Friedman Equations of Motion

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The original form of the equations from the mathematica notebook are given along with the simplifications based on $V=0,\ h=0,\ h^{ij}=0,$ and $f^{ij}=0.$

Eq.1

$$-2r^{2} \sin \theta \left(h' - 2nf \left(f^{11} + \phi\right) \vartheta'_{0}\right) + \frac{1}{4}e^{\frac{1}{2}\nu - \lambda}$$

$$\left(e^{\lambda} \left(r \left(r \sin \theta\right)\right) + \left(-4h^{2} + 2(f^{11} + \phi)(f^{22} + f^{33} + 2\phi)\right) - 2(f^{12})^{2} - 2(f^{13})^{2} + (h^{12})^{2} + (h^{13})^{2} + (h^{23})^{2}\right) - 2f^{13} \cos \theta\right)$$

$$-4 \sin \theta\right) + 4 \sin \theta \left(1 + r\nu_{r}\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}r^{2} \sin \theta e^{-\frac{1}{2}\lambda - \nu} \sqrt{e^{\lambda + \nu}} \left(2V(\vartheta_{0})e^{\nu} + (\vartheta'_{0})^{2}\right)$$

Simplified:

$$-4r^{2}\sin\theta \left(nf\phi\vartheta_{0}'\right) + \frac{e^{\frac{\nu}{2}-\lambda}}{4}\left(e^{\lambda}\left(r\left(r\sin\theta\left(4\phi^{2}\right)\right) - 4\sin\theta\right) + 4\sin\theta\left(1 + r\nu_{r}\right)\right)$$
$$= \frac{1}{2}r^{2}\sin\theta e^{-\frac{\lambda}{2}-\nu}\sqrt{e^{\lambda+\nu}}(\vartheta_{0}')^{2}$$

Finally:

$$-8r^{2}\left(nf\phi\vartheta'_{0}\right) + 2e^{\frac{\nu}{2}-\lambda}\left(e^{\lambda}\left(r^{2}\phi^{2}-1\right) + r\nu_{r}+1\right) = r^{2}e^{-\frac{\nu}{2}}(\vartheta'_{0})^{2}$$

Eq.2

$$\frac{r}{2} \left[e^{\frac{\nu}{2}} \left(r \sin \theta \left(-2h h^{12} + f^{12} (f^{33} + \phi) - f^{13} f^{23} \right) - 2f^{23} \cos \theta \right) - f^{13} \sin \theta e^{\frac{\nu - \lambda}{2}} - r \sin \theta \left((h^{12})' - 8nf f^{12} \vartheta_0' \right) \right] = 0$$

Simplified:

$$0 = 0$$

$$\frac{r}{2} \left[e^{\frac{\nu}{2}} \left(r \sin \theta \left(-2h h^{13} - f^{12} f^{23} + f^{13} (f^{22} + \phi) \right) + \cos \theta (f^{22} - f^{33}) \right) + f^{12} \sin \theta e^{\frac{\nu - \lambda}{2}} - r \sin \theta \left((h^{13})' - 8nf f^{13} \vartheta_0' \right) \right] = 0$$

Simplified:

$$0 = 0$$

Eq.4

$$\frac{1}{4}r \left[e^{\frac{1}{2}\nu} \left(2h^{12}\cos\theta - r\sin\theta \left[h^{23} \left(2f^{11} + f^{22} + f^{33} + 4\phi \right) - f^{12}h^{13} + f^{13}h^{12} \right] \right) - 8nfr h^{23}\sin\theta \vartheta_0' + 4e^{-\frac{1}{2}\lambda}\sin\theta e^{\frac{1}{2}\nu} rh(\nu_r + \lambda_\tau) \right] = 0$$

Simplified:

$$0 = 0$$

Eq.5

$$\frac{1}{4}\sin\theta \left[e^{\frac{\nu}{2}} f^{13} \left(4 + r\nu_r \right) + 2e^{\frac{\lambda}{2}} r \right] \\
\left(e^{\frac{\nu}{2}} \left(2h h^{12} + f^{12} (f^{33} + \phi) - f^{13} f^{23} \right) + (h^{12})' + 8nf f^{12} \vartheta_0' + h^{12} \lambda_\tau \right) \right] \\
= 0$$

