## Gabin An

- Software Engineer in Test, Roku
- Ph.D. in Computer Science (COINSE, KAIST)
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- Last updated on Feb 11, 2024

#### **Profile**

During my Ph.D., I concentrated on enhancing the efficiency of testing and debugging large-scale industrial software. My research primarily focused on the following areas:

- **BIC Identification**: Finding the Bug Inducing Commit (BIC) responsible for observed failures to efficiently assign and fix bugs in software systems involving numerous developers [10, 15]
- **Failure Clustering**: Clustering failures based on their root causes to support the utilisation of automated debugging techniques developed under the single fault assumption [12, 13]
- Fault Localisation with an Insufficient Test Suite: Augmenting a test suite with additional test cases that can improve the precision of automated fault localisation techniques [11], Pinpointing the faulty location with just a *single* failed execution using the code understanding capabilities of Large Language Model (LLM) [7]
- Flaky Failure Detection: Automatically detecting flaky failures to expedite the continuous integration process and optimise the utilisation of both human and computational resources [5]

After earning my Ph.D., I joined Roku's Seoul office as a Software Engineer in Test. At Roku, I am involved in developing and maintaining the test automation infrastructure. Roku is the leading TV streaming platform in the U.S., with over 80 million active user accounts.

### Education

Mar 2020 - Aug 2024

- Ph.D., Computer Science, KAIST, Republic of Korea
  - o Advisor: Prof. Shin Yoo
  - $\circ$  Thesis: Synergizing Fault Localization and Continuous Integration to Streamline Bug Resolution in Large-Scale Software Systems (Distinguished Dissertation Award)
  - o GPA: 4.11/4.3

Mar 2018 - Feb 2020

- MSc, Computer Science, KAIST, Republic of Korea
- Advisor: Prof. Shin Yoo
  - o Thesis: Localising Software Faults by Learning Patterns of Failing Executions
  - o GPA: 4.15/4.3

Feb 2012 – Feb 2018

- BSc, Computer Science, KAIST, Republic of Korea
  - o Major GPA: 4.06/4.3
  - o Minor: Business and Technology Management
  - o Honor: Summa Cum Laude

Mar 2016 — Aug 2016

**Exchange Student, Informatik, TUM**, Germany

# **Employment History**

June 2024 – Present

- Software Engineer in Test, Roku
  - o Location: Seoul, Republic of Korea
  - o Design, develop and maintain automation frameworks and tools

# **Employment History (continued)**

Jan 2015 - Nov 2015

#### **Developer**, Jobplanet

- o Location: Seoul, Republic of Korea
- Web development (Ruby on Rails)
- o API design

