

Life Expectancy in Continents over the years

Mir Afzal

2023-07-31

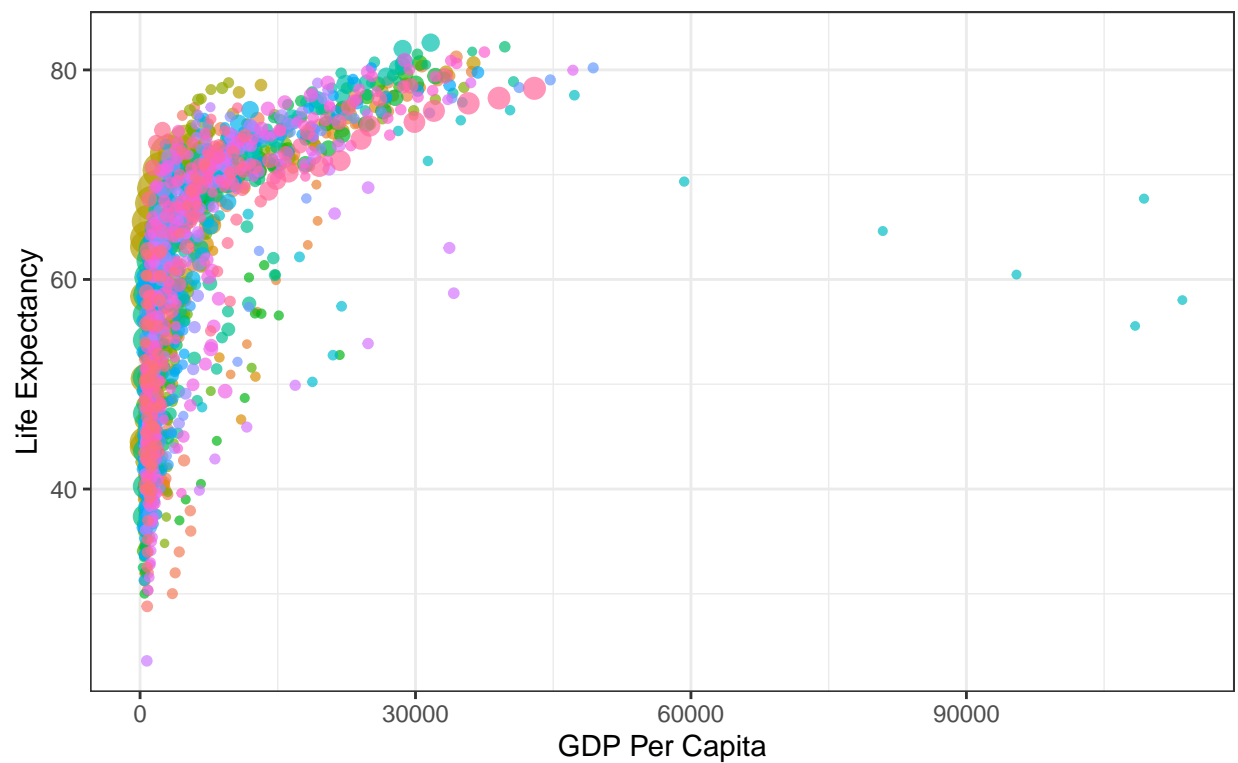
```
# Install libraries
library(ggplot2)
library(tidyr)
library(gganimate)
theme_set(theme_bw())
library(gapminder)
head(gapminder)
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 6
##   country    continent  year lifeExp      pop gdpPercap
##   <fct>      <fct>    <int>  <dbl>   <int>    <dbl>
## 1 Afghanistan Asia      1952   28.8  8425333    779.
## 2 Afghanistan Asia      1957   30.3  9240934    821.
## 3 Afghanistan Asia      1962   32.0 10267083    853.
## 4 Afghanistan Asia      1967   34.0 11537966    836.
## 5 Afghanistan Asia      1972   36.1 13079460    740.
## 6 Afghanistan Asia      1977   38.4 14880372    786.
```

Graph 1: Life Expectancy in Continents over the years

```
## read the gminder data
plot4 = gapminder %>% ggplot(aes(x = gdpPercap, y = lifeExp, size = pop, colour = country)) + ggtitle("Life Expectancy in Continents over the years") +
  labs(x = "GDP Per Capita",
       y = "Life Expectancy",
       color = "Continent",
       caption = "Source: Hans Rosling's Gapminder Data on Health and Wealth") + geom_point(show.legend = TRUE)
plot4
```

