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Creating a table initially

```
ysql> CREATE TABLE employee_info (Emp_id INT(5), Emp_name VARCHAR(30), Phone_number VARCHAR(30), Salary INT(7))
uery OK, 0 rows affected, 2 warnings (0.07 sec)
```

ysql> INSERT INTO employee_info VALUES (1000, 'Krish', '9876543210, 8765432109', 954234), (1001, 'Sneha', '7654321098, 6543210987', 854234), (1002, '3210987654, 2109876543', 536646), (1004, 'Harshay', '1098765432, 468354865', 978645), (1005, 'Muskan', '9816545238, 4612986579', 453685); uery OK, 6 rows affected (0.02 sec) ecords: 6 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

Emp_id	Emp_name	Phone_number	Salary
1000	Krish	9876543210, 876543210	954234
1001	Sneha	7654321098, 65432109	87 854234
1002	Mahir	5432109876, 43210987	65 346875
1003	Panchi	3210987654, 21098765	43 536646
1004	Harshay	1098765432, 46835458	55 978645
1005	Muskan	9816545238, 46129865	79 453685

First Normal Form

We split the 'phone_number' columns with string functions and create a new column instead of adding new rows to avoid duplicity in 'emp_id'

nysql> CREATE TABLE employee_info_1nf AS SELECT emp_id, emp_name, LEFT(phone_number, 10) AS Phone_number1, RIGHT(phone_number, 10) AS Phone_number2, salary FROM employee_info Query OK, 6 rows affected (0.03 sec) Records: 6 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

emp_id	emp_name	Phone_number1	Phone_number2	salary
1000	Krish	9876543210	8765432109	954234
1001	Sneha	7654321098	6543210987	854234
1002	Mahir	5432109876	4321098765	346875
1003	Panchi	3210987654	2109876543	536646
1004	Harshay	1098765432	4683545865	978645
1005	Muskan	9816545238	4612986579	453685

Second Normal Form

We create a different table for storing employee's salary

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE employee_info_inf ADD CONSTRAINT emp_id_pk PRIMARY KEY (Emp_id);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.09 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
                                                             | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
  emp_id | int | NO
emp_name | varchar(30) | YES
Phone_number1 | varchar(10) | YES
Phone_number2 | varchar(10) | YES
salary | int | YES
                                                                                                NULL
                                                                                               NULL
NULL
NULL
```

```
ysql> CREATE TABLE employee_info_2nf AS SELECT Emp_id, Salary FROM employee_info_1nf;
uery OK, 6 rows affected (0.02 sec)
ecords: 6 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
Emp_id | Salary |
                 954234
    1001
1002
1003
                854234
346875
536646
                978645
453685
```

```
/sql> ALTER TABLE employee_info_2nf ADD CONSTRAINT emp_id_fk FOREIGN KEY (Emp_id) REFERENCES employee_info_1nf(Emp_id);
uery OK, 6 rows affected (0.06 sec)
ecords: 6 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
/sql> DESCRIBE employee_info_2nf;
Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
Emp_id | int | NO
Salary | int | YES
                                      NULL
NULL
```

Third Normal Form

We initially add 2 columns to the table, Address and Department. We then further split the table where the main table holds the address whereas the third table holds the employee id and department name.

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE employee_info_inf ADD Department VARCHAR(20)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> ALTER TABLE employee_info_inf ADD ADDRESS VARCHAR(100);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

mysql> INSERT INTO employee_info_inf (Emp_id, Department, ADDRESS) VALUES (1006, 'Management', 'Portofino Street'), (1007, 'IT', 'Thicket Street'), (1008, 'Management', 'Dasave') -> (1009, 'Accounts', 'Thicket Street'), (1010, 'IT', 'Club View'), (1011, 'Accounts', 'Hill View'); Query OK, 6 rows affected (0.02 sec) Records: 6 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> UPDATE employee_info_1nf SET emp_name = 'Harry', Phone_number1 = 8465926379, Phone_number2 = 6483794105 WHERE emp_id = 1006;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> UPDATE employee_info_1nf SET emp_name = 'Meghan', Phone_number1 = 7823598368, Phone_number2 = 4598375917 WHERE emp_id = 1007;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> UPDATE employee_info_1nf SET emp_name = 'Elizabeth', Phone_number1 = 9834018492, Phone_number2 = 7893508359 WHERE emp_id = 1008;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> UPDATE employee_info_1nf SET emp_name = 'Harrison', Phone_number1 = 9809726187, Phone_number2 = 8740917204 WHERE emp_id = 1009;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> UPDATE employee_info_1nf SET emp_name = 'John', Phone_number1 = 8924038128, Phone_number2 = 7849873681 WHERE emp_id = 1010;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> UPDATE employee_info_1nf SET emp_name = 'John', Phone_number1 = 8924038128, Phone_number2 = 7849873681 WHERE emp_id = 1010;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> UPDATE employee_info_1nf SET emp_name = 'Marry', Phone_number1 = 8584873629, Phone_number2 = 9842380479 WHERE emp_id = 1011;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> UPDATE employee_info_Inf SET salary = 352895 WHERE emp_id = 1006; Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> UPDATE employee_info_Inf SET salary = 436843 WHERE emp_id = 1007;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> UPDATE employee_info_Inf SET salary = 874984 WHERE emp_id = 1008;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> UPDATE employee_info_Inf SET salary = 932578 WHERE emp_id = 1009;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> UPDATE employee_info_Inf SET salary = 783578 WHERE emp_id = 1010;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> UPDATE employee_info_Inf SET salary = 587324 WHERE emp_id = 1011;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> UPDATE employee_info_Inf SET Department = 'IT', ADDRESS = 'Waterfall Sreet' WHERE emp_id = 1000;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

mysql> UPDATE employee_info_Inf SET Department = 'Accounts', ADDRESS = 'Portofino Street' WHERE emp_id = 1001;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

mysql> UPDATE employee_info_Inf SET Department = 'IT', ADDRESS = 'Club View' WHERE emp_id = 1002;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

mysql> UPDATE employee_info_Inf SET Department = 'Management', ADDRESS = 'Thicket Street' WHERE emp_id = 1003;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

mysql> UPDATE employee_info_Inf SET Department = 'Management', ADDRESS = 'Dasave' WHERE emp_id = 1004;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

mysql> UPDATE employee_info_Inf SET Department = 'Management', ADDRESS = 'Dasave' WHERE emp_id = 1004;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

mysql> UPDATE employee_info_Inf SET Department = 'Management', ADDRESS = 'Hill View' WHERE emp_id = 1005;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
```

