API Documentation

API Documentation

January 21, 2018

Contents

C	Contents 1		
1	Package src 1.1 Modules		
2	Module srcmain_	7	
	2.1 Variables	7	
3	Module src.b_exceptions	8	
	3.1 Variables	8	
	3.2 Class BadFormatException		
	3.2.1 Methods		
	3.2.2 Properties		
	3.3 Class BadValueException		
	3.3.1 Methods		
	3.3.2 Properties	9	
	3.4 Class BenzlimException	10	
	3.4.1 Methods	10	
	3.4.2 Properties	10	
	3.5 Class PriceNotFoundException	11	
	3.5.1 Methods	11	
	3.5.2 Properties	11	
	3.6 Class StationNotFoundException	12	
	3.6.1 Methods	12	
	3.6.2 Properties	12	
	3.7 Class TrainingDataMissingException	13	
	3.7.1 Methods	13	
	3.7.2 Properties	13	
	5.7.2 Properties	10	
4	Module src.benchmark	14	
	4.1 Functions	14	
	4.2 Variables	14	
J			
5	Package src.compat	15	
	5.1 Modules		
	5.2 Variables	1.5	

CONTENTS

6	6.1 Functions	16 16 16
7		17 17
8	8.1 Variables	18 18 18 18 18
9	9.1 Functions	19 19 19
	10.1 Modules 10.2 Class CSVDAO 10.2.1 Methods 10.2.2 Properties 10.3 Class StationDAO 10.3.1 Methods 10.3.2 Properties 10.3.3 Class Variables 10.4 Class DBManager 10.4.1 Methods 10.4.2 Properties 10.4.3 Class Variables	20 20 20 21 22 23 23 23 24 24 25
11	11.1 Variables	26 26 26 26 27
12	12.1 Class DBManager	28 28 29 29 29 30 30 31
13	13.1 Variables 13.2 Class BenzlimException 13.2.1 Methods 13.2.2 Properties	32 32 32 32 33 33

CONTENTS

		13.3.1 Methods	33
		13.3.2 Properties	34
	13.4	Class PriceNotFoundException	34
			34
			35
	13.5	1	35
	10.0	0 0 1	35
			36
	196	1	36
	13.0	1	эо 36
	10.5	1	37
	13.7	1	37
			37
		13.7.2 Properties	38
1 1	D1		20
14		0 1	39
			39
			39
	14.3	Variables	39
15	Mac	ule src.prediction.classification	40
19			
			40
	15.2		40
			40
		1	41
	15.3		41
			41
		15.3.2 Properties	42
	3.5		4.0
16			43
			43
			43
	16.3	8	43
			43
		1	44
		16.3.3 Class Variables	44
	16.4	Class PriceDAO	45
		16.4.1 Methods	45
			45
	16.5	Class StationDAO	45
			45
			$\frac{-6}{46}$
17	Mod	ule src.prediction.predict	47
		•	47
			$\frac{1}{48}$
18	Pacl	age src.routing	49
			49
			49
			$\frac{-3}{49}$

CONTENTS

19	Module src.routing.graph 19.1 Variables	50 50
	19.2 Class Graph	50
20	Module src.routing.node 20.1 Variables	51 51 51 51
21	Package src.tests	53
	21.1 Functions	53
	21.2 Variables	53
22	Module src.train	54
	22.1 Variables	54
	22.2 Class Trainer	54
	22.2.1 Methods	54
	22.2.2 Properties	54
23	Module src.utils	55
	23.1 Functions	55
	23.2 Variables	55
Inc	dex	56

1 Package src

Benzlim

1.1 Modules

```
• __main__ (Section 2, p. 7)
• b_exceptions (Section 3, p. 8)
• benchmark: benchmark.py - Benchmarking tool
  (Section 4, p. 14)
• compat: compat - Compatibility packages for ython2 and python3
  (Section 5, p. 15)
     - py2: py2 - Python2 compatibility module
       (Section 6, p. 16)
     - py3: py3 - Python3 compatibility module
       (Section 7, p. 17)
• config: config.py - access benzlim's instance configuration
  (Section 8, p. 18)
• coverage (Section ??, p. ??)
• coverage: coverage - Coverage informations generation about benzlim
  (Section 9, p. 19)
• dao: dao - Data Access Object packages for IO tasks
  (Section 10, p. 20)

    csv_: csv_.py - read/write/investigate csv related files

       (Section 11, p. 26)
     - db: db.py - access station related informations
       (Section 12, p. 28)
• exceptions_: exceptions_.py - benzlim exceptions
  (Section 13, p. 32)
• prediction: prediction - The benzlim core prediction
  (Section 14, p. 39)
     - classification: classfication.py - gas stations classfication tools
       (Section 15, p. 40)
     - db (Section 16, p. 43)
     - predict: predict.py - core prediction tools
       (Section 17, p. 47)
• routing: routing - gas tank strategy manager
  (Section 18, p. 49)

    graph: graph.y - Tank strategy optimizer for graph based routes

       (Section 19, p. 50)

    node: node.py - Nodes for graph based representation of gas stations in a route

       (Section 20, p. 51)
• tests: tests - Tests runner
  (Section 21, p. 53)
• train: train.py - manage the whole training
  (Section 22, p. 54)
• utils: utils.py - usefool tools
  (Section 23, p. 55)
```

Variables Package src

1.2 Functions

main()	
()	

