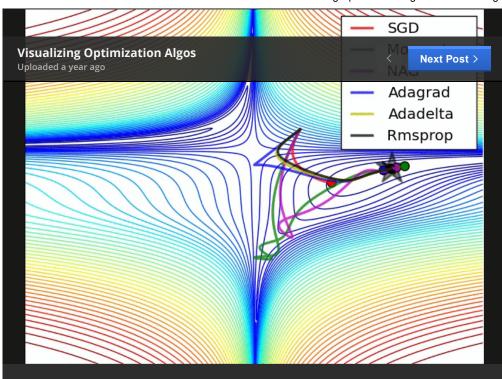


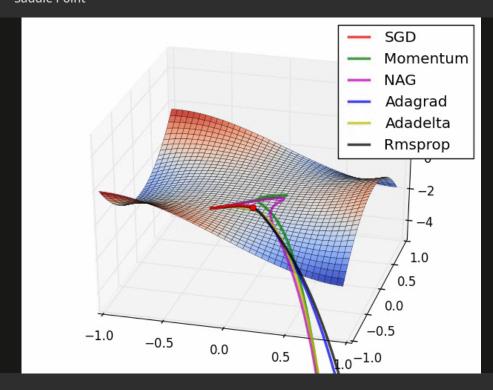
http://imgur.com/a/Hqolp



Due to the large initial gradient, velocity based techniques shoot off and bounce around - adagrad almost goes unstable for the same reason.

Algos that scale gradients/step sizes like adadelta and RMSProp proceed more like accelerated SGD and handle large gradients with more stability.

Saddle Point

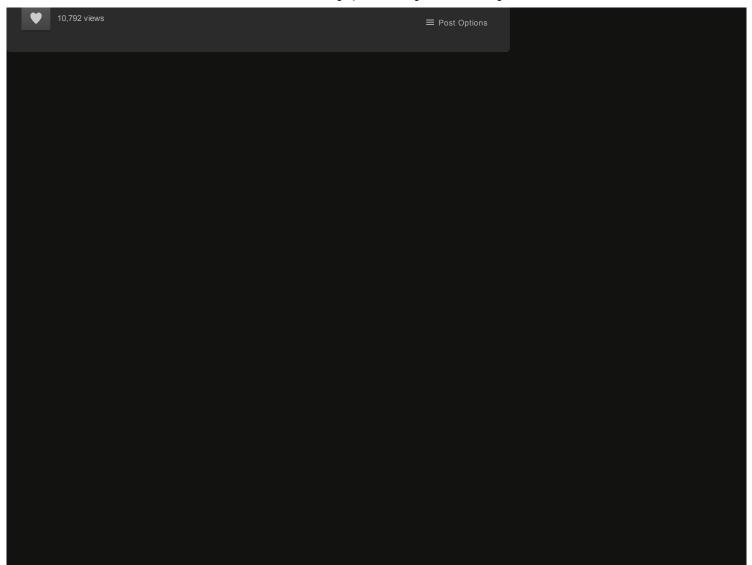


Behavior around a saddle point.

NAG/Momentum again like to explore around, almost taking a different path.

Adadelta/Adagrad/RMSProp proceed like accelerated SGD.

http://imgur.com/a/Hqolp 2/3



http://imgur.com/a/Hqolp 3/3