Simplified:

$$0 = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{4}e^{-\frac{\lambda+\nu}{2}} \left[e^{\frac{\lambda+\nu}{2}} \sin\theta f^{23} \left(2 + r\nu_r \right) - e^{\nu} \sin\theta \left(\lambda_r - \nu_r \right) \left(2 + r\nu_r \right) - 2r(\nu_r)_r \right. \\
\left. + e^{\lambda}e^{\nu} \right. \\
\left. \left(r \sin\theta \left[-4h^2 + 2(f^{22} + \phi)(f^{11} + f^{33} + 2\phi) \right. \right. \\
\left. - 2(f^{12})^2 - 2(f^{23})^2 + (h^{12})^2 + (h^{13})^2 + (h^{23})^2 \right] + 2f^{13} \cos\theta \right) \\
- 4e^{\frac{\nu}{2}} r \sin\theta \left(2h' - 4nf(f^{22} + \phi)\vartheta_0' + h\lambda_\tau \right) \\
- r \sin\theta \left[(\lambda_\tau)_\tau - \lambda_\tau \nu_\tau + 2(\lambda_\tau)_\tau \right] \right] \\
= \frac{1}{2} r \sin\theta e^{-\nu} \sqrt{e^{\lambda+\nu}} \left(2V(\vartheta_0) e^{\nu} + (\vartheta_0')^2 \right)$$

Simplified:

$$\frac{1}{4}e^{-\frac{\lambda+\nu}{2}} \left[-e^{\nu} \sin\theta \left(\lambda_r - \nu_r \right) \left(2 + r\nu_r \right) \right. \\
\left. - 2r(\nu_r)_r \right. \\
\left. + 4e^{\lambda}e^{\nu}r\phi^2 \sin\theta \right. \\
\left. + 16e^{\frac{\nu}{2}}rnf\phi\vartheta_0' \sin\theta \right. \\
\left. - r\sin\theta \left[(\lambda_\tau)_\tau - \lambda_\tau\nu_\tau + 2(\lambda_\tau)_\tau \right] \right] \\
= \frac{1}{2}r\sin\theta e^{-\nu}\sqrt{e^{\lambda+\nu}} \left((\vartheta_0')^2 \right)$$

Finally:

$$e^{-\frac{\lambda+\nu}{2}} \left[-\frac{e^{\nu}}{2} \left(\lambda_r - \nu_r \right) \left(\frac{2}{r} + \nu_r \right) - \frac{(\nu_r)_r}{\sin \theta} + 2e^{\lambda} e^{\nu} \phi^2 + 8e^{\frac{\nu}{2}} n f \phi \vartheta_0' - \frac{(\lambda_\tau)_\tau}{2} + \frac{\lambda_\tau \nu_\tau}{2} - (\lambda_\tau)_\tau \right] = e^{\frac{\lambda-\nu}{2}} (\vartheta_0')^2$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \left[-e^{\frac{\nu}{2}} \sin \theta \left(2(f^{11} - f^{33}) + r(f^{11} + f^{22} + 2\phi) \nu_r \right) \right. \\
+ e^{\frac{\lambda}{2}} \left(-2e^{\frac{\nu}{2}} \left[r \sin \theta \left(2h h^{23} - f^{23} (f^{11} + \phi) + f^{12} f^{13} \right) + f^{12} \cos \theta \right] \\
- r \sin \theta \left[2(h^{23})' - 16nf f^{23} \vartheta_0' + h^{23} \lambda_\tau \right] \right) \right] = 0$$

Simplified:

$$\frac{1}{4} \left[-e^{\frac{\nu}{2}} \sin \theta (2r\phi \nu_r) \right] = 0$$

Finally:

$$-\frac{r\phi\nu_r}{2}e^{\frac{\nu}{2}}\sin\theta = 0$$

Eq.8

$$\frac{1}{4}\sin\theta \left[-2e^{\frac{\nu}{2}}h^{12}\left(1+r\nu_{r}\right) + e^{\frac{\lambda}{2}}r\left(e^{\frac{\nu}{2}}\left[h^{13}(f^{11}+2f^{22}+f^{33}+4\phi)-f^{12}h^{23}-f^{23}h^{12}\right] + 8nfh^{13}\vartheta_{0}' - f^{13}\lambda_{\tau}\right) \right] = 0$$

