Comparing health facility location data available for Saint Louis, Senegal

Andy South @afrimapr, Mark Herringer @sharehealthdata, Lamine Ndiaye @lamineyasey

DRAFT 2022-03-24

This is a data-driven document open-source code here

Funded by COVIDaction Vaccine Data Co-Lab - Healthsites.io Emergency health data validation.

Initial comparison of data provided by COUS Centre des Opérations d'Urgence Sanitaire & DPRS Direction de la Planification, de la Recherche et des Statistiques for Saint Louis with OSM Senegal survey conducted in February 2022.

Summary The aim is to see if we can develop re-useable code to help with the process of improving health facility location data by comparing and combining data from different sources.

Prior to an in person workshop COUS and DPRS provided data.

COUS provided data for 9 facilities in Saint Louis in a table with 9 rows and 130 columns including coordinates and attributes such as the numbers of beds and staff.

DPRS provided the names of facilities and regions for Saint Louis in a file with **374 rows and 1 column**. Due to the format of the data, it is not straightforward automatically to compare these with the COUS data.

OSM Senegal surveyed facilities in person in Saint Louis, providing a file with **394 rows** and recording attribute data in **289 columns**.

source	num facilities	columns of info	coords?
1. COUS	9	130	coords
3. DPRS	< 374	1	no
2. OSM-Senegal survey	394	289	coords

Agreement on a strict naming convention for facilities would make it much easier to compare and combine these data.

COUS data

COUS provided an Excel file with two sheets.

COUS Sheet2 for Saint Louis has nine facilities 9 rows and 130 columns including coordinates and attributes such as the numbers of beds and staff.

Names of facilities.

cous_names

EPS1 de Richard Toll
Centre de Sante de Dagana
Centre de Sante de Saint Louis
Centre de Sante Amadou Malick Gaye
Centre de Sante de Pete
Centre de santé de Richard Toll
HOPITAL REGIONAL DE SAINT LOUIS
CHR NDioum
Centre de santé de Ross Bethio

DPRS data

DPRS provided the names of facilities and regions for the whole country in a file with **374 rows and 1** column.

Looking at the first 9 rows of the DPRS data.

dprs_names
[-] RM Saint-Louis
[-] Dagana
CS Dagana
DPC de Dagana
PM MAC Dagana
PS 4e Et 5e Secteur
[-] PS Bokhol
Case de Geum Yalla
PS Bouteyni

We can see that sometimes rows indicate regions, e.g. [-] RM Saint-Louis and [-] Dagana. Also sometimes a row with a [-] indicates a facility that has control over others e.g. [-] PS Bokhol. Seems that if a row has a [-] and does not have PS, CS or Case then it is a region instead of a facility - this could be extracted automatically.

We can compare the COUS & DPRS tables above to check whether the facility names in the COUS data appear exactly the same as in the DPRS data. We would need to be able to write code to find matching names to be able to write a reproducible pipeline for comparing data.

An initial search by eye shows the mismatches between naming in the two datasets. There is at least one facility in the COUS data that seems not present in the DPRS list (Centre de Sante Amadou Malick Gaye).

See section below for Comparison of facility naming between DPRS and the new OSM-Senegal survey.

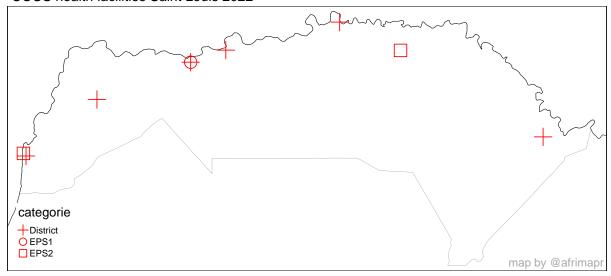
cous_names	dprs_names
EPS1 de Richard Toll	EPS 1 Richard Toll
Centre de Sante de Dagana	CS Dagana
Centre de Sante de Saint Louis	CS Saint - Louis
Centre de Sante Amadou Malick Gaye	?
Centre de Sante de Pete	[-] CS Pete
Centre de santé de Richard Toll	CS Richard Toll
HOPITAL REGIONAL DE SAINT LOUIS	EPS2 de Saint Louis
CHR NDioum	?Antenne de Ndioum

cous_names	dprs_names
Centre de santé de Ross Bethio	[-] CS Ross Bethio

Categories of COUS health facilities Saint Louis

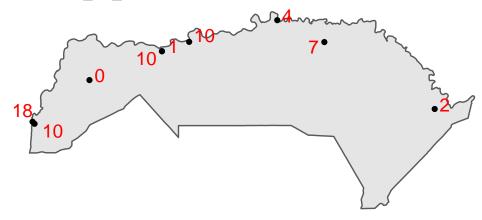
The coordinates provided in the COUS data allow these to be plotted on maps. (Note that one coordinate was missing a negative sign that incorrectly placed it in Chad, it was corrected for the maps here).

