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JAVASCRIPT: THE RECENT PARTS

ES6 / ES2015

- Rest/Spread Operator (...)
- Destructuring
- Interpolated String Literals
- Iterators + Generators

Rest/Spread Operator


```
1  function lookupRecord(id) {  
2      var otherParams = [].slice.call( arguments, 1 );  
3  
4      // ..  
5  }
```

rest: imperative

```
1 function lookupRecord(id) {  
2     var otherParams = [].slice.call( arguments, 1 );  
3     otherParams.unshift(  
4         "people-records", id.toUpperCase()  
5     );  
6     return db.lookup.apply( null, otherParams );  
7 }
```

spread: imperative

```
1 function lookupRecord(id,...otherParams) {  
2     // ..  
3 }
```



rest: aka "gather"

gather: declarative

```
1 function lookupRecord(id, ...otherParams) {  
2     return db.lookup(  
3         "people-records", id, ...otherParams  
4     );  
5 }
```

spread: declarative

MORE CODE

EXERCISE 1

Destructuring

decomposing a structure into
its individual parts

```
1  var tmp = getSomeRecords();
2
3  var first = tmp[0];
4  var second = tmp[1];
5
6  var firstName = first.name;
7  var firstEmail = first.email !== undefined ?
8      first.email :
9      "nobody@none.tld";
10
11 var secondName = second.name;
12 var secondEmail = second.email !== undefined ?
13     second.email :
14     "nobody@none.tld";
```

destructuring: imperative

```
1  var [  
2      {  
3          name: firstName,  
4          email: firstEmail = "nobody@none.tld"  
5      },  
6      {  
7          name: secondName,  
8          email: secondEmail = "nobody@none.tld"  
9      }  
10 ] = getSomeRecords();
```

destructuring: declarative

```
1  function lookupRecord(store = "person-records", id = -1) {  
2      // ..  
3  }  
4  
5  function lookupRecord({  
6      store = "person-records",  
7      id = -1  
8  }) {  
9      // ..  
10 }  
11  
12 lookupRecord({id: 42});
```

destructuring: named arguments

[GIST.GITHUB.COM/GETIFY/EB5BB0C50DE7484C4AE6E5E4DBD634BE](https://gist.github.com/GETIFY/EB5BB0C50DE7484C4AE6E5E4DBD634BE)

DESTRUCTURING + RESTRUCTURING

MORE CODE

EXERCISE 2

Interpolated String Literals

```
1  var name = "Kyle Simpson";
2  var email = "getify@gmail.com";
3  var title = "Teacher";
4
5  var msg = "Welcome to this class! Your " +
6            title + " is " + name + ", contact: " +
7            email + ".";
8
9  // Welcome to this class! Your Teacher is
10 // Kyle Simpson, contact: getify@gmail.com.
```

string interpolation: imperative

```
1  var name = "Kyle Simpson";
2  var email = "getify@gmail.com";
3  var title = "Teacher";
4
5  var msg = `Welcome to this class! Your
6  ${title} is ${name}, contact: ${email},`;
7
8  // Welcome to this class! Your
9  // Teacher is Kyle Simpson, contact: getify@gmail.com.
```

string interpolation: declarative

```
1  var amount = 12.3;
2
3  var msg =
4      formatCurrency
5      `The total for your
6      order is ${amount}`;
7
8  // The total for your
9  // order is $12.30
```

string interpolation: tagged

```
1  function formatCurrency(strings,...values) {
2      var str = "";
3      for (let i = 0; i < strings.length; i++) {
4          if (i > 0) {
5              if (typeof values[i-1] == "number") {
6                  str += `$$${values[i-1].toFixed(2)}`;
7              }
8              else {
9                  str += values[i-1];
10             }
11         }
12         str += strings[i]
13     }
14     return str;
15 }
```