Name	Description
package	Value: 'src'
lvl	Value: 0

Variables Module src._main_

2 Module src.__main__

Name	Description
package	Value: None

3 Module src.b_exceptions

3.1 Variables

Name	Description
package	Value: None

3.2 Class BadFormatException

```
object —
exceptions.BaseException —
exceptions.Exception —
src.b_exceptions.BenzlimException —
src.b_exceptions.BadFormatException
```

3.2.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, *args, **kwargs)
x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature
Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)
```

Inherited from exceptions. Exception

$Inherited\ from\ exceptions. Base Exception$

```
\label{eq:continuous} $$ $\_-delattr_{-}(), \_-getattribute_{-}(), \_-getattribute_{-}(),
```

Inherited from object

```
__format__(), __hash__(), __reduce_ex__(), __sizeof__(), __subclasshook__()
```

3.2.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from exceptions. Be	iseException
args, message	
Inherited from object	

continued on next page

Name	Description
_class	

3.3 Class BadValueException

```
object —
exceptions.BaseException —
exceptions.Exception —
src.b_exceptions.BenzlimException —
src.b_exceptions.BadValueException
```

3.3.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, *args, **kwargs)

x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)
```

Inherited from exceptions. Exception

Inherited from exceptions.BaseException

```
__delattr__(), __getattribute__(), __getitem__(), __getslice__(), __reduce__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __setstate__(), __str__(), __unicode__()
```

Inherited from object

```
\_format\_(), \ \_hash\_(), \ \_reduce\_ex\_(), \ \_sizeof\_(), \ \_subclasshook\_()
```

3.3.2 Properties

Name	Description	
Inherited from exceptions.BaseException		
args, message		
Inherited from object		
class		

3.4 Class BenzlimException

$src.b_exceptions.BenzlimException$

 $\label{lem:known_subclasses:} known \ Subclasses: \ src. b_exceptions. BadFormatException, \ src. b_exceptions. BadValueException, \ src. b_exceptions. PriceNotFoundException, \ src. b_exceptions. StationNotFoundException, \ src. b_exceptions. The subclasses is the subclasses of the subclasses of$

3.4.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, *args, **kwargs)

x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)
```

Inherited from exceptions. Exception

Inherited from exceptions.BaseException

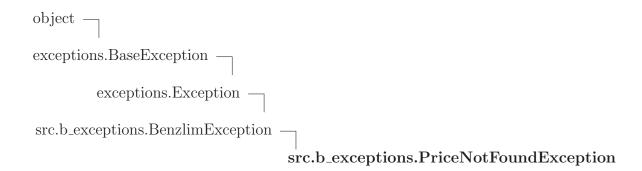
```
__delattr__(), __getattribute__(), __getitem__(), __getslice__(), __reduce__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __setstate__(), __str__(), __unicode__()
```

$Inherited\ from\ object$

3.4.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from exceptions. BaseException	
args, message	
Inherited from object	
class	

3.5 Class PriceNotFoundException



3.5.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, *args, **kwargs)
x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature
Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)
```

Inherited from exceptions. Exception

$Inherited\ from\ exceptions. Base Exception$

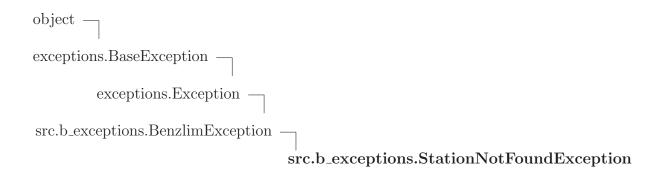
```
__delattr__(), __getattribute__(), __getitem__(), __getslice__(), __reduce__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __setstate__(), __str__(), __unicode__()
```

Inherited from object

3.5.2 Properties

Name	Description	
Inherited from exceptions. Bo	iseException	
args, message		
Inherited from object		
class		

3.6 Class StationNotFoundException



3.6.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, *args, **kwargs)

x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)
```

Inherited from exceptions. Exception

$Inherited\ from\ exceptions. Base Exception$

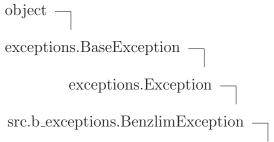
```
__delattr__(), __getattribute__(), __getitem__(), __getslice__(), __reduce__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __setstate__(), __str__(), __unicode__()
```

Inherited from object

3.6.2 Properties

Name	Description	
Inherited from exceptions. Be	iseException	
args, message		
Inherited from object		
class		

3.7 Class TrainingDataMissingException



src.b_exceptions.TrainingDataMissingException

3.7.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, *args, **kwargs)
x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature
Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)
```

Inherited from exceptions. Exception

$Inherited\ from\ exceptions. Base Exception$

```
\label{eq:condition} $$ $\__{-delattr_{-}(), \_getattribute_{-}(), \_getattr_{-}(), \_getattr_{-}(), \_setattr_{-}(), \_setstate_{-}(), \_set_{-}(), \_unicode_{-}() $$
```

Inherited from object

3.7.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from exceptions.Bo	iseException
args, message	
Inherited from object	
class	

Variables Module src.benchmark

4 Module src.benchmark

benchmark.py - Benchmarking tool

4.1 Functions

evaluate_prediction(station_id, ts, ground_ts, end_train_timestamp, dir_prices, nb_predictions)

 $process_benchmark_prediction(args)$

benchmark_with_prices(nb_stations, nb_predictions, dir_prices)

benchmark_without_prices(nb_stations, nb_predictions, dir_prices)

 $benchmark_predictions(nb_stations, nb_predictions, dir_prices)$

benchmark_routing(nb_stations, nb_predictions, dir_prices)

process_benchmark(dir_prices, nb_stations=1, nb_predictions=5)

