Assessment of the Flathead Sole-Bering flounder Stock in the   
Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands

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# Executive Summary

## Introduction

"Flathead sole" as currently managed by the North Pacific Fishery Management Council (NPFMC) in the

Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands (BSAI) represents a two-species complex consisting of true flathead sole

(*Hippoglossoides elassodon*) and its morphologically-similar congener Bering flounder (*H. robustus*).

In 2012, the BSAI Groundfish Plan Team moved flathead sole to a biennial stock assessment schedule because it has been lightly exploited for a substantial period of time and a full stock assessment report was produced in 2020 (Monnahan and Haehn, 2020). This year, a partial assessment is presented. In partial assessment years, an executive summary is presented to recommend harvest levels for the next two years, along with trends in catch and biomass. The single species projection model is run using parameter values from the accepted 2020 assessment model, together with updated catch information for 2020 and 2021, to predict stock status for flathead sole in 2022 and 2023 and to make ABC recommendations for those years. Please refer to last year’s full stock assessment report for further information regarding the stock assessment model (Monnahan et al. 2020, available online at <https://apps-afsc.fisheries.noaa.gov/refm/docs/2020/BSAIflathead.pdf>) A full stock assessment document with updated assessment and projection model results will be presented in next year’s SAFE report.

**Updated catch and projection**

This assessment used a single survey index of "total" *Hippoglossoides spp.* biomass that included the EBS “standard” survey areas and AI survey areas for the years 1982-2021 (Table 2). As was done in the 2020 assessment, a linear regression is used to estimate a relationship between EBS shelf *Hippoglossoides spp.* survey biomass estimates and AI survey biomass estimates; this relationship is used to estimate AI survey biomass in years when no AI survey occurred (by using the linear equation to find an AI biomass estimate in a particular year based on the EBS biomass estimate for that year). Based on these surveys, *Hippoglossoides* *spp*. biomass approximately quadrupled from the early 1980s to a maximum in 1997 (795,463 t). Estimated biomass then declined to 401,723 t in 2000 before increasing to a recent high of 644,948 t in 2006. The 2021 estimate was 671,580 t, an increase over the 2019 estimate of 604,446 t.

Flathead sole is managed in Tier 3a. To run the projection model to predict ABC’s for 2020 and 2021, estimates are required for the total catches in 2021-2023. The final catch for 2021 was estimated by adding the average catch between September 22 and December 31 over the years 2016-2020 to the current catch. The 2022 and 2023 catches were estimated as the average catch over the previous 5 years (2016-2020). Based on the updated projection model results, the recommended ABC’s for 2022 and 2023 are listed in the table below; the new ABC recommendation and OFL for both 2022 and 2023 are both slightly higher than those projected during the last full assessment (2020).

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Quantity** | As estimated or | | As estimated or  *recommended this* year for: | |
| *specified last* year for: | |
| 2021 | 2022\* | 2022\* | 2023\* |
|
| *M* (natural mortality rate) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Tier | 3a | 3a | 3a | 3a |
| Projected total (3+) biomass (t) | 602,497 | 608,576 | 609,105 | 612,417 |
| Projected Female spawning biomass (t) | 150,433 | 154,906 | 155,622 | 160,972 |
| *B100%* | 203,658 | 203,658 | 203,658 | 203,658 |
| *B40%* | 81,463 | 81,463 | 71,280 | 71,280 |
| *B35%* | 71,280 | 71,280 | 81,463 | 81,463 |
| *FOFL* | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.46 |
| *maxFABC* | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.37 |
| *FABC* | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.37 |
| OFL (t) | 75,863 | 77,763 | 78,072 | 80,130 |
| maxABC (t) | 62,567 | 64,119 | 64,375 | 66,068 |
| ABC (t) | 62,567 | 64,119 | 64,375 | 66,068 |
| **Status** | As determined *last* year for: | | As determined *this* year for: | |
| 2019 | 2020 | 2020 | 2021 |
| Overfishing | no | n/a | no | n/a |
| Overfished | n/a | no | n/a | no |
| Approaching overfished | n/a | no | n/a | no |

\*Projections are based on estimated catches of 9,272 t used in place of maximum permissible ABC for 2021 and 11,141 t used in place of maximum permissible ABC for 2022 and 2023. The final catch for 2021 was estimated by taking the average tons caught between September 22 and December 31 over the previous 5 years (2016-2020) and adding this average amount to the catch-to-date as of September 22, 2021. The 2022 and 2023 catch was estimated as the average of the total catch in each of the last 5 years (2016-2020).

