

Q6. Use Simple Kmeans, DBScan, Hierarchical clustering algorithms for clustering. Compare the performance of clusters by changing the parameters involved in the algorithms.

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/gdrive')
```

Drive already mounted at /content/gdrive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mou

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
from sklearn.cluster import hierarchical
from sklearn.cluster import DBSCAN
from sklearn import preprocessing
from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
```

```
iris=pd.read_csv('/content/gdrive/MyDrive/iris.csv')
print(iris)
#print(iris.keys())
```

	sepal length	sepal width	petal_length	petal_width	species
			1.4	0.2	setosa
			1.4	0.2	setosa
			1.3	0.2	setosa
3	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
4	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
..
145	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	virginica
146	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	virginica
147	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	virginica
148	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	virginica
149	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	virginica

[150 rows x 5 columns]

```
sep_l=iris.values[:,0]
print(sep_l)
#print(len(sep_l))
sep_w=iris.values[:,1]
print(sep_w)
#print(len(sep_w))
pet_l=iris.values[:,2]
print(pet_l)
#print(len(pet_l))
pet_w=iris.values[:,3]
```

```
print(pet_w)
```

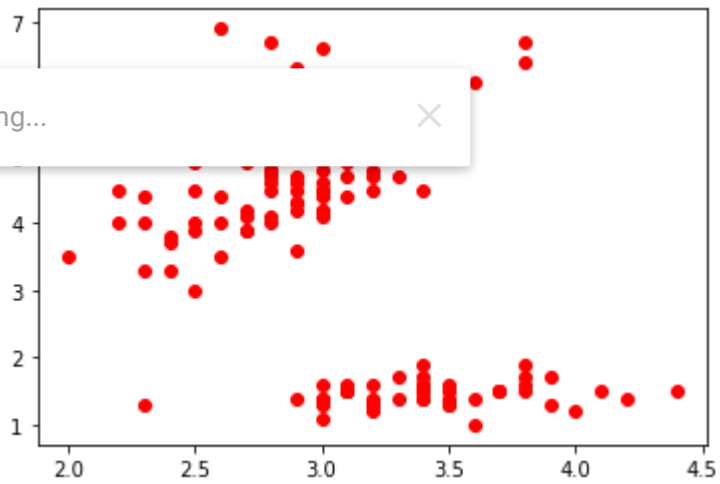
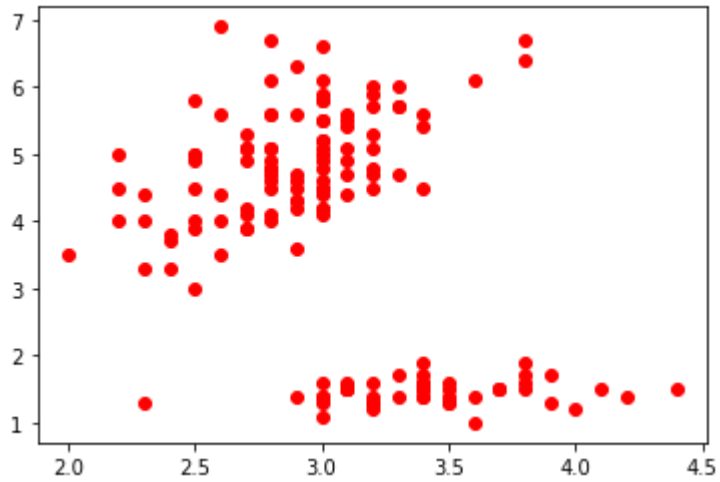
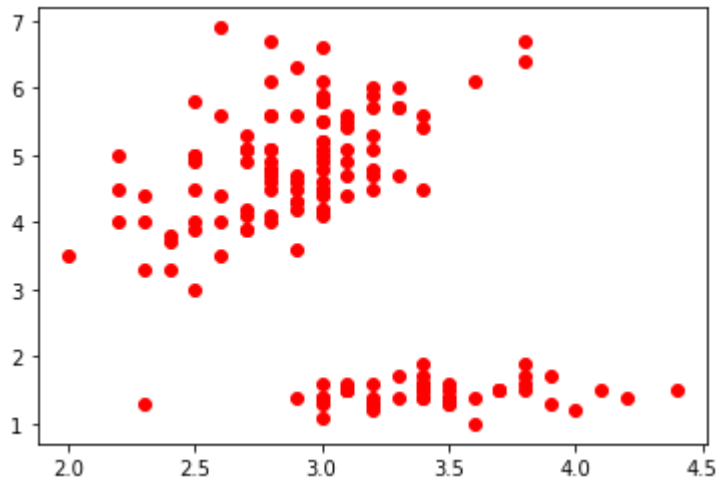
```
#print(len(pet_w))
```

```
[5.1 4.9 4.7 4.6 5.0 5.4 4.6 5.0 4.4 4.9 5.4 4.8 4.8 4.3 5.8 5.7 5.4 5.1
5.7 5.1 5.4 5.1 4.6 5.1 4.8 5.0 5.0 5.2 5.2 4.7 4.8 5.4 5.2 5.5 4.9 5.0
