# Dhruv Agarwal

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### RESEARCH INTERESTS

Responsible AI, Human-AI Interaction, Human-Centered NLP

# **EDUCATION**

# Cornell University | ITHACA, USA

PhD, Information Science | 2022-Present

Advisor: Aditya Vashistha

# Ashoka University | INDIA

BS, Computer Science | 2016-2020

CGPA: **3.84** / 4.0 | Major: **3.98** / 4.0 | **Magna cum laude** 

Thesis: Incentivizing Drivers to Collect Off-Route Pollution Data

# **EXPERIENCE**

# Google Research | Student Researcher

Feb 2025 - Present | New York, USA

• Investigating fairness in image models.

### Accenture Labs | AI Research Intern

Jun 2024 - Aug 2024 | San Francisco, USA

- Built an LLM-powered interface to help general readers understand scientific papers.
- Investigated racial bias in AI models. Found models trained outside the US show lesser bias.
- Logit-level evaluations of GPT, LLaMA, Mistral, and their instruction-tuned variants.

### Microsoft Research | Pre-Doctoral Researcher

Jun 2020 - Jul 2022 | Bangalore, India

- Developed Turn2Earn, a novel way of improving data coverage using vehicular crowdsensing.
- Mixed-effects modeling of air pollution using wind dispersion models and NASA pollutant data.
- Developed PollutionMapper, a system to analyze large-scale geospatial data and visualize it.

### Microsoft Research | Research Intern

May 2019 - Aug 2019 | Bangalore, India

- Designed a greedy algorithm to maximize city coverage for drive-by sensing.
- Library open-sourced by Microsoft: github.com/microsoft/Modulo

### Mirabilis Design | Software Engineering Intern

Dec 2018 - Jan 2019 | Chennai, India

• Generated execution traces of ARM executables from QEMU source code for VisualSim software.

# TECHNICAL SKILLS

Python • PyTorch • HuggingFace • JavaScript React • MongoDB • Flask

C/C++ • PHP • Bash • Git • SQL • Android Photoshop • Raspberry Pi • Arduino • IAT<sub>E</sub>X

# **PUBLICATIONS**

- 1. Let's Talk it Out: Mitigating Social Bias in LLMs using Agentic Dialogue **D. Agarwal**. [in progress]
- 2. Al Suggestions Homogenize Writing Toward Western Styles and Diminish Cultural Nuances. **D. Agarwal**, M. Naaman, A. Vashistha. ACM CHI 2025.

- 3. 'One Style Does Not Regulate All': Moderation Practices in Public and Private WhatsApp Groups. F. Shahid, **D. Agarwal**, A. Vashistha. ACM CSCW 2025.
- 4. Conversational Agents to Facilitate Deliberation on Harmful Content in WhatsApp Groups. **D. Agarwal**, F. Shahid, A. Vashistha. ACM CSCW 2024.
- 5. "If it is easy to understand then it will have value": Examining Perceptions of Explainable AI with Community Health Workers in Rural India. ACM CSCW 2024.

  D. Agarwal\*, C. T. Okolo\*, N. Dell, A. Vashistha.
- 6. PollutionMapper: Identifying Global Air Pollution Sources. ACM COMPASS 2023. **D. Agarwal**, P. Kumar, S. Iyengar.
- 7. India's "Aadhaar" Biometric ID: Structure, Security, and Vulnerabilities. Financial Crypto 2022. **D. Agarwal**\*, P.R. Tiwari\*, P. Jain, S. Dasgupta, D. Gupta. (21% acceptance rate)
- 8. Understanding Driver-Passenger Interactions in Vehicular Crowdsensing. ACM CSCW 2021. **D. Agarwal**, S. Agarwal, V. Singh, S. Iyengar, M. Jain. **Methods Recognition Award**.
- 9. Modulo: Drive-by Sensing at City-scale on the Cheap. ACM COMPASS 2020. **D. Agarwal**, S. Iyengar, M. Swaminathan, et al. **Best Paper Award**.
- 10. Poster: An Alternative to India's Reservation Policy. ACM COMPASS 2020. D. Sinha, O. Sahasrabudhe, **D. Agarwal**, D. Gupta.
- 11. Poster: System for Vehicle Selection in Drive-by Sensing. ACM SenSys 2019. **D. Agarwal**, S. Iyengar, M. Swaminathan.

# AWARDS AND RECOGNITION

Quad Fellowship (\$50k)
Cornell University Fellow
Winner - Edge Computing Track
Undergraduate Research Excellence Award
Student Life Excellence Award
Dean's List - All 8 Semesters
Alok Bhatla True Marian Award

Schmidt Futures 2023 Cornell University 2022 Microsoft Global Hackathon 2021 CS@Ashoka, 2020 Ashoka University, 2020 Ashoka University, 2016–2020 High School, 2016

# **SERVICE**

 Reviewer – ACM CHI
 2023–2025

 Reviewer – ACM CSCW
 2023–2025

 Reviewer – ACM COMPASS
 2021–2024

# MEDIA COVERAGE

### The Hindu

Ola, Microsoft to analyse street-level air quality

# The Business Insider

Ola and Microsoft come together to measure air quality on the streets of India's national capital

#### The Economic Times

Ola partners with Microsoft Research to study street-level air quality in Delhi-NCR

# SELECTED COURSEWORK

Math Discrete Math • Probability & Statistics • Linear Algebra
Systems Computer Organization • OS • PLDI (PLs) • Networks
Theory Algorithms • Advanced Algorithms • Theory of Computation
Security Computer Security • Blockchain
Intro to ML • Advanced ML • Unstructured Information • NLP • Advanced LLMs

HCI Data Viz • New Geographies of Information Age • ICTD

TA Intro to ML • Discrete Math • HCI

# PAST PROJECTS

### **Exploring Human Bias in FIFA Ratings**

Prediction of football players' future FIFA ratings from their previous ratings and on-ball actions.

### Fake News Challenge

An NLP approach to the Stance Detection problem using a novel "staged" technique.

### Beating Facial Obfuscation with ML

Convolutional autoencoder to recreate blurred, pixelated or blocked facial images.

### COVID-19 Multilingual Knowledgebase

FAQ website to combat misinformation surrounding the crisis in local Indian languages.

### VAHN: Vehicle Accident Hazard Notifier

A real-time smart city system for automatic detection and reporting of road accidents.

### Ashoka Menu and Shuttle Bot

Chatbot to inform students about mess menu, shuttle timings. 800 users and 190k messages.

### **Energy Sensing System for Dorms**

Hardware prototype to monitor real-time energy wastage expressed in monetary loss.