

$$1. i) \quad A\bar{B} + A(\overline{B+C}) + B(\overline{B+C})$$

$$= A\bar{B} + (\overline{B+C})(A+B)$$

$$= A\bar{B} + \bar{B} \cdot \bar{C} (A+B)$$

$$= A\bar{B} + \bar{B} \cdot \bar{C} \cdot A + B\bar{B} \cdot \bar{C}$$

$$= A\bar{B} (1 + \bar{C})$$

$$= A\bar{B} \cdot 1$$

$$= A\bar{B}$$

$$(ii) \quad \overline{AB+AC} + \bar{A} \cdot \bar{B} \cdot C$$

$$= \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AC} + \bar{A} \cdot \bar{B} \cdot C$$

$$= (\bar{A} + \bar{B})(\bar{A} + \bar{C}) + \bar{A} \cdot \bar{B} \cdot C$$

$$= \bar{A} + \bar{B} \cdot \bar{C} + \bar{A} \cdot \bar{B} \cdot C$$

$$= \bar{A} (\bar{B} \cdot C + 1) + \bar{B} \cdot \bar{C}$$

$$= \bar{A} + \bar{B} \cdot \bar{C}$$

$$2. i) \quad \overline{X \cdot Y \cdot Z}$$

$$= \bar{X} + \bar{Y} + \bar{Z}$$

$$iii) \quad \overline{\bar{X} + \bar{Y} + \bar{Z}}$$

$$= \bar{\bar{X}} \cdot \bar{\bar{Y}} \cdot \bar{\bar{Z}} = X \cdot Y \cdot Z$$

$$2.v) \quad \overline{(A+B+C)D}$$

$$= \overline{(A+B+C) + \bar{D}}$$

$$= \bar{A} \cdot \bar{B} \cdot \bar{C} + \bar{D}$$

$$2.vii) \quad \overline{A\bar{B} + \bar{C}D + EF}$$

$$= \overline{A\bar{B}} \cdot \overline{\bar{C}D} \cdot \overline{EF}$$

$$= (\bar{A} + B) \cdot (C + \bar{D}) \cdot (\bar{E} + \bar{F})$$

$$= (\bar{A} + B) \cdot (C + \bar{D}) (\bar{E} + \bar{F})$$

$$3.i) \quad \overline{A+B} + \bar{C}$$

$$= \overline{(A+B)} \cdot \bar{C}$$

$$= (\bar{A} + \bar{B}) \cdot \bar{C}$$

$$= \bar{A}\bar{C} + \bar{B}\bar{C}$$

$$ii) \quad \overline{(A+B)\bar{C}\bar{D} + E + \bar{F}}$$

$$= \overline{(A+B)\bar{C}\bar{D}} \cdot \overline{E + \bar{F}}$$

$$= (\overline{(A+B) + \bar{C} + \bar{D}}) \cdot \bar{E} \cdot F$$

$$= (\bar{A} \cdot \bar{B} + C + D) \cdot \bar{E} \cdot F$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{v)} \quad & \overline{A + B + C + D} + ABC\overline{D} \\
 = & \overline{A} \cdot \overline{B} \cdot \overline{C} \cdot \overline{D} + (\overline{A} + \overline{B} + \overline{C} + \overline{D}) \\
 = & \overline{A} \cdot B \cdot \overline{C} \cdot D + (\overline{A} + \overline{B} + \overline{C} + D)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$4) (a + b \cdot c)' = a' \cdot b' + a' \cdot c'$$

$$L.H.S = (a + b \cdot c)'$$

$$= a' \cdot (b \cdot c)'$$

$$= a' \cdot (b' + c')$$

$$= a' b' + a' \cdot c'$$

$$5) [a(b + z(x + a'))]' = a' + b'(z' + x' \cdot a)$$

$$L.H.S = [a(b + z(x + a'))]'$$

$$= a' + (b + z(x + a'))'$$

$$= a' + b' \cdot (z(x + a'))'$$

$$= a' + b'(z' + (x + a'))'$$

$$= a' + b'(z' + x' \cdot a'')$$

$$= a' + b'(z' + x' a)$$