Simplified:

$$0 = 0$$

Eq.9

$$\frac{1}{4} \left[-e^{\frac{\nu}{2}} f^{12} \left(4 + r\nu_r \right) + 2e^{\frac{\lambda}{2}} r \left(e^{\frac{\nu}{2}} \left(2h h^{13} - f^{12} f^{23} + f^{13} (f^{22} + \phi) \right) + (h^{13})' + 8nf f^{13} \vartheta_0' + h^{13} \lambda_\tau \right) \right] = 0$$

Simplified:

$$0 = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \left[e^{\frac{\nu}{2}} \left(2(f^{11} - f^{22}) + r(f^{11} + f^{33} + 2\phi) \nu_r \right) + e^{\frac{\lambda}{2}} r \left(-2e^{\frac{\nu}{2}} \left(-2h h^{23} - f^{23} (f^{11} + \phi) + f^{12} f^{13} \right) + 2(h^{23})' + 16nff^{23} \vartheta_0' + h^{23} \lambda_\tau \right) \right] = 0$$

Simplified:

$$\frac{1}{4} \left[e^{\frac{\nu}{2}} \left(r(2\phi) \nu_r \right) \right] = 0$$

Finally:

$$\frac{r\phi\nu_r}{2}e^{\frac{\nu}{2}} = 0$$

Eq.11

$$\frac{1}{4}e^{-\frac{\lambda+\nu}{2}} \left[e^{\nu}r \left(-e^{\lambda} \right) \left(4h^2 - 2(f^{33} + \phi)(f^{11} + f^{22} + 2\phi) \right) \right. \\
\left. + 2(f^{13})^2 + 2(f^{23})^2 - (h^{12})^2 - (h^{13})^2 - (h^{23})^2 \right) \\
\left. - 2\lambda_r + 2\nu_r - e^{\frac{\lambda}{2}}f^{23}\left(2 + r\nu_r \right) \right. \\
\left. + r \left(-\lambda_r\nu_r + (\nu_r)^2 + 2(\nu_r)_r \right) \right) \\
\left. - 4e^{\lambda+\frac{\nu}{2}}r \left(2h' - 4nf(f^{33} + \phi)\vartheta_0' + h\lambda_\tau \right) \right. \\
\left. - e^{\lambda}r \left[\left(\lambda_\tau \right)^2 - \lambda_\tau\nu_\tau + 2(\lambda_\tau)_\tau \right] \right] \\
= \frac{1}{2}re^{-\nu}\sqrt{e^{\lambda+\nu}} \left(2V(\vartheta_0)e^{\nu} + (\vartheta_0')^2 \right) \right.$$

Simplified:

$$\frac{1}{4}e^{-\frac{\lambda+\nu}{2}} \Big[e^{\nu} \Big(-4e^{\lambda}\phi^{2} - 2\lambda_{r} + 2\nu_{r} + r(-\lambda_{r}\nu_{r} + (\nu_{r})^{2} + 2(\nu_{r})_{r}) \Big)
+ 16nf\phi e^{\lambda+\frac{\nu}{2}} \vartheta'_{0}
- e^{\lambda} ((\lambda_{\tau})^{2} - \lambda_{\tau}\nu_{\tau} + 2(\lambda_{\tau})_{\tau}) \Big]
= \frac{1}{2}e^{\frac{\lambda-\nu}{2}} (\vartheta'_{0})^{2}$$

Finally:

$$e^{-\frac{\lambda+\nu}{2}} \left[e^{\nu} \left(-2e^{\lambda} \phi^2 - \lambda_r + \nu_r + \frac{r}{2} (-\lambda_r \nu_r + (\nu_r)^2 + 2(\nu_r)_r) \right) + 8nf \phi e^{\lambda + \frac{\nu}{2}} \vartheta_0' - \frac{e^{\lambda}}{2} ((\lambda_\tau)^2 - \lambda_\tau \nu_\tau + 2(\lambda_\tau)_\tau) \right] = e^{\frac{\lambda-\nu}{2}} (\vartheta_0')^2$$