Name	Description
package	Value: 'src'

Variables Package src.compat

5 Package src.compat

compat
 - Compatibility packages for ython
2 and python
3 $\,$

5.1 Modules

- **py2**: py2 Python2 compatibility module (Section 6, p. 16)
- **py3**: py3 Python3 compatibility module (Section 7, p. 17)

Name	Description
package	Value: 'src.compat'

6 Module src.compat.py2

 $\ensuremath{\mathrm{py2}}$ - $\ensuremath{\mathrm{Python2}}$ compatibility module

convert a str to unicode

6.1 Functions

<pre>printf(*args, **kwargs)</pre>	
str2unicode(value)	

Name	Description
package	Value: 'src.compat'

${\bf 7}\quad {\bf Module~src.compat.py 3}$

 $\ensuremath{\mathrm{py3}}$ - $\ensuremath{\mathrm{Python3}}$ compatibility module

7.1 Functions

<pre>printf(*args, **kwargs)</pre>	
$\underline{ \mathbf{str2unicode}(value) }$	
convert a str to unicode	

Class Configuration Module src.config

8 Module src.config

config.py - access benzlim's instance configuration

8.1 Variables

Name	Description	
package	Value: 'src'	

8.2 Class Configuration

Contains the configuration to run a benzlim instance

8.2.1 Methods

init(self, **kwargs)	
$\mathbf{get_instance}(**kwargs)$	
config(**kwargs)	
$\mathbf{get_pool}(self)$	

8.2.2 Class Variables

Name	Description	
RESOURCE_DIR	Value: 'resources'	
OUTPUT_DIR	Value: 'out'	
CLASSIFIER_FILENAM-	Value: 'classifier.pkl'	
E		
DATABASE_FILENAME	Value: 'db.sqlite3'	
TIME_BINS	Value: ['00:00', '01:00', '02:00',	
	'03:00', '04:00', '05:00', '0	
h	Value: 23	

9 Package src.coverage'

coverage - Coverage informations generation about benzlim

9.1 Functions

clean_benzlim()	clean.	benz	\lim	()
-----------------	--------	------	--------	----

clean benzim files, database file classifier file and coverage files

 $\mathbf{clean_mp_coverages}(\mathit{empty_only} \mathtt{=} \mathtt{True})$

clean coverage files generated by multiprocessing runs

coverage()

Run coverage

 $execute_coverage()$

Run coverage for the whole project

Name	Description
package	Value: 'src.coverage'

10 Package src.dao

dao - Data Access Object packages for IO tasks

10.1 Modules

- csv_: csv_.py read/write/investigate csv related files (Section 11, p. 26)
- **db**: db.py access station related informations (Section 12, p. 28)

10.2 Class CSVDAO

```
object — src.dao.csv_.CSVDAO
```

10.2.1 Methods

get_station_filename(cls, station_id, prices_dir=None)

return the filename containing prices for the station <station_id>

is_prices_available(cls, station_id)

return True if prices are avaiable for the given station else False

get_station_dataframe(cls, station_id, dir_prices)

return a DataFrame containing timestamps and prices of the station <station_id>

$get_all_extended_stations_infos(cls)$

return station informations: id: int => Station id name: str => Station name mark: str => Mark name street: str => streetname street-number: int => house number/ street number zipcode: int => zipcode town: str latitude: float longitude: float prices_available: bool => if prices are available begin_timestamp: str => the first price timestamp

Class CSVDAO Package src.dao

$get_all_stations_infos(cls)$

return station informations: id: int => Station id name: str => Station name mark: str => Mark name street: str => streetname street-number: int => house number/ street number zipcode: int => zipcode town: str latitude: float longitude: float

$get_predict_params(\mathit{cls}, \mathit{filename})$

return [<end_timestamp>, , , <station_id>]

get_route_params(cls, filename)

return <capacity>, [<timestamp>, <station_id>]

get_route_prices_params(cls, filename)

return [<timestamp>, <station_id>, <pred_price>]

get_route_as_predict_params(cls, filename)

get_predicted_prices(cls, filename)

return [<end_timestamp>, , cprediction_timestamp>, <station_id>, <pred_price>]

export_to_csv(cls, filename, rows, header=None)

rows in the file <filename> as csv

Inherited from object

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __init__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

10.2.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
class	

Class StationDAO Package src.dao

10.3 Class StationDAO

object | src.dao.db.StationDAO

Data Access object manager for gas stations

10.3.1 Methods

 $_$ init $_$ (self)

x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)

 $\mathbf{get_all}(\mathit{cls})$

return all stations from the database

 $\mathbf{get}(cls, pk)$

return the station with the id <pk>

get_all_before(cls, timestamp)

Return all stations with prices available before <timestamp>

 $get_latitude_longitude(cls, pk)$

Return the latitude and longitude of the station with id <pk>

 $is_prices_available(\mathit{cls}, \mathit{pk})$

Return True if the station <pk> has prices else False

get_all_with_prices(cls)

Return all stations with prices available

 $get_all_without_prices(cls)$

Return all stations without prices available

populate(cls, data)

Populate the corresponding table with items in data.

