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- / **Form 1. Submission Details** - Provide details of the manuscript under submission;
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Form 1. Submission details

Journal Title	European Science Editing
Manuscript Title	Spelling errors in health and medical abstracts: An observational analysis from 2008 to 2024
Corresponding Author Name	Adrian Barnett
Corresponding Author Email	a.barnett@qut.edu.au
Date of Submission	21 July 2025
Corresponding Author Signature	

Form 2. Author contributions
(if more than 8 authors, copy table and paste below to continue)

	Author first and family names							
Contributions to this study and paper	<i>Adrian Barnett</i>	<i>[Author 2 full name]</i>	<i>[Author 3 full name]</i>	<i>[Author 4 full name]</i>	<i>[Author 5 full name]</i>	<i>[Author 6 full name]</i>	<i>[Author 7 full name]</i>	<i>[Author 8 full name]</i>
Author Signature								
Conceptualization	✓							
Methodology	✓							
Software	✓							
Validation	✓							
Formal analysis	✓							
Investigation	✓							
Resources								
Data Curation	✓							
Writing - Original Draft	✓							
Writing - Review & Editing	✓							
Visualization	✓							
Supervision								
Project administration								
Funding acquisition								
Other roles (please specify contribution)								

Form 3. Competing Interests

Author name	Entities with whom the author has had any relationships	Details / Specifications / Comments on relationship (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Adrian Barnett	No relevant competing interests	
Author full name		
Author full name		

Form 4. Ethics checklist

- / Obligatory declarations applying to all manuscripts are **shown in bold**.
- / ☐ tick boxes can be clicked to check off.
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- ✓ All people listed as authors of this MS meet the authorship criteria, i.e. they contributed substantially to study planning, data collection or interpretation of results and wrote or critically revised the MS and approved its final submitted version and agree to be accountable for all aspects of the work ([ICMJE 2017](#)).
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Ethical experimentation and interpretation

- ☐ The study reported in this MS involved human participants and it meets the ethical principles of the Declaration of Helsinki ([WMA 2013](#)).
- ☐ Data have been disaggregated by sex (and, whenever possible, by race) and sex and gender considerations are properly addressed according to the principles of the [Sex and Gender Equity in Research \(SAGER\) Guidelines](#).

☐ The study reported in this MS meets the [Consensus Author Guidelines on Animal Ethics and Welfare for Veterinary Journals](#) about humane treatment of animals and has been approved by an ethical review committee.

✓ The study reported in this MS meets other relevant ethical principles, namely: The study used publicly available data and did not require ethical approval.

✓ I and all the other authors of this MS did our best to avoid errors in experimental design, data presentation, interpretation, etc. However, if we discover any serious error in the MS (before or after publication), we will alert the editor promptly.

✓ None of our data presented in this MS has been fabricated or distorted, and no valid data have been excluded. Images shown in figures have not been manipulated to make a false impression on readers.

✓ Results of this study have been interpreted objectively. Any findings that run contrary to our point of view are discussed in the MS.

✓ The article does not, to the best of our knowledge, contain anything that is libellous, illegal, infringes anyone's copyright or other rights, or poses a threat to public safety.

Acknowledgements

☐ All sources of funding for the study reported in this MS are stated.

✓ All people who are not listed as authors but contributed considerably to the study reported in this MS or assisted in its writing (e.g. author's editors, translators, medical writers) are mentioned in the Acknowledgements.

✓ All people named in the Acknowledgements have agreed to this. However, they are not responsible for the final version of this MS.

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Competing interest

✓ All authors of this study have signed the Authors' Contributions and Competing Interest Disclosure forms 2 and 3 above.