emp_id	emp_name	Phone_number1	Phone_number2	salary	Department	ADDRESS
1000	Krish	9876543210	8765432109	954234	IT	Waterfall Sreet
1001	Sneha	7654321098	6543210987	854234	Accounts	Portofino Stree
1002	Mahir	5432109876	4321098765	346875	IT	Club View
1003	Panchi	3210987654	2109876543	536646	Management	Thicket Street
1004	Harshay	1098765432	4683545865	978645	Management	Dasave
1005	Muskan	9816545238	4612986579	453685	Management	Hill View
1006	Harry	8465926379	6483794105	352895	Management	Portofino Stree
1007	Meghan	7823598368	4598375917	436843	IT	Thicket Street
1008	Elizabeth	9834018492	7893508359	874984	Management	Dasave
1009	Harrison	9809726187	8740917204	932578	Accounts	Thicket Street
1010	John	8924038128	7849873681	783578	IT	Club View
1011	Marry	8584873629	9842380479	587324	Accounts	Hill View

mysql> CREATE TABLE employee_info_3nf AS SELECT emp_id, emp_name, Phone_number1, Phone_number2, salary, ADDRESS FROM employee_info_1nf; Query OK, 12 rows affected (0.04 sec) Records: 12 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

emp_id	emp_name	Phone_number1	Phone_number2	salary	ADDRESS
1000	Krish	9876543210	8765432109	954234	Waterfall Sreet
1001	Sneha	7654321098	6543210987	854234	Portofino Street
1002	Mahir	5432109876	4321098765	346875	Club View
1003	Panchi	3210987654	2109876543	536646	Thicket Street
1004	Harshay	1098765432	4683545865	978645	Dasave
1005	Muskan	9816545238	4612986579	453685	Hill View
1006	Harry	8465926379	6483794105	352895	Portofino Street
1007	Meghan	7823598368	4598375917	436843	Thicket Street
1008	Elizabeth	9834018492	7893508359	874984	Dasave
1009	Harrison	9809726187	8740917204	932578	Thicket Street
1010	John	8924038128	7849873681	783578	Club View
1011	Marry	8584873629	9842380479	587324	Hill View

ysql> CREATE TABLE employee_info_dept AS SELECT emp_id, emp_name, Department FROM employee_info_1nf; uery OK, 12 rows affected (0.03 sec) ecords: 12 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

emp_id	emp_name	Department
1000	Krish	IT
1001	Sneha	Accounts
1002	Mahir	IT
1003	Panchi	Management
1004	Harshay	Management
1005	Muskan	Management
1006	Harry	Management
1007	Meghan	IT
1008	Elizabeth	Management
1009	Harrison	Accounts
1010	John	IT
1011	Marry	Accounts

mysql> ALTER TABLE employee_info_dept ADD CONSTRAINT emp_id_3nf_fk FOREIGN KEY (emp_id) REFERENCES employee_info_1nf(emp_id); Query OK, 12 rows affected (0.04 sec) Records: 12 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> DESCRIBE employee_info_dept;

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
emp_name	int varchar(30) varchar(20)	YES	MUL 	NULL NULL NULL	

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)