Eq.12

$$\frac{1}{4} \left[-2e^{\frac{\nu}{2}} h^{13} \left(1 + r\nu_r \right) \right. \\
\left. + e^{\frac{\lambda}{2}} r \left(-e^{\frac{\nu}{2}} \left[h^{12} (f^{11} + f^{22} + 2f^{33} + 4\phi) + f^{13} h^{23} - f^{23} h^{13} \right] \right. \\
\left. - 8nf h^{12} \vartheta_0' + f^{12} \lambda_\tau \right) \right] = 0$$

Simplified:

$$0 = 0$$

Eq.13

$$\frac{1}{2}e^{-\frac{\nu}{2}} \left[re^{\frac{\lambda+\nu}{2}} \left(r\sin\theta \left(-f^{12}h^{13} + f^{13}h^{12} - h^{23}(f^{22} + f^{33} + 2\phi) \right) - h^{12}\cos\theta \right) - 2r\sin\theta\lambda_{\tau} \right] = 0$$

Simplify:

$$\frac{1}{2}e^{-\frac{\nu}{2}}\Big[-2r\sin\theta\lambda_{\tau}\Big] = 0$$

Finally:

$$-r\lambda_{\tau}e^{-\frac{\nu}{2}}\sin\theta=0$$

$$\frac{1}{2}r\sin\theta\Big[re^{\frac{\lambda}{2}}\big(h^{13}(f^{11}+f^{33}+2\phi)+f^{12}h^{23}+f^{23}h^{12}\big)+h^{12}\Big]=0$$
 Simplify:

$$0 = 0$$

Eq.15

$$\frac{1}{2}r\sin\theta\Big[h^{13}-re^{\frac{\lambda}{2}}\big(h^{12}(f^{11}+f^{22}+2\phi)-f^{13}h^{23}+f^{23}h^{13}\big)\Big]=0$$
 Simplify:
$$0=0$$

Eq.16

$$\frac{1}{4}e^{-\frac{\lambda+\nu}{2}}\sin\theta \left[e^{\frac{\nu}{2}}\left(4\right)\right] - e^{\lambda}\left(r^{2}\left(12h^{2} - 8\phi(f^{11} + f^{22} + f^{33}) - 4f^{33}(f^{11} + f^{22})\right) - 4f^{11}f^{22} + 4(f^{12})^{2} + 4(f^{13})^{2} + 4(f^{23})^{2} + (h^{12})^{2} + (h^{13})^{2} + (h^{23})^{2} - 12\phi^{2} + 4\right) - 4r\lambda_{r} - 4e^{\lambda}r^{2}h\lambda_{\tau} \right] - 4e^{\lambda}r^{2}h\lambda_{\tau} = \frac{1}{2}r^{2}\sin\theta e^{-\frac{3}{2}\nu}\sqrt{e^{\lambda+\nu}}\left(2V(\vartheta_{0})e^{\nu} - (\vartheta'_{0})^{2}\right)$$

Simplify:

$$\frac{1}{4}e^{-\frac{\lambda+\nu}{2}}\sin\theta\left[e^{\frac{\nu}{2}}\left(4-e^{\lambda}\left(r^{2}\left(-12\phi^{2}\right)+4\right)-4r\lambda_{r}\right)\right]$$
$$=\frac{1}{2}r^{2}\sin\theta\,e^{-\frac{3}{2}\nu}\sqrt{e^{\lambda+\nu}}\left(-\left(\vartheta_{0}^{\prime}\right)^{2}\right)$$

Finally:

$$2(e^{\lambda}(3r^{2}\phi^{2}-1)-r\lambda_{r}+1) = -r^{2}e^{\lambda-\nu}(\vartheta_{0}')^{2}$$

