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* **Form 1**. **Submission Details** - Provide details of the manuscript under submission;
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* **Form 3.** **Competing Interests** **-** Provide competing interest statements for all relevant authors;
* **Form 4.** **Ethics Checklist** – Provide confirmation of authorships, experiments and acknowledgements.

## Form 1. Submission details

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Journal Title** | European Science Editing |
| **Manuscript Title** | Spelling errors in health and medical abstracts: An observational analysis from 2008 to 2024 |
| **Corresponding Author Name** | Adrian Barnett |
| **Corresponding Author Email** | [a.barnett@qut.edu.au](mailto:a.barnett@qut.edu.au) |
| **Date of Submission** | 21 July 2025 |
| **Corresponding Author Signature** | A signature of a person  AI-generated content may be incorrect. |

# Form 2. Author contributions

(if more than 8 authors, copy table and paste below to continue)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Author first and family names** | | | | | | | |
| **Contributions to this study and paper** | *Adrian Barnett* | *[Author 2 full name]* | *[Author 3 full name]* | *[Author 4 full name]* | *[Author 5 full name]* | *[Author 6 full name]* | *[Author 7 full name]* | *[Author 8 full name]* |
| Author Signature | A signature of a person  AI-generated content may be incorrect. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Conceptualization** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Methodology** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Software** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Validation** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Formal analysis** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Investigation** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Resources** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Data Curation** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Writing - Original Draft** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Writing - Review & Editing** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Visualization** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Supervision** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Project administration** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Funding acquisition** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Other roles (please specify contribution)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# Form 3. Competing Interests

| **Author name** | **Entities with whom the author has had any relationships** | **Details / Specifications / Comments on relationship (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Adrian Barnett | **No relevant competing interests** |  |
| Author full name |  |  |
| Author full name |  |  |

# Form 4. Ethics checklist

* Obligatory declarations applying to all manuscripts are **shown in bold**.
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 All people listed as authors of this MS meet the authorship criteria, i.e. they contributed substantially to study planning, data collection or interpretation of results and wrote or critically revised the MS and approved its final submitted version and agree to be accountable for all aspects of the work (**[**ICMJE 2017**](https://www.icmje.org/recommendations/browse/roles-and-responsibilities/defining-the-role-of-authors-and-contributors.html)**).**

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**Ethical experimentation and interpretation** The study reported in this MS involved human participants and it meets the ethical principles of the Declaration of Helsinki ([WMA 2013](https://www.wma.net/wp-content/uploads/2016/11/DoH-Oct2013-JAMA.pdf)).

Data have been disaggregated by sex (and, whenever possible, by race) and sex and gender considerations are properly addressed according to the principles of the [Sex and Gender Equity in Research (SAGER) Guidelines](https://ease.org.uk/communities/gender-policy-committee/the-sager-guidelines/).

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**The article does not, to the best of our knowledge, contain anything that is libellous, illegal, infringes anyone’s copyright or other rights, or poses a threat to public safety.**

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**All people who are not listed as authors but contributed considerably to the study reported in this MS or assisted in its writing (e.g. author’s editors, translators, medical writers) are mentioned in the Acknowledgements.**

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