5.5 4.9 4.4 5.1 5.0 4.5 4.4 5.0 5.1 4.8 5.1 4.6 5.3 5.0 7.0 6.4 6.9 5.5
6.5 5.7 6.3 4.9 6.6 5.2 5.0 5.9 6.0 6.1 5.6 6.7 5.6 5.8 6.2 5.6 5.9 6.1
6.3 6.1 6.4 6.6 6.8 6.7 6.0 5.7 5.5 5.5 5.8 6.0 5.4 6.0 6.7 6.3 5.6 5.5
5.5 6.1 5.8 5.0 5.6 5.7 5.7 6.2 5.1 5.7 6.3 5.8 7.1 6.3 6.5 7.6 4.9 7.3
6.7 7.2 6.5 6.4 6.8 5.7 5.8 6.4 6.5 7.7 7.7 6.0 6.9 5.6 7.7 6.3 6.7 7.2
6.2 6.1 6.4 7.2 7.4 7.9 6.4 6.3 6.1 7.7 6.3 6.4 6.0 6.9 6.7 6.9 5.8 6.8
6.7 6.7 6.3 6.5 6.2 5.9]
[3.5 3.0 3.2 3.1 3.6 3.9 3.4 3.4 2.9 3.1 3.7 3.4 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.4 3.9 3.5
3.8 3.8 3.4 3.7 3.6 3.3 3.4 3.0 3.4 3.5 3.4 3.2 3.1 3.4 4.1 4.2 3.1 3.2
3.5 3.1 3.0 3.4 3.5 2.3 3.2 3.5 3.8 3.0 3.8 3.2 3.7 3.3 3.2 3.2 3.1 2.3
2.8 2.8 3.3 2.4 2.9 2.7 2.0 3.0 2.2 2.9 2.9 3.1 3.0 2.7 2.2 2.5 3.2 2.8
2.5 2.8 2.9 3.0 2.8 3.0 2.9 2.6 2.4 2.4 2.7 2.7 3.0 3.4 3.1 2.3 3.0 2.5
2.6 3.0 2.6 2.3 2.7 3.0 2.9 2.9 2.5 2.8 3.3 2.7 3.0 2.9 3.0 3.0 2.5 2.9
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2.8 3.0 2.8 3.0 2.8 3.8 2.8 2.8 2.6 3.0 3.4 3.1 3.0 3.1 3.1 3.1 2.7 3.2
3.3 3.0 2.5 3.0 3.4 3.0]
[1.4 1.4 1.3 1.5 1.4 1.7 1.4 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5 1.6 1.4 1.1 1.2 1.5 1.3 1.4
1.7 1.5 1.7 1.5 1.0 1.7 1.9 1.6 1.6 1.5 1.4 1.6 1.6 1.5 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.2
1.3 1.5 1.3 1.5 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.6 1.9 1.4 1.6 1.4 1.5 1.4 4.7 4.5 4.9 4.0
4.6 4.5 4.7 3.3 4.6 3.9 3.5 4.2 4.0 4.7 3.6 4.4 4.5 4.1 4.5 3.9 4.8 4.0
4.9 4.7 4.3 4.4 4.8 5.0 4.5 3.5 3.8 3.7 3.9 5.1 4.5 4.5 4.7 4.4 4.1 4.0
4.4 4.6 4.0 3.3 4.2 4.2 4.2 4.3 3.0 4.1 6.0 5.1 5.9 5.6 5.8 6.6 4.5 6.3
5.8 6.1 5.1 5.3 5.5 5.0 5.1 5.3 5.5 6.7 6.9 5.0 5.7 4.9 6.7 4.9 5.7 6.0
4.8 4.9 5.6 5.8 6.1 6.4 5.6 5.1 5.6 6.1 5.6 5.5 4.8 5.4 5.6 5.1 5.1 5.9
5.7 5.2 5.0 5.2 5.4 5.1]