COUS health facilities Saint Louis 2022

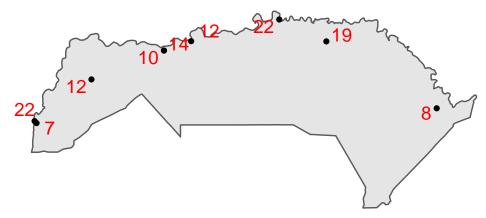


Numbers of beds (lits) in different wards from COUS data

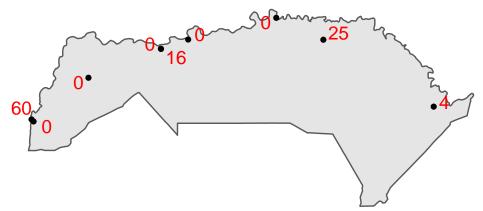
COUS lits_en_sau



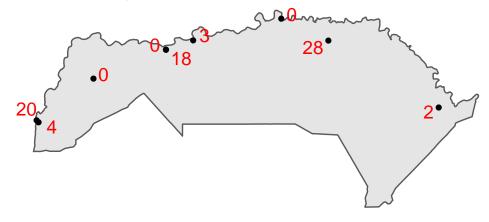
COUS lits_en_medecine



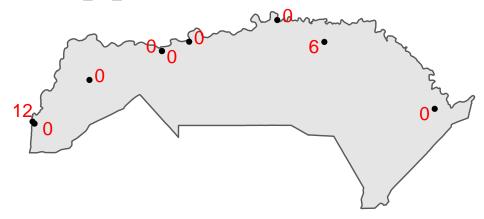
COUS lits_en_chirurgie



COUS lits_en_pediatrie



COUS lits_en_reanimation



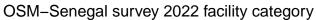
OSM-Senegal survey

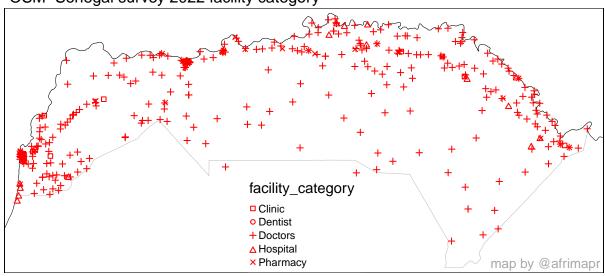
OSM-Senegal surveyed facilities in person in Saint Louis in February 2022, providing a file with 394 rows and recording attribute data in 289 columns. Here are some maps summarising the facilities surveyed.

Categories of facilities in OSM-Senegal survey

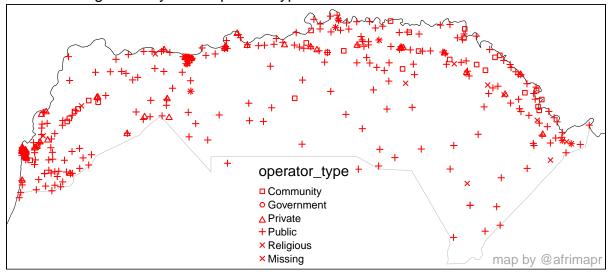
Senegal health facility levels are converted into OSM categories of Hospital, Clinic, Doctor as follows:

Senegal level	Senegal type	Senegal abbreviation	OSM category
1	Hopital	HP	Hospital
1	Etablissement public de Santé 1 (départementale)	EPS 1	Hospital
1	Etablissement public de Santé 2 (régionale)	EPS 2	Hospital
1	Etablissement public de Santé 3 (nationale)	EPS 3	Hospital
2	Centre de Santé	CS	Clinic
2	District de Sanitaire	DS	Clinic
3	Poste de Santé	PS	Doctors
3	Case de Santé	Case de	Doctors