string interpolation: tagged

EXERCISE 3

Iterators + Generators

```
1  var str = "Hello";
2  var world = ["W","o","r","l","d"];
3
4  var it1 = str[Symbol.iterator]();
5  var it2 = world[Symbol.iterator]();
6
7  it1.next();           // { value: "H", done: false }
8  it1.next();           // { value: "e", done: false }
9  it1.next();           // { value: "l", done: false }
10 it1.next();           // { value: "l", done: false }
11 it1.next();           // { value: "o", done: false }
12 it1.next();           // { value: undefined, done: true }
13
14 it2.next();           // { value: "W", done: false }
15 // ..
```

iterators: built-in iterators


```
1  var str = "Hello";
2
3  for (
4      let it = str[Symbol.iterator](), v, result;
5      (result = it.next()) && !result.done &&
6          (v = result.value || true);
7  ) {
8      console.log(v);
9  }
10 // "H" "e" "l" "l" "o"
```

iterators: imperative iteration

```
1  var str = "Hello";
2  var it = str[Symbol.iterator]();
3
4  for (let v of it) {
5      console.log(v);
6  }
7  // "H" "e" "l" "l" "o"
8
9  for (let v of str) {
10     console.log(v);
11 }
12 // "H" "e" "l" "l" "o"
```

iterators: declarative iteration

```
1 var str = "Hello";  
2  
3 var letters = [...str];  
4 letters;  
5 // ["H","e","l","l","o"]
```

iterators: declarative iteration

```
1  var obj = {  
2      a: 1,  
3      b: 2,  
4      c: 3  
5  };  
6  
7  for (let v of obj) {  
8      console.log(v);  
9  }  
10 // TypeError!
```

iterators: objects not iterables

```
1  var obj = {
2      a: 1,
3      b: 2,
4      c: 3,
5      [Symbol.iterator]: function(){
6          var keys = Object.keys(this);
7          var index = 0;
8          return {
9              next: () =>
10                 (index < keys.length) ?
11                     { done: false, value: this[keys[index++]] } :
12                     { done: true, value: undefined }
13          };
14      }
15  };
16
17  [...obj];
18  // [1,2,3]
```

iterators: imperative iterator

```
1  function *main() {
2      yield 1;
3      yield 2;
4      yield 3;
5      return 4;
6  }
7
8  var it = main();
9
10 it.next();           // { value: 1, done: false }
11 it.next();           // { value: 2, done: false }
12 it.next();           // { value: 3, done: false }
13 it.next();           // { value: 4, done: true }
14
15 [...main()];
16 // [1,2,3]
```

iterators: generators

```
1  var obj = {  
2      a: 1,  
3      b: 2,  
4      c: 3,  
5      *[Symbol.iterator]() {  
6          for (let key of Object.keys(this)) {  
7              yield this[key];  
8          }  
9      }  
10 };  
11  
12 [...obj];  
13 // [1,2,3]
```

iterators: declarative iterator

EXERCISE 4

ES2016

- `Array.includes(..)`

Array .includes(..)

```
1 var arr = [10,20,NaN,30,40,50];  
2  
3 arr.indexOf( 30 ) !== -1;      // true  
4  
5 ~arr.indexOf( 20 );            // -2 (truthy)  
6  
7 ~arr.indexOf( NaN );           // -0 (falsy)
```

indexOf boolean hacking

```
1  var arr = [10,20,NaN,30,40,50];
2
3  arr.includes( 20 );           // true
4
5  arr.includes( 60 );           // false
6
7  arr.includes( 20, 3 );        // false
8
9  arr.includes( 10, -2 );       // false
10
11 arr.includes( 40, -2 );        // true
12
13 arr.includes( NaN );           // true
```

includes API > syntax

```
1 var arr = [ { a:1 }, { a:2 } ];
2
3 arr.find(function match(v){
4     return v && v.a > 1;
5 });
6 // { a:2 }
7
8 arr.find(function match(v){
9     return v && v.a > 10;
10 });
11 // undefined
12
13 arr.findIndex(function match(v){
14     return v && v.a > 10;
15 });
16 // -1
```