[0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4 0.3 0.2 0.2 0.1 0.2 0.2 0.1 0.1 0.2 0.4 0.4 0.3
2 0.4 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4 0.1 0.2 0.1 0.2
6 0.4 0.3 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 1.4 1.5 1.5 1.3
5 1.0 1.4 1.3 1.4 1.5 1.0 1.5 1.1 1.8 1.3
1.5 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.4 1.7 1.5 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.2 1.6 1.5 1.6 1.5 1.3 1.3 1.3
1.2 1.4 1.2 1.0 1.3 1.2 1.3 1.3 1.1 1.3 2.5 1.9 2.1 1.8 2.2 2.1 1.7 1.8
1.8 2.5 2.0 1.9 2.1 2.0 2.4 2.3 1.8 2.2 2.3 1.5 2.3 2.0 2.0 1.8 2.1 1.8
1.8 1.8 2.1 1.6 1.9 2.0 2.2 1.5 1.4 2.3 2.4 1.8 1.8 2.1 2.4 2.3 1.9 2.3
2.5 2.3 1.9 2.0 2.3 1.8]
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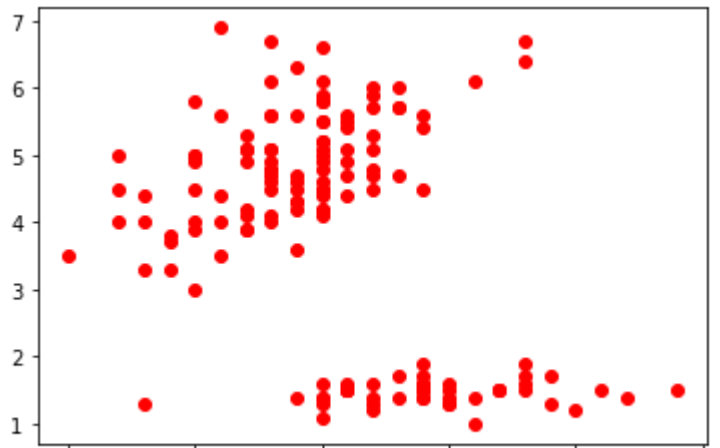
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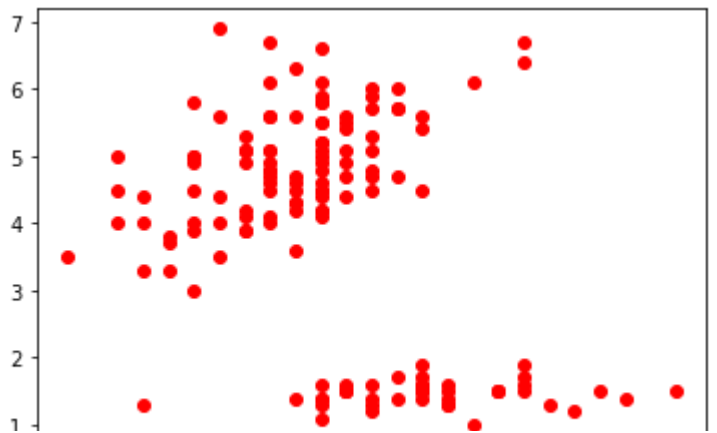
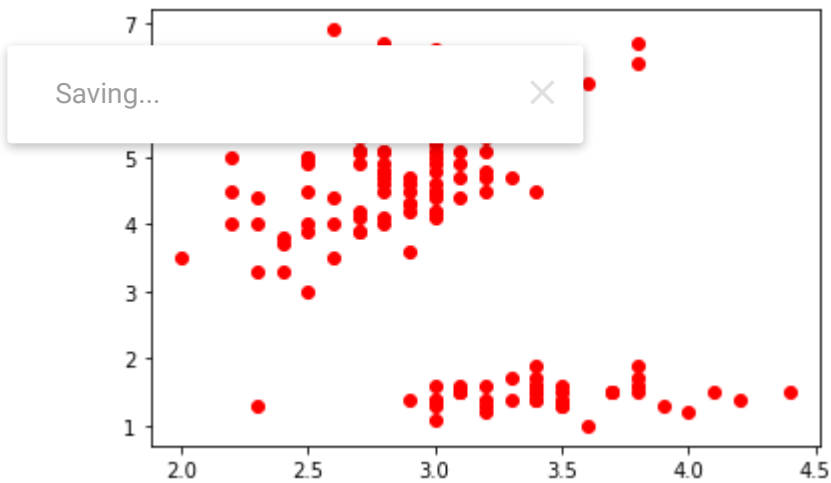
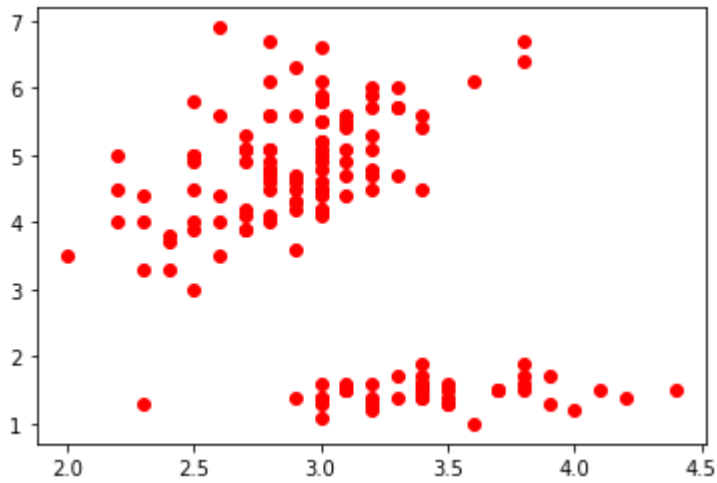
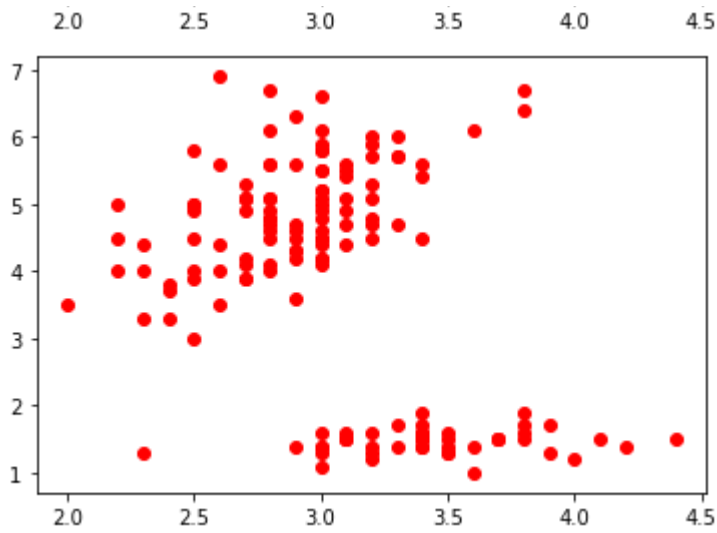
Taking Sepal Width and Petal Length as our two features for clustering

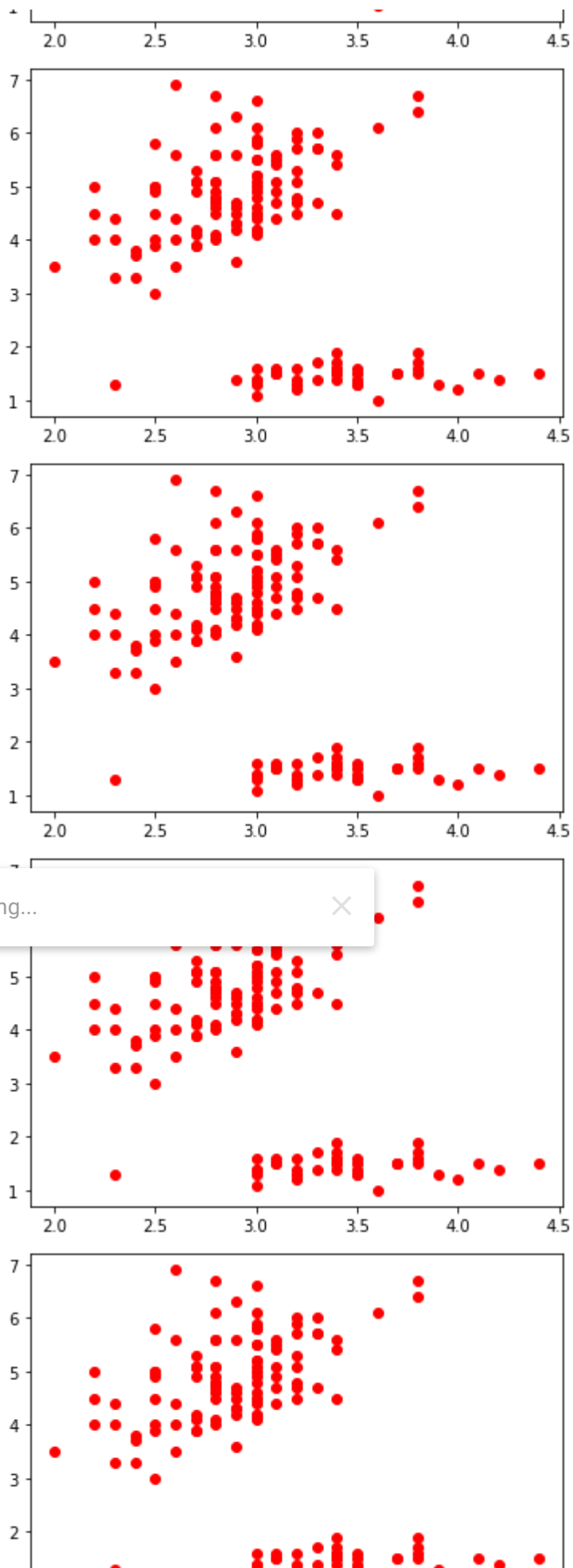
```
for i in range(150):
    if i<=49:
        plt.plot(iris.values[i:,1],iris.values[i:,2],'ro')
    if i>49 and i<=99:
        plt.plot(iris.values[i:,1],iris.values[i:,2],'bo')
    if i>99:
        plt.plot(iris.values[i:,1],iris.values[i:,2],'go')
plt.show()
```

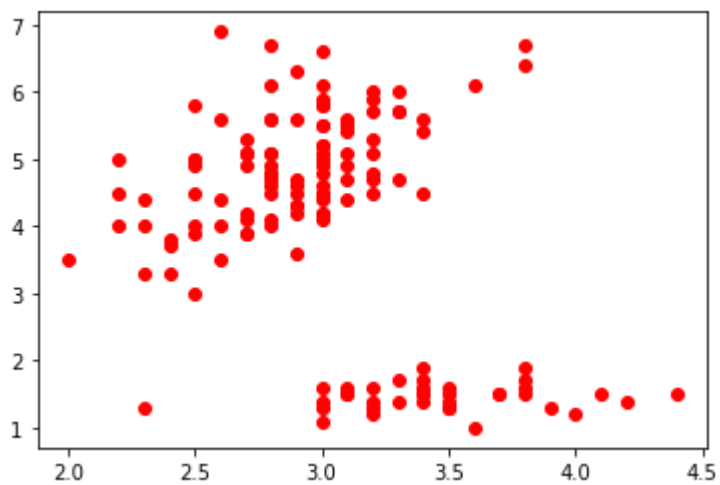
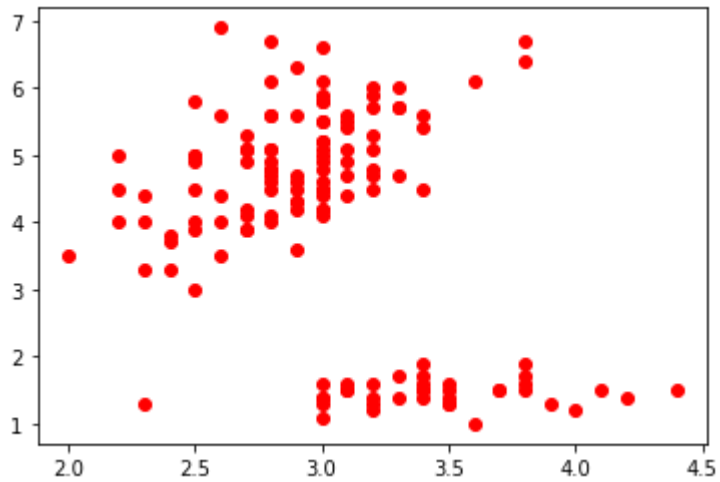
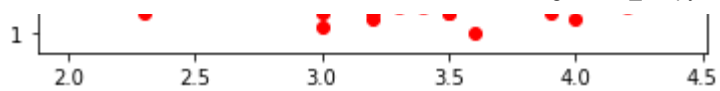


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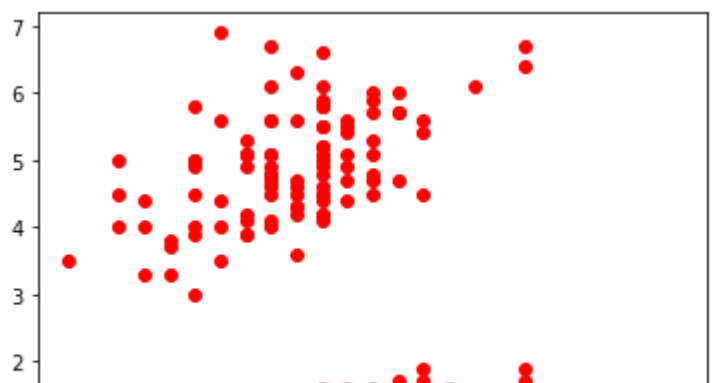
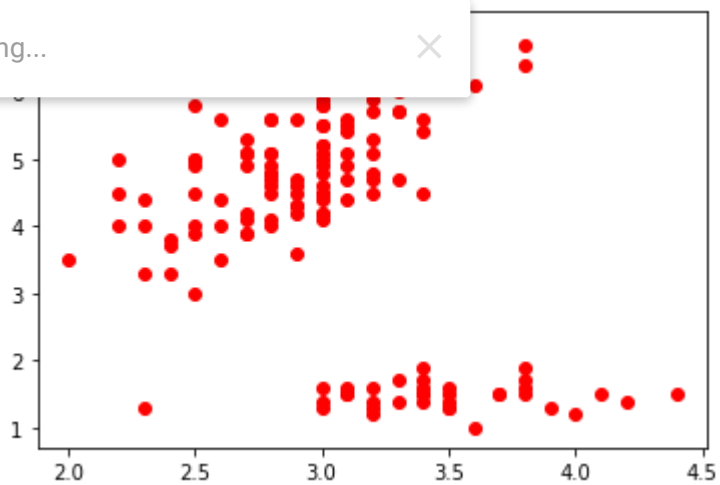


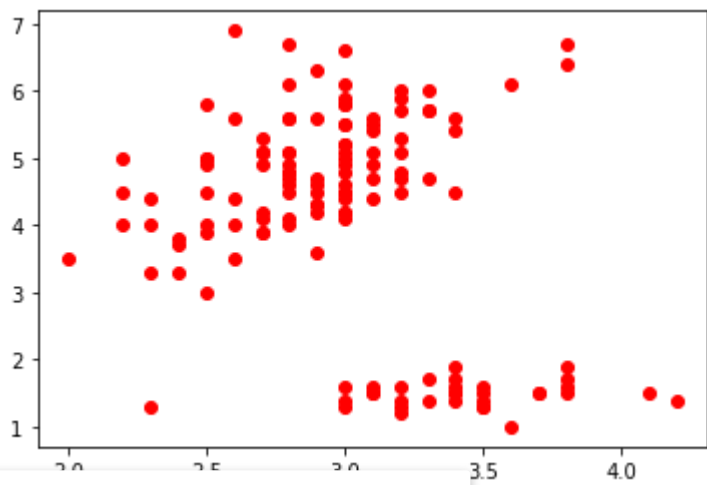
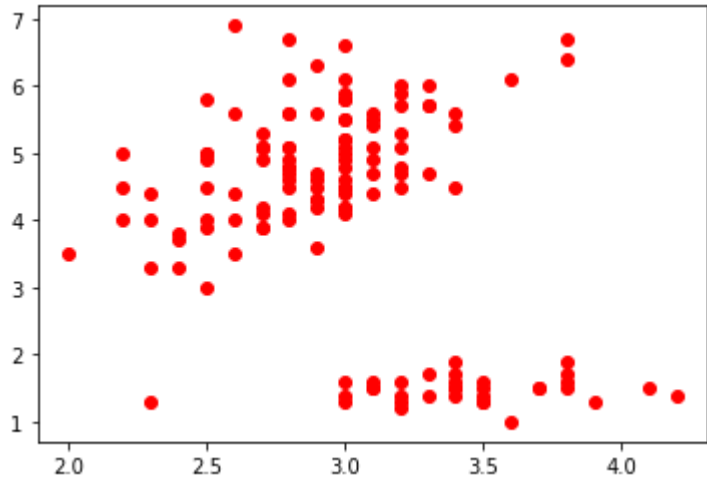
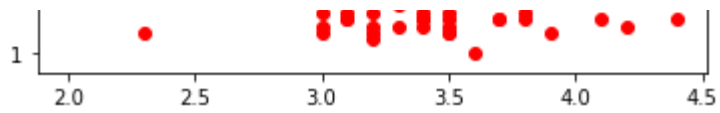




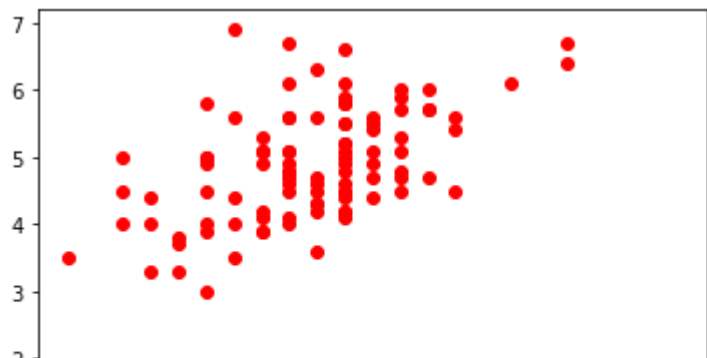