### **Selected Publications**

\* indicates equal contributions

- [1] H. Cho, S. Kang, **G. An**, and S. Yoo, "COSMosFL: Ensemble of Small Language Models for Fault Localisation," in 2th International Workshop on Large Language Models for Code (LLM4Code@ICSE'25), May 2025, to appear.
- [2] N. Kim, S. Kang, **G. An**, and S. Yoo, "Lachesis: Predicting LLM Inference Accuracy using Structural Properties of Reasoning Paths," in 6th International Workshop on Deep Learning for Testing and Testing for Deep Learning (DeepTest@ICSE'25), May 2025, to appear.
- [3] H. Lee, **G. An**, and S. Yoo, "METAMON: Finding Inconsistencies between Program Documentation and Behavior using Metamorphic LLM Queries," in *2th International Workshop on Large Language Models for Code* (LLM4Code@ICSE'25), May 2025, to appear.
- [4] J. Son, **G. An**, J. Hong, and S. Yoo, "Evaluating Machine Learning-Based Test Case Prioritization in the Real World: An Experiment with SAP HANA," in 18th IEEE International Conference on Software Testing, Verification and Validation (ICST'25), Mar. 2025, to appear.
- [5] **G. An**, J. Yoon, T. Bach, J. Hong, and S. Yoo, "Just-in-Time Flaky Test Detection via Abstracted Failure Symptom Matching," in *Proceedings of the 40th International Conference on Software Maintenance and Evolution (ICSME'24)*, Oct. 2024, Industry Track.
- [6] J. Choi, **G. An**, and S. Yoo, "Iterative Refactoring of Real-World Open-Source Programs with Large Language Models," in 16th International Symposium on Search-Based Software Engineering (SSBSE'24), Jul. 2024, Challenge Track.
- [7] S. Kang \*, G. An \*, and S. Yoo, "A Quantitative and Qualitative Evaluation of LLM-based Explainable Fault Localization," in *Proceedings of the ACM on Software Engineering and Volume 1, Number FSE (FSE'24)*, Jul. 2024, Research Track.
- [8] **G. An**, M. Kwon, K. Choi, J. Yi, and S. Yoo, "BUGSC++: A Highly Usable Real World Defect Benchmark for C/C++," in *Proceedings of the 38th IEEE/ACM International Conference on Automated Software Engineering (ASE'23)*, Sep. 2023, Tool Demos.
- [9] J. Kim, **G. An**, R. Feldt, and S. Yoo, "Learning Test-Mutant Relationship for Accurate Fault Localisation," in *Information and Software Technology*, Jun. 2023.
- [10] **G. An**, J. Hong, N. Kim, and S. Yoo, "Fonte: Finding Bug Inducing Commits from Failures," in *Proceedings of the 45th IEEE/ACM International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE'23)*, May 2023, Technical Track.
- [11] **G. An** and S. Yoo, "FDG: A Precise Measurement of Fault Diagnosability Gain of Test Cases," in *Proceedings of the* 31st ACM SIGSOFT International Symposium on Software Testing and Analysis (ISSTA'22), Jul. 2022, Technical Track.
- [12] **G. An**\*, J. Yoon\*, J. Sohn, J. Hong, D. Hwang, and S. Yoo, "Automatically Identifying Shared Root Causes of Test Breakages in SAP HANA," in *Proceedings of the 44th IEEE/ACM International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE'22)*, May 2022, SEIP Track.
- [13] **G. An**, J. Yoon, and S. Yoo, "Searching for Multi-Fault Programs in Defects4J," in *Proceedings of the 13th International Symposium on Search Based Software Engineering (SSBSE'21)*, Oct. 2021, Challenge Track.
- [14] J. Kim, **G. An**, R. Feldt, and S. Yoo, "Ahead of Time Mutation Based Fault Localisation using Statistical Inference," in *Proceedings of the 32nd International Symposium on Software Reliability Engineering (ISSRE'21)*, Oct. 2021, Research Track.
- [15] **G. An** and S. Yoo, "Reducing the Search Space of Bug Inducing Commits using Failure Coverage," in *Proceedings* of the ACM Joint European Software Engineering Conference and Symposium on the Foundations of Software Engineering (ESEC/FSE'21), Aug. 2021, Ideas, Visions, and Reflections Track.

- [16] J. Sohn \*, G. An \*, J. Hong, D. Hwang, and S. Yoo, "Assisting Bug Report Assignment Using Automated Fault Localisation: An Industrial Case Study," in *Proceedings of the 14th IEEE International Conference on Software Testing, Verification and Validation (ICST'21)*, Apr. 2021, Industry Track.
- [17] **G. An**, A. Blot, J. Petke, and S. Yoo, "PyGGI 2.0: Language Independent Genetic Improvement Framework," in Proceedings of the 2019 27th ACM Joint Meeting on European Software Engineering Conference and Symposium on the Foundations of Software Engineering (ESEC/FSE'19), Aug. 2019, Tool Demos.
- [18] **G. An**, J. Kim, and S. Yoo, "Comparing Line and AST Granularity Level for Program Repair using PyGGI," in *Proceedings of the 4th Genetic Improvement Workshop (GI@ICSE'18)*, May 2018.

### **Awards and Achievements**

- 2025 Distinguished Dissertation Award, School of Computing, KAIST
- The 40th International Conference on Software Maintenance and Evolution (ICSME 2024)
  - o Best Industry Paper Award
  - o Paper: G. An, J. Yoon, T. Bach, J. Hong, and S. Yoo, "Just-in-Time Flaky Test Detection via Abstracted Failure" Symptom Matching,"
- 2022 Korea Software Congress (KSC 2022)
  - o Best Paper Award
  - o Paper: G. An, M. Kwon, K. Choi, and S. Yoo, "A Collection of Reproducible Bugs in C/C++ Programs"
  - Microsoft Research Asia PhD Fellowship
    - o Nomination Award
- 2019 Korea Conference on Software Engineering (KCSE 2019)
  - o Best Short Paper Award
  - o Paper: G. An, S. Yoo, "Search Space Reduction for Automated Program Repair Using Lexical Features"
- 2018 CodRep'18: A machine learning competition on source code data
  - o Rank: 2nd (official track)
  - o Organised by KTH Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden
  - $\circ \ Web: \verb|https://github.com/KTH/CodRep-competition| \\$
- 2017 Korea Software Congress (KSC 2017)
  - o Best Presentation Award
  - o Paper: G. An, J. Kim, S. Lee, and S. Yoo, "PyGGI: Python General framework for Genetic Improvement"