Life Expectancy vs GDP per capita by Country

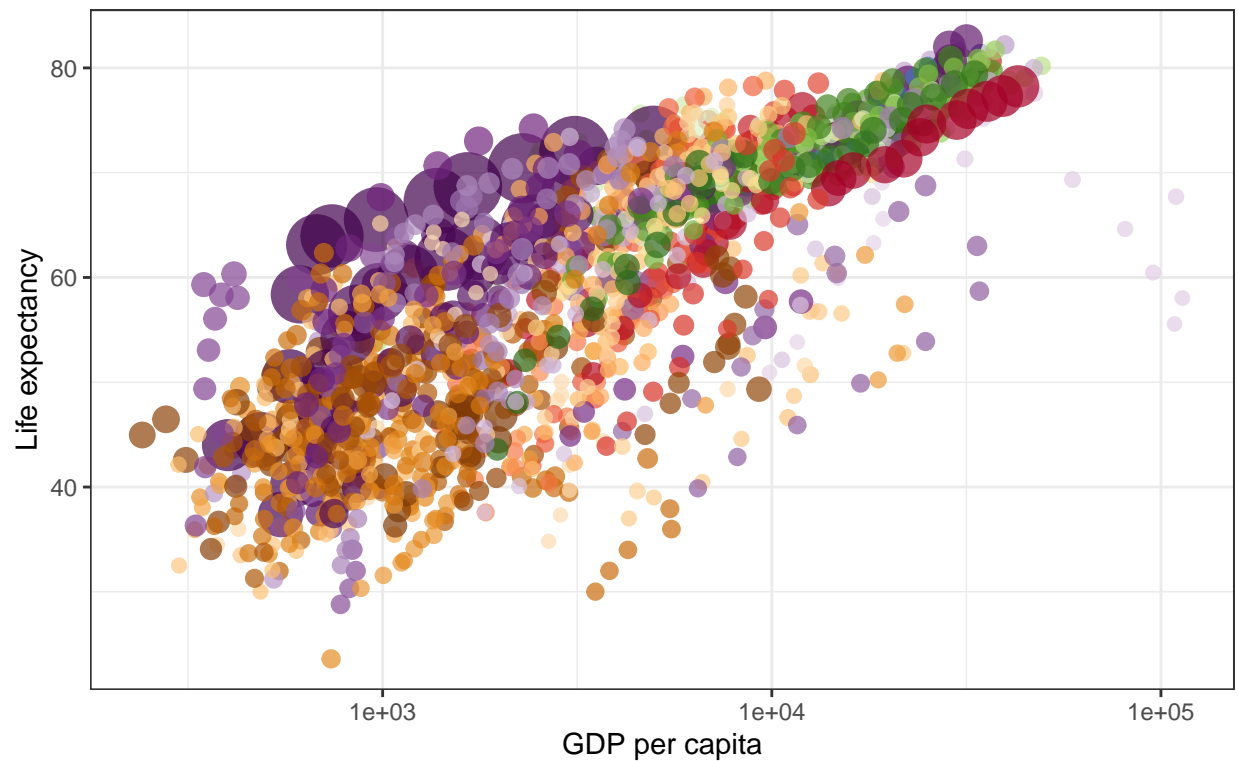


Source: Hans Rosling's Gapminder Data on Health and Wealth

```
plot5 = plot4 +  
  #scale_color_viridis_d()  
  scale_color_manual(values = country_colors) +  
  scale_size(range = c(2, 12)) +  
  scale_x_log10() +  
  #labelling  
  labs(x = "GDP per capita", y = "Life expectancy")
```

```
plot5
```

Life Expectancy vs GDP per capita by Country



Source: Hans Rosling's Gapminder Data on Health and Wealth

```
#movement of the time
plot6 = plot5 + transition_time(year) +
  #time frame
  labs(title = "Year: {frame_time}") +
  #shadowing the movement
  shadow_wake(wake_length = 0.1, alpha = FALSE) +
  #marking the shadow
  shadow_mark(alpha = 0.3, size = 0.5) +
  #making frames
  facet_wrap(~continent) +
  view_follow(fixed_y = TRUE) +
  ease_aes('linear')

## save
  ## Save into git
  #####plot4.animate
  ##### anim_save("gapminder plot9.gif")
```