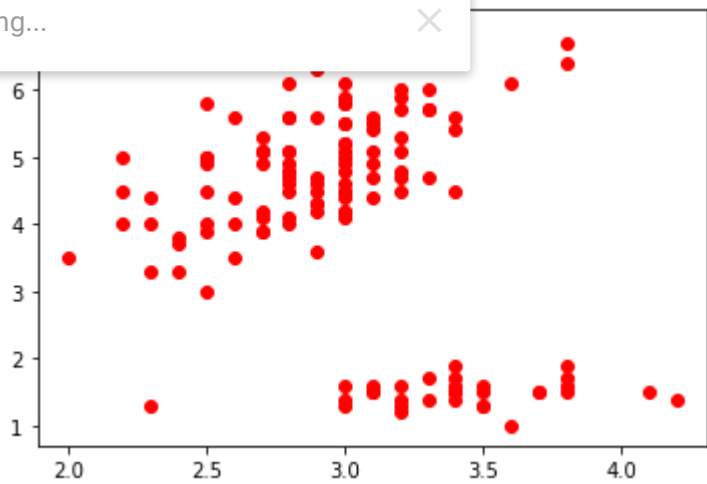


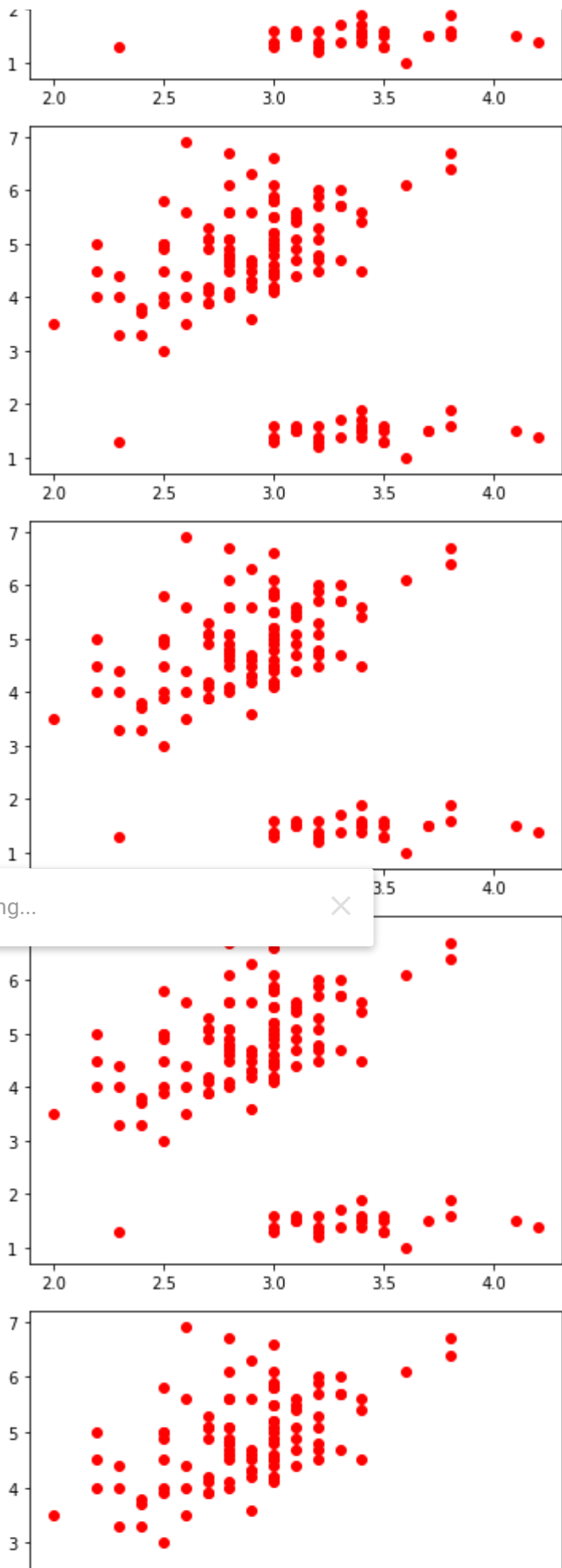
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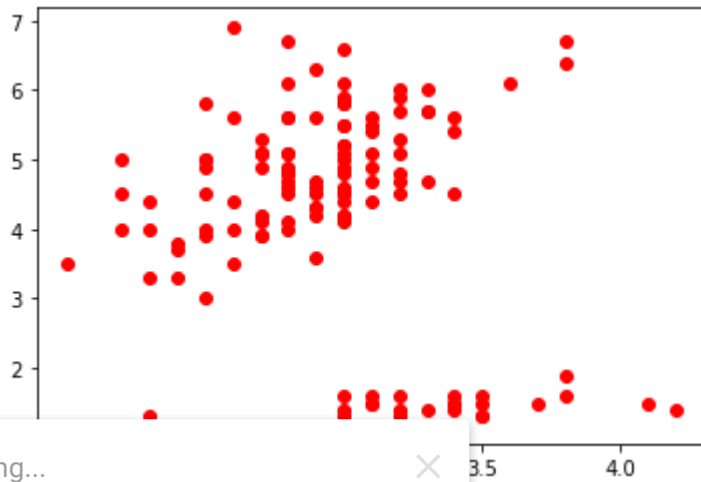
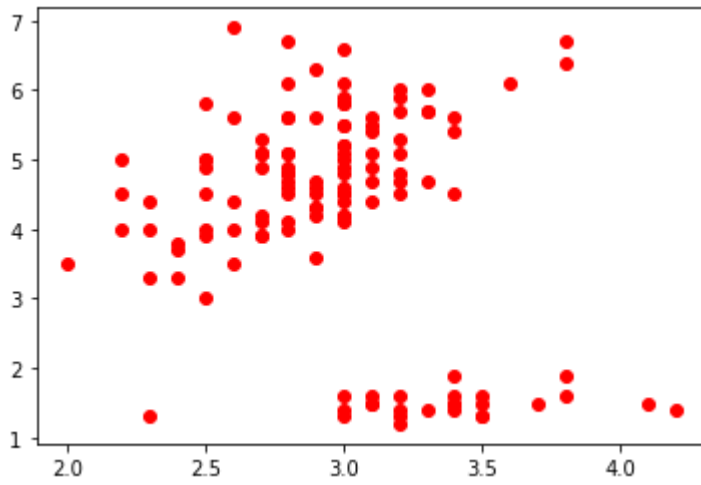
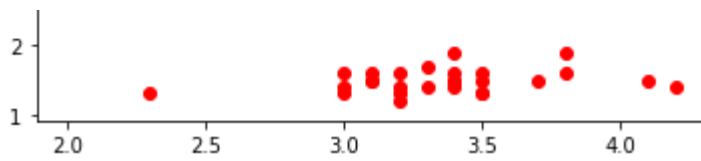




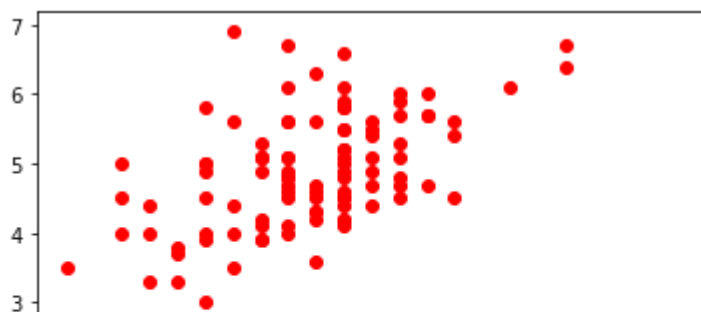
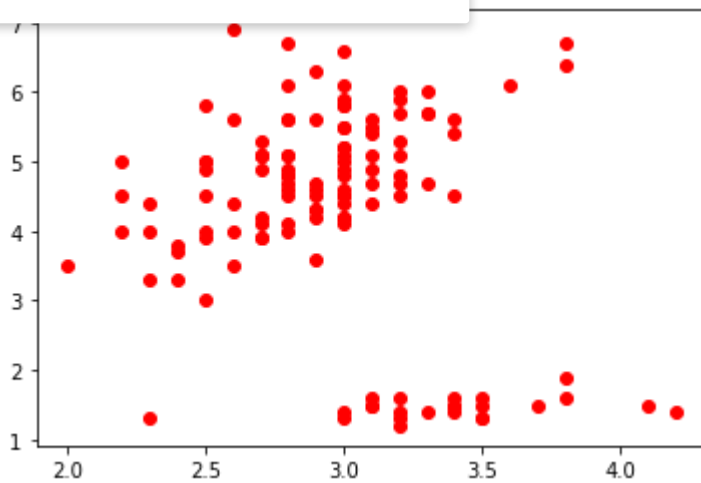
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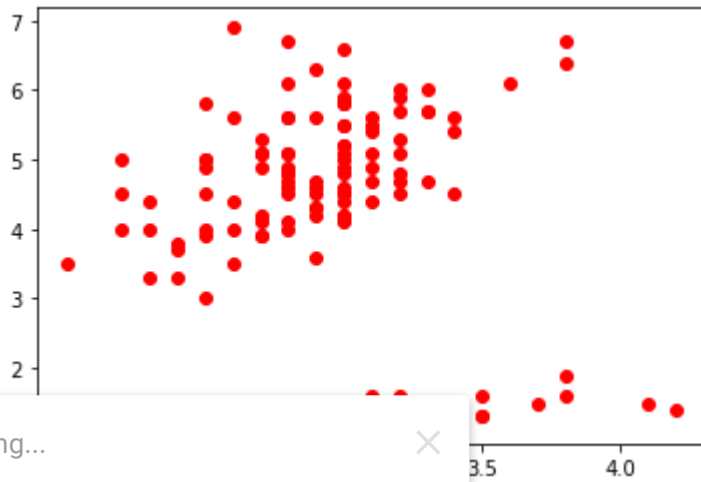
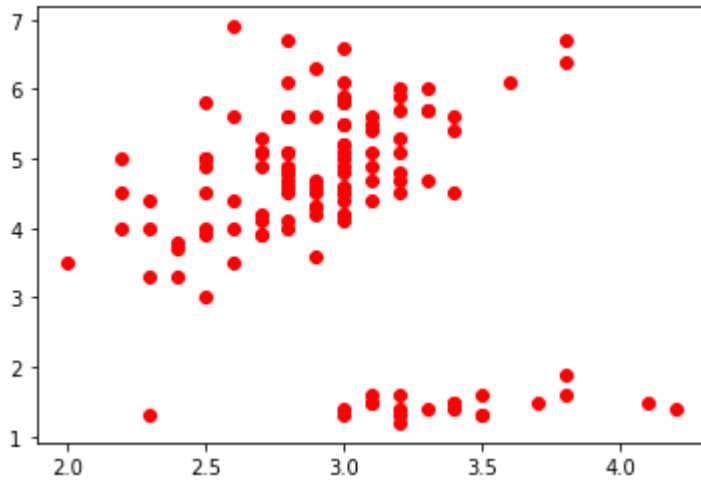
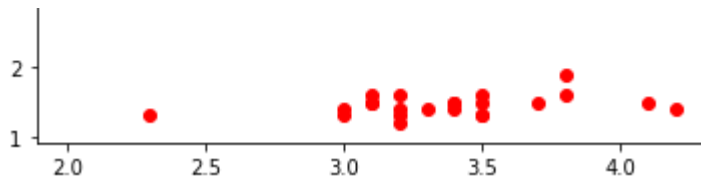




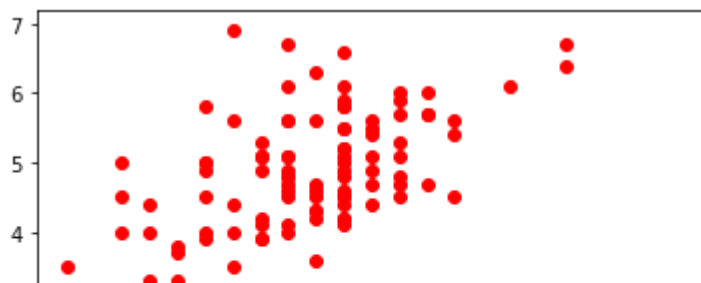
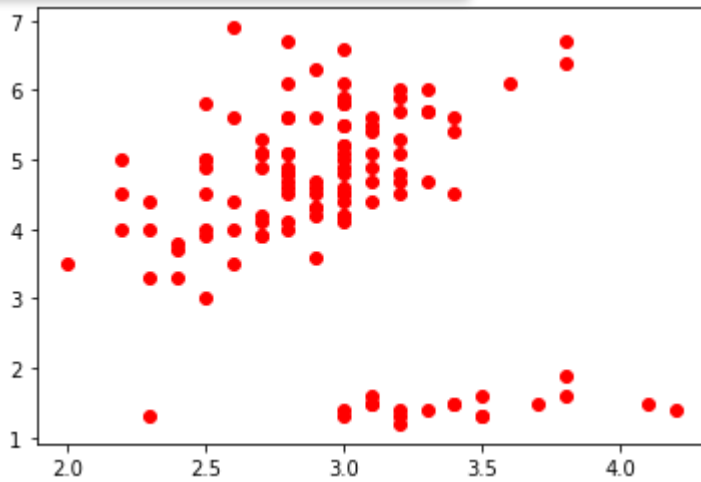


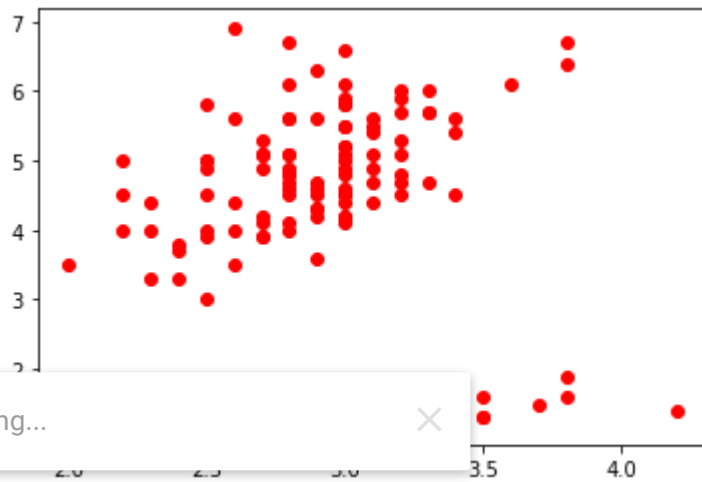
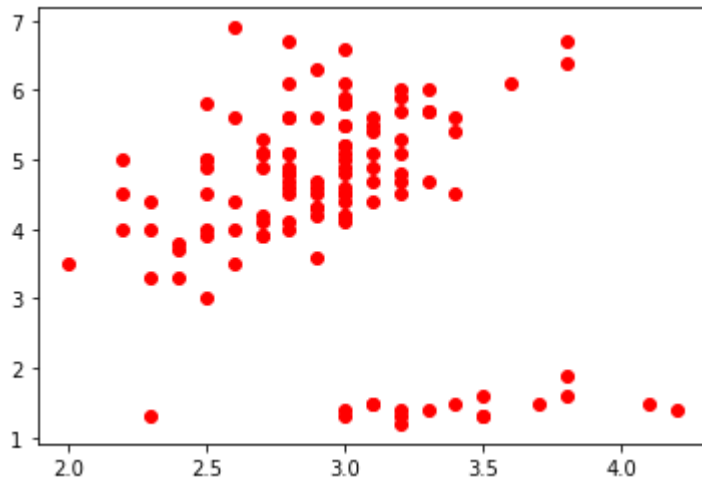
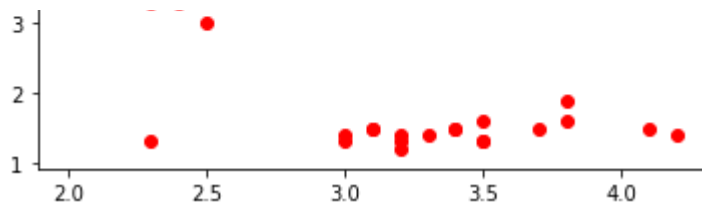
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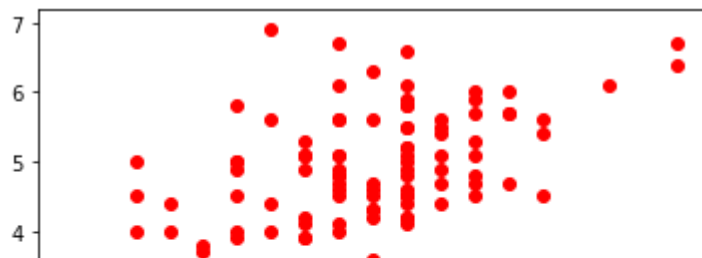
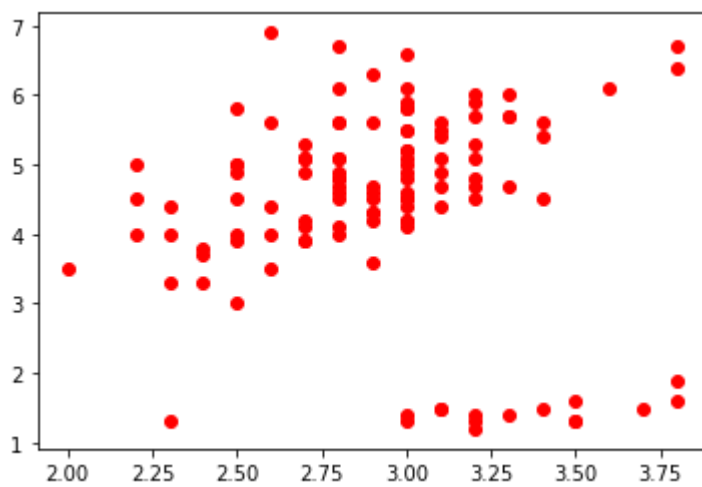


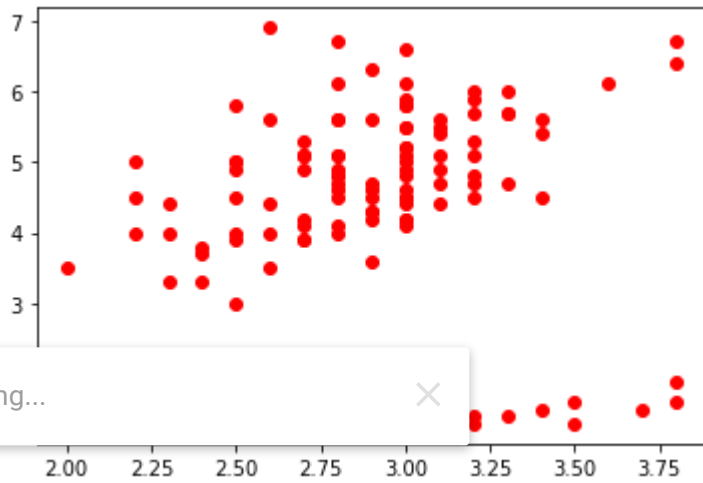
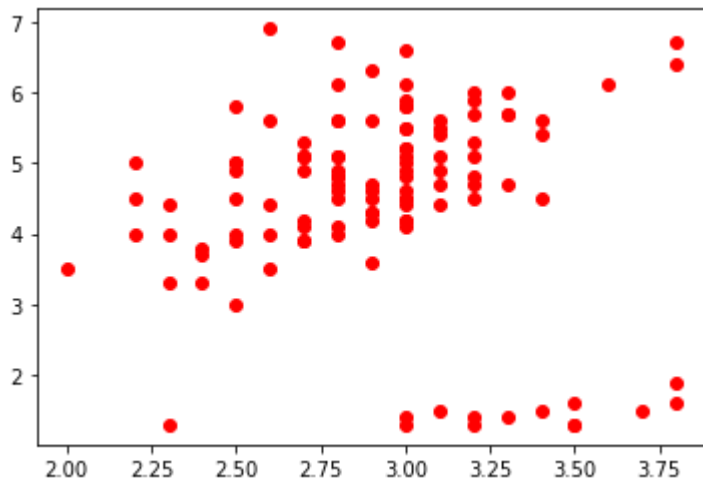
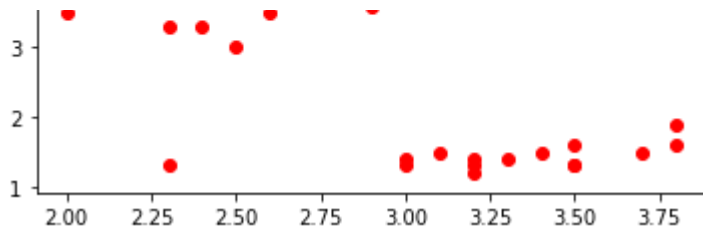
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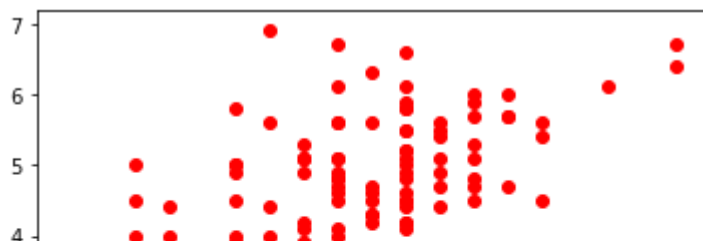
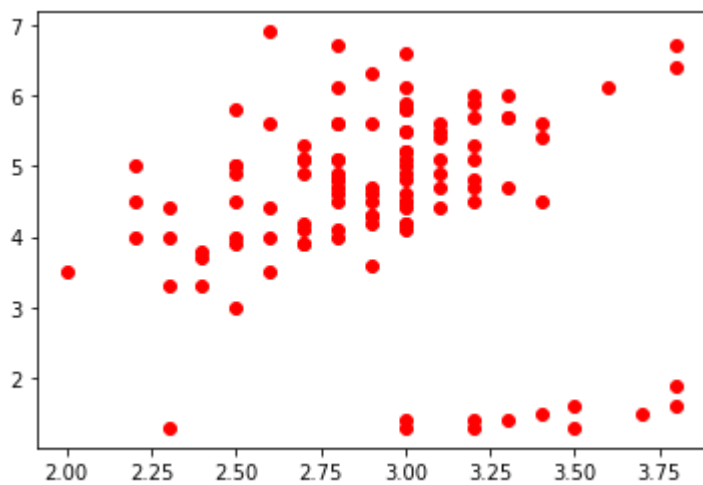


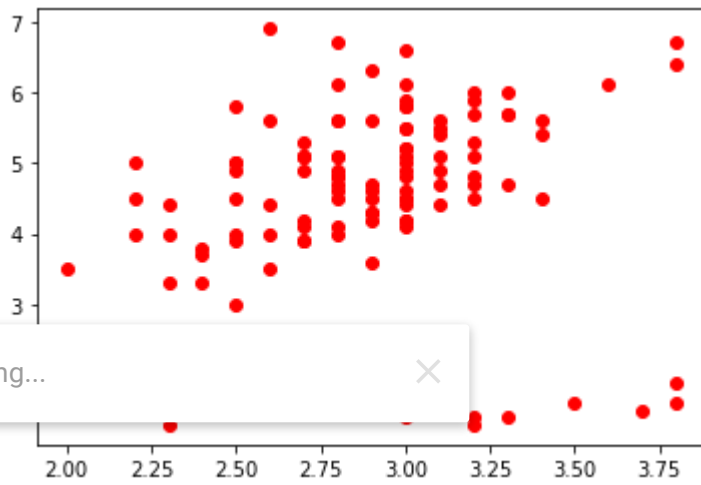
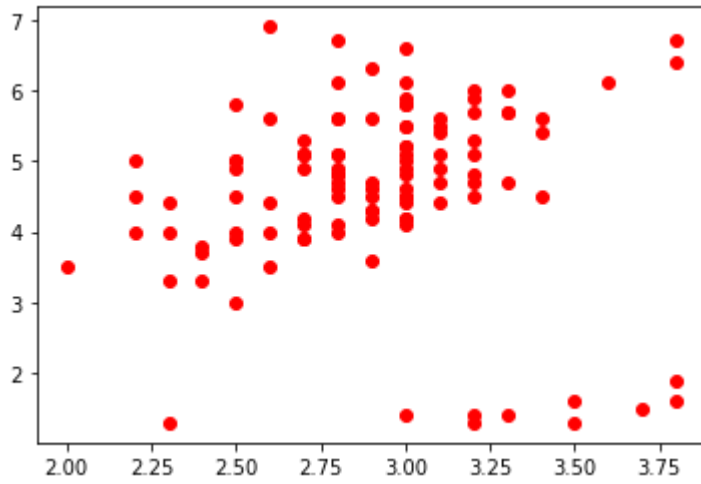
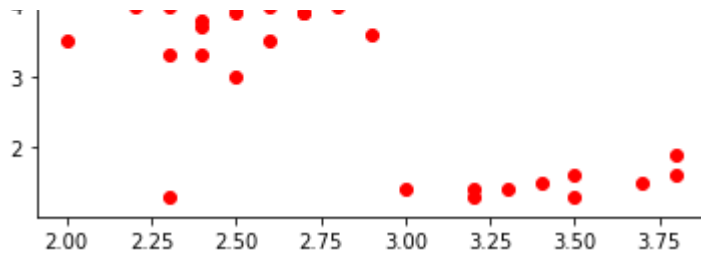
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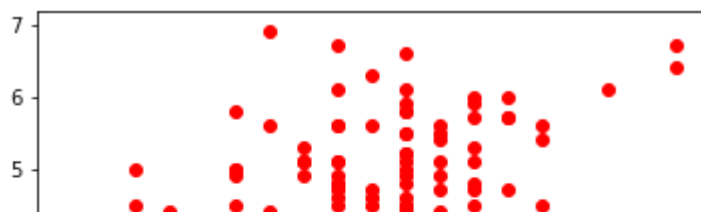
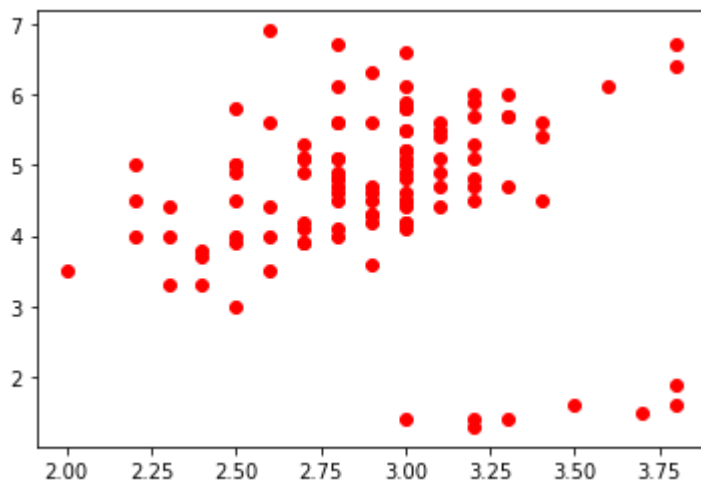


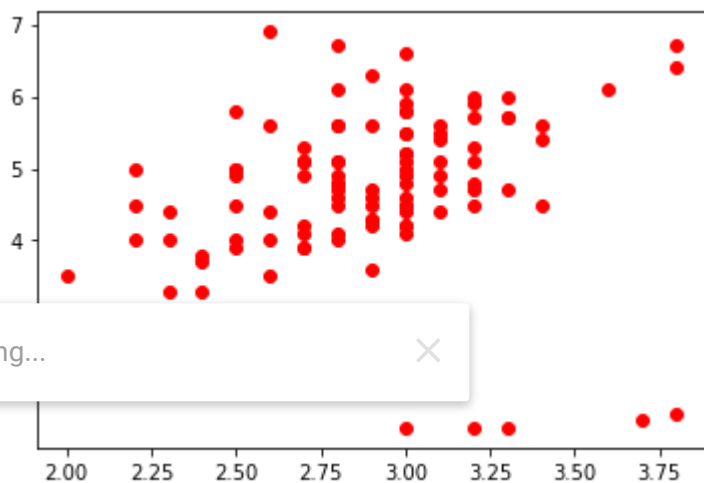
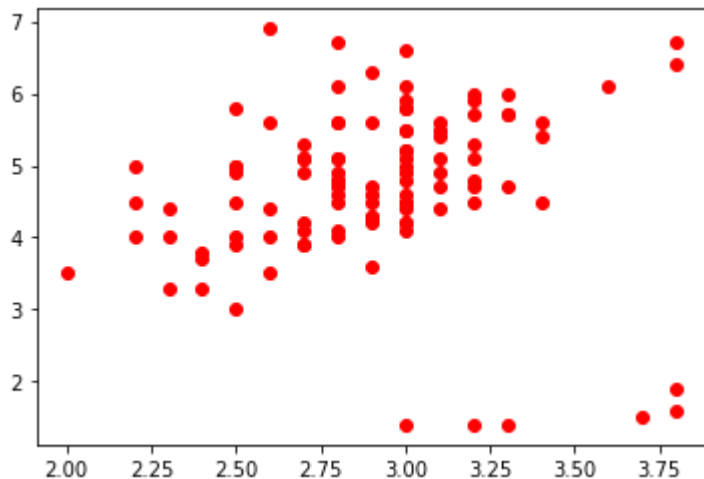
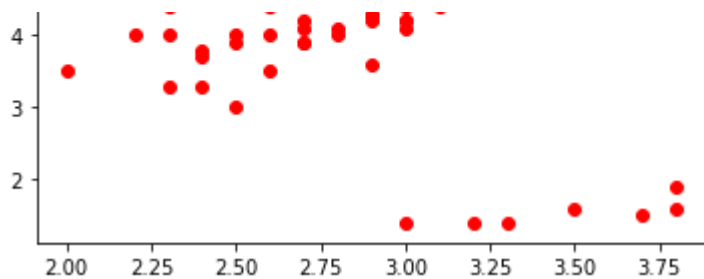
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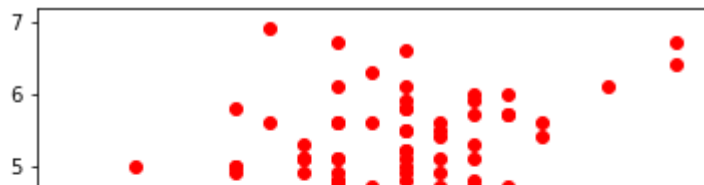
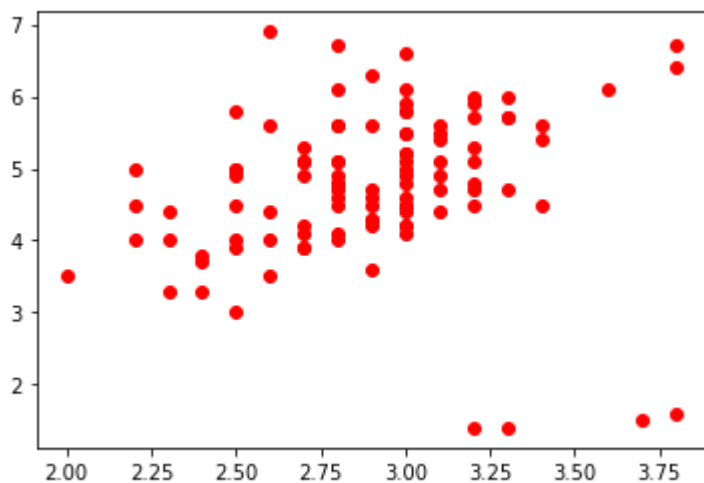


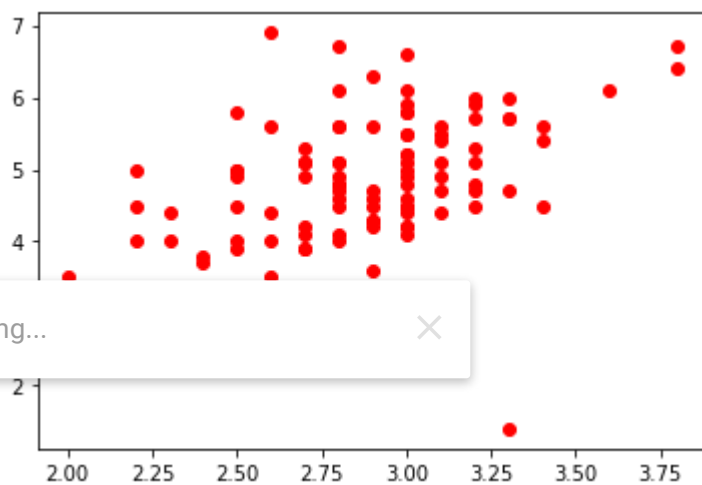
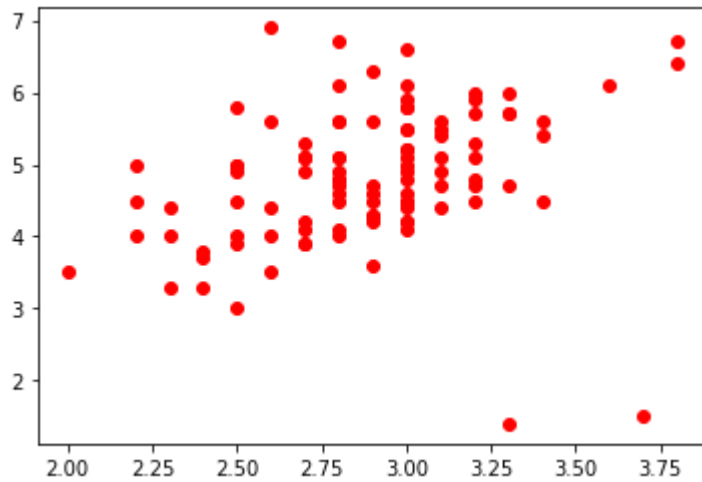
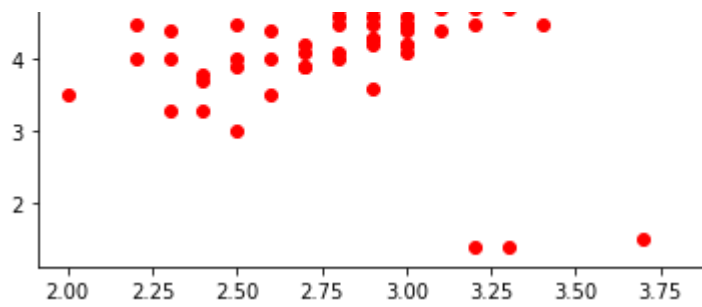
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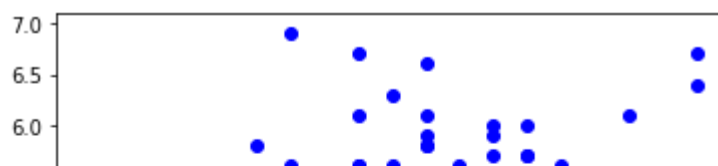