Class DBManager Package src.dao

Inherited from object

10.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
class	

10.3.3 Class Variables

Name	Description
table	Value: 'stations'
schema	Value: '\nCREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS
	stations(\n id INTEGER P
indexes	Value: ('CREATE INDEX IF NOT EXISTS
	prices_index on stations(pri
select_all_before_sql	Value: 'select * from stations where
	$ ext{datetime(begin_timestamp} \setminus \dots$
select_all_query_sql	Value: 'select * from stations'
select_query_sql	Value: 'select * from stations where
	id=?'
select_all_prices_available_s-	Value: 'select * from stations where
ql	prices_available'
select_all_prices_missing_sq-	Value: 'select * from stations where not
1	(prices_available)'
select_prices_is_available_s-	Value: 'select prices_available from
ql	stations where id=?'
select_latitude_longitude	Value: 'select latitude, longitude from
	stations where id=?'
insert_station_sql	Value: 'insert into stations (id, name,
	mark, street_num

10.4 Class DBManager

Base manager for interactions with the database

Class DBManager Package src.dao

10.4.1 Methods

open(cls)

open the database

 $\mathbf{get_conn}(\mathit{cls})$

get the connection from the database

close(cls)

close the database

 $init_db(cls)$

Init the database if it doesn't exist yet.

 $force_init_db(cls)$

Force the initialisation of the database and overwrite it.

execute(cls, sql, data=None)

execute the query <sql> with <data> and return the result

executemany(cls, sql, data=None)

execute the query <sql> which each value in data and return the result

populate_db(cls, data, sql_query=None)

Populate the database with items in data.

set_auto_commit(cls, value=True)

enable/disable auto_commits to speed-up batch queries

Inherited from object

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __init__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

10.4.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	

continued on next page

Class DBManager Package src.dao

Name	Description
_class	

10.4.3 Class Variables

Name	Description
sql_schemas	Value: ('\nCREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS
	stations(\n id INTEGER
sql_indexes	Value: ('CREATE INDEX IF NOT EXISTS
	prices_index on stations(pri
conn	Value: None
table	Value: 'stations'
table_stations	Value: 'stations'
sql_insert_station_sql	Value: 'insert into stations (id, name,
	mark, street, street_num
sql_get	Value: ''
sql_update	Value: ''
sql_delete	Value: ''
sql_save	Value: ''

Class CSVDAO Module src.dao.csv_

11 Module src.dao.csv_

csv_.py - read/write/investigate csv related files

11.1 Variables

Name	Description
_package	Value: 'src.dao'

11.2 Class CSVDAO

11.2.1 Methods

get_station_filename(cls, station_id, prices_dir=None)
return the filename containing prices for the station <station_id>

is_prices_available(cls, station_id)

return True if prices are avaiable for the given station else False

get_station_dataframe(cls, station_id, dir_prices)

return a DataFrame containing timestamps and prices of the station <station_id>

get_all_extended_stations_infos(cls)

return station informations: id: int => Station id name: str => Station name mark: str => Mark name street: str => streetname street-number: int => house number/ street number zipcode: int => zipcode town: str latitude: float longitude: float prices_available: bool => if prices are available begin_timestamp: str => the first price timestamp

Class CSVDAO Module src.dao.csv_

$|\mathbf{get_all_stations_infos}(\mathit{cls})|$

return station informations: id: int => Station id name: str => Station name mark: str => Mark name street: str => streetname street-number: int => house number/ street number zipcode: int => zipcode town: str latitude: float longitude: float

$\mathbf{get_predict_params}(\mathit{cls}, \mathit{filename})$

return [<end_timestamp>, , , <station_id>]

get_route_params(cls, filename)

return <capacity>, [<timestamp>, <station_id>]

get_route_prices_params(cls, filename)

return [<timestamp>, <station_id>, <pred_price>]

get_route_as_predict_params(cls, filename)

get_predicted_prices(cls, filename)

return [<end_timestamp>, , cprediction_timestamp>, <station_id>, <pred_price>]

export_to_csv(cls, filename, rows, header=None)

rows in the file <filename> as csv

Inherited from object

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __init__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

11.2.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
class	

12 Module src.dao.db

db.py - access station related informations

12.1 Class DBManager



Base manager for interactions with the database

12.1.1 Methods

open(cls)
open the database

 $\frac{\mathbf{get_conn}(\mathit{cls})}{\mathbf{get} \text{ the connection from the database}}$

 $\frac{\text{close}(cls)}{\text{close the database}}$

 $\frac{\mathbf{init_db}(cls)}{\mathbf{Init} \text{ the database if it doesn't exist yet.}}$

 $\frac{\mathbf{force_init_db}(\mathit{cls})}{\mathbf{Force the initialisation of the database and overwrite it.}}$

execute(cls, sql, data=None)
execute the query <sql> with <data> and return the result

executemany(cls, sql, data=None)
execute the query <sql> which each value in data and return the result

populate_db(cls, data, sql_query=None)
Populate the database with items in data.

Class StationDAO Module src.dao.db

$set_auto_commit(cls, value = True)$	
enable/disable auto_commits to speed-up batch queries	

Inherited from object

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __init__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

12.1.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
class	

12.1.3 Class Variables

Name	Description
sql_schemas	Value: ('\nCREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS
	stations(\n id INTEGER
sql_indexes	Value: ('CREATE INDEX IF NOT EXISTS
	prices_index on stations(pri
conn	Value: None
table	Value: 'stations'
table_stations	Value: 'stations'
sql_insert_station_sql	Value: 'insert into stations (id, name,
	mark, street, street_num
sql_get	Value: ''
sql_update	Value: ''
sql_delete	Value: ''
sql_save	Value: ''

12.2 Class StationDAO

Data Access object manager for gas stations

Class StationDAO Module src.dao.db

12.2.1 Methods

 $_$ **init** $_$ (self)

 $x._init_(...)$ initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)

 $\mathbf{get_all}(\mathit{cls})$

return all stations from the database

 $\mathbf{get}(cls, pk)$

return the station with the id <pk>

get_all_before(cls, timestamp)

Return all stations with prices available before <timestamp>

 $get_latitude_longitude(cls, pk)$

Return the latitude and longitude of the station with id <pk>

 $is_prices_available(cls, pk)$

Return True if the station <pk> has prices else False

get_all_with_prices(cls)

Return all stations with prices available

 ${f get_all_without_prices}(\mathit{cls})$

Return all stations without prices available

populate(cls, data)

Populate the corresponding table with items in data.