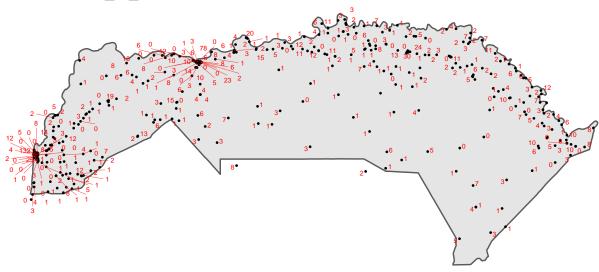




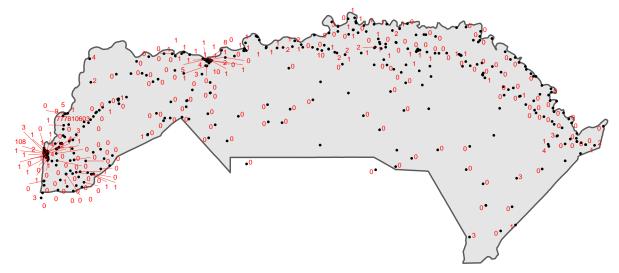
OSM-Senegal survey 2022 operator type



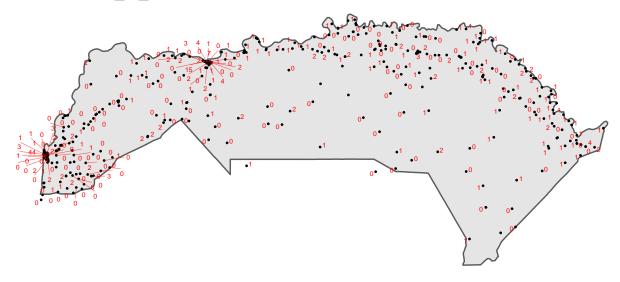
OSM number_of_beds



OSM number_of_doctors



OSM number_of_nurses



Comparison of facility naming between DPRS and the new OSM-Senegal survey

Can we automatically match facility names in the OSM-Senegal survey data with their equivalent names used by DPRS ?

In short, not with the raw data. Trying to match the exact names results in zero matches between DPRS & OSM. This can be addressed.

The DPRS data mostly uses abbreviations for facility categories.

Senegal level	OSM naming	DPRS abbreviation
1	Hopital	HP
1	Établissement public de santé	EPS
2	Centre de Santé	CS
2	District de Sanitaire	DS
3	Poste de Santé	PS
3	Case de Santé	Case de

Other DPRS abbreviations DPC (3), PM (9 of them).

There are also differences in upper/lower case, accents, use of 'de' & spaces.

We can try the following to match the names

- 1. expanding the abbreviations from DPRS
- 2. remove accents
- 3. convert to lower case
- 4. ensure just single spaces

- 5. remove 'de'
- 6. remove '[-]' which indicates hierarchy in DPRS

We can apply these approaches to both datasets, then we get simplified names. 137 of these simplified names from the OSM-survey data match with the DPRS list. Here are the first few as an example.

This leaves 301 facilities in the OSM survey data that do not match names in the DPRS data. This can be because:

- 1. facility is not present in DPRS (note the survey included 61 pharmacies and 2 dentists not present in DPRS)
- 2. the simplified name still differs from how the same facility is named within the OSM data.

Removing pharmacies & dentists leaves 238 un-matched names shown in the table below.

Var1	Freq
Clinic	14
Dentist	2
Doctors	206
Hospital	18
Pharmacy	61

$unmatched_osm_names$	x2	x3
case sante chifatoul askham boubacar medina baye	service medical css richard toll	case sante gawdi goti
case sante teud biti ndogal	plateau medical seydina alioune	poste sante bo lao
centre sante mpal	cabinet medical le walo	case sante doubangue
case sante takh mbeut	cabinet medical thierno souleymani baal	case sante doumga
case sante maka toube	cabinet paramedical sokhna mame diarra bousso	poste sante madina diathmbe
poste sante rao la maternite	poste sante rosso 1	poste diongui
case sante pelour	poste sante rosso 2	centre sante pete
case sante ngui nguelakh	service medical ipres	cabinet sante seydina mouhamed (psl) la vallee du fleuve
poste sante gandon poste sante fass ngom	poste sante ndiatene poste sante ronkh	poste sante aere lao poste sante merry

