacking.StackingClassifier),
('VotingClassifier', sklearn.ensemble._voting.VotingClassifier)]
```



	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	36
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	30
accuracy			1.00	66
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	66
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	66

```
Out[18]: array([[64,  0],
                [ 0, 70]], dtype=int64)
```

```
array([[ 0.22820662, -0.34547209],
       [-1.93656097,  4.79691211],
       [-1.65417317,  2.46436226],
       ...,
       [-1.86050705,  0.47024368],
       [ 7.29306843, -1.25169255],
       [-4.83553281, -3.58375805]])
```

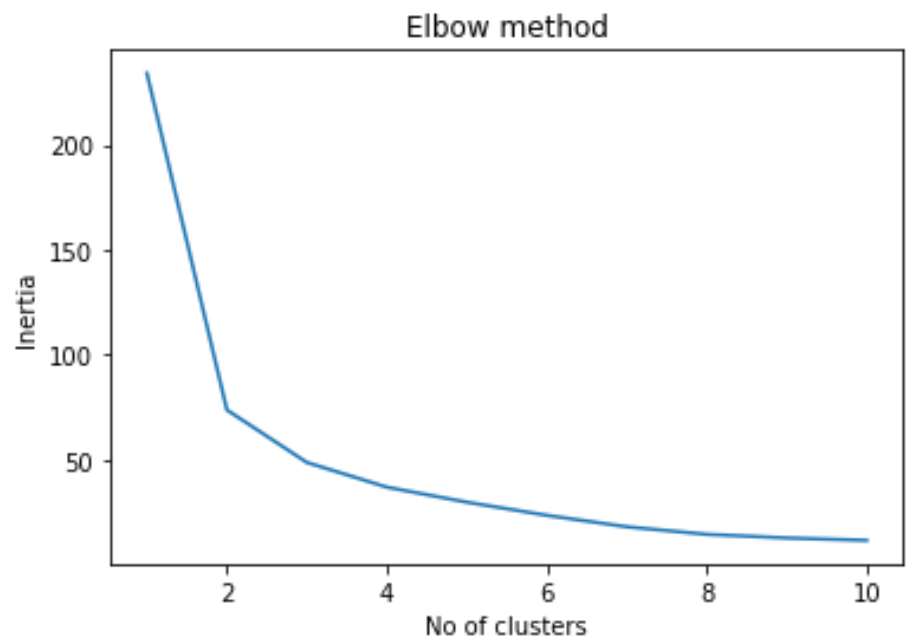
```
In [57]: xx1
```

```
In [73]: from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
k = 3
kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=k)
y_pred = kmeans.fit_predict(xx1)
y_pred
```

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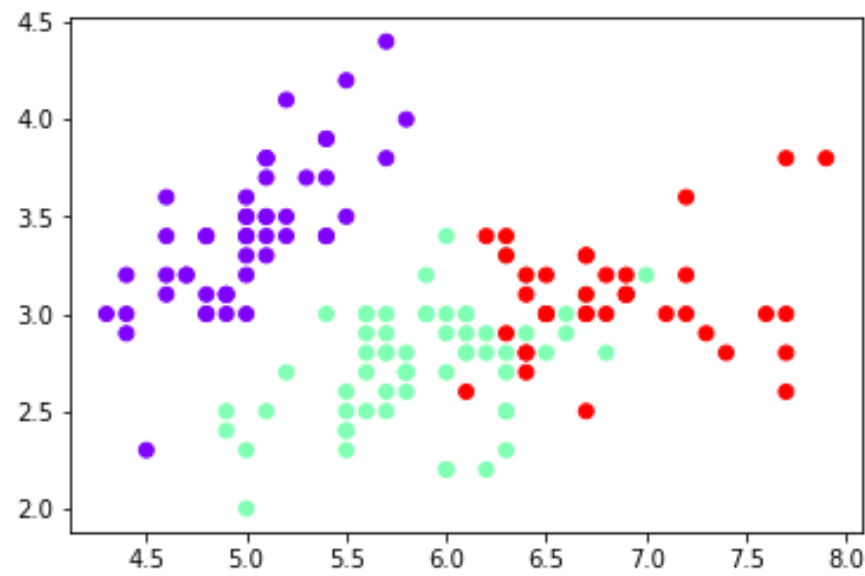
```
In [71]: Inertia = []
for i in range(1, 11):
    kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters = i)#.fit(x)
    kmeans.fit(x)
    Inertia.append(kmeans.inertia_)
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.plot(range(1, 11), Inertia)
plt.title('Elbow method')
plt.xlabel('No of clusters')
plt.ylabel('Inertia')
plt.show()
```

C:\Users\pc\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster\\_kmeans.py:881: UserWarning: KMeans is known to have a memory leak on Windows with MKL, when there are less chunks than available threads. You can avoid it by setting the environment variable OMP\_NUM\_THREADS=1.



```
In [74]: plt.scatter(xx1[:,0],xx1[:,1],c=y_pred,cmap = 'rainbow')
```

Out[74]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x1c907bc94f0>



```
In [ ]:
```