Inherited from object

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

12.2.2 Properties

Class StationDAO Module src.dao.db

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
class	

12.2.3 Class Variables

Name	Description
table	Value: 'stations'
schema	Value: '\nCREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS
	stations(\n id INTEGER P
indexes	Value: ('CREATE INDEX IF NOT EXISTS
	<pre>prices_index on stations(pri</pre>
select_all_before_sql	Value: 'select * from stations where
	$ ext{datetime(begin_timestamp} \setminus \dots$
select_all_query_sql	Value: 'select * from stations'
select_query_sql	Value: 'select * from stations where
	id=?'
select_all_prices_available_s-	Value: 'select * from stations where
ql	prices_available'
select_all_prices_missing_sq-	Value: 'select * from stations where not
1	(prices_available)'
select_prices_is_available_s-	Value: 'select prices_available from
ql	stations where id=?'
select_latitude_longitude	Value: 'select latitude, longitude from
	stations where id=?'
insert_station_sql	Value: 'insert into stations (id, name,
	mark, street, street_num

13 Module src.exceptions_

exceptions_.py - benzlim exceptions

13.1 Variables

Name	Description
_package	Value: None

13.2 Class BenzlimException

```
object —
exceptions.BaseException —
exceptions.Exception —
src.exceptions_.BenzlimException
```

 $\label{lem:known_subclasses: src.exceptions_BadFormatException, src.exceptions_BadValueException, src.exceptions_BadValueException, src.exceptions_StationNotFoundException, src.exceptions_Trains_BadValueException, src.exceptions_StationNotFoundException, src.exceptions_StationNotFoundExceptions_StationNotFoundExceptions_StationNotFoundExceptions_StationNotFoundExceptions_StationNotFoundExceptions_StationNotFoundExceptionStationNotFoundExc$

13.2.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, message, *args)
x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature
Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)
```

```
str_(self)
str(x)
Overrides: object._str_ extit(inherited documentation)
```

Inherited from exceptions. Exception

```
_new__()
```

```
__delattr__(), __getattribute__(), __getitem__(), __getslice__(), __reduce__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __setstate__(), __unicode__()
```

```
__format__(), __hash__(), __reduce_ex__(), __sizeof__(), __subclasshook__()
```

13.2.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from exceptions.BaseException	
args, message	
Inherited from object	
class	

13.3 Class StationNotFoundException

```
object —
exceptions.BaseException —
exceptions.Exception —
src.exceptions_.BenzlimException —
src.exceptions_.StationNotFoundException
```

13.3.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, message, *args)

x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)
```

 $Inherited\ from\ src.exceptions_.BenzlimException(Section\ 13.2)$

Inherited from exceptions. Exception

```
__delattr__(), __getattribute__(), __getitem__(), __getslice__(), __reduce__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __setstate__(), __unicode__()
```

```
__format__(), __hash__(), __reduce_ex__(), __sizeof__(), __subclasshook__()
```

13.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from exceptions.BaseException	
args, message	
Inherited from object	
class	

13.4 Class PriceNotFoundException

```
object —
exceptions.BaseException —
exceptions.Exception —
src.exceptions_.BenzlimException —
src.exceptions_.PriceNotFoundException
```

13.4.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, message, *args)

x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)
```

 $Inherited\ from\ src.exceptions_.BenzlimException(Section\ 13.2)$

Inherited from exceptions. Exception

13.4.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from exceptions.BaseException	
args, message	
Inherited from object	
class	

13.5 Class TrainingDataMissingException

```
object —
exceptions.BaseException —
exceptions.Exception —
src.exceptions_.BenzlimException —
src.exceptions_.TrainingDataMissingException
```

13.5.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, message, *args)

x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)
```

 $Inherited\ from\ src.exceptions_.BenzlimException(Section\ 13.2)$

Inherited from exceptions. Exception

```
__delattr__(), __getattribute__(), __getitem__(), __getslice__(), __reduce__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __setstate__(), __unicode__()
```

```
__format__(), __hash__(), __reduce_ex__(), __sizeof__(), __subclasshook__()
```

13.5.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from exceptions.BaseException	
args, message	
Inherited from object	
class	

13.6 Class BadFormatException

```
object —
exceptions.BaseException —
exceptions.Exception —
src.exceptions_.BenzlimException —
src.exceptions_.BadFormatException
```

13.6.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, message, *args)

x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)
```

$Inherited\ from\ src.exceptions_.BenzlimException(Section\ 13.2)$

Inherited from exceptions. Exception

```
__delattr__(), __getattribute__(), __getitem__(), __getslice__(), __reduce__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __setstate__(), __unicode__()
```

Inherited from object

```
__format__(), __hash__(), __reduce_ex__(), __sizeof__(), __subclasshook__()
```

13.6.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from exceptions.BaseException	
args, message	
Inherited from object	
class	

13.7 Class BadValueException