ES6: find / findIndex

ES2017

- String Padding (left-pad, yay!)
- **async .. await**

String Padding

```
1 var str = "Hello";
2
3 str.padStart( 5 );           // "Hello"
4
5 str.padStart( 8 );           // "   Hello"
6
7 str.padStart( 8, "*" );      // "***Hello"
8
9 str.padStart( 8, "12345" );  // "123Hello"
10
11 str.padStart( 8, "ab" );     // "abaHello"
```

left start padding


```
1  var str = "Hello";
2
3  str.padEnd( 5 );           // "Hello"
4
5  str.padEnd( 8 );           // "Hello  "
6
7  str.padEnd( 8, "*" );      // "Hello***"
8
9  str.padEnd( 8, "12345" );  // "Hello123"
10
11 str.padEnd( 8, "ab" );     // "Helloaba"
```

right end padding

async .. await

```
1 fetchCurrentUser()  
2 .then(function onUser(user){  
3     return Promise.all([  
4         fetchArchivedOrders( user.id ),  
5         fetchCurrentOrders( user.id )  
6     ]);  
7 })  
8 .then(function onOrders(  
9     [ archivedOrders, currentOrders ]  
10 ){  
11     // ..  
12 });
```

promise chains: yuck

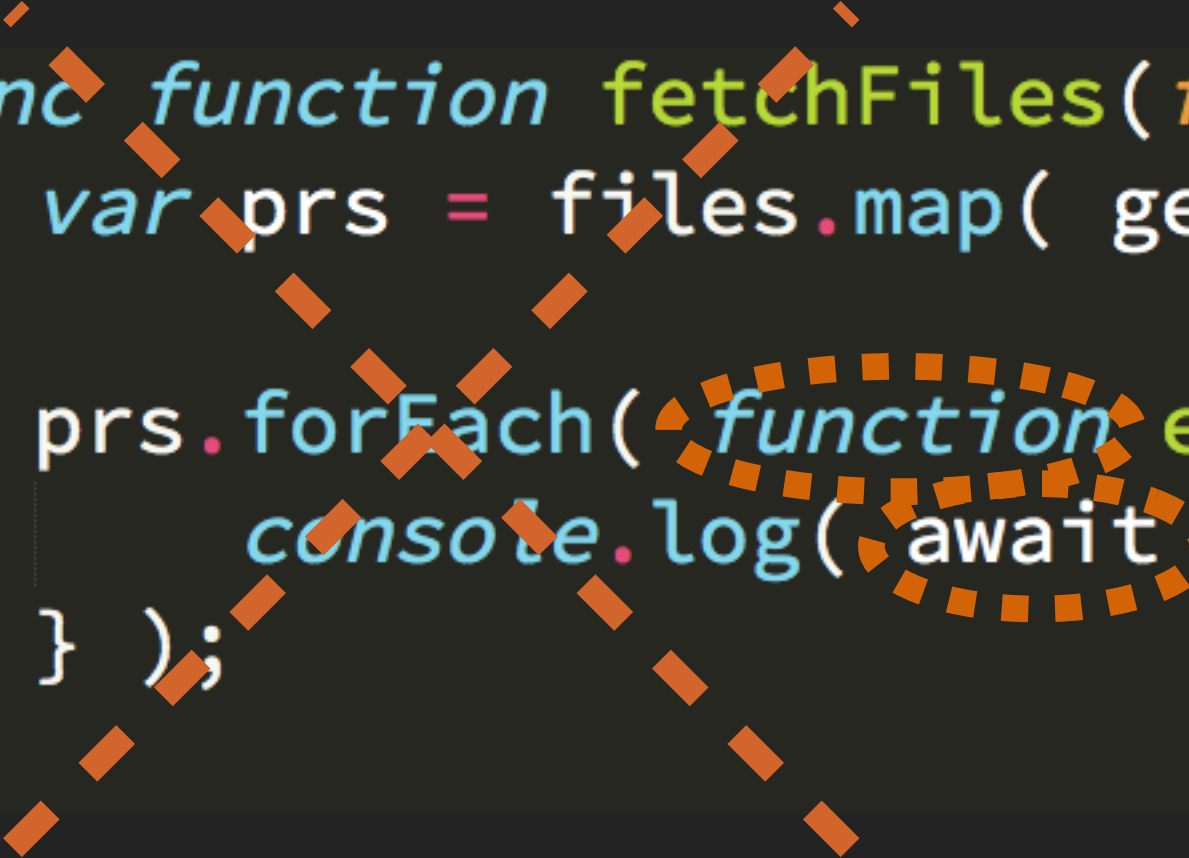
```
1 runner(function *main(){
2     var user = yield fetchCurrentUser();
3
4     var [ archivedOrders, currentOrders ] =
5         yield Promise.all([
6             fetchArchivedOrders( user.id ),
7             fetchCurrentOrders( user.id )
8         ]);
9
10    // ..
11 });
```