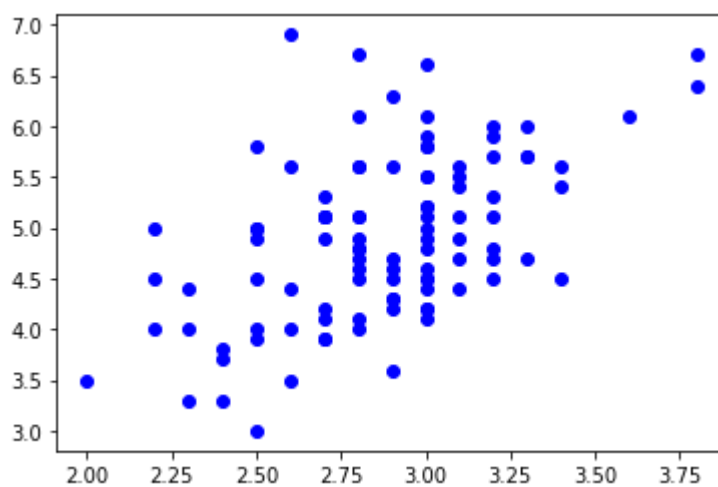


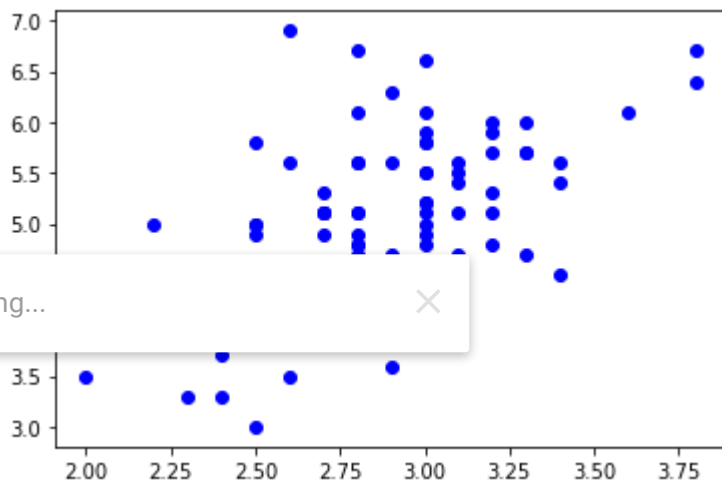
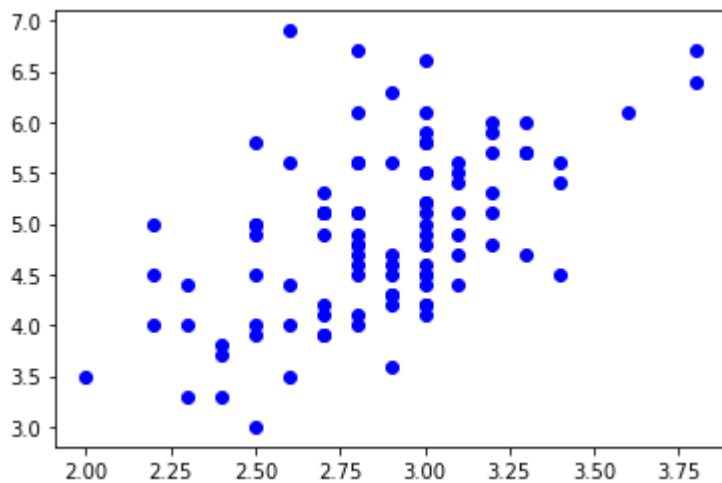
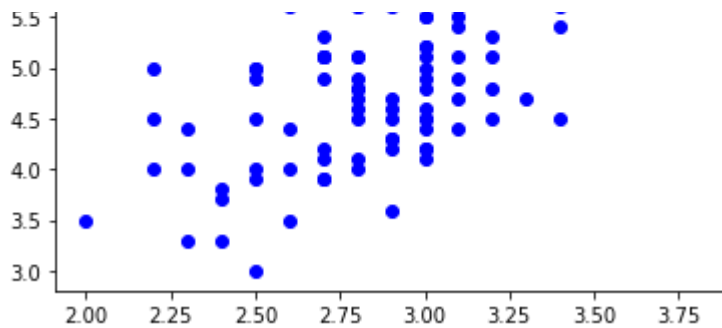
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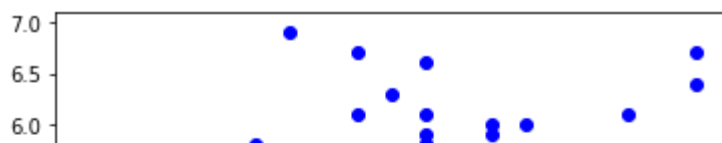
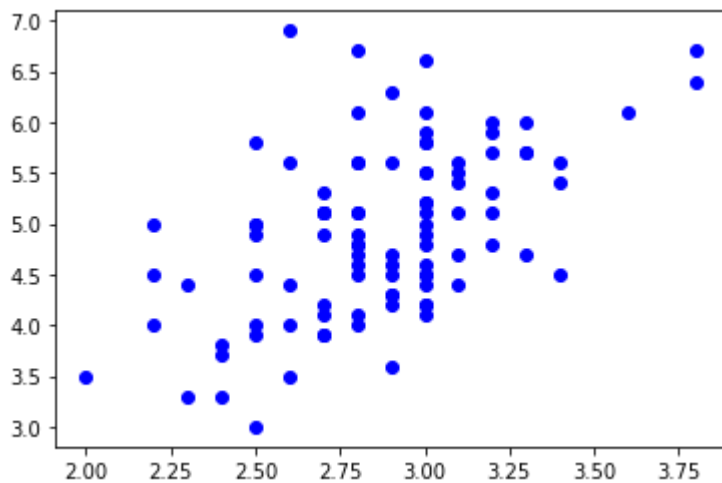


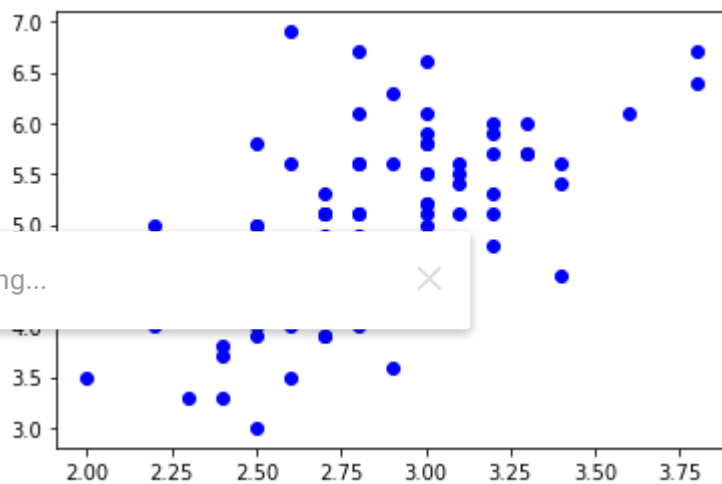
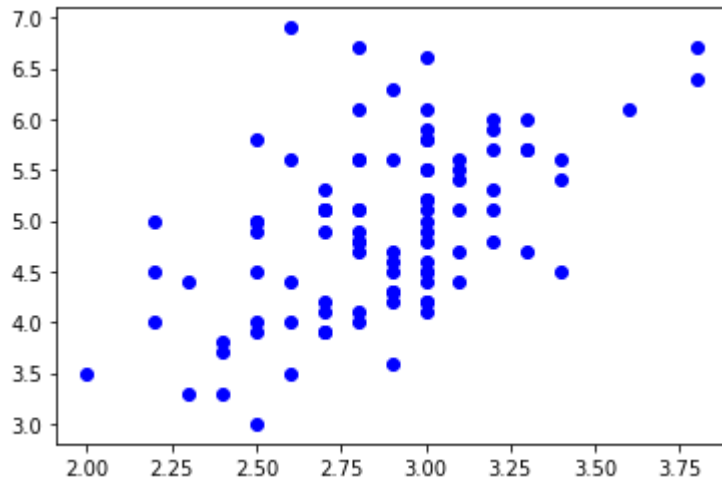
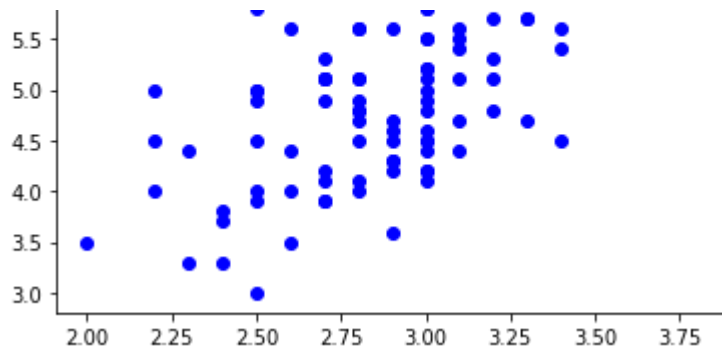
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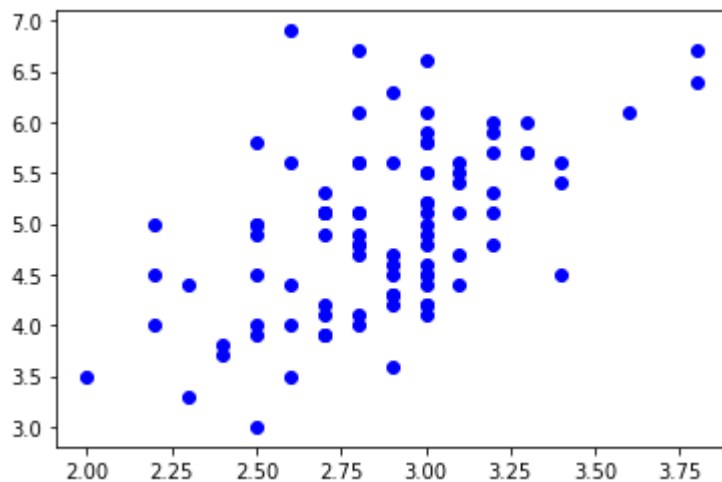


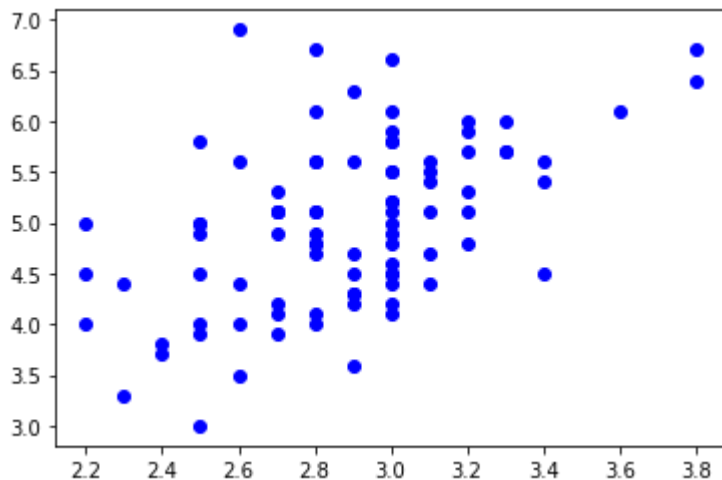
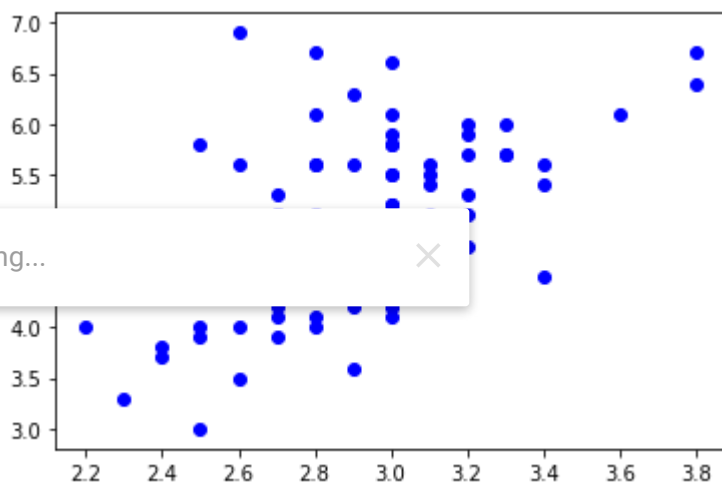
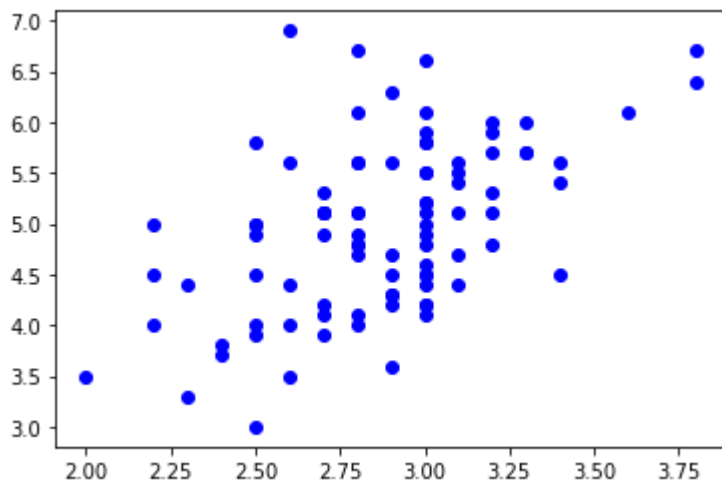
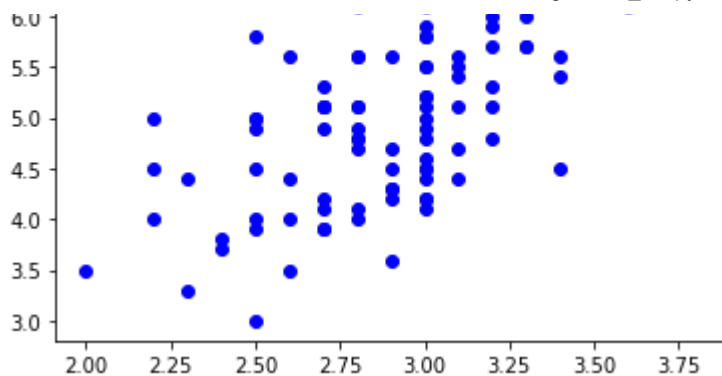
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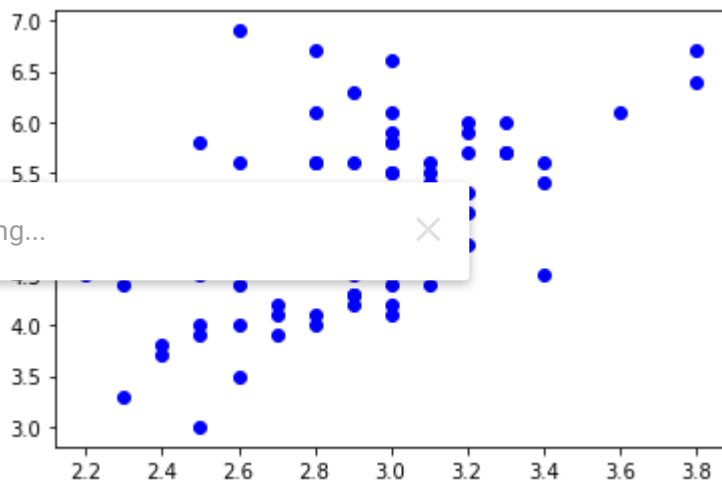
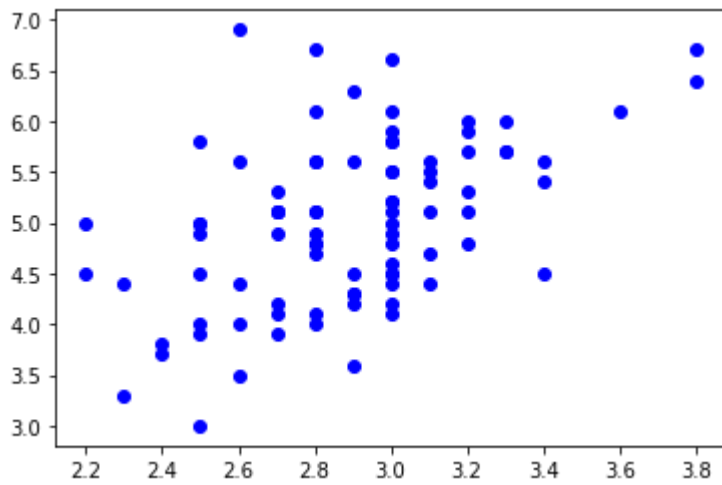
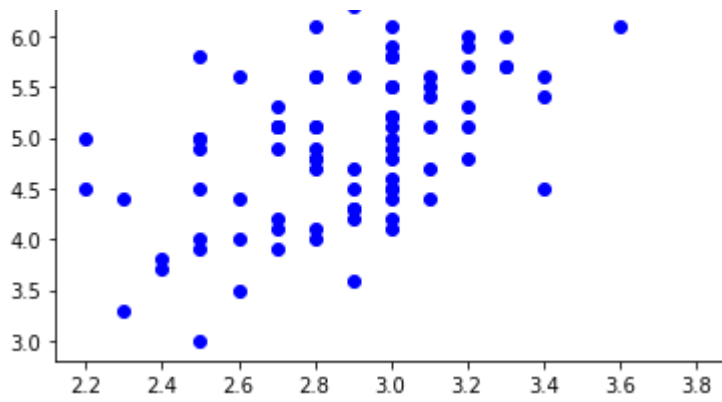




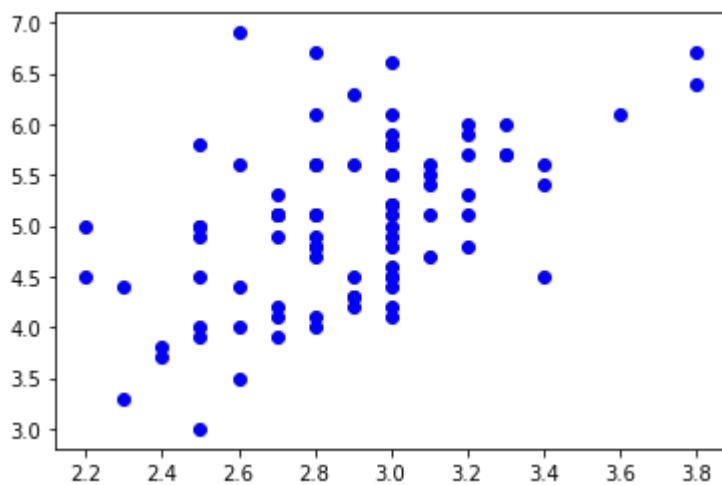
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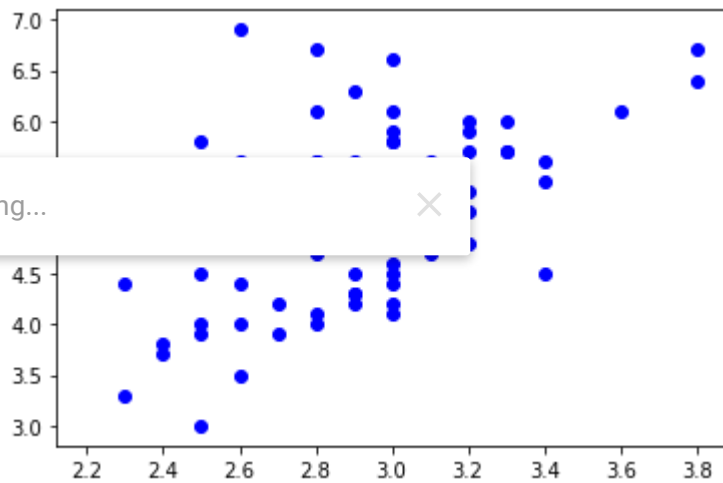
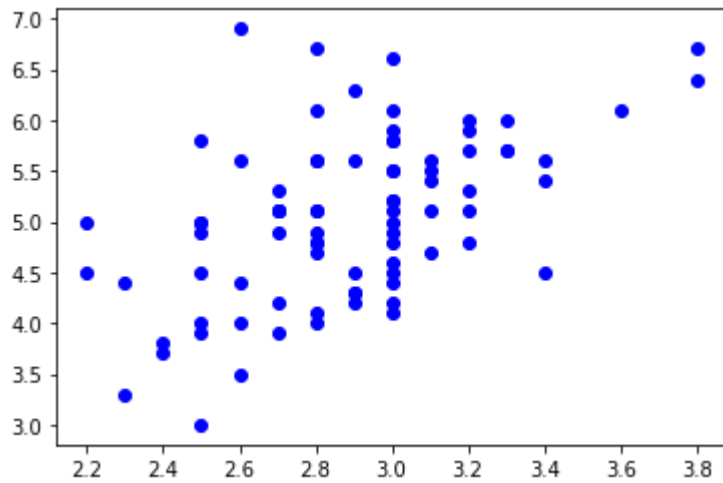
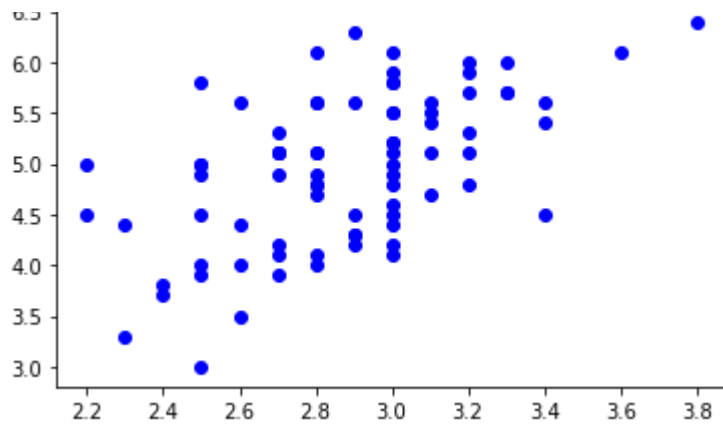




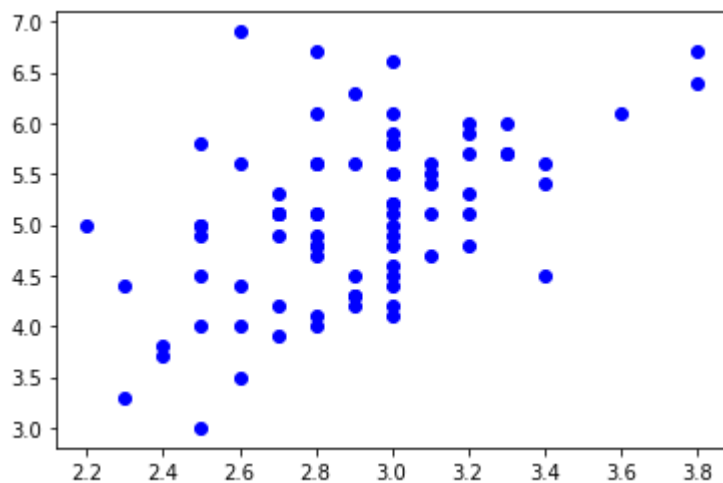


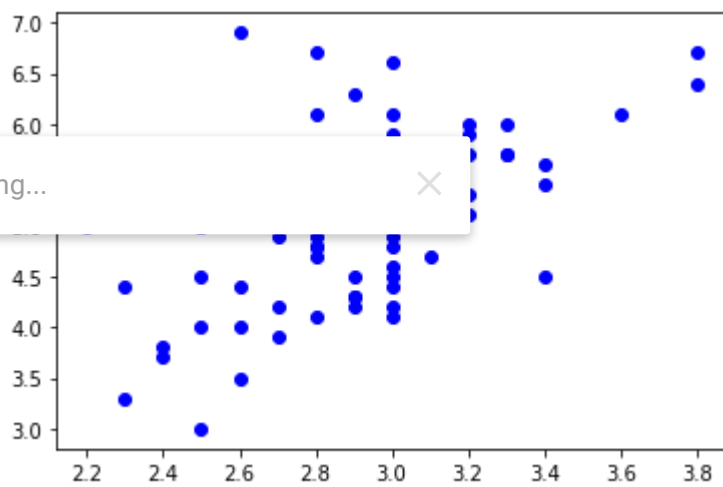
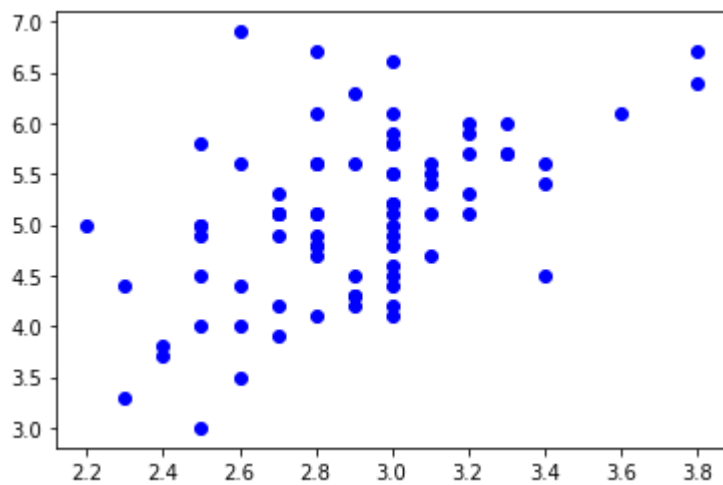
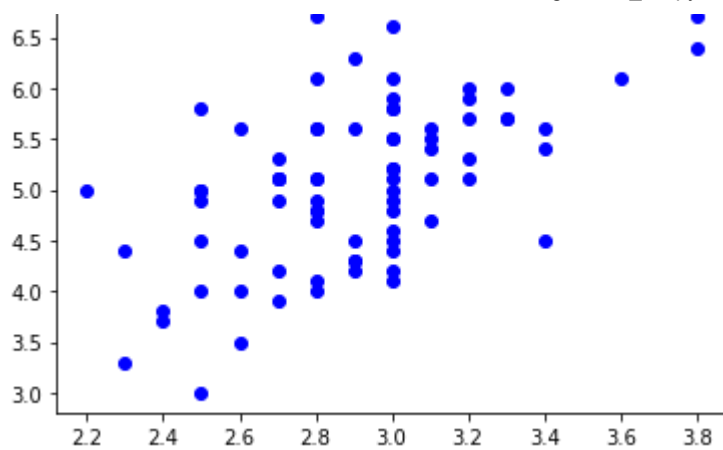
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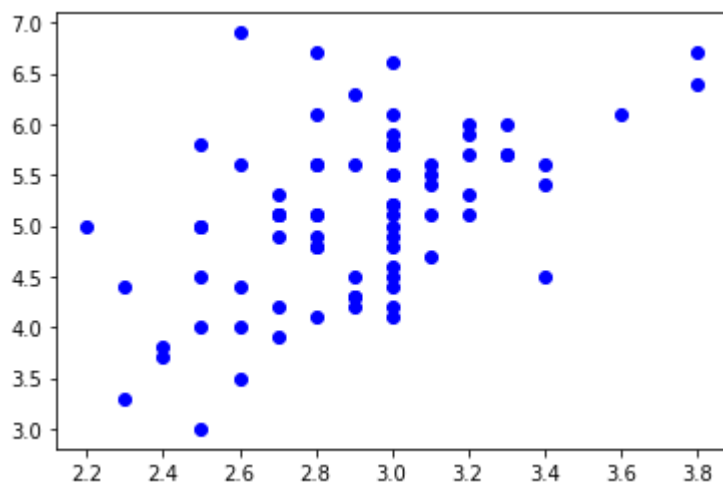


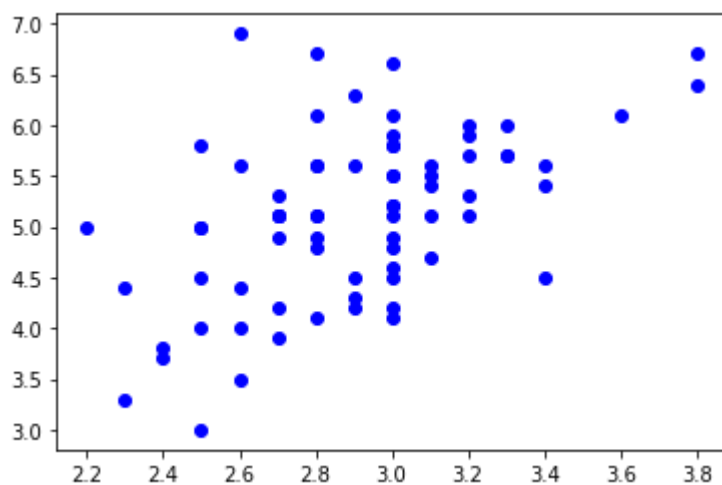
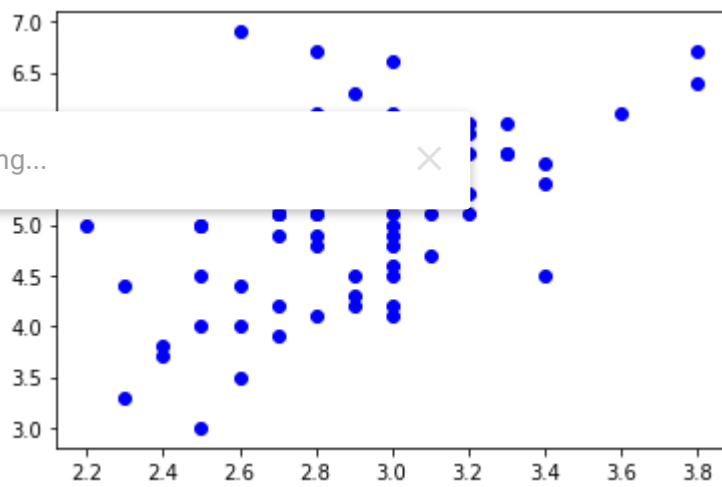
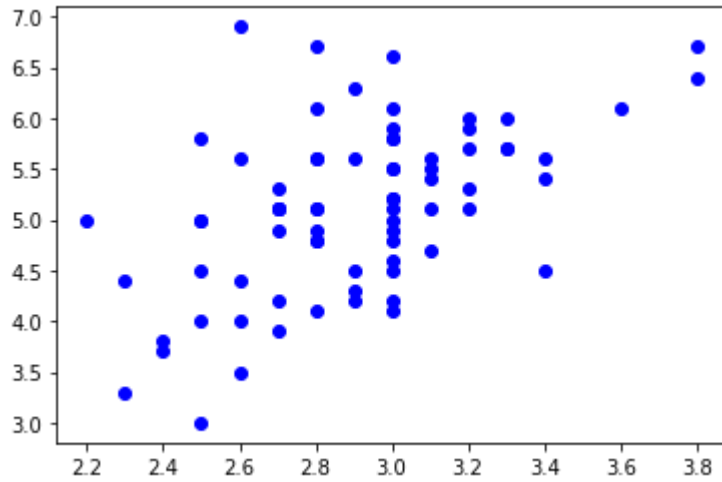
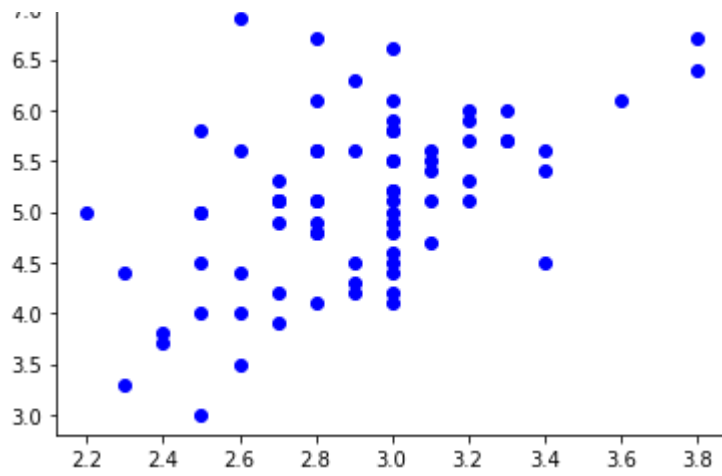
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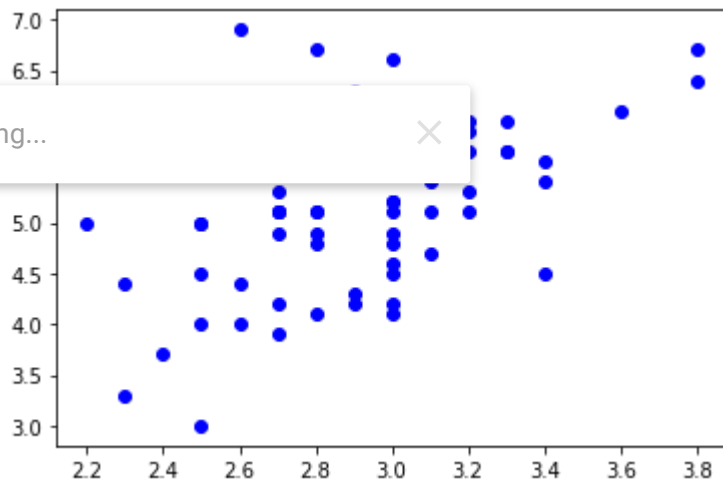
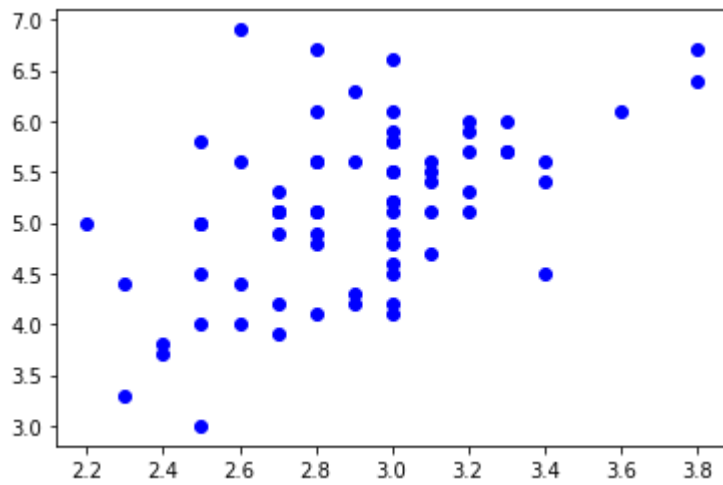
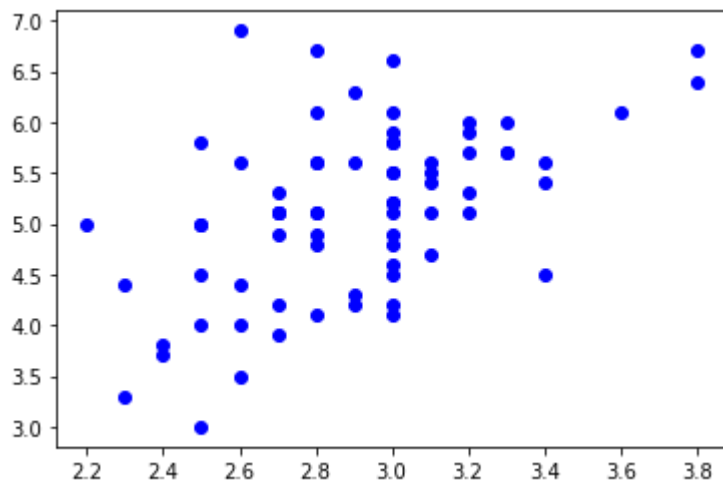




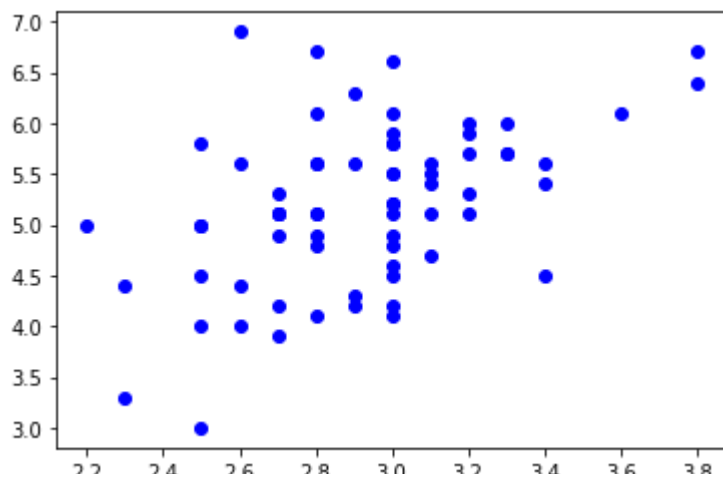