```
object —
exceptions.BaseException —
exceptions.Exception —
src.exceptions_.BenzlimException —
src.exceptions_.BadValueException
```

13.7.1 Methods

```
__init__(self, message, *args)

x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)
```

$Inherited\ from\ src.exceptions_.BenzlimException(Section\ 13.2)$

Inherited from exceptions. Exception

$Inherited\ from\ exceptions. Base Exception$

$Inherited\ from\ object$

$$_format_(), \ _hash_(), \ _reduce_ex_(), \ _sizeof_(), \ _subclasshook_()$$

13.7.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from exceptions.BaseException	
args, message	
Inherited from object	
class	

14 Package src.prediction

prediction - The benzlim core prediction

14.1 Modules

- classification: classification.py gas stations classification tools (Section 15, p. 40)
- **db** (Section 16, p. 43)
- **predict**: predict.py core prediction tools (Section 17, p. 47)

14.2 Functions

```
process\_task(args)
```

 $predict_prices_timestamps_x2_stations(timestamps_x2_stations, dir_prices, nb_workers=None)$

return [<end_timestamp>, <timestamp>, <station_id>, <pred_price>], timestamps_x2_stations: list[<end_timestamp>, <timestamp>, <station_id>] dir_prices: directory path

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{process_predictions}(filename,\ dir_prices,\ out_filename = \mathtt{None}, \\ nb_workers = \mathtt{None}) \end{array}$

process_routing(filename, dir_prices, out_filename=None,
gas_prices_file=None, nb_workers=None, auto_end_timestamp=True)

14.3 Variables

Name	Description
package	Value: 'src.prediction'

15 Module src.prediction.classification

classfication.py - gas stations classfication tools

15.1 Variables

Name	Description
LATITUDE_MAX	Value: 90.0
LONGITUDE_MAX	Value: 180.0
HASH_MAX	Value: 982451653
NB_CHARS	Value: 45
package	Value: 'src.prediction'

15.2 Class CSClassifier

object —

src.prediction.classification.CSC lassifier

15.2.1 Methods

 $__init__(self, scoring_function = None, partition_index = 0)$

Basic classifier, The classification is done by using partitioning on partition_index and Near Neighbour selection scoring_function: function, the scoring fuction for the NNS partition_index: int, the index to use for partitioning

Overrides: object.__init__

 $\frac{\text{fit}(\textit{self}, \textit{x_values}, \textit{labels})}{\text{Train the classifier}}$

predict(self, x, try_skip_id=None)
predict class for features x based on the training data

Inherited from object

```
__delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __reduce_ex__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

15.2.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
_class	

15.3 Class Classifier

object —

src.prediction.classification.Classifier

Main classifier of gas stations

15.3.1 Methods

 $_$ init $_$ (self)

x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature

Overrides: object.__init__ extit(inherited documentation)

get_category(cls, station_row)

Return a category for the given station

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \bf station_id. & end_train_timestamp = \tt None, \\ ignore_station = \tt False) \end{tabular}$

Return a usable station id

station_row2id(cls, station_row, end_train_timestamp=None,
iqnore_station=False)

Return a usable (with prices available) id

get_station_features(cls, station_row)

Return features for the given station

get_prepared_data(cls, ext_stations=None)

return features with corresponding classes

train(cls, features=None, classes=None)
train the classifier using

dump(cls, classifier, filename=None)
save a classifier to the file <filename>

load(cls, filename=None, create_on_error=True)
Load a classifier from the file <filename>

Inherited from object

15.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
class	

16 Module src.prediction.db

16.1 Functions

icompare(text1, text2)

16.2 Variables

Name	Description	
DB_PATH	Value: 'resources/db/db.sqlite3'	
DB_SQL_INDEX_MARK	Value: 'CREATE INDEX IF NOT EXISTS	
	mark_index on stations(mark C	
DB_SQL_INDEX_NAME	Value: 'CREATE INDEX IF NOT EXISTS	
	word_index on stations(name C	
DB_SQL_INDEX_PLACE	Value: 'CREATE INDEX IF NOT EXISTS	
	<pre>place_index on stations(place</pre>	
DB_SQL_INDEX_STATI-	Value: 'CREATE INDEX IF NOT EXISTS	
ON	station_index on prices(stati	
DB_SQL_SCHEMA_PRIC-	Value: 'CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS	
ES	prices(\n id INTEGER PRIMA	
DB_SQL_SCHEMA_STAT-	Value: '\nCREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS	
IONS	stations(\n id INTEGER P	
package	Value: 'src.prediction'	

16.3 Class DBManager

 ${}^{
m object}$ ${}^{
m }$ ${}^{
m src.prediction.db.DBManager}$

16.3.1 Methods

 $\operatorname{close}(\mathit{cls})$

execute(cls, sql, data=None)

executemany(cls, sql, data=None)

$force_init_db(cls)$

Force the initialisation of the database and overwrite it.

getConn(cls)

$init_db(cls)$

Init the database if it doesn't exist yet.

open(cls)

populate_db(cls, data, sql_query=None)

Populate the database with items in data.