## Area Apportionment

Area apportionment for ABC of flathead sole is currently based on the proportion of survey biomass projected for each area in 2021 and 2022 using the survey averaging random effects model developed by the survey averaging working group. The recommended ABC area apportionment percentages are listed below.

# Figures

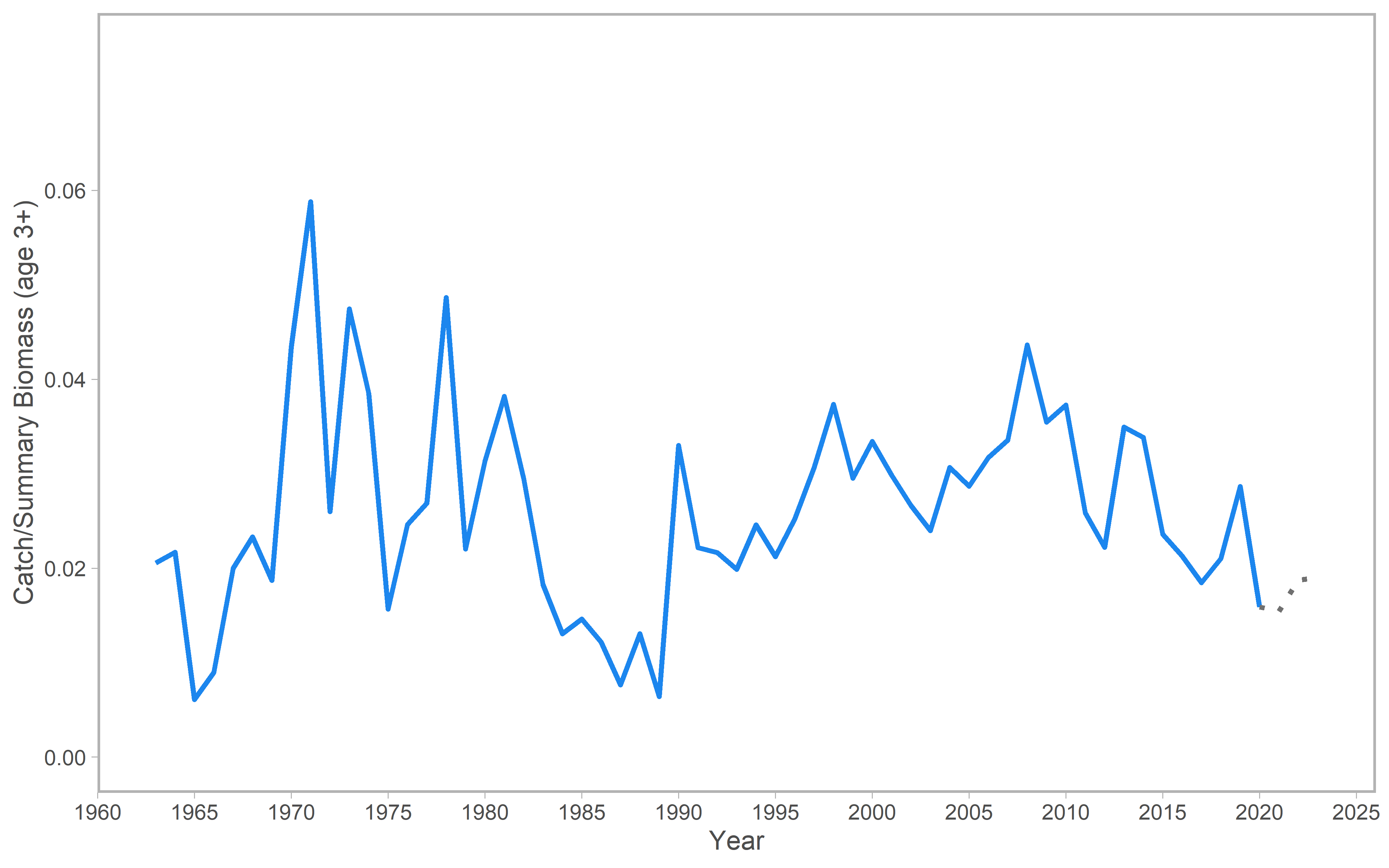


Figure 1. Catch to total biomass ratio using total biomass for age 3+ individuals for flathead sole in