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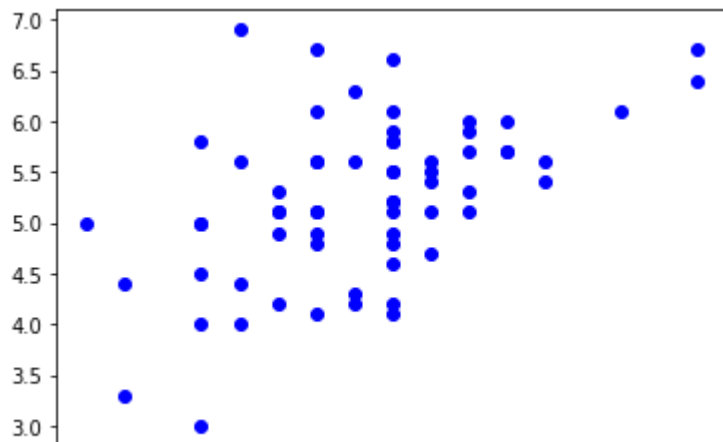
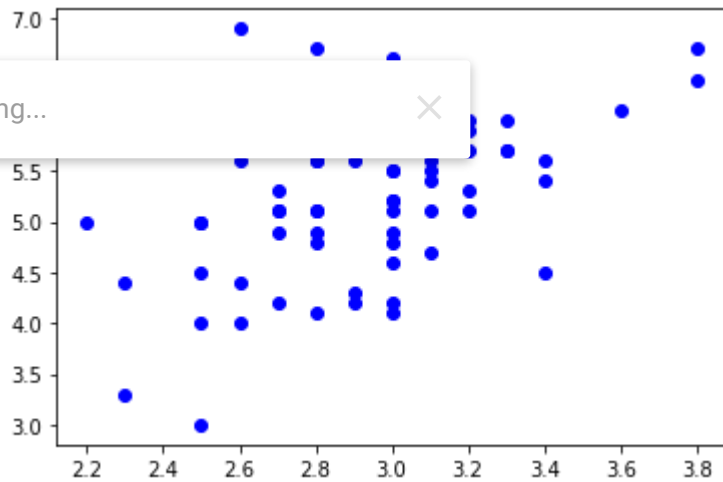
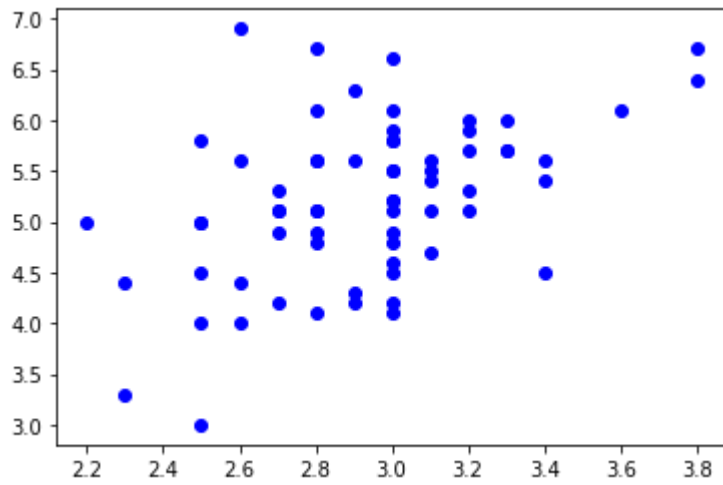
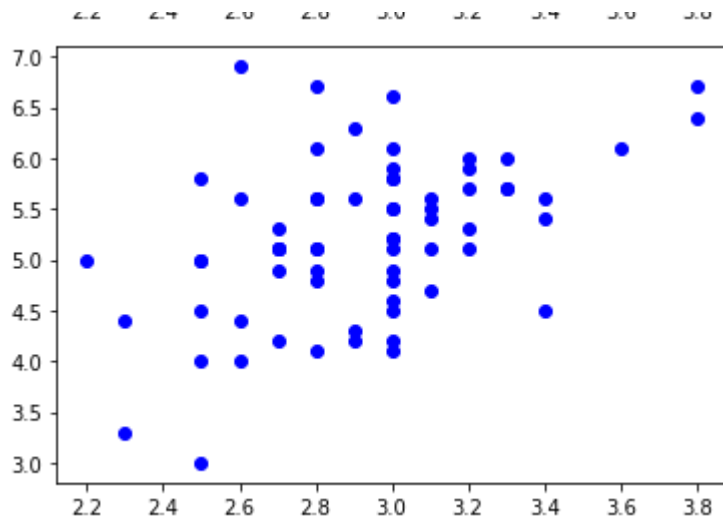


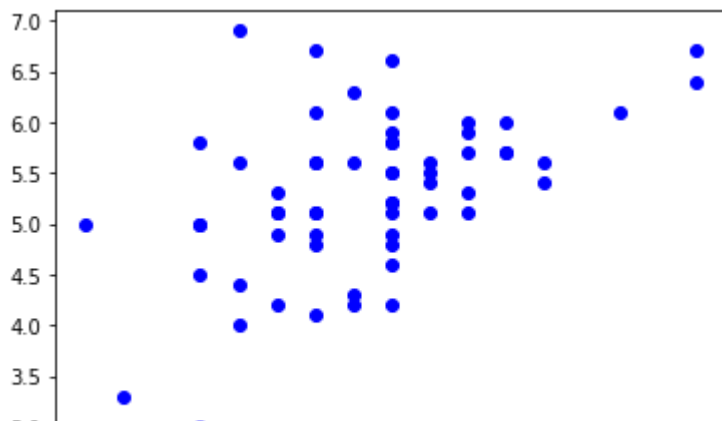
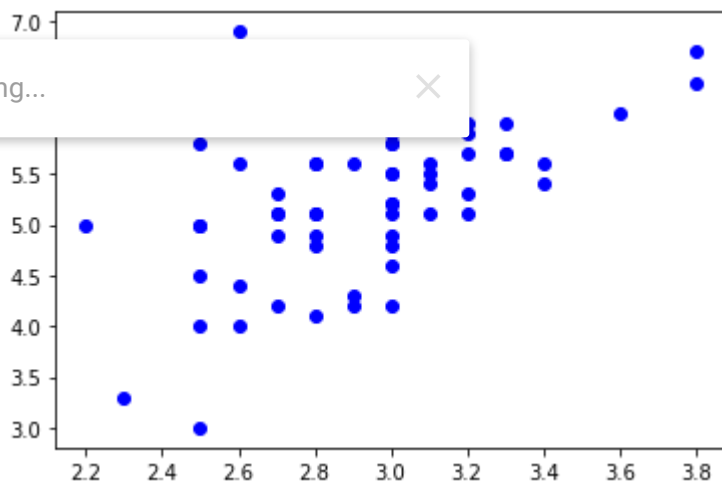
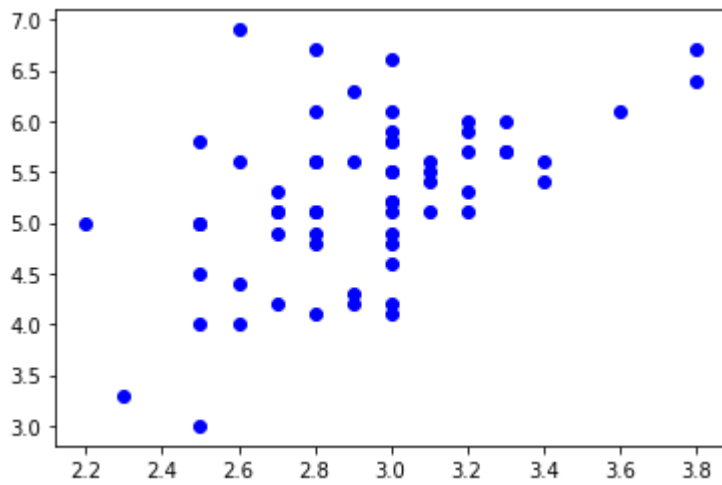
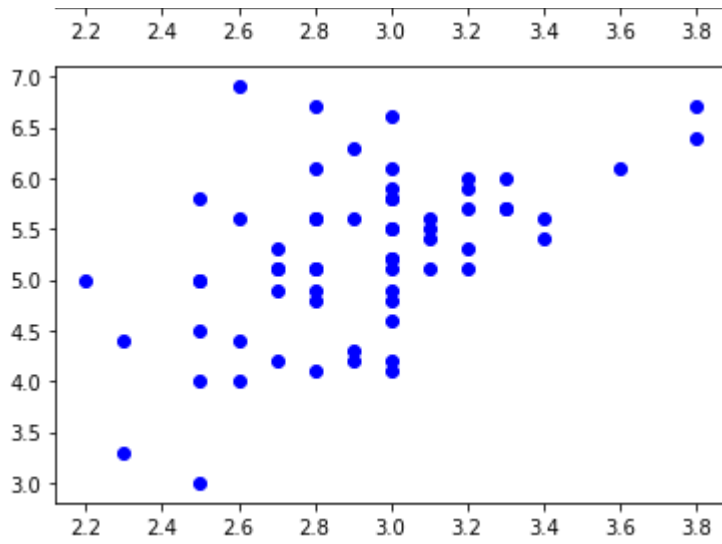


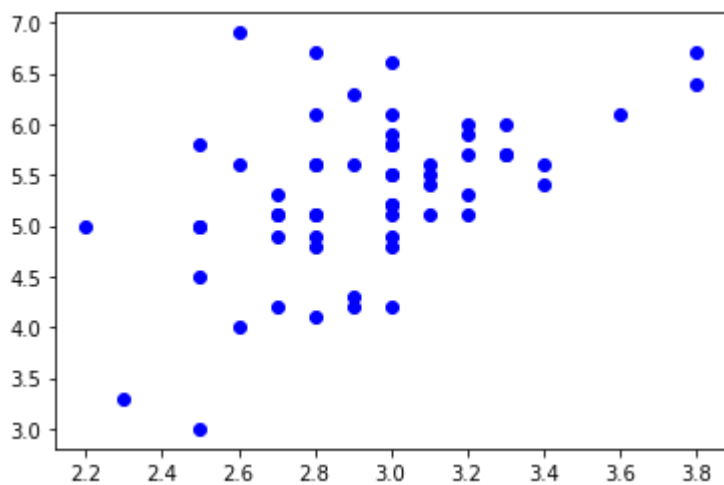
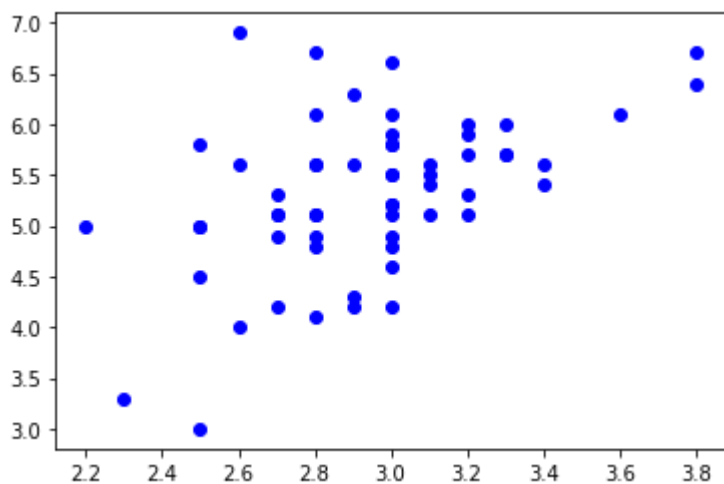
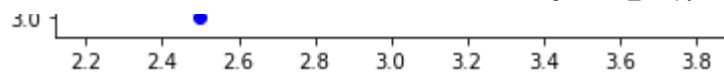


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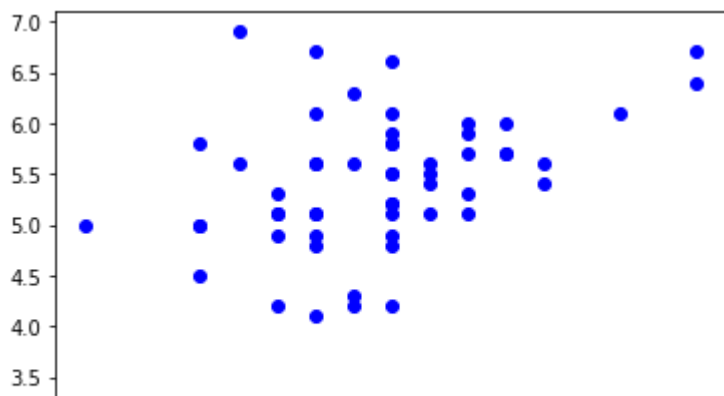
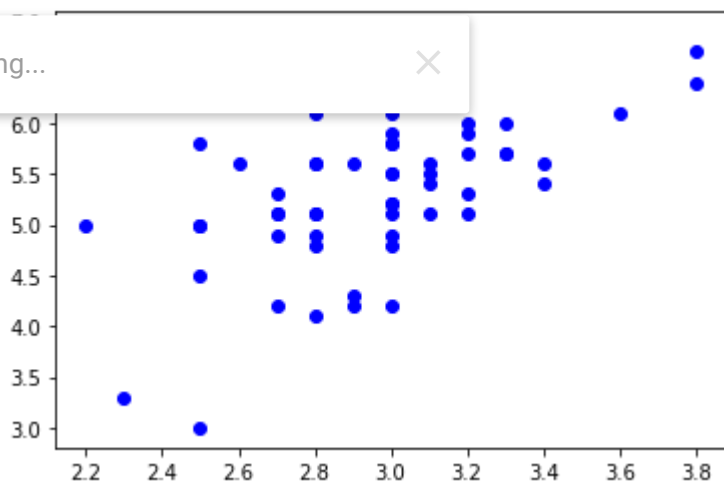


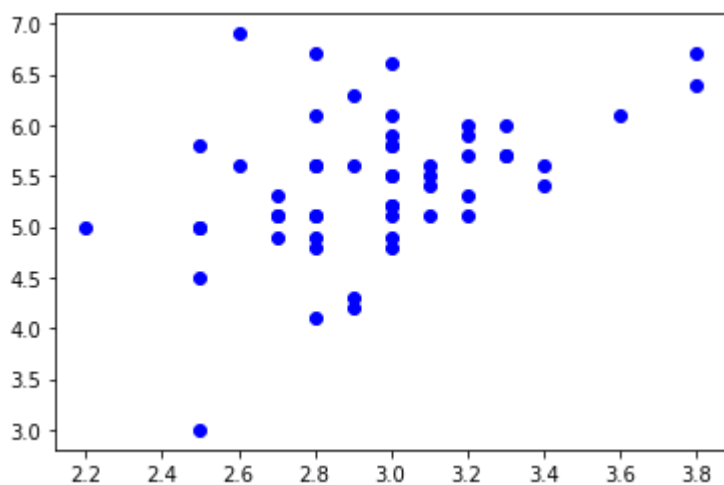
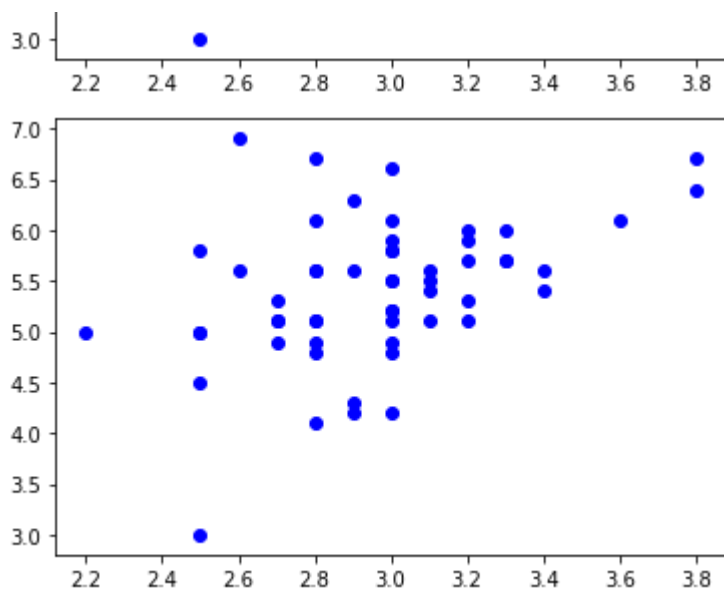




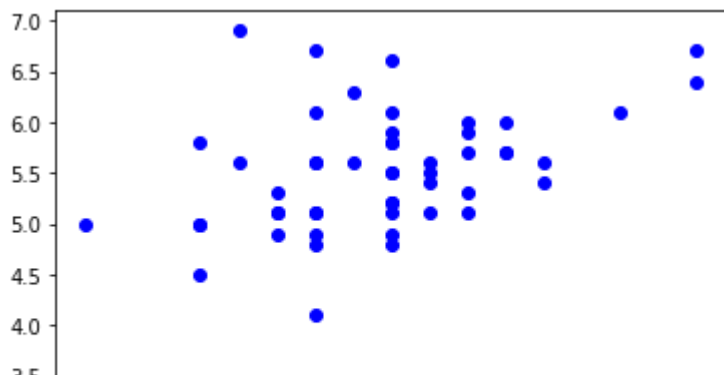
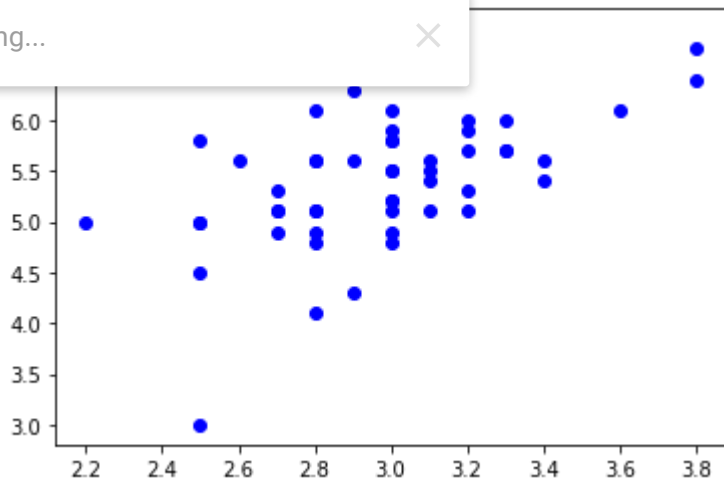


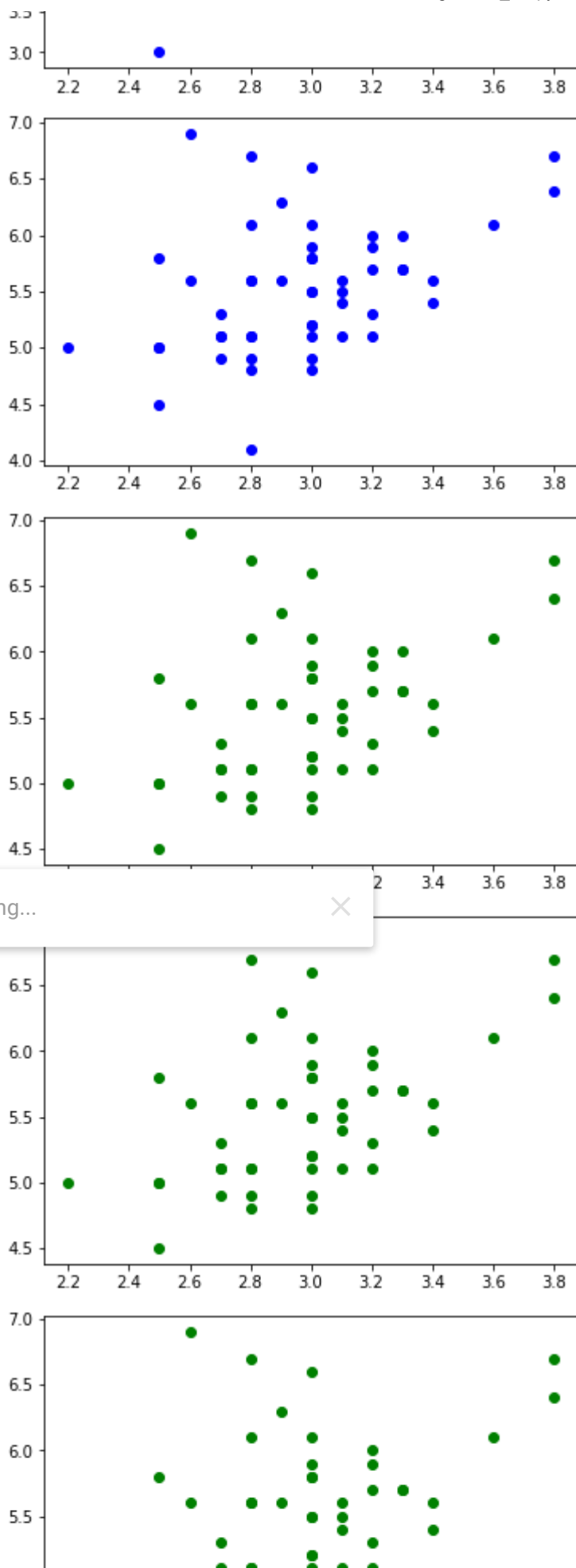
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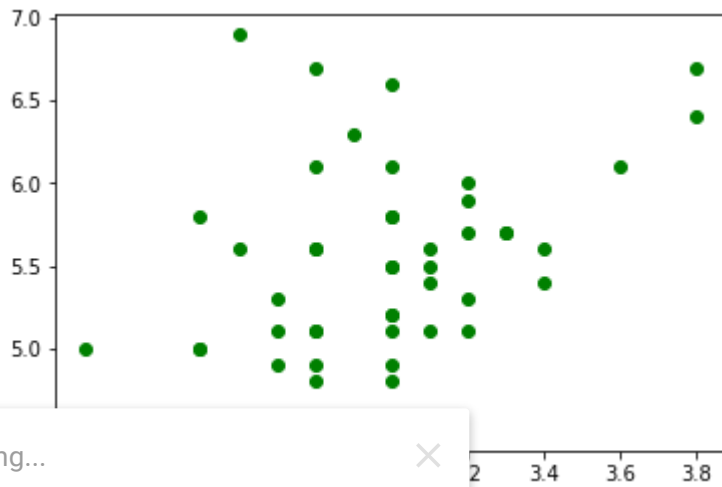
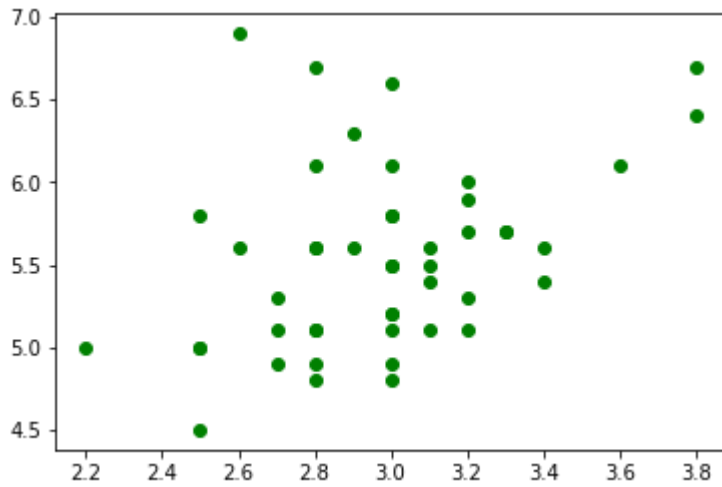
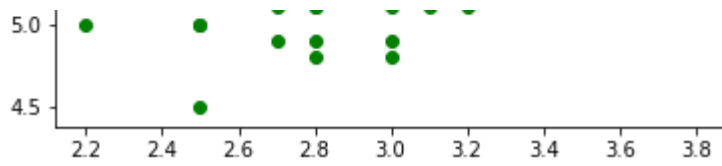




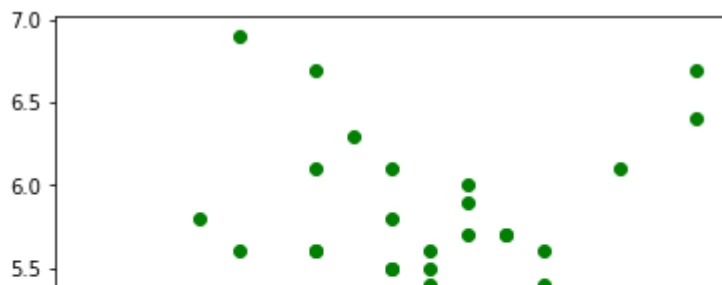
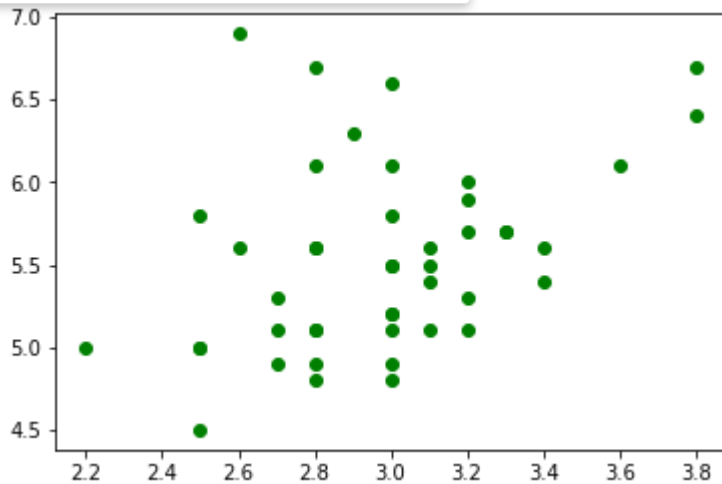
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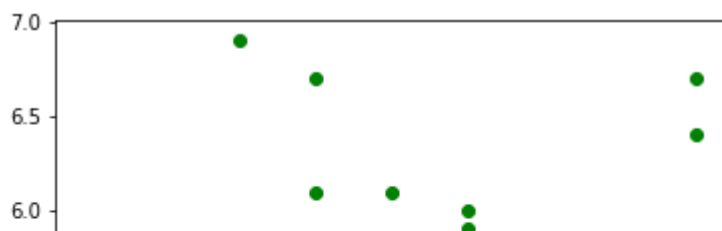
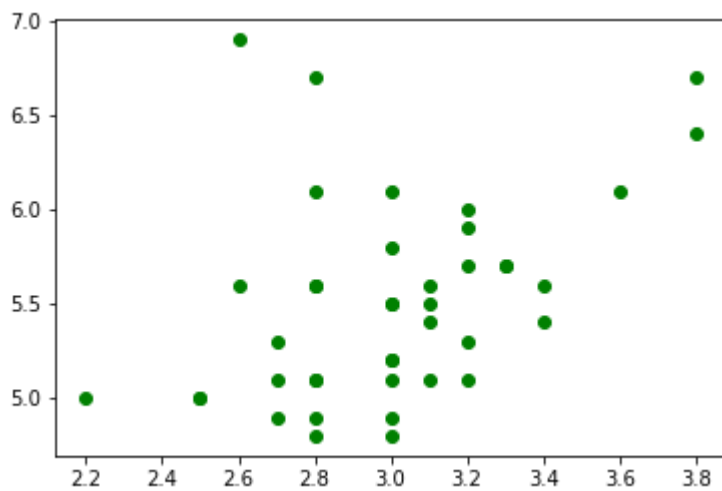
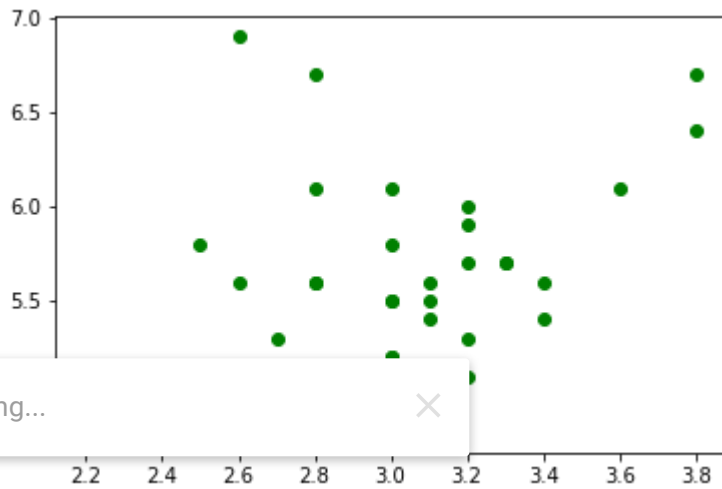
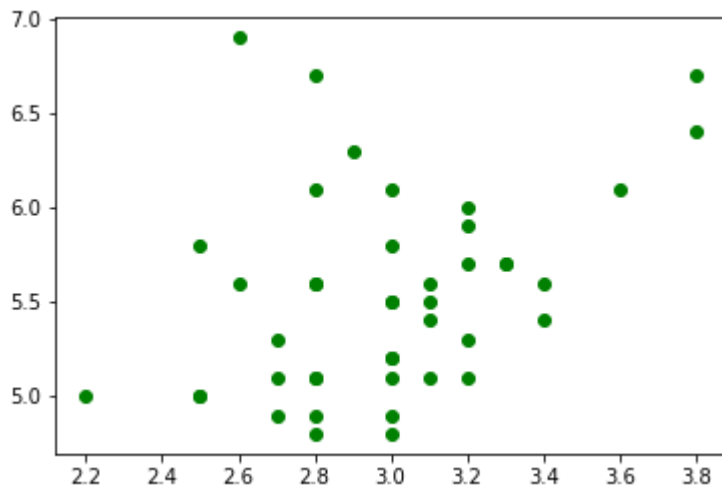
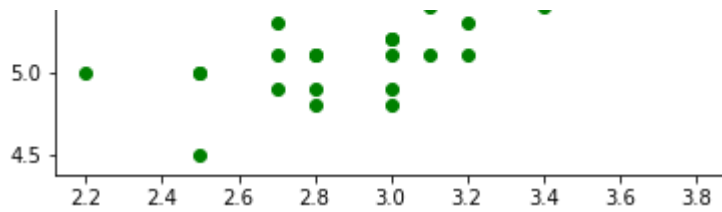


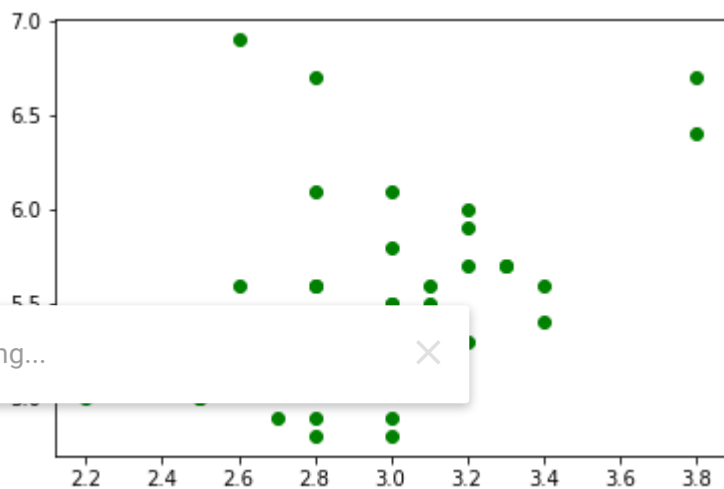
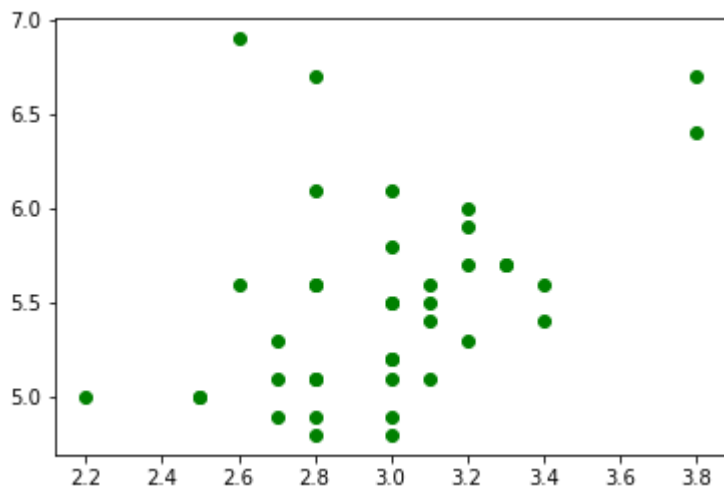
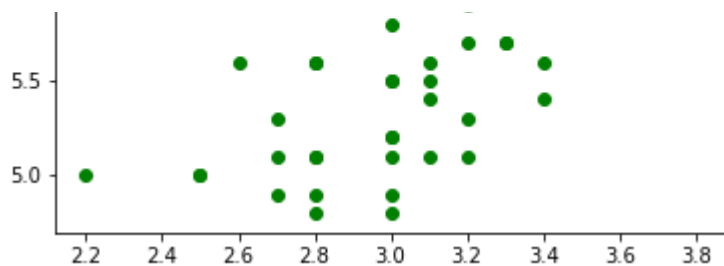




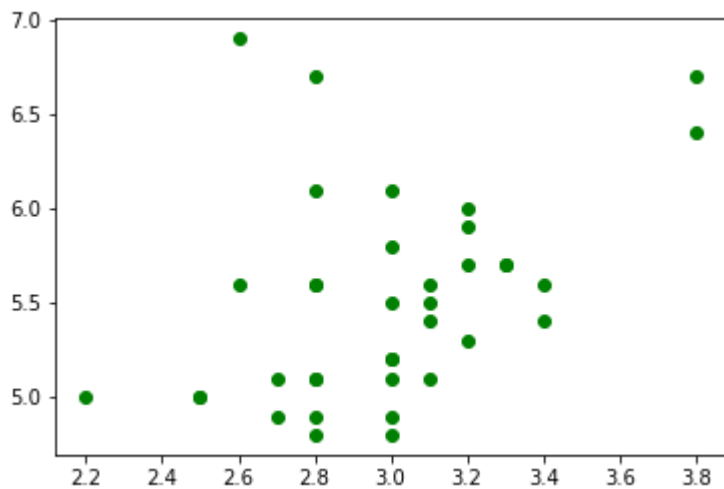
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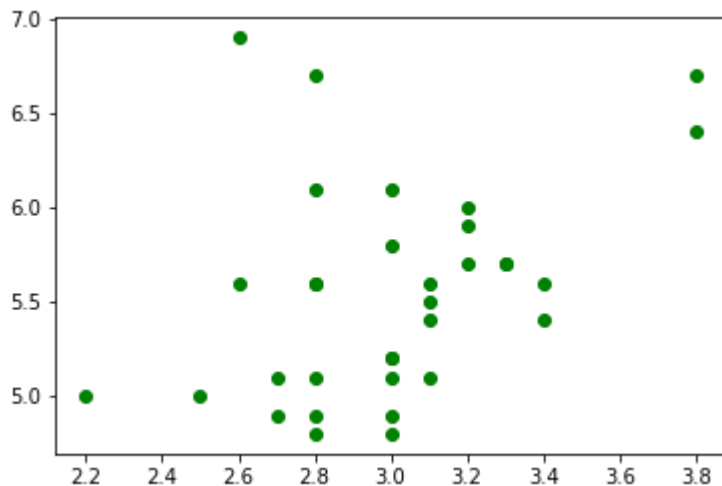
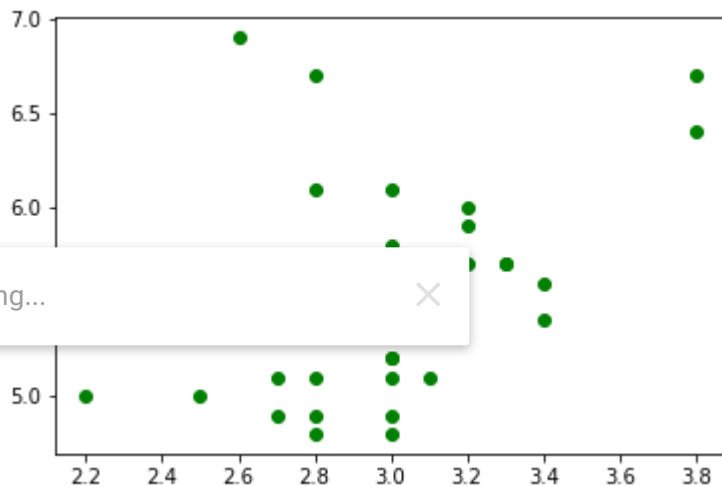
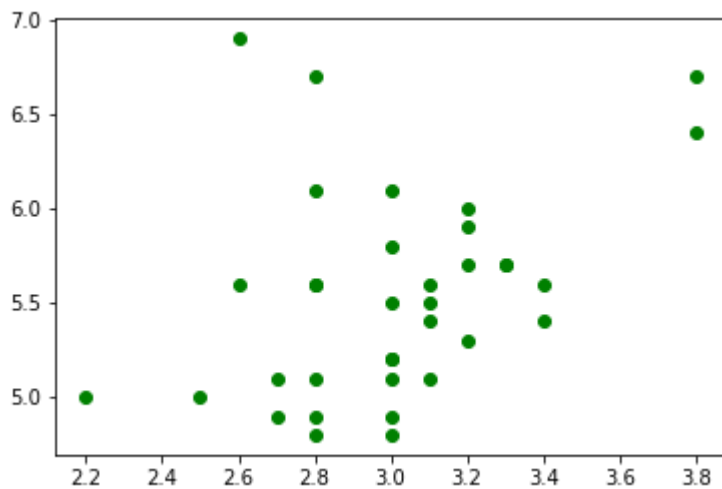
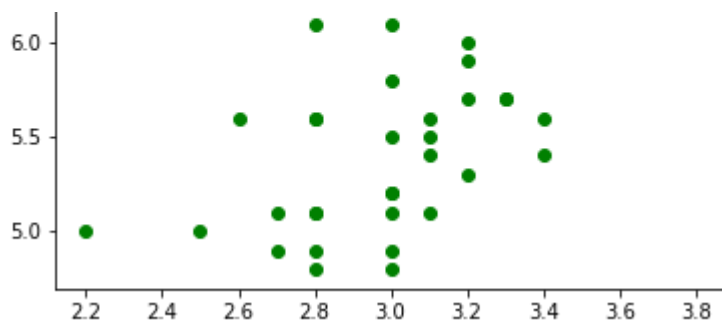


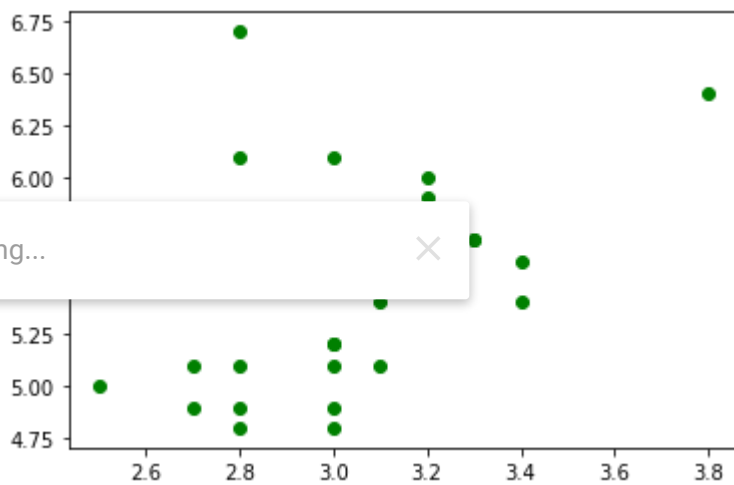
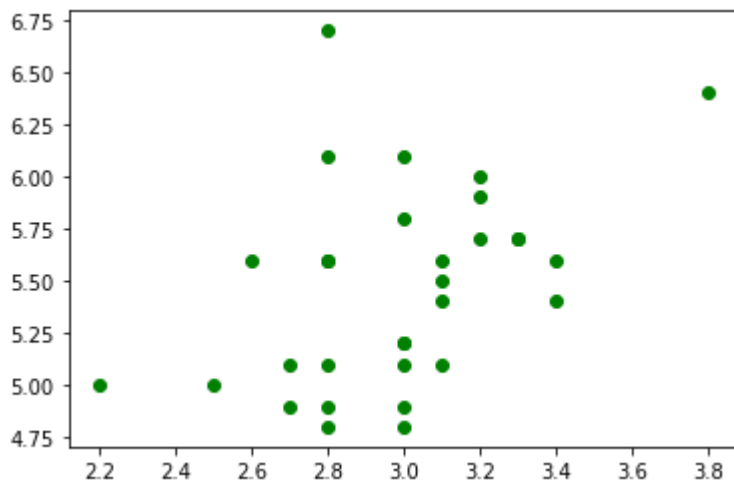
