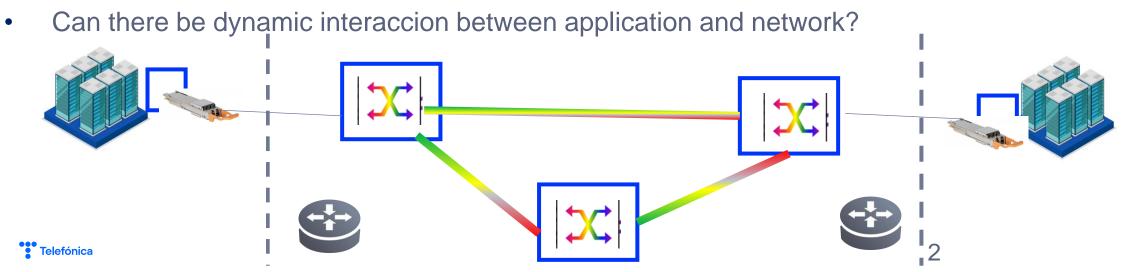


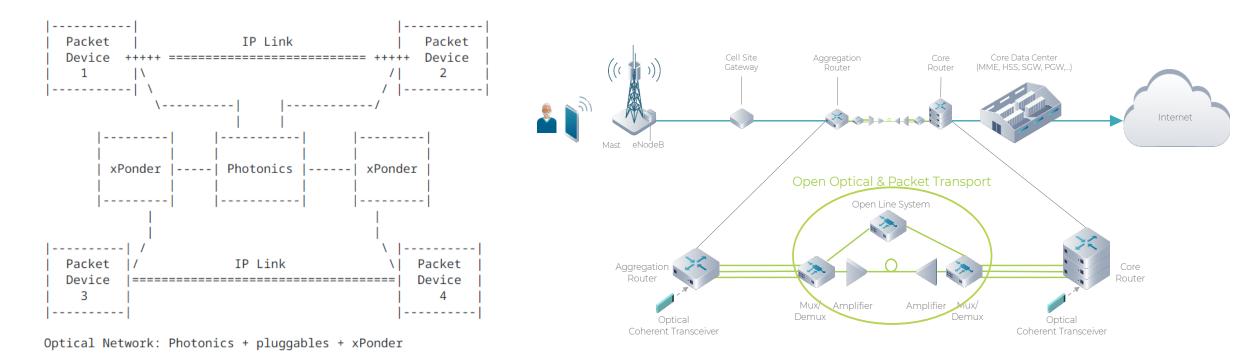
Motivation

- Coherent pluggable technology is mature, widely used for DCI (<100 km) over dedicated fibers
- Longer reach versions are tested in lab, field trials made, ready to come into operator's networks
- Network Operators are targeting to have an end-to-end SDN control management of the full network. The control of the new DWDM pluggables in the Routers is also included
- Connectivity: Traditionally, network operators offer packet based VPN connectivity (L3VPN, L2VPN, now EVPN), fixed capacity services, dark fiber..
- Can operators provide advanced optical inter-DC connectivity that supports flexible Al workloads?



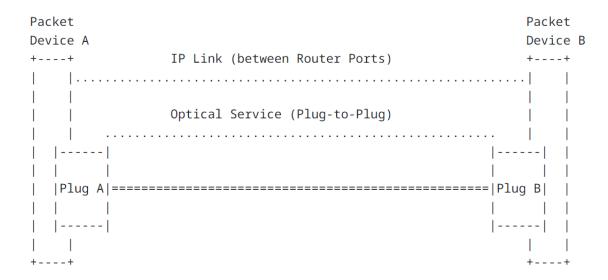
IP over DWDM with coherent pluggables

 Placing this small form factor pluggable in a device with packet functions reduce network cost, power consumption and footprint



Data centers are today the main consumers of high speed programmable pluggables

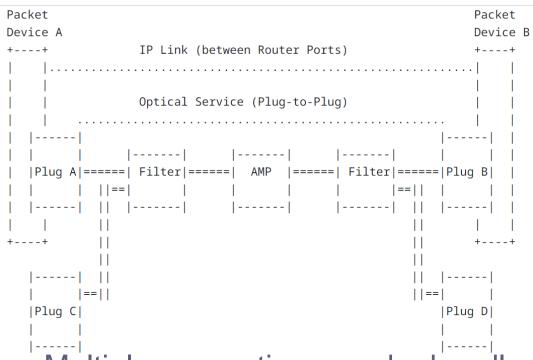
Inter-DC connectivity via dark fiber



- Short distances (up to 100 KM), no amplification, no protection
- Simple to manage
- DC gateway to DC gateway
- Server to server