Inherited from object

16.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
_class	

16.3.3 Class Variables

Name	Description
conn	Value: None
filename	Value: 'resources/db/db.sqlite3'
sql_delete	Value: ''
sql_get	Value: ''
sql_indexes	Value: ('CREATE INDEX IF NOT EXISTS
	mark_index on stations(mark
sql_insert_price	Value: 'insert into Prices (id,
	station_id, timestamp, price) va
sql_insert_station	Value: 'insert into Stations (id, name,
	mark, street_num
sql_save	Value: ''

continued on next page

Name	Description
sql_schemas	Value: ('\nCREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS
	stations(\n id INTEGER
sql_update	Value: ''
table	Value: 'Stations'
table_prices	Value: 'Prices'
table_stations	Value: 'Stations'

16.4 Class PriceDAO

16.4.1 Methods

get(cls, pk=None)	

 $\mathbf{getAll}(\mathit{cls})$

16.4.2 Class Variables

Name	Description
select_all_query	Value: 'select * from prices'
select_query	Value: 'select * from prices where id=?'
table	Value: 'prices'

16.5 Class StationDAO

16.5.1 Methods

get(cls, pk)

 $\mathbf{getAll}(\mathit{cls})$

 ${f get_all_with_prices}(cls)$

 ${f get_all_without_prices}(\mathit{cls})$

 $is_prices_missing(cls, pk)$

16.5.2 Class Variables

Name	Description
select_all_prices_available	Value: 'select * from stations where
	prices_available=1'
select_all_prices_missing	Value: 'select * from stations where
	prices_available=0'
select_all_query	Value: 'select * from stations'
select_prices_is_available	Value: 'select * from stations where
	id=?'
select_query	Value: 'select * from stations where
	id=?'
table	Value: 'stations'

17 Module src.prediction.predict

predict.py - core prediction tools

17.1 Functions

get_time_range(timestamp)

return beginning and ending range of a given timestamp

```
\mathbf{get\_freq\_avg}(ts, freq='10T', fill\_method='pad', fill\_method2=None)
```

resample the timeserie with the new frequence <freq> using the fill methods for NANs

$\mathbf{get_time}(timestamp, field = \mathbf{None})$

return the corresponding value of the attribut corresponding to <field> timestamp: <pd.Timestamp> field: <str> Y, M, W, D, H, T

 $get_price_predictor(station_id, dir_prices, ts=None, time_begin=None, time_end=None, end_train_timestamp=None, poly_deg=2)$

Generate a price predictor for gas station <station_id> of the timeserie <ts>, station_id: str, the id of the station ts: DataFrame|Serie, the price's timeserie of as gas station time_begin: str, time_end: str, end_train_timestamp: str, the last usable timestamp for learning, poly_deg: int, the degree of polynomial approximation [1,2,3,4,5] return the callable prediction(timestamp)

if station_id is submitted, the predictor is cached resp. recovered from the cache if available

If the difference between the predicted value and the average is bigger than 20% of the average, the predictor will return the average instead of the predicted value

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{get_price_predictor2}(station_id,\ dir_prices,\ ts=\texttt{None},\ time_begin=\texttt{None},\ time_end=\texttt{None},\ end_train_timestamp=\texttt{None},\ poly_deg=\texttt{2}) \end{array}$

Generate a price predictor for gas station <station_id> of the timeserie <ts>, station_id: str, the id of the station ts: DataFrame|Series, the price's timeserie of as gas station end_train_timestamp: str, the last usable timestamp for learning, poly_deg: int, the degree of polynomial approximation return the predictor as a numpy.poly1d

if station_id is submitted, the predictor is cached resp. recovered from the cache

If the difference between the predicted value and the average is bigger than 20% of the average, the predictor will return the average instead of the predicted value

predict_price(station_id, timestamp, end_train_timestamp, dir_prices, bench_ts=None)

predict the price of a given station a at given time, station_id: int, the id of the station timestamp: str, the moment at which the price is needed end_train_timestamp: str, the last date at which data should be used for training dir_prices: str, path to the directory containing prices bench_ts: DataFrame, data frame for testing in benchmark mode

17.2 Variables

Name	Description
MAX_MARGIN_COEF	Value: 0.2
CACHE_PREDICTORS	Value: {}
package	Value: 'src.prediction'

Variables Package src.routing

18 Package src.routing

routing - gas tank strategy manager

18.1 Modules

- **graph**: graph.y Tank strategy optimizer for graph based routes (Section 19, p. 50)
- node: node.py Nodes for graph based representation of gas stations in a route (Section 20, p. 51)

18.2 Functions

generate_tank_infos(capacity, timestamps_stations_prices)

generate routing informations, capacity: int, the tank capacity timestamps_stations_prices: lst<str, int, int>, the predicted price informations return routing informations according to the Intellitank format

18.3 Variables

Name	Description
package	Value: 'src.routing'

19 Module src.routing.graph

graph.y - Tank strategy optimizer for graph based routes

19.1 Variables

Name	Description
package	Value: 'src.routing'

19.2 Class Graph

19.2.1 Methods

 $_$ **init** $_$ (self, capacity)

Graph for a graph based represention of the routes, capacity: vehicle capacity

 $\mathbf{gas_for_km}(\mathit{self}, \mathit{km})$

give the amount of gas needed for the given distance <km>

 $km_for_gas(self, gas)$

give the amount of km one can travel for the given <gas>

find_prevs(self)

find cheapest predecessor for all nodes

 $find_nexts(self)$

find cheapest successor for all nodes

generate_refuel_infos(self)

generate routing informations for these route

20 Module src.routing.node

node.py - Nodes for graph based representation of gas stations in a route

20.1 Variables

Name	Description
package	Value: 'src.routing'

20.2 Class Node

20.2.1 Methods

 $c_{-init}(self, id_{-i}, lat, lon, price=0, timestamp=',')$

Node for representing a gas station id_: int, station id lat: float, the station latitude lon: float, the station longitude price: int, the gas price at the station timestamp: str, the time of visiting this station