the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands. Dotted grey lines represent observed catches for 2020 and projected catches for 2021-2023.

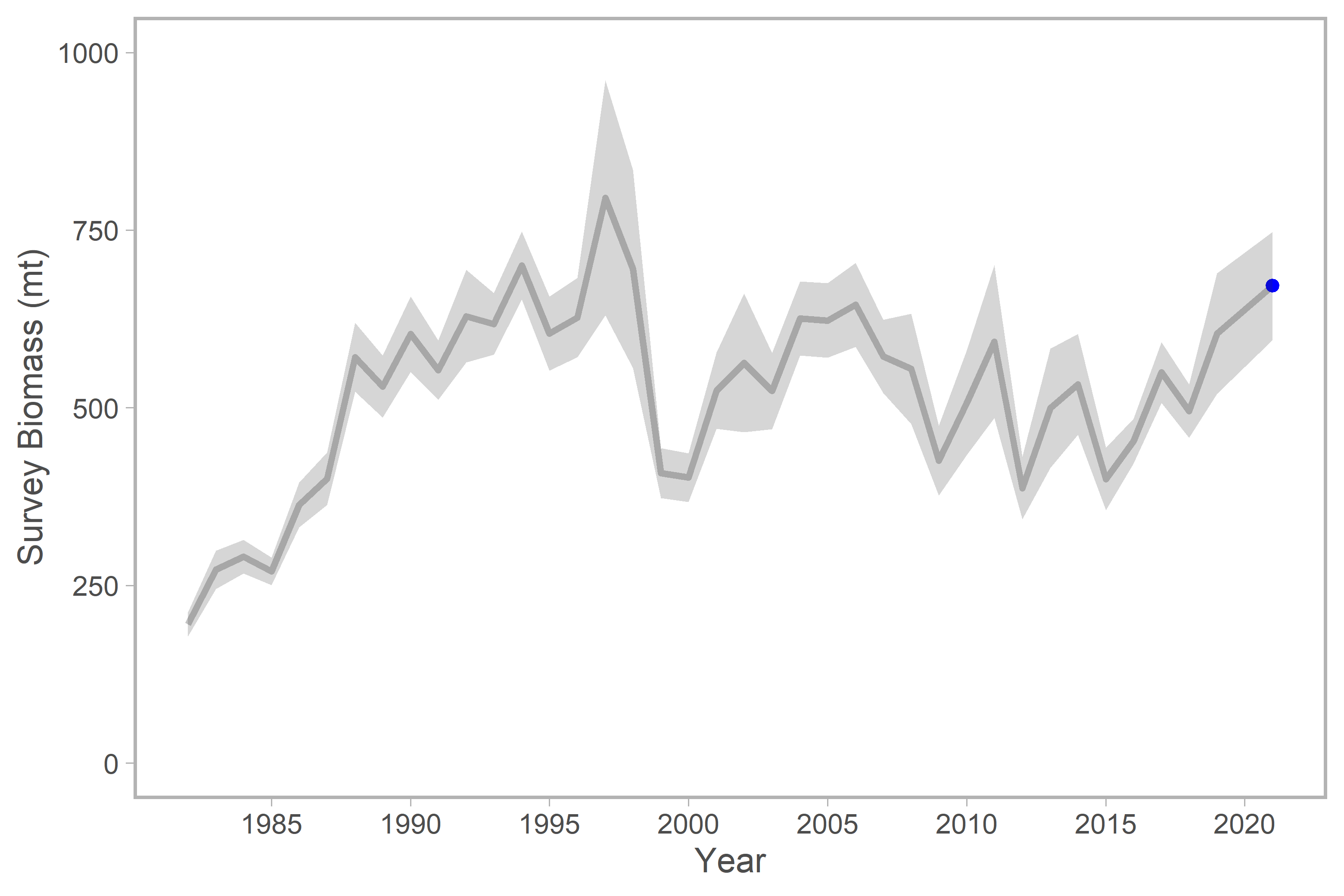
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Figure 2. Survey biomass from the EBS shelf survey for station depths less than or equal to 200 meters. Grey shading indicates standard error. The blue point was the observed survey biomass in 2021, which is not included in the base assessment model.