# Selected Research Experience as Research Assistant

#### **Industry-Funded Projects**

2024 - Present LLM-based Fault Localization for Field Failures
w/ SAP Labs Korea

2022 – 2023 Identifying Test Flakiness and Predicting Actionable Test Failures w/ SAP and SAP Labs Korea

Identifying Shared Root Causes between Test Breakages
w/ SAP Labs Korea

Assisting Bug Report Assignment using Automated Fault Localisation w/ SAP Labs Korea

Assessing the Quality of Test Suite using Mutation Testing w/ Samsung Research

#### **Government-Funded Projects**

Development of Automatic Software Error Repair Technology that Combines Code Analysis and Error Mining

Funded by Institute for Information & Communication Technology Planning & Evaluation (IITP)

# **Miscellaneous Experience**

### **Academic Services**

- Publicity Co-Chair, the 40th IEEE/ACM International Conference on Automated Software Engineering (ASE 2025)
  - **Program Committee Member**, Research Track, the 40th IEEE/ACM International Conference on Automated Software Engineering (ASE 2025)
  - **Program Committee Member**, Journal-First Track, the 40th IEEE/ACM International Conference on Automated Software Engineering (ASE 2025)
  - Program Committee Member, the 14th Genetic Improvement Workshop @ ICSE 2025
  - **Program Committee Member**, Research Track, the 47th International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE 2025)
- Emergency Program Committee Member, Research Track, the 39th IEEE/ACM International Conference on Automated Software Engineering (ASE 2024)
  - **Program Co-Chair**, RENE/NIER Track, the 16th Symposium on Search Based Software Engineering (SSBSE 2024)
  - Organising Committee Member, the 13th Genetic Improvement Workshop @ ICSE 2024
- Program Committee Member, RENE/NIER Track, the 15th Symposium on Search Based Software Engineering (SSBSE 2023)
  - **Program Committee Member**, Joint Artifact Evaluation Track and ROSE Festival, the 39th International Conference on Software Maintenance and Evolution (ICSME 2023)
  - Organising Committee Member, the 12th Genetic Improvement Workshop @ ICSE 2023
- 2022 **Web Chair**, the 14th Symposium on Search Based Software Engineering (SSBSE 2022)
  - Program Committee Member, the 11th Genetic Improvement Workshop @ GECCO 2022
  - **Program Committee Member**, Joint Artifact Evaluation Track and ROSE Festival, the 38th International Conference on Software Maintenance and Evolution (ICSME 2022)
- Program Committee Member, the 10th Genetic Improvement Workshop @ ICSE 2021
  - Program Committee Member, Artifact Evaluation Track, the 37th International Conference on Software Maintenance and Evolution (ICSME 2021)
- 2020 **Web Chair**, the 8th Genetic Improvement Workshop @ ICSE 2020

### **Invited Talks**

- 2023 Korea Computer Congress (Jun, KCC 2023)

   Fonte: Finding Bug Inducing Commits from Failures
  - Korea Conference on Software Engineering (Feb, KCSE 2023)

     Fonte: Finding Bug Inducing Commits from Failures
- 2022 Korea Software Congress (Dec, KSC 2022)

  o FDG: A Precise Measurement of Fault Diagnosability Gain of Test Cases

#### **Teaching & Counselling Experience**

- TA, Introduction to Software Engineering (CS350), School of Computing, KAIST, Spring 2023
- TA, Computer Ethics and Social Issues (CS489), School of Computing, KAIST, Autumn 2021
  - TA, Operating Systems and Lab (CS330), School of Computing, KAIST, Spring 2021
- TA, Computer Ethics and Social Issues (CS489), School of Computing, KAIST, Autumn 2020
  - TA, Automated Software Testing (CS453), School of Computing, KAIST, Spring 2020
- 2019 Head CA (Academic Counseling Assistant), School of Computing, KAIST, Spring 2019
- 2018 CA (Academic Counseling Assistant), School of Computing, KAIST, Fall 2018
  - TA, Programming Practice (CS109), KAIST, Spring 2018
- 2017 Undergraduate TA, Programming Practice (CS109), KAIST, Spring 2017

# References

Available on Request