 $-lt_{-}(self, other)$

 $_{-}$ le $_{-}$ (self, other)

 $_\mathbf{eq}_{--}(\mathit{self}, \mathit{other})$

__**str**__(self)

 $_\mathtt{repr}_(\mathit{self})$

distance_to(self, other, g, use_tolerance=False)

determine the distance between this node and <other>, if <use_tolerance> is set to True, the tolerance set in <g> is used. other: Node, the other node to determine distance to g: Graph, the graph containing all nodes of the route use_tolerance: bool, weither to use tolerance or not

return the calculated distance

price_for_gas(self, amount)

return the cost for <amount> of gas at this station

set_price(self, price)	
set the price for this station	

20.2.2 Properties

Name	Description
key	a unique station identifier at a given time

Variables Package src.tests

21 Package src.tests

tests - Tests runner

21.1 Functions

diff_prices(data1, data2)

return min, max and average difference between data1 and data2

get_route_files_prices()

return all route file with their ground truth files

get_predict_files_prices()

return all prediction files with their ground truth files

verify_route(route_filename, route_prices_filename, nb_runs=20)

Run a basic verification of the implement routing algorithm route_filename: str, the route file route_prices_filename: str, the generate prices for the route file nb_runs: int, the number of runs

test_predict()

Run the prediction tests

test_route()

Run the routing tests

test()

Run the prediction and routing tests

21.2 Variables

Name	Description
package	Value: 'src.tests'

Class Trainer Module src.train

22 Module src.train

train.py - manage the whole training

22.1 Variables

Name	Description
package	Value: 'src'

22.2 Class Trainer

22.2.1 Methods

```
train(force_train=False)
autotrain()
```

Inherited from object

22.2.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
_class	

Variables Module src.utils

23 Module src.utils

utils.py - usefool tools

23.1 Functions

$\mathbf{diff_score}(v1, v2)$	
return the norm of the difference between both vectors	

str2latitute(value)	
l	convert a str to valid latitude

${f str2longitude}(value)$	
convert a str to valid longitude	

$\mathbf{str2mark}(value)$	
convert a str to unicode	

str2town(value)	
convert a str to unicode	

str2zipcode(value)	
convert a str to int	

$create_file_dirs(filename)$	
create all directories contained in the tree to filename	

$create_dirs(path)$
create all directories leading to path (inclusive itself)

23.2 Variables

Name	Description	
ERROR_FILE_EXISTS	Value: 17	
package	Value: 'src'	

${\bf Index}$

src	(package), 5–6	src.dao (package), 20–25
-	srcmain_ (module), 7	src.dao.csv_ (module), 26–27
	src.b_exceptions (module), 8–13	src.dao.db (module), 28–31
	src.b_exceptions.BadFormatException (class)s	
	8–9	src.exceptionsBadFormatException (class),
	src.b_exceptions.BadValueException (class),	36–37
	9	src.exceptionsBadValueException (class),
	src.b_exceptions.BenzlimException (class),	37–38
	9–10	src.exceptionsBenzlimException (class),
	$src.b_exceptions. PriceNotFoundException$	32–33
	(class), 10–11	$src.exceptions\PriceNotFoundException$
	src.b-exceptions. $StationNotFoundException$	(class), 34-35
	(class), 11-12	$src.exceptions\StationNotFoundException$
	$src.b_exceptions. Training Data Missing Excepti$	on (class), 33–34
	(class), 12–13	$src. exceptions\ Training Data Missing Exception$
	src.benchmark (module), 14	(class), 35-36
	src.benchmark.benchmark_predictions (func-s	
		src.prediction (package), 39
	src.benchmark.benchmark_routing (func-	src.prediction.classification (module), 40-
	tion), 14	42
	src.benchmark.benchmark_with_prices (func-	src.prediction.db (module), 43–46
	tion), 14	src.prediction.predict (module), 47–48
	src.benchmark.benchmark_without_prices	src.prediction.predict_prices_timestamps_x2_stations
	(function), 14	(function), 39
	src.benchmark.evaluate_prediction (func-	src.prediction.process_predictions (func-
	tion), 14	tion), 39
	src.benchmark.process_benchmark (func-	src.prediction.process_routing (function),
	tion), 14	39
	src.benchmark.process_benchmark_prediction (function), 14	
	src.compat (package), 15	src.routing (package), 49 src.routing.generate_tank_infos (function),
	src.compat.py2 (module), 16	49
	src.compat.py3 (module), 17	src.routing.graph (module), 50
	src.config (module), 18	src.routing.node (module), 51–52
		src.tests (package), 53
	src.coverage' (package), 19	src.tests.diff_prices (function), 53
	src.coverage'.clean_benzlim (function), 19	src.tests.get_predict_files_prices (function),
	src.coverage'.clean_mp_coverages (func-	53
	tion), 19	src.tests.get_route_files_prices (function),
	src.coverage'.coverage (function), 19	53
	src.coverage'.execute_coverage (function),	src.tests.test (function), 53
	19	src.tests.test_predict (function), 53

INDEX

src.tests.test_route (function), 53
src.tests.verify_route (function), 53
src.train (module), 54
src.train.Trainer (class), 54
src.utils (module), 55
src.utils.create_dirs (function), 55
src.utils.create_file_dirs (function), 55
src.utils.str2latitute (function), 55
src.utils.str2latitute (function), 55
src.utils.str2longitude (function), 55
src.utils.str2mark (function), 55
src.utils.str2town (function), 55
src.utils.str2town (function), 55
src.utils.str2zipcode (function), 55