sync-async (with generators)

```
1  async function main() {  
2      var user = await fetchCurrentUser();  
3  
4      var [ archivedOrders, currentOrders ] =  
5          await Promise.all([  
6              fetchArchivedOrders( user.id ),  
7              fetchCurrentOrders( user.id )  
8          ]);  
9  
10     // ..  
11 }  
12  
13 main();
```

async functions

EXERCISE 5



```
1 async function fetchFiles(files) {  
2     var prs = files.map( getFile );  
3  
4     prs.forEach( function each(pr) {  
5         console.log( await pr );  
6     } );  
7 }
```

async FP iterations

github.com/getify/fasy

```
1  async function fetchFiles(files) {  
2      var prs = await FA.concurrent.map(getFile, files );  
3  
4      await FA.serial.forEach( async function each(pr){  
5          console.log( await pr );  
6      }, prs );  
7  }
```

fasy: **better** async FP iterations

- **await** Only Promises
- Scheduling (Starvation)
- External Cancellation

async functions: problems

```
1  var token = new CAF.cancelToken();
2
3  var main = CAF( function *main(signal, url){
4      var resp = yield fetch( url, { signal } );
5      // ..
6
7      return resp;
8  } );
9
10 main( token.signal, "http://some.tld/other" )
11 .then( onResponse, onCancelOrError );
12
13 // only wait 5 seconds for the request!
14 setTimeout( function onElapsed(){
15     token.abort( "Request took too long!" );
16 }, 5000 );
```

cancelable async functions

```
1  var timeoutToken = CAF.timeout( 5000, "Took too long!" );
2
3  var main = CAF( function *main(signal,url){
4      var resp = yield fetch( url, { signal } );
5      // ..
6
7      return resp;
8  } );
9
10 main( timeoutToken, "http://some.tld/other" )
11 .then( onResponse, onCancelOnError );
```

timeout cancelation

ES2018

- RegExp Improvements
- **async* .. yield await**

RegExp Improvements

ES2018

```
1  var msg = "Hello World";
2
3  msg.match(/(l.)/g);
4  // ["ll","ld"]
5
6  msg.match(/(l.)$/g);
7  // ["ld"]
8
9  msg.match(/(l.)(?=o)/g);
10 // ["ll"]
11
12 msg.match(/(l.)(?!o)/g);
13 // ["lo","ld"]
```

assertions, look ahead

```
1 var msg = "Hello World";  
2  
3 msg.match(/(?<=e)(l.)/g);  
4 // ["ll"]  
5  
6 msg.match(/(?<!e)(l.)/g);  
7 // ["lo", "ld"]
```