List of Equations

$$-8r^{2}\left(nf\phi\vartheta_{0}'\right) + 2e^{\frac{\nu}{2}-\lambda}\left(e^{\lambda}\left(r^{2}\phi^{2}-1\right) + r\nu_{r}+1\right) = r^{2}e^{-\frac{\nu}{2}}(\vartheta_{0}')^{2}$$
 (1)

$$e^{-\frac{\lambda+\nu}{2}} \left[-\frac{e^{\nu}}{2} (\lambda_r - \nu_r) \left(\frac{2}{r} + \nu_r \right) - \frac{(\nu_r)_r}{\sin \theta} + 2e^{\lambda} e^{\nu} \phi^2 + 8e^{\frac{\nu}{2}} n f \phi \vartheta_0' - \frac{(\lambda_\tau)_\tau}{2} + \frac{\lambda_\tau \nu_\tau}{2} - (\lambda_\tau)_\tau \right] = e^{\frac{\lambda-\nu}{2}} (\vartheta_0')^2$$
 (2)

$$-\frac{r\phi\nu_r}{2}e^{\frac{\nu}{2}}\sin\theta = 0\tag{3}$$

$$\frac{r\phi\nu_r}{2}e^{\frac{\nu}{2}} = 0\tag{4}$$

$$e^{-\frac{\lambda+\nu}{2}} \left[e^{\nu} \left(-2e^{\lambda} \phi^{2} - \lambda_{r} + \nu_{r} + \frac{r}{2} (-\lambda_{r} \nu_{r} + (\nu_{r})^{2} + 2(\nu_{r})_{r}) \right) + 8nf \phi e^{\lambda+\frac{\nu}{2}} \vartheta_{0}' - \frac{e^{\lambda}}{2} ((\lambda_{\tau})^{2} - \lambda_{\tau} \nu_{\tau} + 2(\lambda_{\tau})_{\tau}) \right] = e^{\frac{\lambda-\nu}{2}} (\vartheta_{0}')^{2}$$
 (5)

$$-r\lambda_{\tau}e^{-\frac{\nu}{2}}\sin\theta = 0\tag{6}$$

$$2(e^{\lambda}(3r^{2}\phi^{2}-1)-r\lambda_{r}+1) = -r^{2}e^{\lambda-\nu}(\vartheta_{0}')^{2}$$
(7)

Looking at eq.3 and eq.4, we know exponential and sinusoidal terms cannot equal zero. Furthermore, r and ϕ are coordinates. Therefore, both equations yield:

$$\nu_r = 0 \tag{8}$$

In the same vein, eq.6 yields:

$$\lambda_{\tau} = 0 \tag{9}$$

These constraints are consistent with the General Schwarzchild metric:

$$ds^{2} = -e^{\nu(t,r)} dt^{2} + e^{\lambda(t,r)} dr^{2} + r^{2} d\theta^{2} + r^{2} \sin^{2}\theta d\phi^{2}$$

Simplifying the equations even further, we are left with:

$$-8r^{2}\left(nf\phi\vartheta_{0}'\right) + 2e^{\frac{\nu}{2}-\lambda}\left(e^{\lambda}\left(r^{2}\phi^{2}-1\right) + 1\right) = r^{2}e^{-\frac{\nu}{2}}(\vartheta_{0}')^{2}$$
 (10)

$$e^{-\frac{\lambda+\nu}{2}}\left[-\frac{e^{\nu}\lambda_r}{r} + 2e^{\lambda}e^{\nu}\phi^2 + 8e^{\frac{\nu}{2}}nf\phi\vartheta_0'\right] = e^{\frac{\lambda-\nu}{2}}(\vartheta_0')^2 \tag{11}$$

$$e^{-\frac{\lambda+\nu}{2}} \left[e^{\nu} \left(-2e^{\lambda}\phi^2 - \lambda_r \right) + 8nf\phi e^{\lambda+\frac{\nu}{2}} \vartheta_0' \right] = e^{\frac{\lambda-\nu}{2}} (\vartheta_0')^2 \tag{12}$$

$$2(e^{\lambda}(3r^{2}\phi^{2}-1)-r\lambda_{r}+1) = -r^{2}e^{\lambda-\nu}(\vartheta_{0}')^{2}$$
(13)

Simplifying eq.10:

$$-8r^{2} (nf\phi \vartheta'_{0}) + 2e^{\frac{\nu}{2} - \lambda} \left(e^{\lambda} (r^{2}\phi^{2} - 1) + 1 \right) = r^{2} e^{-\frac{\nu}{2}} (\vartheta'_{0})^{2}$$

$$2e^{\frac{\nu}{2} - \lambda} \left(e^{\lambda} (r^{2}\phi^{2} - 1) + 1 \right) = r^{2} e^{-\frac{\nu}{2}} (\vartheta'_{0})^{2} + 8r^{2} (nf\phi \vartheta'_{0})$$

$$2e^{\frac{\nu}{2} - \lambda} \left(e^{\lambda} (\phi^{2} - \frac{1}{r^{2}}) + \frac{1}{r^{2}} \right) = e^{-\frac{\nu}{2}} (\vartheta'_{0})^{2} + 8nf\phi \vartheta'_{0}$$