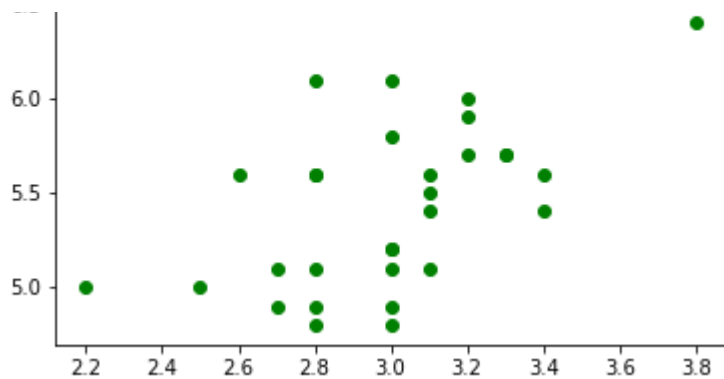




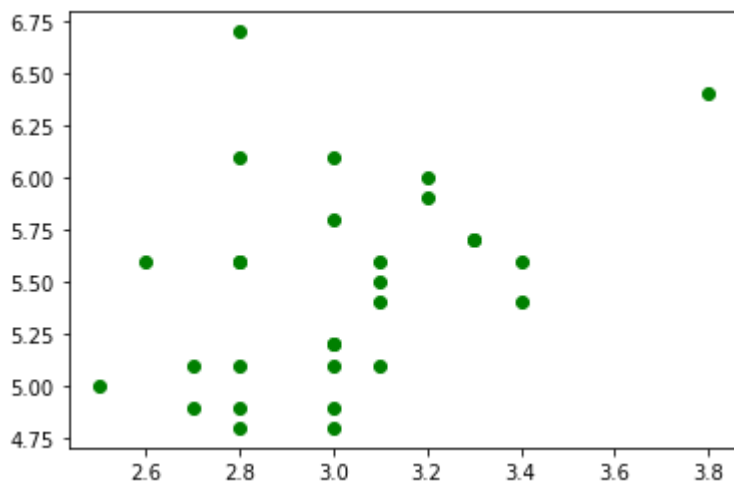
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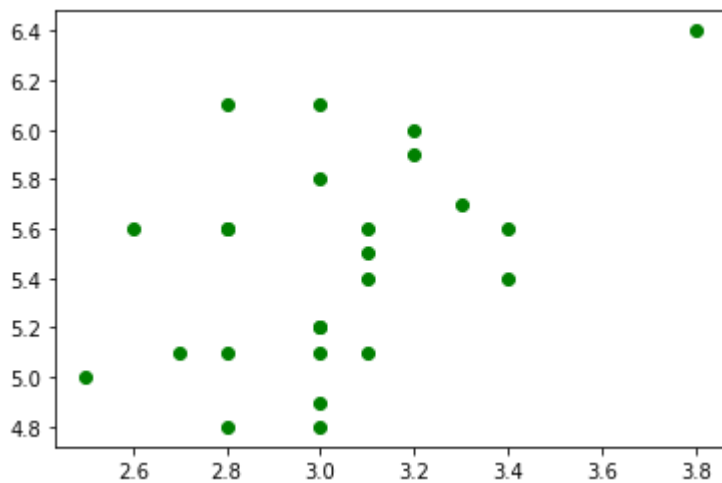
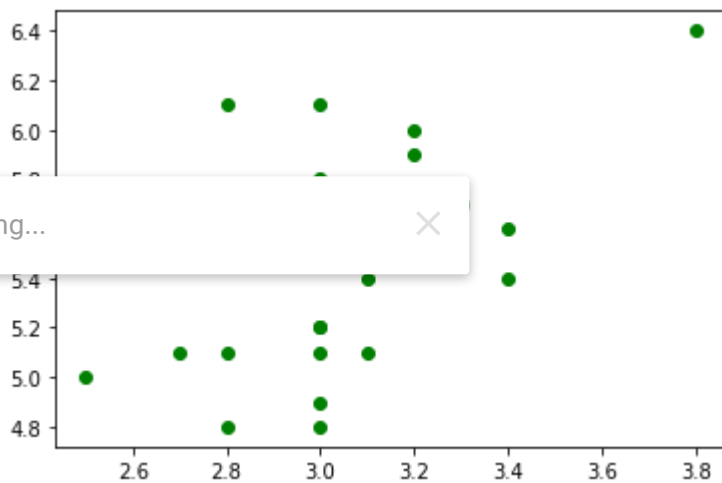
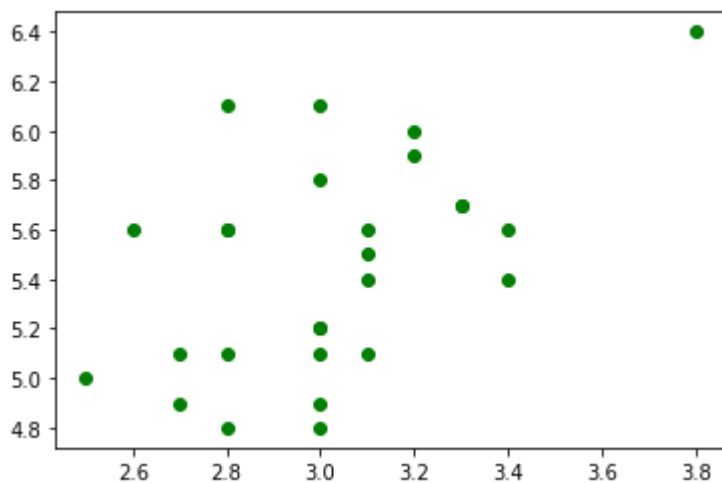
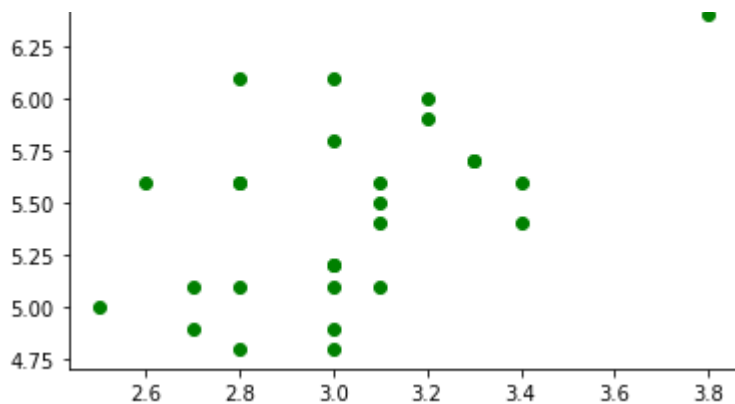


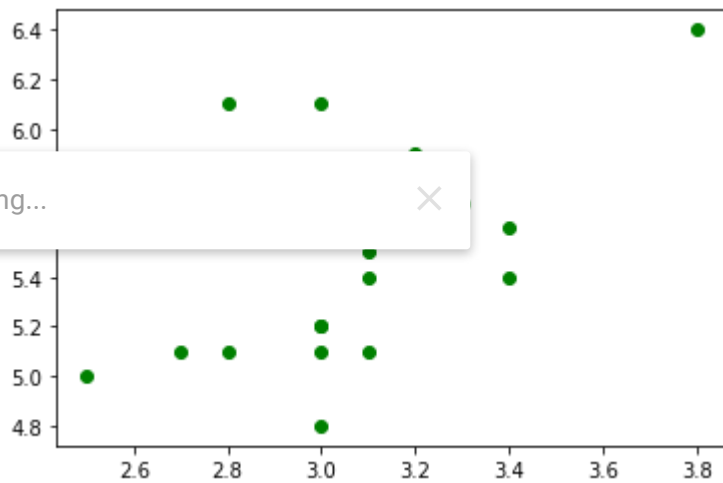
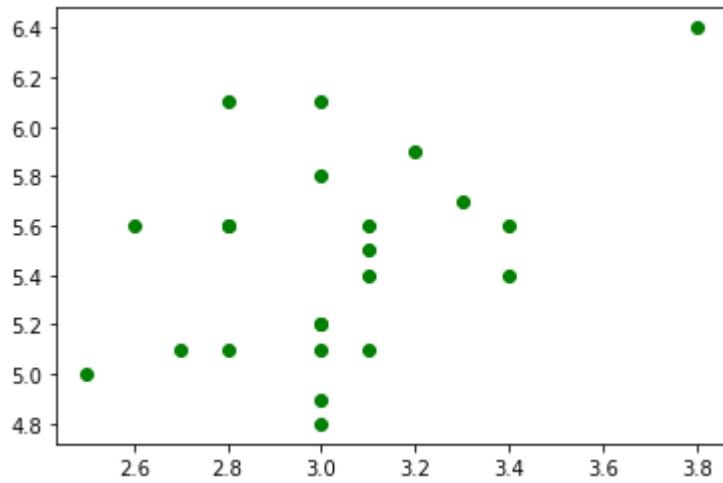
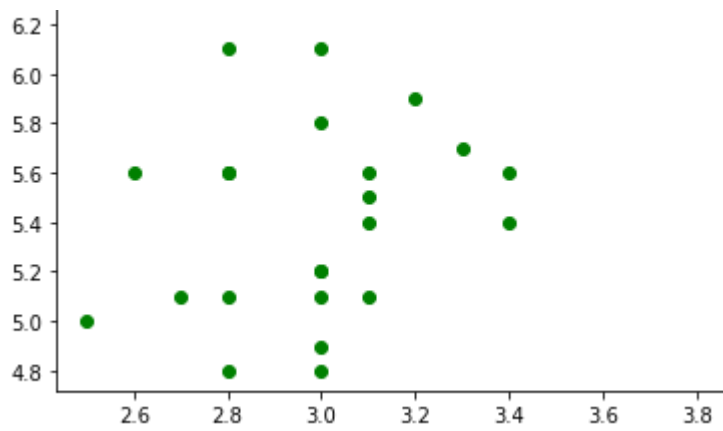




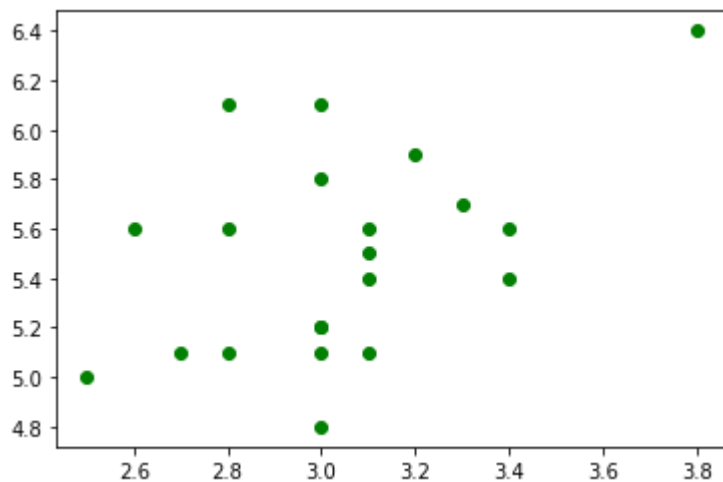
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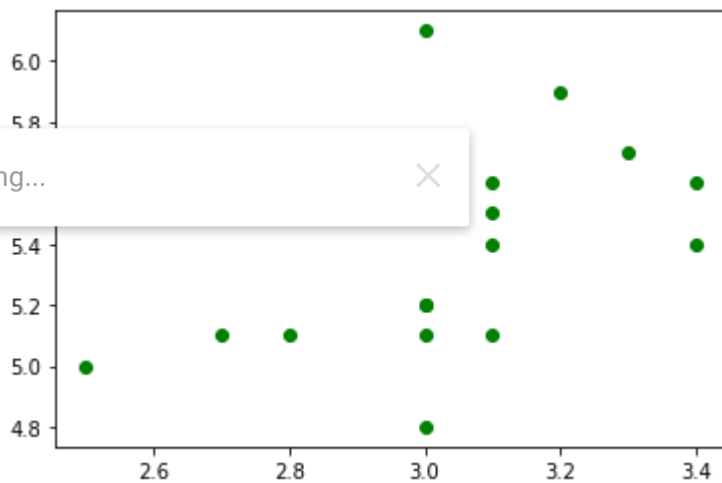
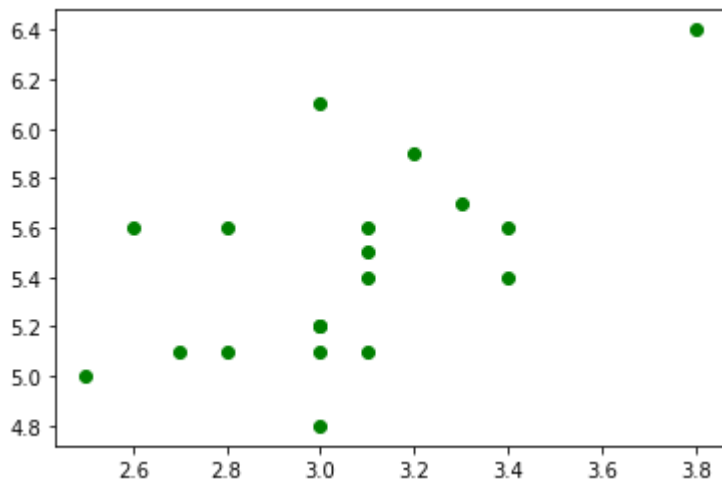
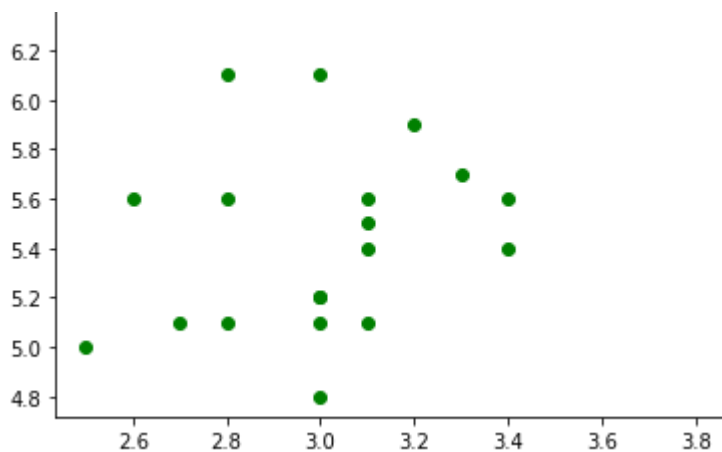




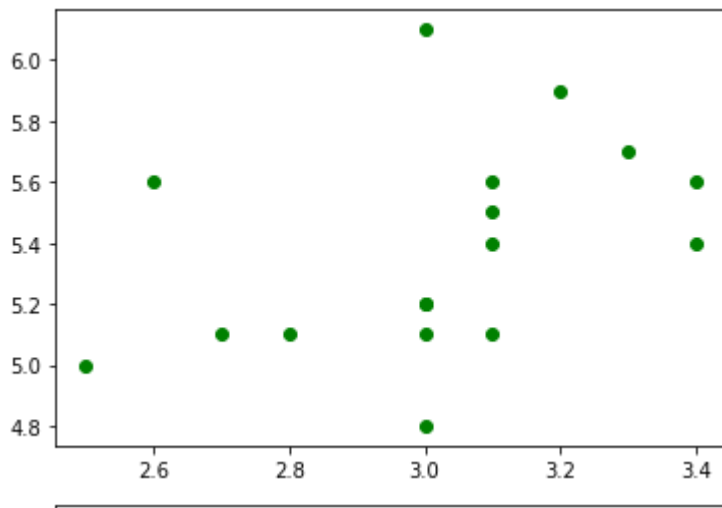


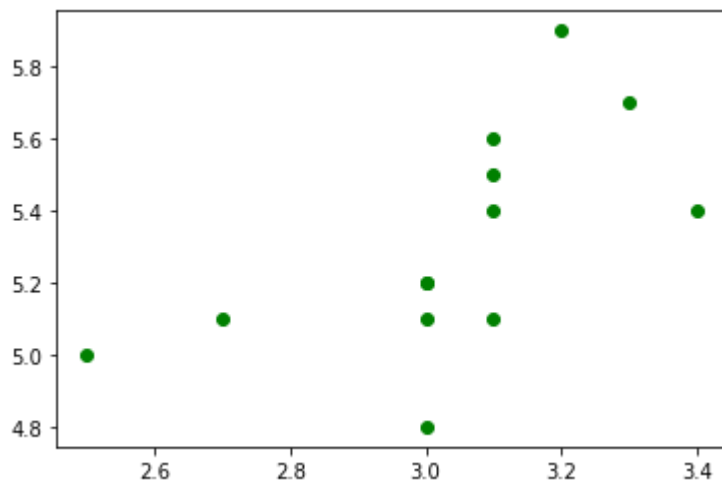
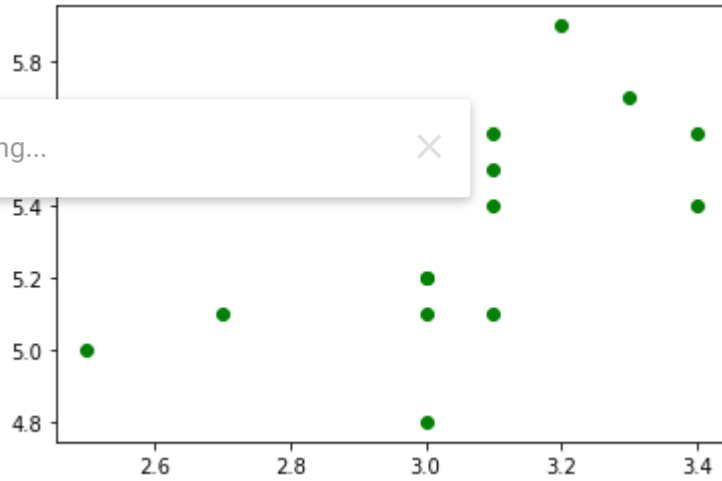
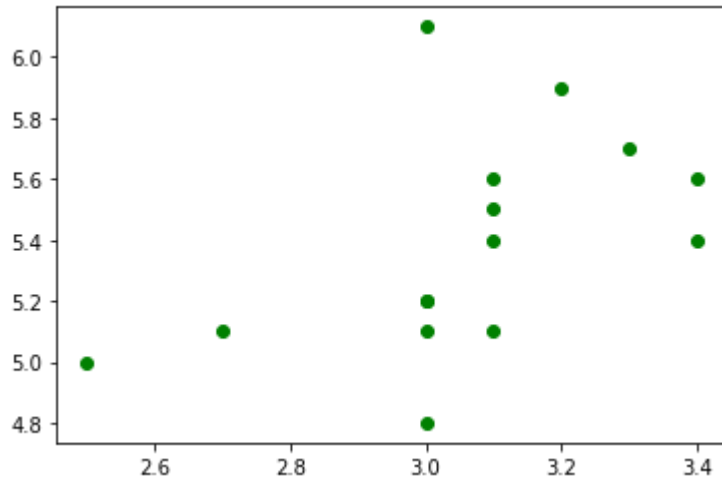
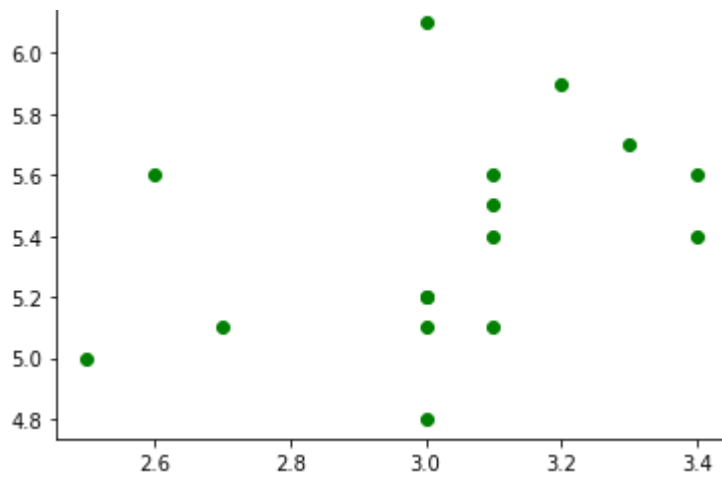
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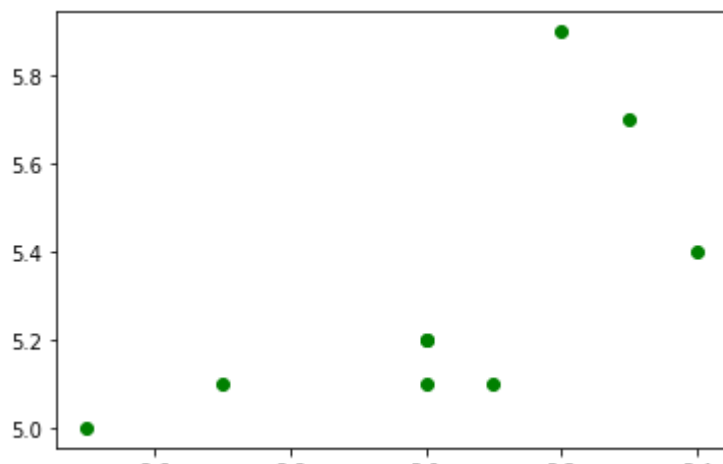
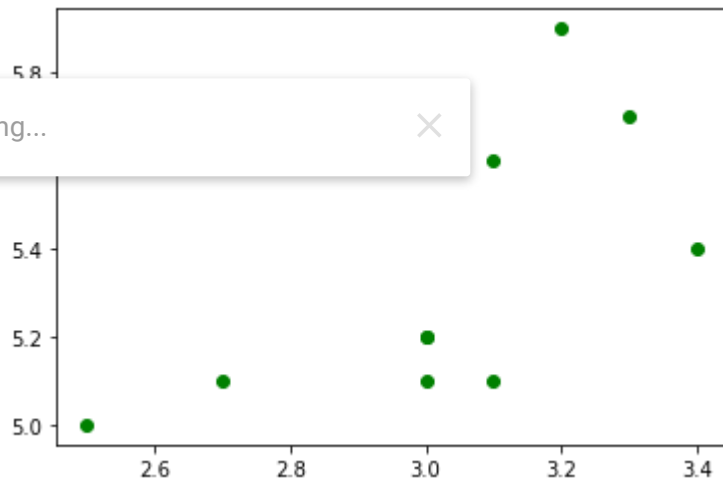
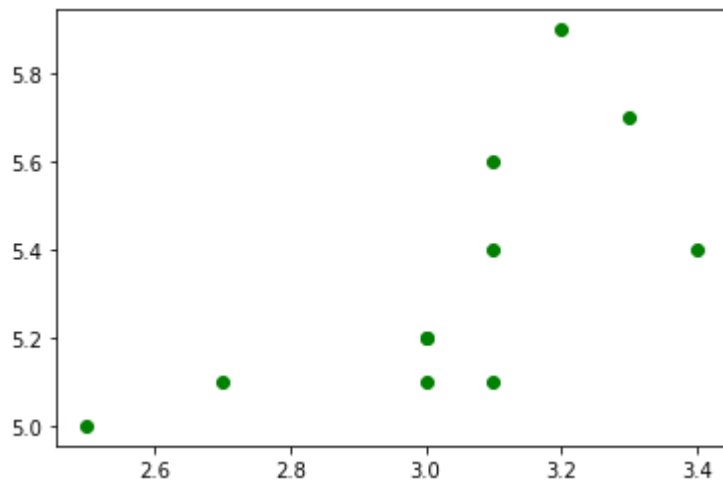
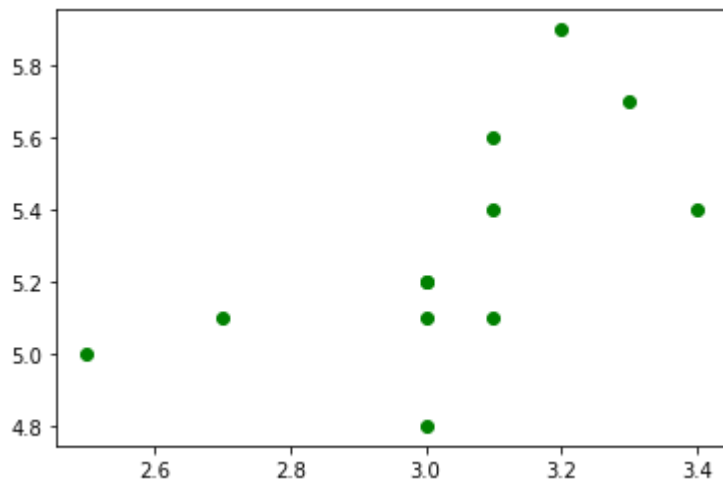


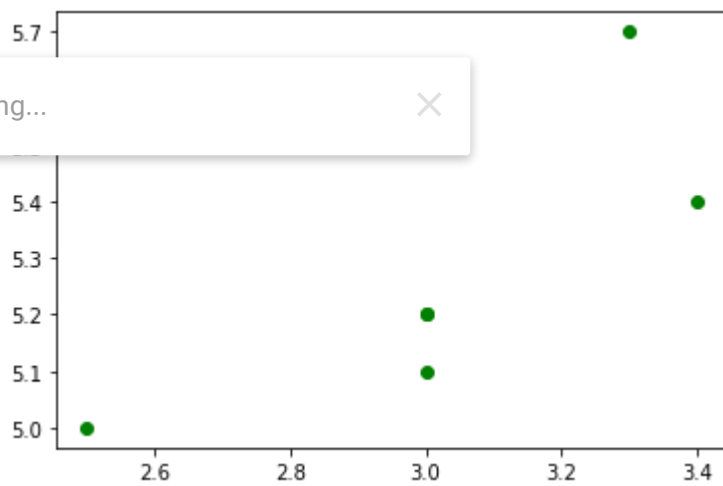
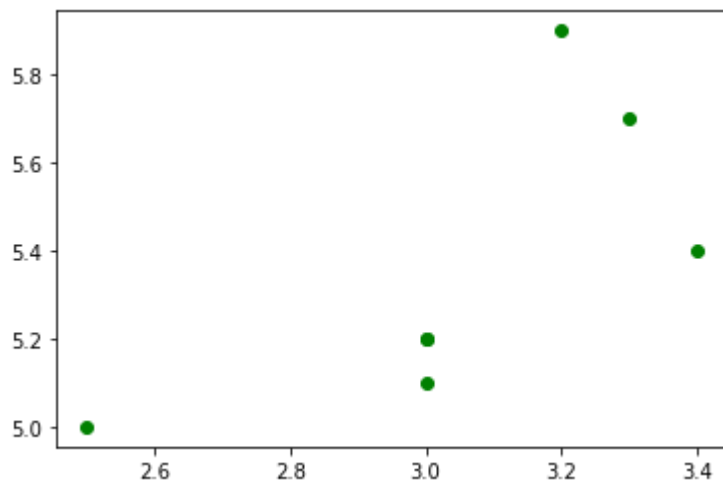
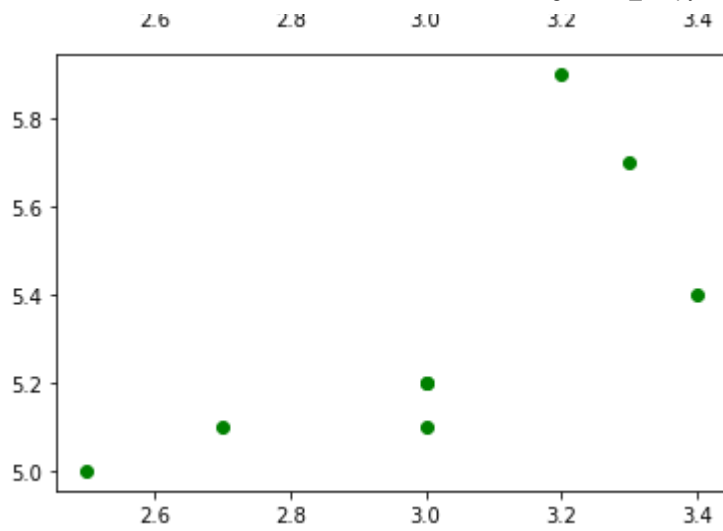


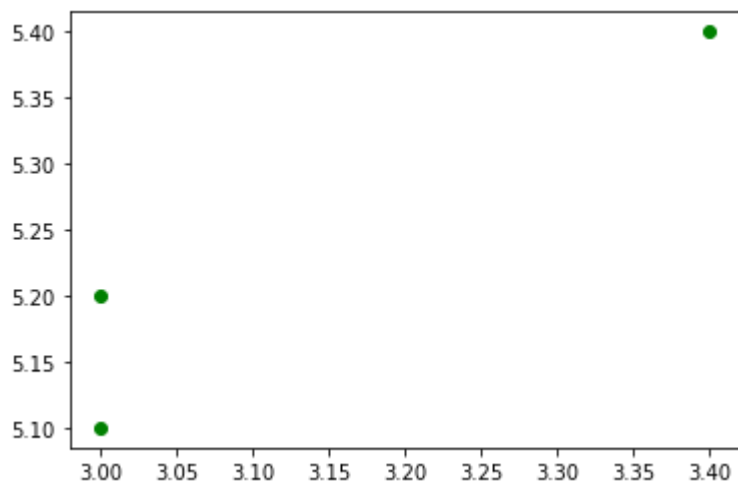
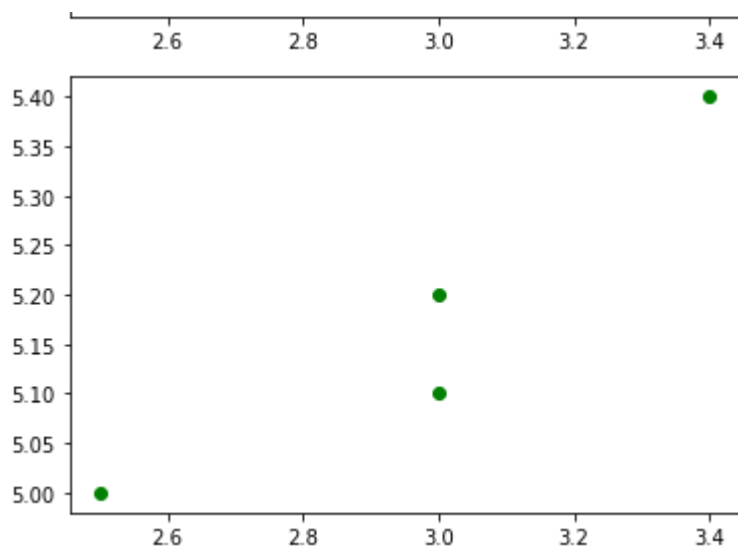
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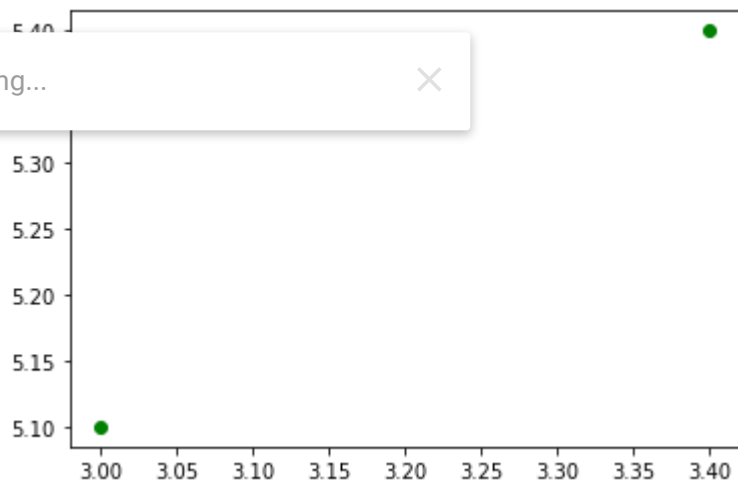








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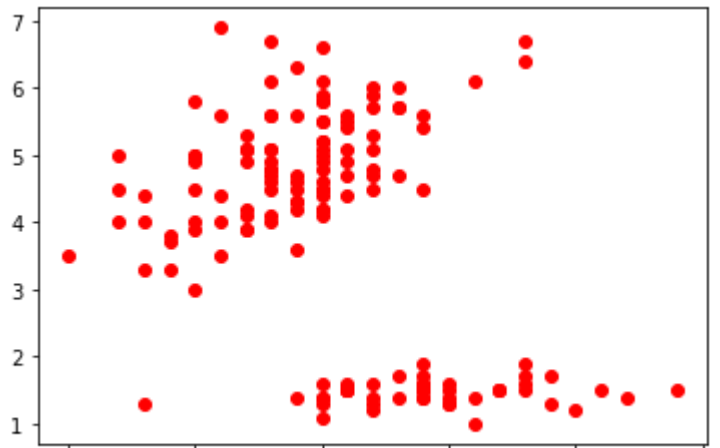
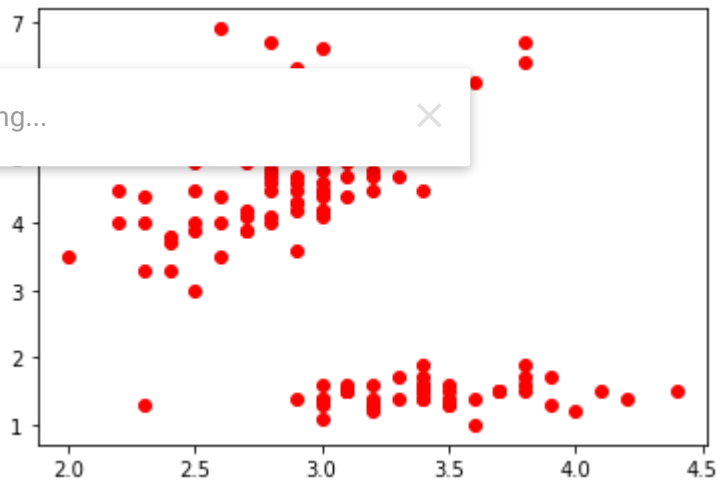
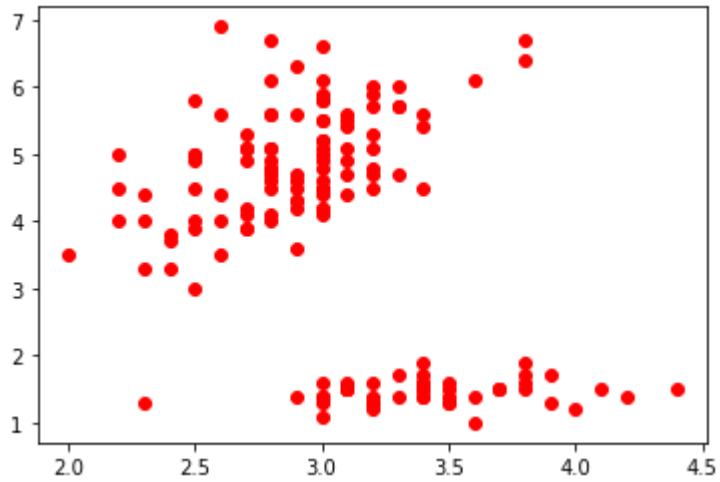
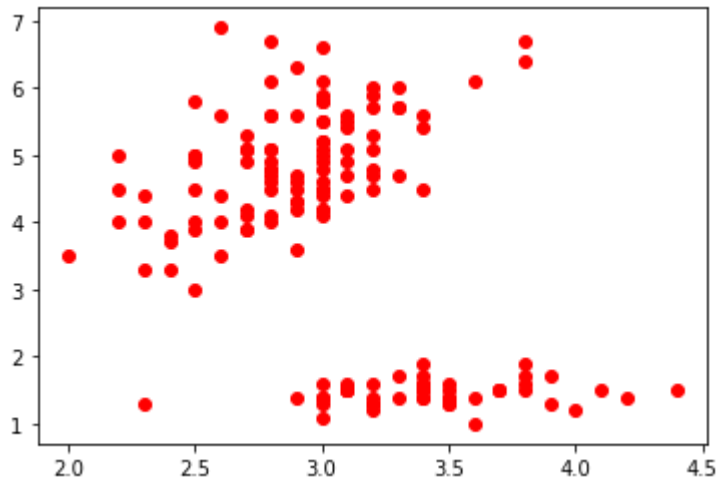


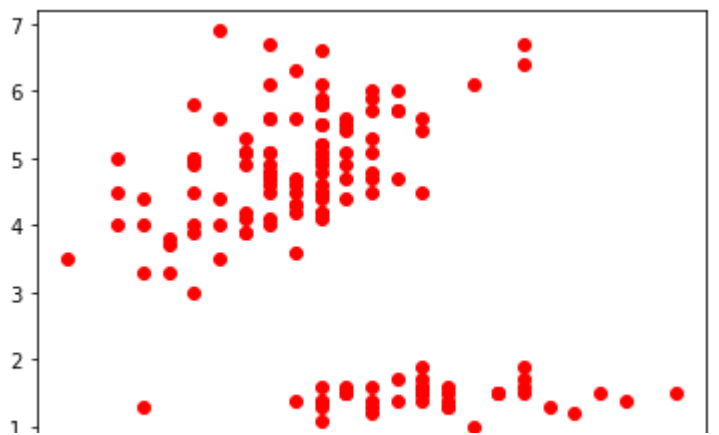
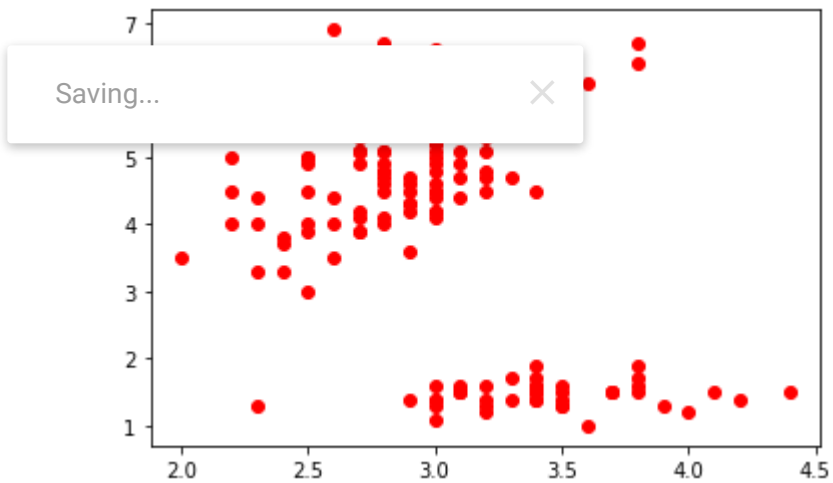
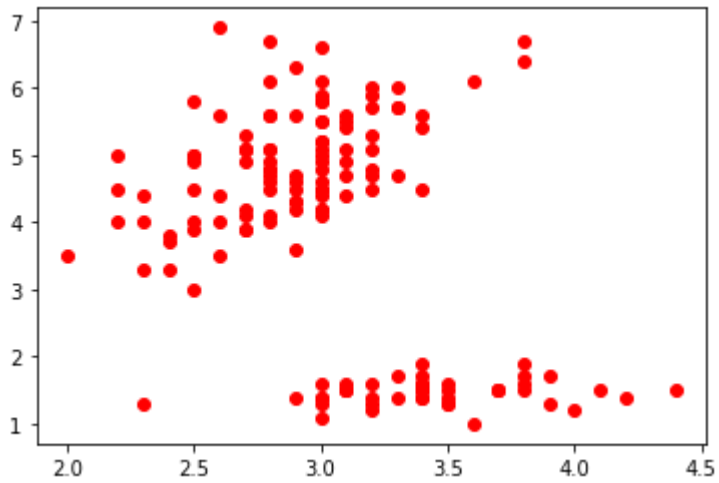
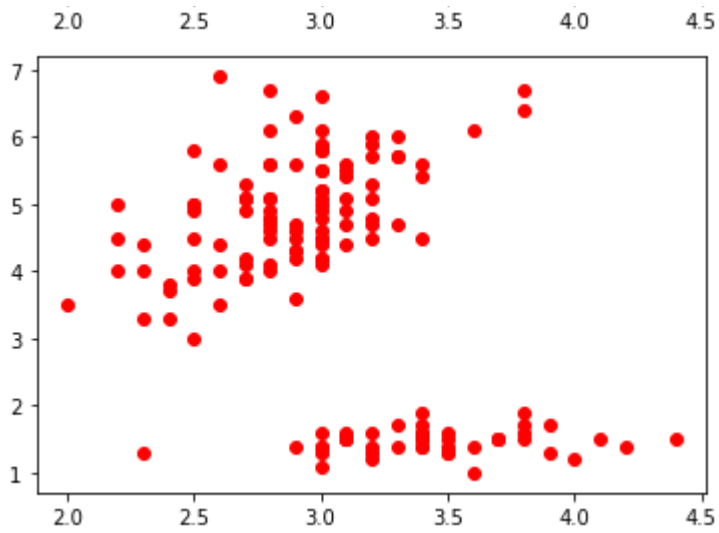