look behind

```
1  var msg = "Hello World";
2
3  msg.match(/.(l.)/);
4  // ["ell","ll"]
5
6  msg.match(/([jkl])o Wor\1/);
7  // ["lo Worl","l"]
8
9  msg.match(/(?<cap>l.)/).groups;
10 // {cap: "ll"}
11
12 msg.match(/(?<cap>[jkl])o Wor\k<cap>/);
13 // ["lo Worl","l"]
14
15 msg.replace(/(?<cap>l.)/g, "-$<cap>-");
16 // "He-ll-o Wor-ld-"
17
18 msg.replace(/(?<cap>l.)/g, function re(...args){
19     var [,,, { cap }] = args;
20     return cap.toUpperCase();
21 });
22 // "HeLLo WorLD"
```

named capture groups


```
1  var msg = `  
2  The quick brown fox  
3  jumps over the  
4  lazy dog`;  
5  
6  msg.match(/brown.*over/);  
7  // null  
8  
9  msg.match(/brown.*over/s);  
10 // ["brown fox\njumps over"]
```

dotall /s

EXERCISE 6

async* .. yield await

```
1  async function fetchURLs(urls) {  
2      var results = [];  
3  
4      for (let url of urls) {  
5          let resp = await fetch( url );  
6          if (resp.status == 200) {  
7              let text = await resp.text();  
8              results.push( text.toUpperCase() );  
9          }  
10         else {  
11             results.push( undefined );  
12         }  
13     }  
14  
15     return results;  
16 }
```

async all-at-once

```
1  function *fetchURLs(urls) {  
2      for (let url of urls) {  
3          let resp = yield fetch( url );  
4          if (resp.status == 200) {  
5              let text = yield resp.text();  
6              yield text.toUpperCase();  
7          }  
8          else {  
9              yield undefined;  
10         }  
11     }  
12 }
```

overloaded yield

```
1  async function *fetchURLs(urls) {  
2      for (let url of urls) {  
3          let resp = await fetch( url );  
4          if (resp.status == 200) {  
5              let text = await resp.text();  
6              yield text.toUpperCase();  
7          }  
8          else {  
9              yield undefined;  
10         }  
11     }  
12 }
```

async generators

```
1  async function *fetchURLs(urls) {  
2      var prs = urls.map(fetch);  
3  
4      for (let pr of prs) {  
5          let resp = await pr;  
6          if (resp.status == 200) {  
7              let text = await resp.text();  
8              yield text.toUpperCase();  
9          }  
10         else {  
11             yield undefined;  
12         }  
13     }  
14 }
```

async generators: upfront

```
1 for (let text of fetchURLs( favoriteSites )) {  
2   console.log( text );  
3 }
```

```
1 var it = fetchURLs( favoriteSites );  
2  
3 while (true) {  
4   let res = it.next();  
5   if (res.done) break;  
6   let text = res.value;  
7  
8   console.log( text );  
9 }
```

async iteration: busted


```
1  async function main(favoriteSites) {  
2      var it = fetchURLs( favoriteSites );  
3  
4      while (true) {  
5          let res = await it.next();  
6          if (res.done) break;  
7          let text = res.value;  
8  
9          console.log( text );  
10     }  
11 }
```

```
1  async function main(favoriteSites) {  
2      for await (let text of fetchURLs( favoriteSites )) {  
3          console.log( text );  
4      }  
5  }
```

async iteration: hooray!

```
1  async function fetchURLs(urls) {  
2      var prs = urls.map( fetch );  
3      var results = [];  
4  
5      for (let pr of prs) {  
6          let resp = await pr;  
7          if (resp.status == 200) {  
8              results.push( resp.text() );  
9          }  
10         else {  
11             results.push( undefined );  
12         }  
13     }  
14  
15     return results;  
16 }
```

async iteration: fasy revisited

```
1  async function main(favoriteSites) {  
2      await FA.serial.forEach( async function each(pr){  
3          console.log( await pr );  
4      }, await fetchURLs( favoriteSites ) );  
5  }
```

async iteration: *fasy* revisited

THANKS!!!!

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**JAVASCRIPT:
THE RECENT PARTS**