### HTML DOM

Accessing the web of data in an HTML document

#### **Definition**

- DOM = Document Object Model
- Defines the method of accessing objects and properties in a document
- Objects are referred to as nodes

- document object contains the web page
- Methods
  - getElementById()
  - getElementsByTagName()
  - createElement()
  - createTextNode()

- Nodes: Root, Parent, Child, Sibling
- Methods
  - hasChildNodes()
  - hasAttributes()
  - appendChild()

- Nodes: Root, Parent, Child, Sibling
- Properties
  - childNodes returns a list of nodes
  - firstChild, lastChild, parentNode
  - nextSibling, previousSibling

- Nodes: Root, Parent, Child, Sibling
- Properties
  - nodeValue returns text in a node
  - nodeName name of the element
  - nodeType

- Node Types
  - Element I
  - Attribute 2
  - Text 3
  - Document 9

#### The Tree

