



Introduction to Microeconomics

Week 7

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Question 1

A consumer lives on a diet of solely rice and potatoes. Her budget is \$30 for every 10 days, and she must buy enough potatoes to eat at least 2 potatoes per day.

- A) A potato costs \$0.5 and the price of rice is \$10 a kg. How much will the consumer purchase of each good?
- B) Now if the price of a potato increases to \$1.25, how much will she purchase of each good?
- C) What kind of a good is potato?

Question 2

Charlie, vegetarian that he is, continues to consume apples and bananas. His utility function is $U(x_A; x_B) = x_A x_B$. The price of apples is \$1, the price of bananas is \$2, and Charlie's income is \$40 a day.

- A) How many apples and bananas did Charlie consume?
- B) The price of bananas suddenly falls to \$1. How many apples and bananas does Charlie consume now?
- C) Which effect is dominant in this example?

Question 3

Consider $U = x + y$, where income of the consumer is 10 units. Price of x is 2 and Price of y is 3. There is an increase in price of x and now the new price of x is 4 units.

1. What will be the Marshallian final demand vector for (x,y) after the price increase for good x ?
2. What will be the Hicksian demand vector for (x,y) after the price increase?

Question 4

An income expansion path is:

- A) A curve that traces all the points corresponding to optimal bundles as income varies and prices and tastes may also change.
- B) Always drawn on an indifference map.
- C) Both A and B.
- D) None of the above.

Reference Reading

1. *The Economy 2.0: Microeconomics* by CORE Econ.
2. *Introduction to Economic Analysis v. 1.0*
3. *Workouts in Intermediate Microeconomics 6e* by Hal Varian
4. *Microeconomics* by Jeffrey Perloff
5. *Microeconomics* by Pindyck and Rubenfield