# Tables

Table 1. Catch (in tons) of flathead sole and Bering flounder combined (*Hippoglossoides* spp.), flathead sole only, and Bering flounder only in the BSAI as of September 22, 2021. Observer data on species-specific extrapolated weight in each haul was summed over hauls within each year and used to calculate the proportion of the total *Hippoglossoides* spp. catch that was flathead sole or Bering flounder. Proportions were multiplied by the total *Hippoglossoides* spp. (flathead sole and Bering flounder combined) catches reported by AKFIN to obtain total catch of flathead sole separately from that of Bering flounder***.***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Year** | **Total *(Hippo. spp)*** | **Flathead sole** | **Bering Flounder** |  | **Year** | **Total *(Hippo. spp)*** | **Flathead sole** | **Bering Flounder** |
| 1964 | 12,315 |  |  |  | 1999 | 18,573 | 18,553 | 20 |
| 1965 | 3,449 |  |  |  | 2000 | 20,441 | 20,408 | 33 |
| 1966 | 5,086 |  |  |  | 2001 | 17,811 | 17,795 | 16 |
| 1967 | 11,218 |  |  |  | 2002 | 15,575 | 15,550 | 25 |
| 1968 | 12,606 |  |  |  | 2003 | 13,785 | 13,767 | 18 |
| 1969 | 9,610 |  |  |  | 2004 | 17,398 | 17,374 | 24 |
| 1970 | 21,050 |  |  |  | 2005 | 16,108 | 16,077 | 31 |
| 1971 | 26,108 |  |  |  | 2006 | 17,981 | 17,975 | 6 |
| 1972 | 10,380 |  |  |  | 2007 | 18,958 | 18,952 | 6 |
| 1973 | 17,715 |  |  |  | 2008 | 24,540 | 24,526 | 14 |
| 1974 | 13,198 |  |  |  | 2009 | 19,558 | 19,530 | 28 |
| 1975 | 5,011 |  |  |  | 2010 | 20,127 | 20,101 | 26 |
| 1976 | 7,565 |  |  |  | 2011 | 13,558 | 13,538 | 20 |
| 1977 | 7,909 |  |  |  | 2012 | 11,368 | 11,362 | 6 |
| 1978 | 13,864 | 13,734 | 130 |  | 2013 | 17,355 | 17,275 | 80 |
| 1979 | 6,042 | 6,042 | 0 |  | 2014 | 16,512 | 16,479 | 33 |
| 1980 | 8,600 | 8,026 | 574 |  | 2015 | 11,308 | 11,274 | 33 |
| 1981 | 10,609 | 10,599 | 10 |  | 2016 | 10,313 | 10,301 | 12 |
| 1982 | 8,417 | 8,397 | 20 |  | 2017 | 9,111 | 9,108 | 3 |
| 1983 | 5,518 | 5,509 | 9 |  | 2018 | 11,007 | 11,001 | 5 |
| 1984 | 4,458 | 4,395 | 63 |  | 2019 | 15,880 | 15,879 | 3 |
| 1985 | 5,636 | 5,626 | 10 |  | 2020 | 9393 | 9391 | 3 |
| 1987 | 3,595 | 3,479 | 116 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1988 | 6,783 | 6,697 | 86 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1989 | 3,604 | 3,594 | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 20,245 | 19,264 | 981 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991 | 14,197 | 14,176 | 21 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 | 14,407 | 14,347 | 60 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1993 | 13,574 | 13,463 | 111 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1994 | 17,006 | 16,987 | 19 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1995 | 14,715 | 14,710 | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | 17,346 | 17,341 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1997 | 20,683 | 20,678 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 | 24,387 | 24,381 | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 2. Survey biomass (“Bio.”; in tons) and CV of *Hippoglossoides* spp. combined (flathead sole and Bering flounder) across the entire BSAI; flathead sole only in the Aleutian Islands, *Hippoglossoides* spp. combined in the Eastern Bering Sea (EBS) shelf survey, flathead sole only in EBS shelf survey, and Bering flounder only in the EBS shelf survey. Slight discrepancies in totals may occur due to rounding. Bolded years are not included in base model.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ***Hippoglossoides* spp. EBS-AI Combined (used in assessment)** | | **Aleutian Islands** | | ***Hippoglossoides* spp. EBS Only** | | **EBS Flathead Sole Only** | | **EBS Bering Flounder Only** | |
| **Year** | **Biomass** | **CV** | **Biomass** | **CV** | **Biomass** | **CV** | **Biomass** | **CV** | **Biomass** | **CV** |
| 1982 | 195,048 | 0.09 |  |  | 192,037 | 0.09 | 192,037 | 0.09 | 0 |  |
| 1983 | 272,185 | 0.10 | 1,213 | 0.19 | 270,972 | 0.10 | 252,612 | 0.11 | 18,359 | 0.20 |
| 1984 | 290,513 | 0.08 |  |  | 285,849 | 0.08 | 270,794 | 0.09 | 15,054 | 0.21 |
| 1985 | 269,732 | 0.07 |  |  | 265,428 | 0.07 | 252,046 | 0.08 | 13,382 | 0.12 |
| 1986 | 363,208 | 0.09 | 5,245 | 0.16 | 357,963 | 0.09 | 344,002 | 0.09 | 13,962 | 0.17 |
| 1987 | 400,150 | 0.09 |  |  | 393,588 | 0.09 | 379,394 | 0.10 | 14,194 | 0.14 |
| 1988 | 571,393 | 0.08 |  |  | 561,868 | 0.09 | 538,770 | 0.09 | 23,098 | 0.22 |
| 1989 | 529,948 | 0.08 |  |  | 521,140 | 0.08 | 502,310 | 0.09 | 18,830 | 0.20 |
| 1990 | 603,587 | 0.09 |  |  | 593,504 | 0.09 | 574,174 | 0.09 | 19,331 | 0.15 |
| 1991 | 552,949 | 0.08 | 6,939 | 0.20 | 546,010 | 0.08 | 518,380 | 0.08 | 27,630 | 0.22 |
| 1992 | 628,857 | 0.10 |  |  | 618,338 | 0.11 | 603,140 | 0.11 | 15,198 | 0.21 |
| 1993 | 618,057 | 0.07 |  |  | 607,724 | 0.07 | 585,400 | 0.07 | 22,324 | 0.21 |
| 1994 | 700,088 | 0.07 | 9,935 | 0.22 | 690,153 | 0.07 | 664,396 | 0.07 | 25,757 | 0.19 |
| 1995 | 604,520 | 0.09 |  |  | 594,421 | 0.09 | 578,945 | 0.09 | 15,476 | 0.18 |
| 1996 | 626,947 | 0.09 |  |  | 616,460 | 0.09 | 604,427 | 0.09 | 12,034 | 0.20 |
| 1997 | 795,463 | 0.21 | 11,554 | 0.23 | 783,909 | 0.21 | 769,783 | 0.21 | 14,126 | 0.19 |
| 1998 | 695,296 | 0.20 |  |  | 683,627 | 0.20 | 675,766 | 0.21 | 7,861 | 0.21 |
| 1999 | 407,889 | 0.09 |  |  | 401,194 | 0.09 | 387,995 | 0.09 | 13,199 | 0.18 |
| 2000 | 401,723 | 0.09 | 8,906 | 0.23 | 392,817 | 0.09 | 384,592 | 0.09 | 8,225 | 0.19 |
