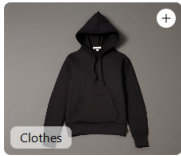


Buscar producto

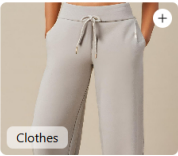
Buscar producto



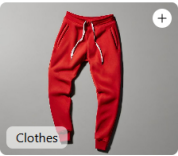
Classic Black Hooded Sweatshirt \$ 79



Classic Comfort Fit Joggers \$ 25



Classic Comfort Drawstring Joggers \$ 79



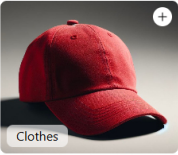
Classic Red Jogger Sweatpants \$ 98



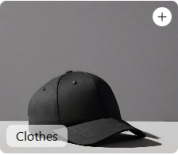
Classic Navy Blue Baseball Cap \$ 61



Classic Blue Baseball Cap \$ 86



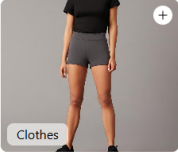
Classic Red Baseball Cap \$ 35



Classic Black Baseball Cap \$ 58



Classic Olive Chino Shorts \$ 84



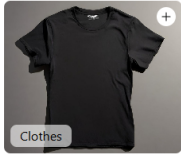
Classic High-Waisted Athletic Shorts \$ 43



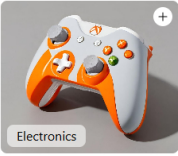
Classic White Crew Neck T-Shirt \$ 39



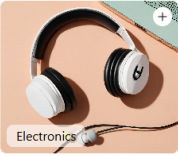
Classic White Tee - Timeless Style and Comfort \$ 73



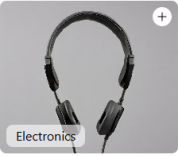
Classic Black T-Shirt \$ 35



Sleek White & Orange Wireless Gaming Controller \$ 69



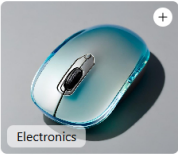
Sleek Wireless Headphone & Inked Earbud Set \$ 44



Sleek Comfort-Fit Over-Ear Headphones \$ 28



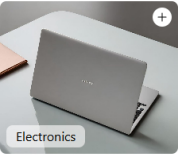
Efficient 2-Slice Toaster \$ 48



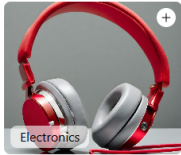
Sleek Wireless Computer Mouse \$ 10



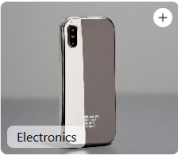
Sleek Modern Laptop with Ambient Lighting \$ 43



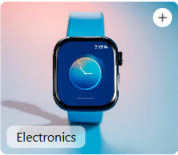
Sleek Modern Laptop for Professionals \$ 97



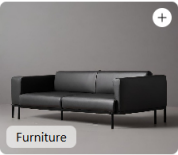
Stylish Red & Silver Over-Ear Headphones \$ 39



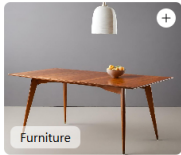
Sleek Mirror Finish Phone Case \$ 27



Sleek Smartwatch with Vibrant Display \$ 16



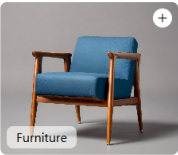
Sleek Modern Leather Sofa \$ 53



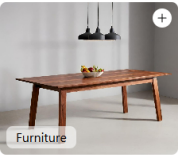
Mid-Century Modern Wooden Dining Table \$ 24



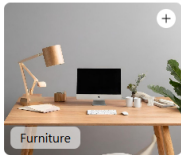
Elegant Golden-Base Stone Top Dining Table \$ 66



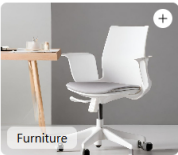
Modern Elegance Teal Armchair \$ 25



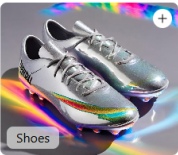
Elegant Solid Wood Dining Table \$ 67



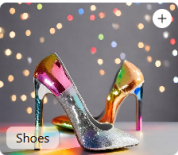
Modern Minimalist Workstation Setup \$ 49



Modern Ergonomic Office Chair \$ 71



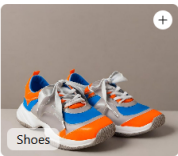
Futuristic Holographic Soccer Cleats \$ 39



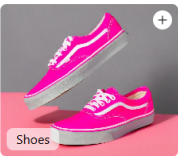
Rainbow Glitter High Heels \$ 39



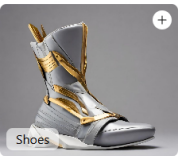
Chic Summer Denim Espadrille Sandals \$ 33











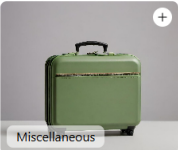

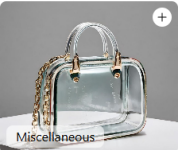

Vibrant Runners: Bold Orange & Blue Sneakers \$ 27



Vibrant Pink Classic Sneakers \$ 84



Futuristic Silver and Gold High-Top Sneaker \$ 68

 <p>Shoes</p> <p>Futuristic Chic High-Heel Boots \$ 36</p>	 <p>Shoes</p> <p>Elegant Purple Leather Loafers \$ 17</p>	 <p>Shoes</p> <p>Classic Blue Suede Casual Shoes \$ 39</p>	 <p>Miscellaneous</p> <p>Sleek Futuristic Electric Bicycle \$ 22</p>
 <p>Miscellaneous</p> <p>Sleek All-Terrain Go-Kart \$ 37</p> <p> Hola +</p>	 <p>Miscellaneous</p> <p>Radiant Citrus Eau de Parfum \$ 73</p> <p> Hu Tao BB +</p>	 <p>Miscellaneous</p> <p>Sleek Olive Green Hardshell Carry-On Luggage \$ 48</p> <p> prueba01 +</p>	 <p>Miscellaneous</p> <p>Chic Transparent Fashion Handbag \$ 61</p> <p> string +</p>

Clothes	Clothes	Electronics	Clothes
Hola \$ 55	Hu Tao BB \$ 111	prueba01 \$ 100	string \$ 100