



# Team Mukabidndi

Data Augmentation  
English and Kinyarwanda





# Team Mukabindi

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# Topic

We chose to use **Religion related sources**.

Why?

- The most parallel translated topic in the world
- Content used by a lot of different people with different beliefs

# Sources - Holy Scriptures

Title	English Link	Kinyarwanda Link
<b>Bible</b>	<a href="https://servervideos.hopto.org/XMLBible/EnglishKJBible.xml">https://servervideos.hopto.org/XMLBible/EnglishKJBible.xml</a>	<a href="https://servervideos.hopto.org/XMLBible/Kinyarwanda2001Bible.xml">https://servervideos.hopto.org/XMLBible/Kinyarwanda2001Bible.xml</a>
<b>Quran</b>	<a href="https://quranenc.com/en/home/download/csv/english_sahkeh">https://quranenc.com/en/home/download/csv/english_sahkeh</a> Reference: QuranEnc.com	<a href="https://quranenc.com/en/home/download/csv/kinyarwanda_assoc">https://quranenc.com/en/home/download/csv/kinyarwanda_assoc</a> Reference: QuranEnc.com

# Sources - Ellen G. White Books - egwwritings.org

Title	English Link	Kinyarwanda Link
abakurambere n'abahanuzi	<a href="https://m.egwwritings.org/en/book/84.68#68">https://m.egwwritings.org/en/book/84.68#68</a>	<a href="https://m.egwwritings.org/rw/book/13880.54#54">https://m.egwwritings.org/rw/book/13880.54#54</a>
abahanuzi n'abami	<a href="https://m.egwwritings.org/en/book/88.33#33">https://m.egwwritings.org/en/book/88.33#33</a>	<a href="https://m.egwwritings.org/rw/book/13882.23#23">https://m.egwwritings.org/rw/book/13882.23#23</a>
intambara ikomeye	<a href="https://m.egwwritings.org/en/book/132.21#21">https://m.egwwritings.org/en/book/132.21#21</a>	<a href="https://m.egwwritings.org/rw/book/13878.29#29">https://m.egwwritings.org/rw/book/13878.29#29</a>
inama ku mirire n'ibyokurya	<a href="https://m.egwwritings.org/en/book/384.84#84">https://m.egwwritings.org/en/book/384.84#84</a>	<a href="https://m.egwwritings.org/rw/book/13891.51#51">https://m.egwwritings.org/rw/book/13891.51#51</a>
ibyakozwe n'intumwa	<a href="https://m.egwwritings.org/en/book/127.22#22">https://m.egwwritings.org/en/book/127.22#22</a>	<a href="https://m.egwwritings.org/rw/book/13874.21#21">https://m.egwwritings.org/rw/book/13874.21#21</a>
imibereho yejejwe	<a href="https://m.egwwritings.org/en/book/138.19#19">https://m.egwwritings.org/en/book/138.19#19</a>	<a href="https://m.egwwritings.org/rw/book/13883.21#21">https://m.egwwritings.org/rw/book/13883.21#21</a>
inkuru itera ibyiringiro	<a href="https://m.egwwritings.org/en/book/142.11.14#14">https://m.egwwritings.org/en/book/142.11.14#14</a>	<a href="https://m.egwwritings.org/rw/book/14367.15#15">https://m.egwwritings.org/rw/book/14367.15#15</a>
inyandiko z'ibanz	<a href="https://m.egwwritings.org/en/book/28.23#23">https://m.egwwritings.org/en/book/28.23#23</a>	<a href="https://m.egwwritings.org/rw/book/13885.29#29">https://m.egwwritings.org/rw/book/13885.29#29</a>
uburezi	<a href="https://m.egwwritings.org/en/book/29.29#29">https://m.egwwritings.org/en/book/29.29#29</a>	<a href="https://m.egwwritings.org/rw/book/13996.32#32">https://m.egwwritings.org/rw/book/13996.32#32</a>
uwifuzwa ibihe byose	<a href="https://m.egwwritings.org/en/book/130.21#21">https://m.egwwritings.org/en/book/130.21#21</a>	<a href="https://m.egwwritings.org/rw/book/13875.24#24">https://m.egwwritings.org/rw/book/13875.24#24</a>

# Extraction

# Extracting Bible

- Manual download script manual as xml
- Used CodeBeautify to change into json,  
<https://codebeautify.org/jsonviewer>
- Parsed the bible by verse
- 30,872 parallel sentences  
Extracted

# Extracting Quran

- Manually downloaded using referral link
- 6,235 Parallel Sentences

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# Extracting Ellen G. White Books

- Extracted links using BeautifulSoup
- 21,752 sentences extracted from the links
- Split larger paragraphs into smaller sentences



# Cleaning

# Our Process

- Remove Emails
  - Remove Urls
  - Remove Hashtags
  - Remove Phone numbers
  - Remove Script Tags
  - Remove Numbers
  - Remove Punctuation
  - Normalisation
  - Remove unicode characters
  - Spelling
-

# Remove Emails

## Filter Criteria

- "\*\*\*\*\*@\*\*\*.\*\*\*"

## Examples of filtered emails:

- [admin@gmail.com](mailto:admin@gmail.com)
  - admin @gmail.com
  - admin@ gmail.com
  - admin@gmail. com
-

# Remove URLs

## Filter Criteria

- "\*\*\*\*\*@\*\*\*.\*\*\* "

## Sample filtered URLs:

- <http://www.google.com>
  - <https://www.google.com>
  - [https: / /www.google.com](https://www.google.com)
  - [http://www. google.com](http://www.google.com)
  - [http://www.google .com](http://www.google.com)
  - [http;//www.google.com](http://www.google.com)
-

# Remove Hashtags

## Filter Criteria

- "#\*\*\*\*\*"

## Sample filtered Hashtags:

- #admin
  - #admin123
  - #admin-123
-

# Remove Phone

Sample filtered Phone:

- (123)-456-7890
- 1234567890

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# Remove Script Tags

Sample filtered Script Tags:

- `<html>admin</html>`
- `< html>admin</html>`
- `<html >admin</ html >`



# Normalisation

- Universal lower casing
- Removal of numbers digit
- Removal of stop words

# Spell Check

Comments:

Brick & Mortar spell check which takes a while to go through the entire corpus and quite ineffective since all the corpus has been hand translated and thoroughly checked by competing organisations

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# Deliverables and Conclusion



# Deliverables

All the scripts are done using reusable codes in python

- Extraction is done using functions
- Cleaning is done in a single object class

# Conclusion

Given that the final objective is to augment and clean the english to kinyarwanda dataset, these are the conclusions:

- Total lines extracted and cleaned amount to 58,860 sentences/paragraph corpus.
- Spell checker for english sentences is time consuming and ineffective since