| 2001 | 524,068 | 0.10 |  |  | 515,362 | 0.10 | 503,943 | 0.11 | 11,419 | 0.21 |
| 2002 | 563,230 | 0.17 | 9,898 | 0.24 | 553,333 | 0.18 | 548,401 | 0.18 | 4,932 | 0.19 |
| 2003 | 523,566 | 0.10 |  |  | 514,868 | 0.10 | 509,156 | 0.11 | 5,712 | 0.21 |
| 2004 | 625,587 | 0.08 | 13,298 | 0.14 | 612,289 | 0.09 | 604,186 | 0.09 | 8,103 | 0.31 |
| 2005 | 622,883 | 0.08 |  |  | 612,467 | 0.09 | 605,350 | 0.09 | 7,116 | 0.28 |
| 2006 | 644,948 | 0.09 | 9,665 | 0.17 | 635,283 | 0.09 | 621,390 | 0.09 | 13,893 | 0.31 |
| 2007 | 572,105 | 0.09 |  |  | 562,568 | 0.09 | 552,114 | 0.09 | 10,453 | 0.21 |
| 2008 | 554,706 | 0.14 |  |  | 545,470 | 0.14 | 535,359 | 0.14 | 10,111 | 0.19 |
| 2009 | 425,818 | 0.12 |  |  | 418,812 | 0.12 | 412,163 | 0.12 | 6,649 | 0.17 |
| 2010 | 507,047 | 0.14 | 11,812 | 0.30 | 495,235 | 0.15 | 488,626 | 0.15 | 6,610 | 0.15 |
| 2011 | 593,203 | 0.18 |  |  | 583,300 | 0.18 | 576,498 | 0.19 | 6,802 | 0.15 |
| 2012 | 387,043 | 0.11 | 5,566 | 0.15 | 381,477 | 0.12 | 374,842 | 0.12 | 6,635 | 0.14 |
| 2013 | 499,472 | 0.17 |  |  | 491,191 | 0.17 | 485,486 | 0.17 | 5,705 | 0.14 |
| 2014 | 532,886 | 0.13 | 13,436 | 0.14 | 519,450 | 0.14 | 509,801 | 0.14 | 9,649 | 0.17 |
| 2015 | 399,748 | 0.11 |  |  | 393,194 | 0.11 | 382,173 | 0.12 | 11,021 | 0.17 |
| 2016 | 453,060 | 0.07 | 6,759 | 0.15 | 446,300 | 0.07 | 433,469 | 0.07 | 12,831 | 0.23 |
| 2017 | 549,717 | 0.08 |  |  | 540,567 | 0.08 | 531,291 | 0.08 | 9,275 | 0.22 |
| 2018 | 495,345 | 0.08 | 6,930 | 0.11 | 488,415 | 0.08 | 484,890 | 0.08 | 3,524 | 0.16 |
| 2019 | 604,445 | 0.14 |  |  | 594,348 | 0.14 | 592,257 | 0.14 | 2,092 | 0.32 |
| **2021** | 671,580 | 0.11 |  |  | 660,321 | 0.12 | 658,632 | 0.12 | 1,688 | 0.31 |

### Table 3. Northern Bering Sea survey biomass and CV for flathead sole, Bering flounder, and the two combined (Hippoglossoides spp.). Data accessed via Oracle database query on 05 October, 2021. These data are not included in the base model and are presented here for reference only.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ***Hippoglossoides* spp*.*** | | **Flathead sole** | | **Bering Flounder** | |
| **Year** | **Biomass** | **CV** | **Biomass** | **CV** | **Biomass** | **CV** |
| 2010 | 12,355 | 0.17 |  |  | 12,355 | 0.17 |
| 2017 | 19,882 | 0.21 | 79 | 0.65 | 19,803 | 0.21 |
| 2019 | 18,989 | 0.18 | 463 | 0.33 | 18,526 | 0.19 |
| 2021 | 8,522 | 0.21 | 138 | 0.78 | 8,384 | 0.22 |

# Literature Cited

Monnahan, C., and Haehn, R. 2020. 9. Assessment of the flathead sole-Bering flounder stock complex in the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands. In Stock Assessment and Fishery Evaluation Report for the Groundfish Resources of the Bering Sea/Aleutian Islands Region. North Pacific Fishery Management Council, P.O. Box 103136, Anchorage, Alaska 99510.