Next, eq.11 and eq.12 can be equated:

$$e^{-\frac{\lambda+\nu}{2}} \left[-\frac{e^{\nu}\lambda_r}{r} + 2e^{\lambda}e^{\nu}\phi^2 + 8e^{\frac{\nu}{2}}nf\phi\vartheta_0' \right] =$$

$$e^{-\frac{\lambda+\nu}{2}} \left[e^{\nu} \left(-2e^{\lambda}\phi^2 - \lambda_r \right) + 8nf\phi e^{\lambda+\frac{\nu}{2}}\vartheta_0' \right]$$

$$-\frac{e^{\nu}\lambda_r}{r} + 2e^{\lambda}e^{\nu}\phi^2 + 8e^{\frac{\nu}{2}}nf\phi\vartheta_0' = e^{\nu} \left(-2e^{\lambda}\phi^2 - \lambda_r \right) + 8nf\phi e^{\lambda+\frac{\nu}{2}}\vartheta_0'$$

$$-\frac{e^{\nu}\lambda_r}{r} + 2e^{\lambda}e^{\nu}\phi^2 + 8e^{\frac{\nu}{2}}nf\phi\vartheta_0' = -2e^{\nu}e^{\lambda}\phi^2 - e^{\nu}\lambda_r + 8nf\phi e^{\lambda+\frac{\nu}{2}}\vartheta_0'$$

$$-e^{\nu}\lambda_r \left(\frac{1}{r} - 1 \right) + 4e^{\lambda+\nu}\phi^2 = 8nf\phi\vartheta_0' \left(e^{\lambda+\frac{\nu}{2}} - e^{\frac{\nu}{2}} \right)$$

$$\lambda_r \left(\frac{1}{r} - 1 \right) = 4e^{\lambda}\phi^2 - 8nf\phi\vartheta_0' \frac{\left(e^{\lambda+\frac{\nu}{2}} - e^{\frac{\nu}{2}} \right)}{e^{\nu}}$$

Simplifying the exponents:

$$\lambda_r \left(\frac{1}{r} - 1 \right) = 4e^{\lambda} \phi^2 - 8nf \phi \vartheta_0' \left(e^{\lambda - \frac{\nu}{2}} - e^{-\frac{\nu}{2}} \right)$$
$$\lambda_r \left(\frac{1}{r} - 1 \right) = 4e^{\lambda} \phi^2 - 8nf \phi \vartheta_0' e^{-\frac{\nu}{2}} \left(e^{\lambda} - 1 \right)$$

Moving on to eq.13:

$$\begin{split} 2\Big(e^{\lambda}(3r^2\phi^2-1)-r\lambda_r+1\Big) &= -r^2e^{\lambda-\nu}(\vartheta_0')^2 \\ e^{\lambda}(3r^2\phi^2-1)-r\lambda_r+1 &= -\frac{1}{2}r^2e^{\lambda-\nu}(\vartheta_0')^2 \end{split}$$

Therefore, the final equations of motion are:

$$2e^{\frac{\nu}{2}-\lambda}\left(e^{\lambda}\left(\phi^{2}-\frac{1}{r^{2}}\right)+\frac{1}{r^{2}}\right)=e^{-\frac{\nu}{2}}(\vartheta_{0}')^{2}+8nf\phi\vartheta_{0}'$$
(14)

$$\lambda_r \left(\frac{1}{r} - 1 \right) = 4e^{\lambda} \phi^2 - 8nf \phi \vartheta_0' e^{-\frac{\nu}{2}} \left(e^{\lambda} - 1 \right) \tag{15}$$

$$e^{\lambda}(3r^{2}\phi^{2} - 1) - r\lambda_{r} + 1 = -\frac{1}{2}r^{2}e^{\lambda - \nu}(\vartheta_{0}')^{2}$$
(16)