

Problem 1: Give a table analogous to that in Ex. 3.3, but for $p(s', r | s, a)$. It should have columns for s , a , s' , r , and $p(s', r | s, a)$, and a row for every 4-tuple for which $p(s', r | s, a) > 0$.

s	a	s'	$r(s, a, s')$	$p(s', r s, a)$
high	search	high	r_{search}	α
high	search	low	r_{search}	$1 - \alpha$
low	search	high	-3	$1 - \beta$
low	search	low	r_{search}	β
high	wait	high	r_{wait}	1
low	wait	low	r_{wait}	1
low	recharge	high	\emptyset	1

Problem 2: Rewrite the four Bellman equations for the four value functions (v_π, v_*, q_π, q_*) in terms of the three-argument function $p(s'|s, a)$:

$$p(s'|s, a) \doteq \Pr\{S_t = s' \mid S_{t-1} = s, A_{t-1} = a\}$$

$$= \sum_{r \in R} p(s', r \mid s, a)$$

and the two-argument function $r(s, a)$:

$$r(s, a) \doteq \mathbb{E}[R_t \mid S_{t-1} = s, A_{t-1} = a]$$

$$= \sum_{r \in R} r \sum_{s' \in S} p(s', r \mid s, a)$$

$$v_\pi(s) = \sum_{a \in A} \pi(a \mid s) q_\pi(s, a)$$

$$= \sum_{a \in A} \pi(a \mid s) \sum_{s'} p(s' \mid s, a) [r(s, a) + v_\pi(s')]$$

$$v_*(s) = \max_{\pi} v_\pi(s) = \max_{\pi} \sum_{s'} p(s' \mid s, a) [r(s, a) + v_\pi(s')]$$

$$q_\pi(s, a) = R_s^a + \gamma \sum_{s' \in S} P_{ss'}^a v_\pi(s')$$

$$= \sum_{s'} p(s' \mid s, a) [r(s, a) + \gamma \sum_{a'} \pi(a' \mid s') q_\pi(s', a')]$$

$$q_*(s, a) = \max_{\pi} q_\pi(s, a)$$

$$= R_s^a + \gamma \sum_{s' \in S} P_{ss'}^a \max_{a'} q_*(s', a')$$

$$= \sum_{s'} p(s' \mid s, a) [r(s, a) + \gamma \max_{a'} q_*(s', a')]$$