unmatched_osm_names	x2	x3
case sante tall bakhle	poste sante kassak sud	boubba geriatrie ndioum
case sante ndakhare	poste sante kassak nord	case sante kadione 2
clinique le sine	case sante ndiak fall	poste sante belel kele
case sante bidiam	poste sante diawar	case sante thiakli
case sante ndioube nane	case sante diadiam	case boki ndoulo
case sante gonio	infirmerie casl	case sante kodielel
case sante ndiebene toube	case sante nadiel	wendou diami
poste sante rao	case sante guiladou	poste sante base
case sante ndiakhip	poste sante guidakhar	case sante seno bowol
poste sante mbarigo	poste sante mbilor	case sante mawdou thiaski
poste sante_ pmi ngaye	poste sante deggu-niaye	case sante banteu croisement
case sante lampsar	case sante gneling mbao	ministere la sante
case sante ndioungou	infermerie mac	centre sante saint_louis
case sante	poste sante secteurs lv-v	suma urgences
centre sante ross bethio	case sante darou salam	pharmacie mame yacine bop
poste sante	dispensaire mission	case sante ngouy
	catholique dagana	Č v
centre medico-social la croix	cabinet ntaire	poste sante yare lao
rouge		•
clinique medicale la corniche	poste sante santhiaba	case maham
clinique el hadji adama wa	poste sante gae	case sante safalbe
poste sante pmi sor	poste sante bokhol	poste sante guay kadar
poste sante tassinere	poste sante tatqui	poste sante yawal irlabe
poste sante diama	case sante bakaho	poste sante bokke dialoube
infirmerie cadre omvs	ndia	poste sante karawendou
case sante	poste sante diagnoum	case sante yawal
case sante taba hametou	case sante darou salam	poste sante poute
case sante mboumbene	centre sante thiele boubacar	case sante thiame thille
infirmerie scl	poste sante diamath	case sante guirwass
case sante djiouthi	poste sante thiangaye	poste sante
etablissement public sante	clinique ntaire macha allah	case sante sambawte
richard toll	1	
case sante saneinte	poste sante sandjiry	poste sante thioubolel
infirmerie gds	centre sante amadou malick	case sante bito
	guaye	
case sante miguene boye	case sante sal fanaye	poste sante diou diabe
case sante ndiol	case sante	poste sante cas cas
poste sante savoigne	case belal bocar	case sante tchila
case ndiougou mberesse	poste sante et maternite	case se sante sare souki
ouse naisugeu meeresse	ndiayene pendao	case se same sare seam
case sante ndiagabal	croix rouge thiawle	poste sante walal
poste sante niassene	croix rouge woure dieri	poste sante sal
case sante leybar boye	infirmerie camp militaire	poste sante borobe
poste sante ndombo	case korkadie	case sante souraye
poste sante thiago	poste sante mboyo	case sante fon ali
case sante temey lewa	case sante	centre sante cas-cas
poste sante mbane	poste sante diatar	poste sante siwre
case sante ndiokhor ile	case sante fo ass	case sante thyli
infirmerie d'entreprise s	poste sante doue	poste sante mbolo birane
poste sante gnith	poste sante dode poste sante niandane	poste sante galoya
infirmerie d'entreprise west	case sante ouro madiw	thilambol
minimorio a cinirobrige megi	case same outo madiw	0111101111001

unmatched_osm_names	x2	x3
poste sante yam	poste sante diambo	poste sante thioulouki
case sante ndilim	case sante feu moustapha ba mbanetou	poste sante boguel bely edy
pharmacie alsayegh	poste sante	poste sante sinthiou amadou mayram
centre medical garnison nord	poste sante alwar	poste sante gue chantier
poste sante goxu mbaaj	poste sante pathe galo	case sante nghaole
poste sante ndar toute	arifounda	poste sante loumboudou doue
poste sante hydrobase	case sante ndormboss	case sante wouro kelle
maternite poste sante guet ndar	poste sante sinthiou dang	poste sante niassante
poste sante bango	poste sante demette	case belelel agabe
direction la la mecine du travail	poste sante gamadji sare	case sante athie baly
laress	poste sante ndioum	case sante cogga diery
cm crous	poste sante namarel	case sante waw waw
cerpad	case sante wourou maham	case sante ouro maley
poste sante ngallele	case mboubi ndiyam	case sante diayinga
centre sanitaire secondaire richard toll	poste sante taredji	case sante thiaborle
poste sante el hadji malick sy	hiwirgo	case sante toufn gan
poste sante richard toll escale croix rouge	poste sante ndombo- alarba	poste sante boke mbaybe
poste sante ndiaw ndiangue	ipress podor	case sante thioka
poste sante thiabax	case sante aba	case sante dogui domby
etablissement public sante richard toll	hopital regional saint-louis	case sante aram sarre
infirmerie seneindia	maison d'arret et correction	case sante olol diaobe
case sante belinamary	poste sante toul galle	case sante dounguel da
case sante sante lamo	clinique dr sall	NA
poste sante diagle	poste sante dol	NA