Words and phrases used to search abstracts

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A question mark means the preceding character is optional. So ‘suggests?’ searches for ‘suggest’ and ‘suggests’. Unless specified, the words/phrases are not case sensitive.

## Hedging words/phrases

* apparently
* appears?
* could
* further investigations?
* further studies
* further study
* future investigations?
* future studies
* future study
* generally
* i attempt
* i attempted
* i believe
* i believed
* i think
* i thought
* in general
* in theory
* indicates?
* largely
* less sure
* likely
* may
* maybe
* might
* more sure
* perhaps
* plausible
* possible
* possibly
* potential
* potentially
* seems?
* suggested
* suggests?
* theoretically
* uncertain
* we attempt
* we attempted
* we believe
* we believed
* we think
* we thought

## Signposting words/phrases

* after
* afterward
* already
* before
* beforehand
* eighthly
* fifthly
* finally
* firstly
* formerly
* fourthly
* furthermore
* however
* immediately
* in turn
* indeed
* instantly
* moreover
* nevertheless
* next
* ninthly
* notwithstanding
* presently
* recently
* secondly
* seventhly
* sixthly
* soon
* subsequently
* tenthly
* thirdly

## Narrator words/phrases (case sensitive)

* us
* Us
* we
* We

## Negative control

* the

# Sex and gender

We used three sets of words to examine sex and gender.

## All words combined

* boys?
* brothers?
* fathers?
* he
* his
* husbands?
* males?
* mans?
* mens?
* sons?
* daughters?
* females?
* girls?
* her
* mothers?
* she
* sisters?
* wife
* wives
* womans?
* womens?

## Sex words

* males?
* females?

## Gender words

* boys?
* mans?
* mens?
* girls?
* womans?
* womens?

# Hype

We used a range of word sets to investigate hype.

## Importance

* compelling
* critical
* crucial
* essential
* foundational
* fundamental
* imperative
* important
* indispensable
* invaluable
* key
* paramount
* pivotal
* strategic
* timely
* ultimate
* urgent
* vital

## Novelty

* creative
* emerging
* groundbreaking
* innovative
* latest
* novel
* revolutionary
* unique
* unparalleled
* unprecedented

## Rigor

* accurate
* advanced
* careful
* cohesive
* detailed
* nuanced
* powerful
* quality
* reproducible
* rigorous
* robust
* scientific
* sophisticated
* strong

## Scale

* ample
* biggest
* broad
* comprehensive
* considerable
* deeper
* diverse
* enormous
* expansive
* extensive
* fastest
* greatest
* huge
* immediate
* immense
* inter.?disciplinary
* inter.?professional
* international
* largest
* massive
* multi.?disciplinary
* myriad
* overwhelming
* substantial
* trans.?disciplinary
* tremendous
* vast

## Utility

* accessible
* actionable
* deployable
* durable
* easy
* effective
* efficacious
* efficient
* generalisable
* generalizable
* ideal
* impactful
* intuitive
* meaningful
* productive
* ready
* relevant
* rich
* safer
* scalable
* seamless
* sustainable
* synergistic
* tailored
* tangible
* transformative
* user.?friendly

## Quality

* ambitious
* collegial
* dedicated
* exceptional
* intellectual
* long.?standing
* motivated
* premier
* prestigious
* promising
* renowned
* skilled
* stellar
* successful
* talented
* vibrant

## Attitude

* attractive
* confident
* exciting
* incredible
* interesting
* intriguing
* notable
* outstanding
* remarkable
* surprising

## Problem

* alarming
* daunting
* desperate
* devastating
* dire
* dismal
* elusive
* stark
* unanswered
* unmet

## Additional hype words

* astonishing
* backbone
* critically
* decisive
* dramatic
* drastic
* exceptional
* extreme
* extremely
* frightening
* fundamental
* heavily
* hot ?spots?
* imperative
* necessary
* persistent
* profound
* radical
* radically
* rapid
* rapidly
* serious
* severe
* severely
* urgently

# Misspellings

* abcense
* absance
* absense
* absentse
* accellerate
* acceptible
* accomodate
* accross
* acheive
* acident
* acidently
* acknowlege
* acommodate
* adress
* agression
* agressive
* aknowledge
* algeiances?
* allegainces?
* allegiences?
* amature
* aparent
* aparrent
* apparant
* apparrent
* appearences?
* appropraite
* aquires?
* aquit
* arguements?
* assissted
* assissts?
* basicly
* beatiful
* becuase
* beginings?
* beleives?
* belives?
* bizzare
* buisness
* calender
* calenders?
* camoflages?
* camoflagues?
* carribean
* ceasarean
* cematery
* cemetary
* changable
* changeble
* coleagues?
* colectable
* collaegues?
* collegues?
* collumn
* colum
* comitted
* comming
* commited
* commitees?
* completly
* conceeds?
* concensus
* concious
* consciencious
* consious
* critisize
* curiousity
* decieves?
* definate
* definately
* dessicate
* dessiccate
* dieing
* dilemas?
* dissapears?
* dissapoints?
* entrepeneurs?
* entreperneurs?
* entreprenurs?
* enviroments?
* equiptment
* excedes?
* excelent
* exilerates?
* existances?
* experiance
* explination
* familar
* farenheit
* fasinating
* finaly
* firey
* flourescent
* foriegn
* forseeable
* fourty
* fowards?
* freinds?
* fullfils?
* futhers?
* garantees?
* garanty
* garentees?
* gaurds?
* genious
* giudance
* goverment
* gratefull
* greatful
* guages?
* guideance
* happend
* harrass
* harrassment
* heigth
* heirarchy
* idiosyncracy
* ignorence
* imediate
* immediatly
* immitate
* immitates?
* inappropraite
* incidently
* independant
* indispensible
* inteligence
* intelligance
* interupts?
* irresistable
* jewelery
* jist
* kernals?
* knowleges?
* liases?
* liasion
* liasons?
* liesure
* lisence
* maintainance
* maintnance
* millenia
* millenium
* miniture
* neccessary
* necessery
* nife
* noticable
* obituries
* obitury
* ocassions?
* occassion
* occurances?
* occured
* occured
* occurences?
* occuring
* pasttime
* pavillions?
* peices?
* perseverence
* persistant
* personel
* personell
* personnell
* politicans?
* portugese
* posessions?
* prefered
* prefering
* privelege
* priviledge
* propoganda
* publically
* realy
* reccommend
* recieved?
* recieves?
* recomend
* referances?
* refered
* refering
* reknowned
* relevent
* rember
* remeber
* resistences?
* revelant
* seige
* sence
* seperated?
* serprise
* sieze
* sqeezed
* succes
* succesful
* successfull
* sucess
* sucessful
* supercedes?
* suprises?
* tatoos?
* tendancy
* threshhold
* threshholds?
* tommorow
* tommorrow
* tounge
* truely
* twelth
* underate
* unforseen
* unfortunatly
* untill
* wether
* whereever
* wholey
* wich
* wierd
* withold