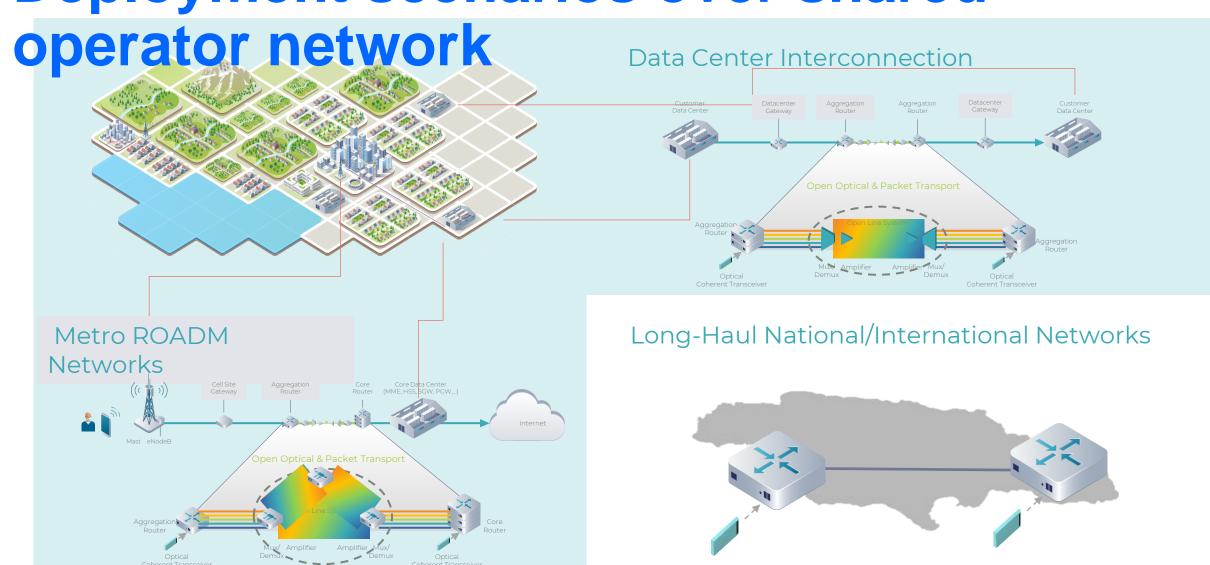
High capacity point to point over shared fiber



- Multiple connections can be bundled
- Still dedicated fiber for the inter-dc connection
- Can be used for server-server connection between DCs



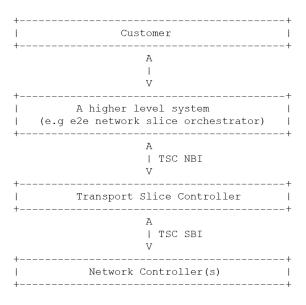
Deployment scenarios over shared



How to build flexible connectivity?

- Operators are building SDN Control and Management architectures
 - Yang based control, network service models, customer service models
- Consolidation towards Network Slice as the advanced connectity "intent" of network consumers
 - See TEAS WG work on slicing
 - Custom connectivity can be requested
 - SLOs/SLEs
 - Connectivity matrix
- Optical slicing
 - Offer optical resources to end users
- Scheduling connectivity
 - From fixed bandwidth to scheduled bandwidth
- Higher level APIs: e.g. CAMARA
 - Designed for consumers with NO telco expertse





e 3: Interface of Transport Slice Controller



Inter-DC connectivity with pluggables

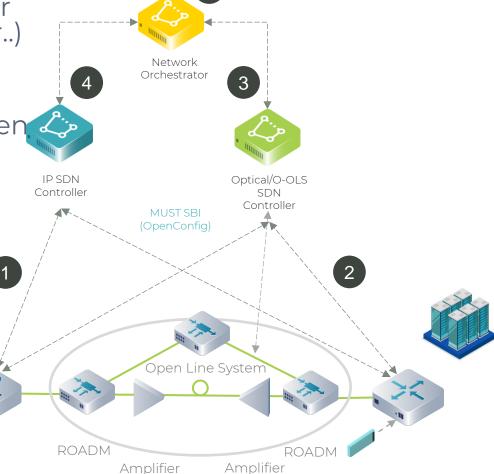
Several Control options:

 Operator offers "spectrum" service. DC Operator in charge of configuring pluggable (freq, power..)

Operator offers API to customer to request packet connectiviy

 manages pluggables and handles the burden of the optical connectivity

 Operator offerst API to customer to request Optical connectivity



DC orchestration

system



Telefónica Innovación Digital

Programmable Reconfigurable Optical Transport for Efficiently offering Unconstrained Services in 6G