Taking Sepal Width and Petal Length as our two features for clustering

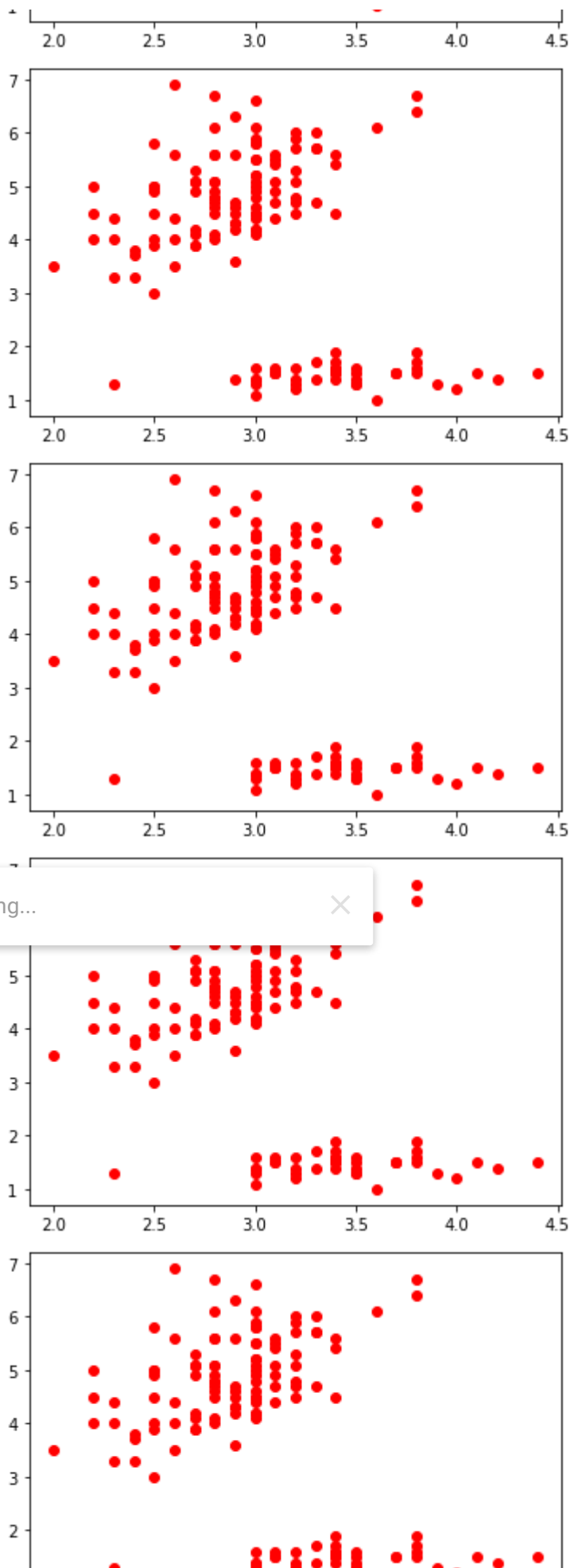
```
for i in range(150):  
    if i<=49:  
        plt.plot(iris.values[i:,1],iris.values[i:,2], 'ro')  
    if i>49 and i<=99:  
        plt.plot(iris.values[i:,1],iris.values[i:,2], 'bo')  
    if i>99:  
        plt.plot(iris.values[i:,1],iris.values[i:,2], 'go')  
plt.show()
```

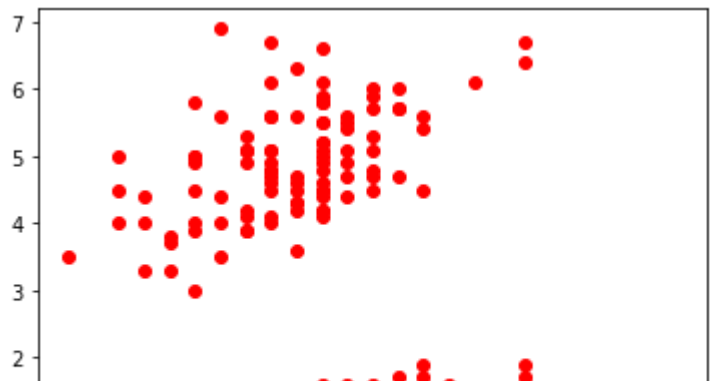
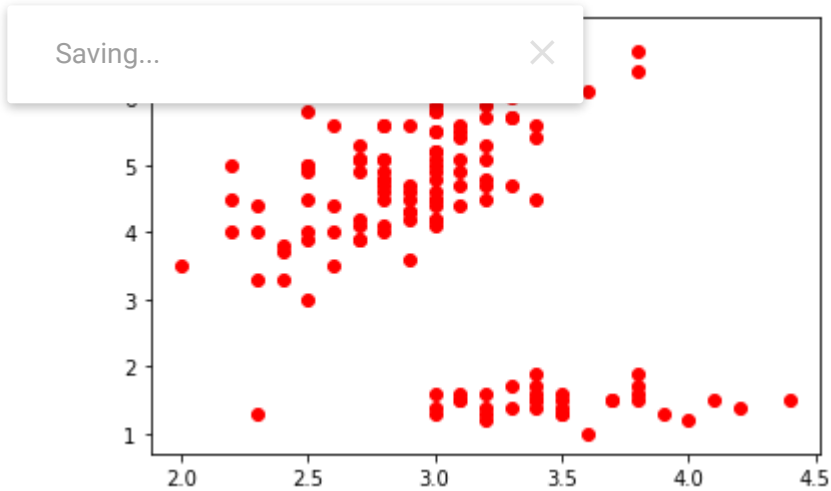
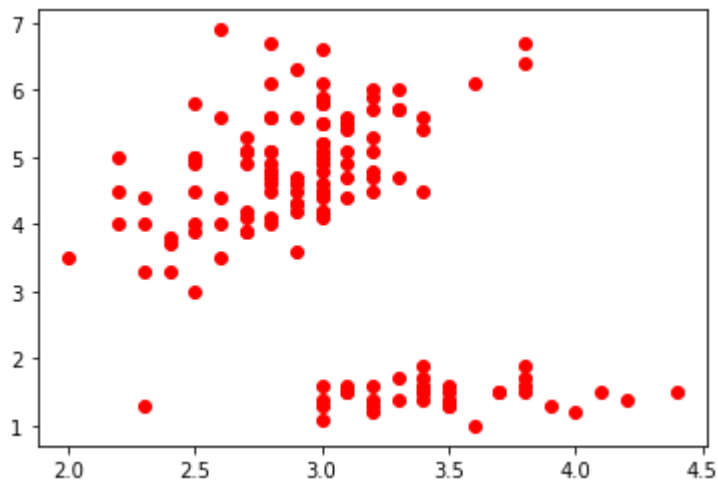
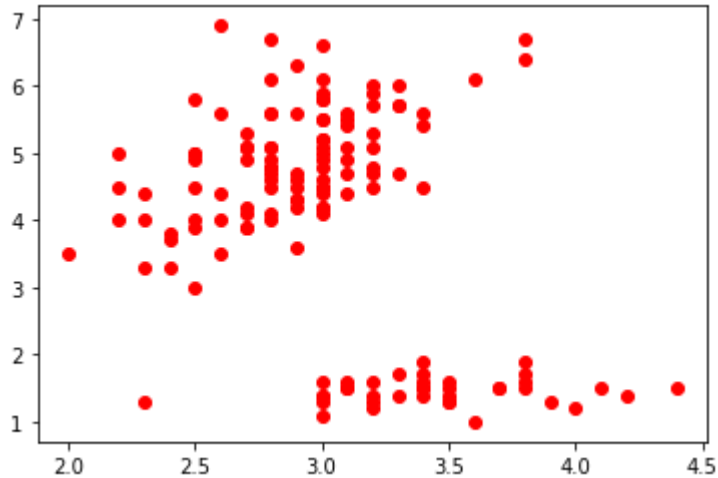
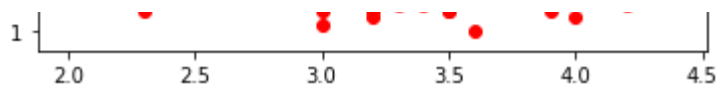
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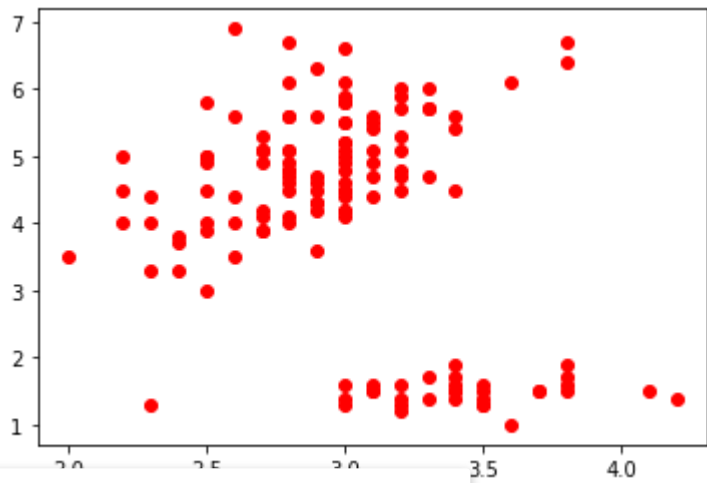
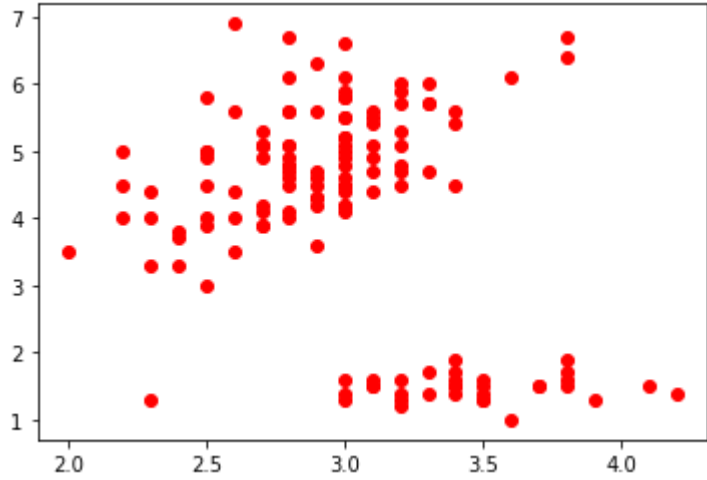
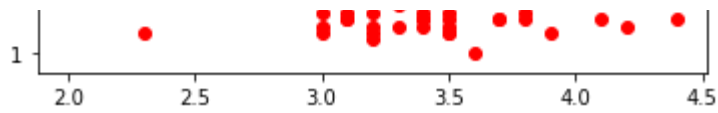




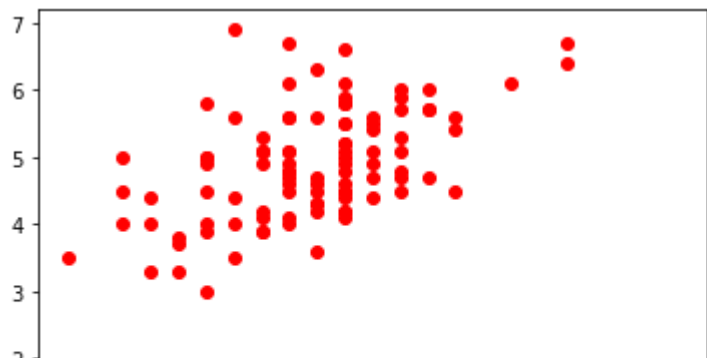
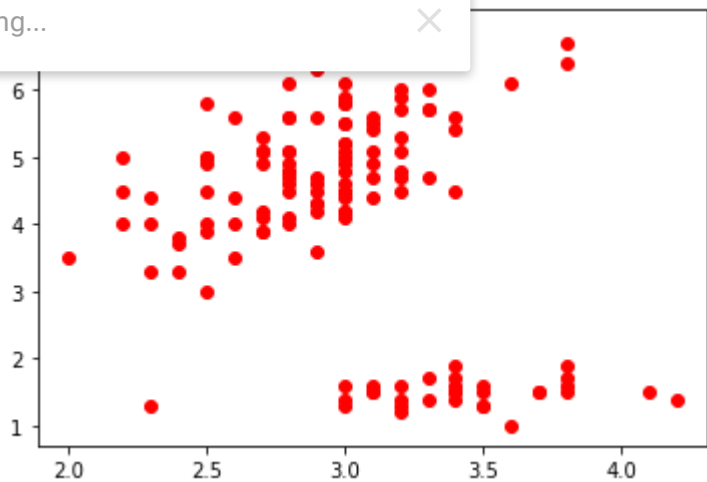


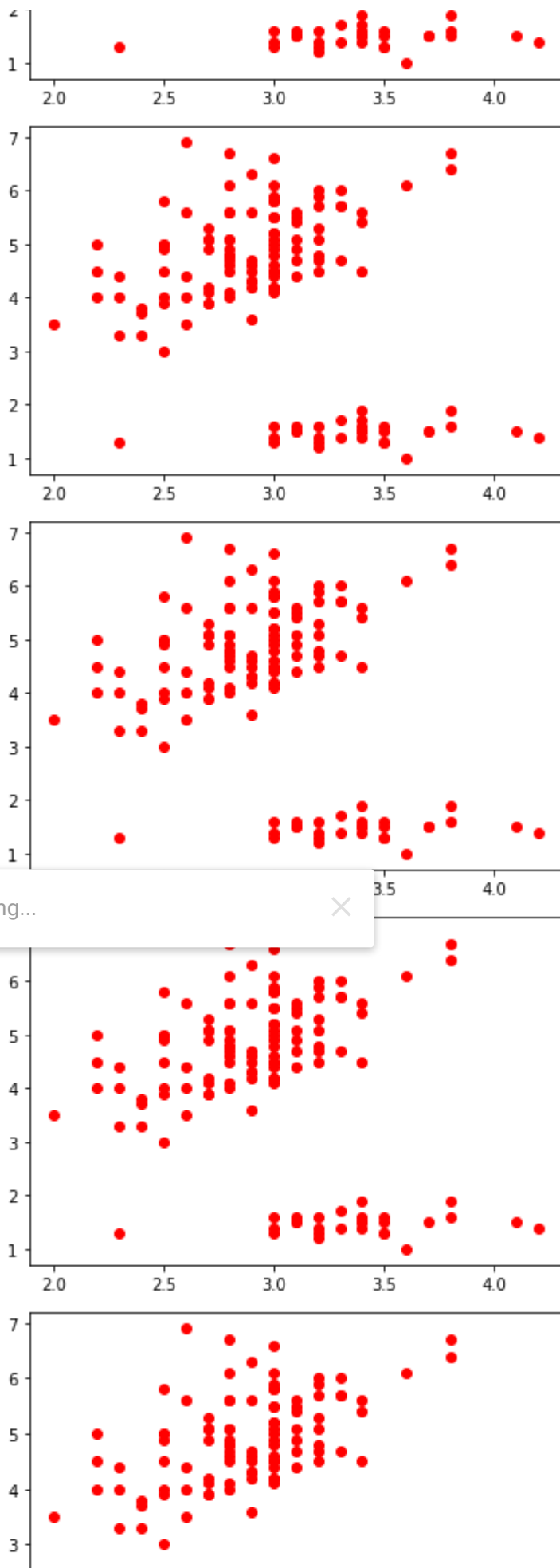


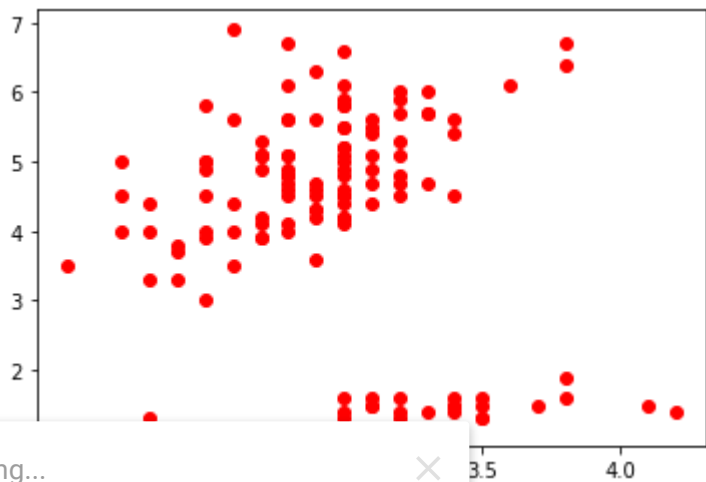
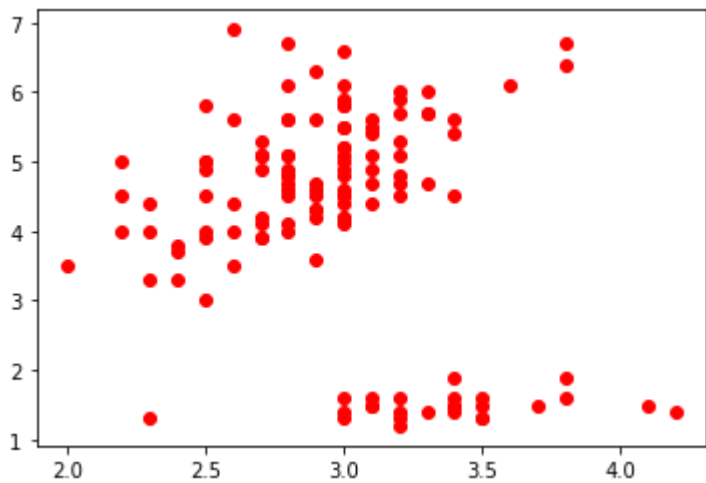
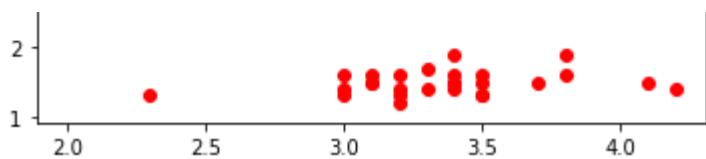




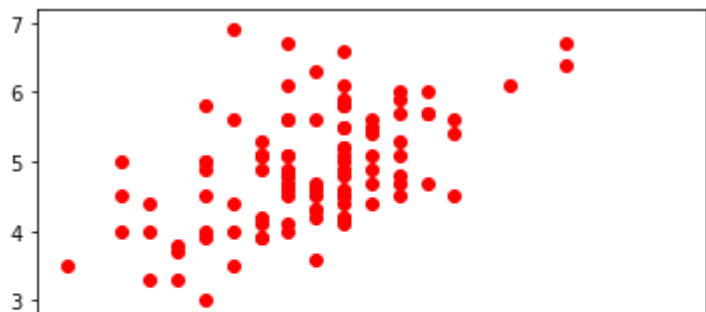
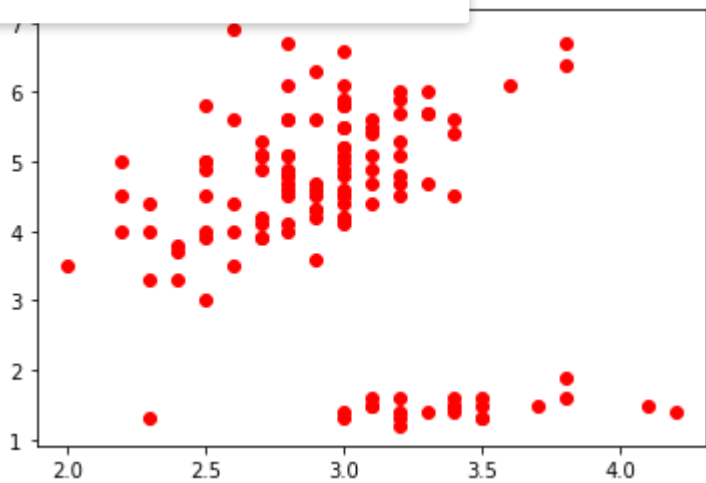
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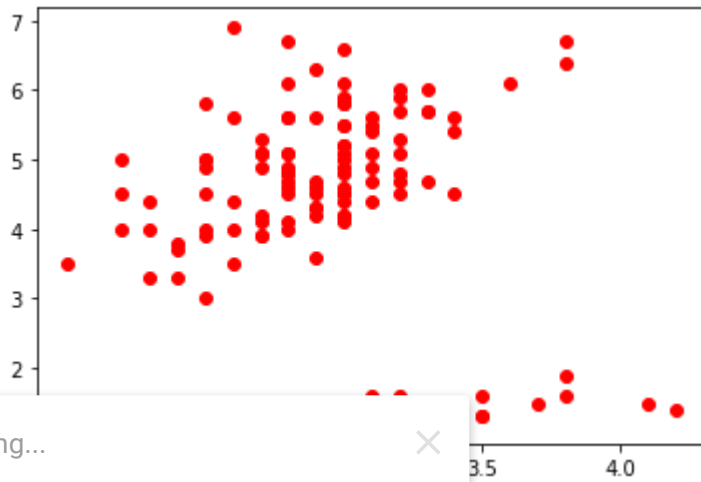
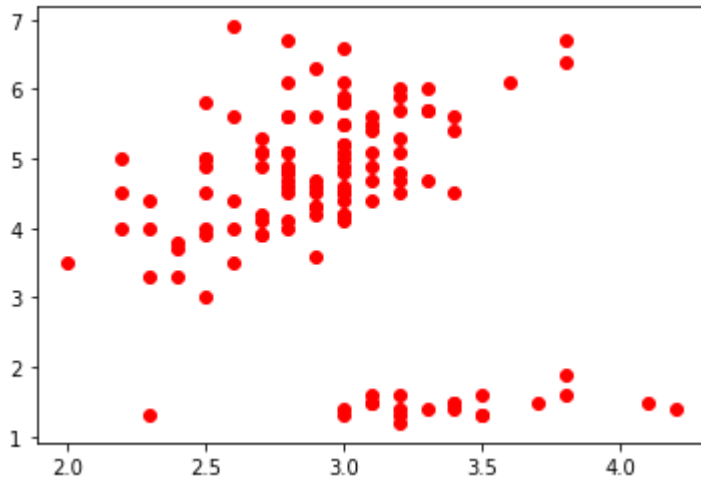
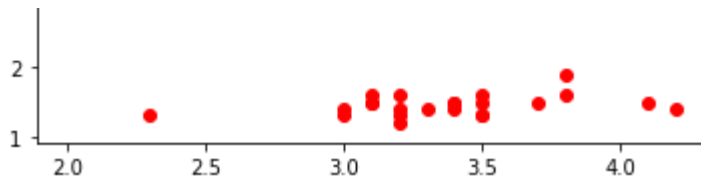




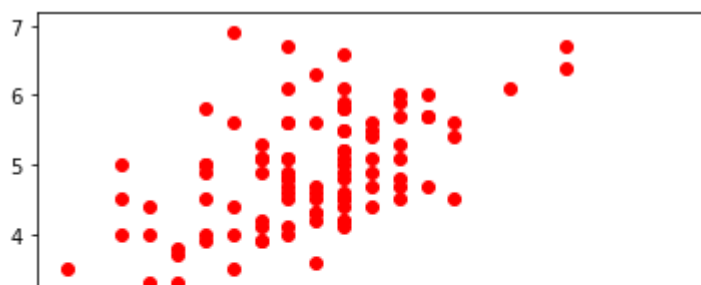
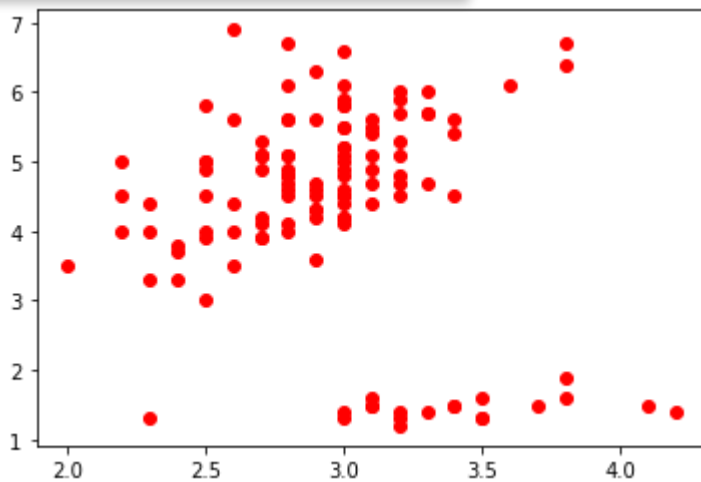


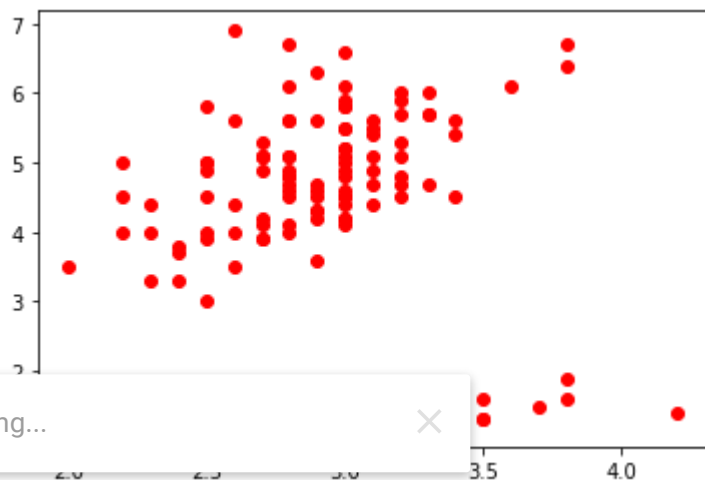
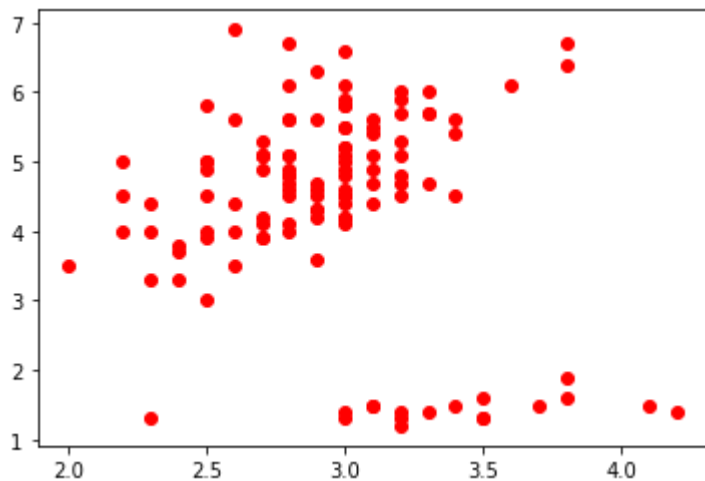
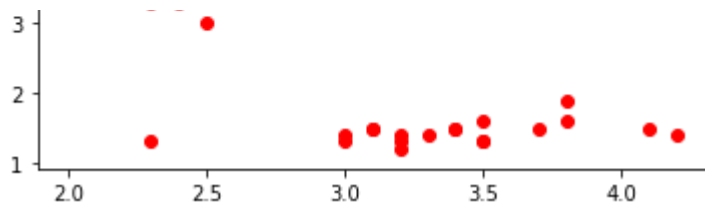
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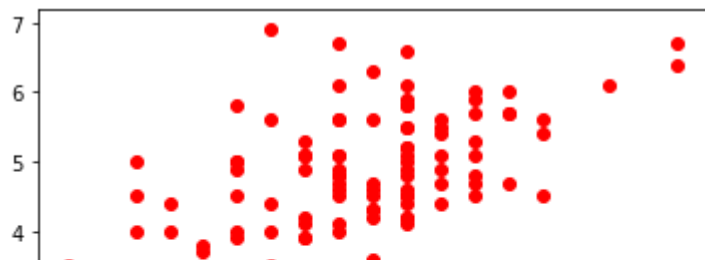
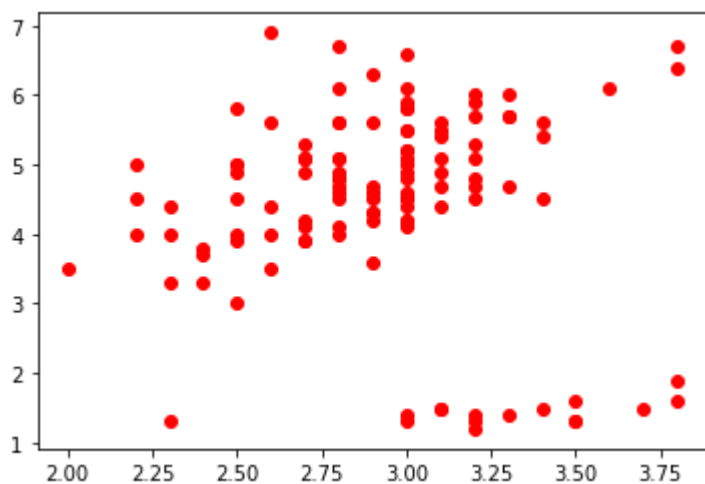


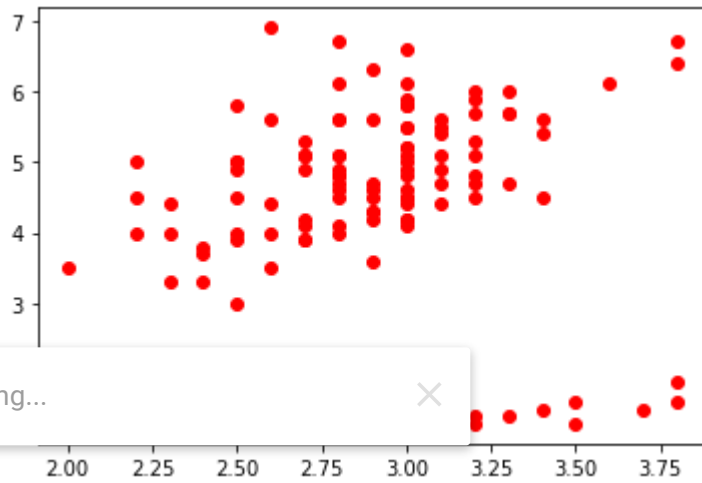
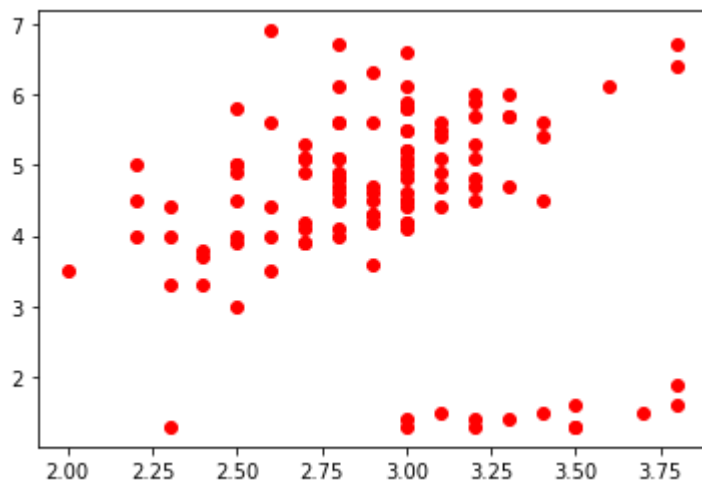
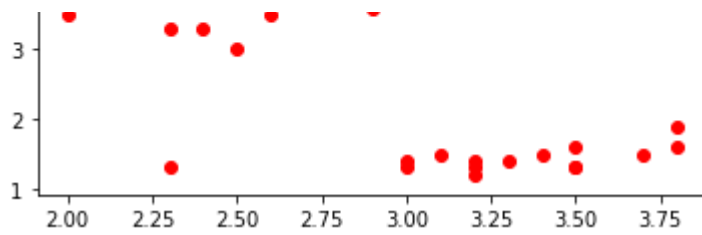
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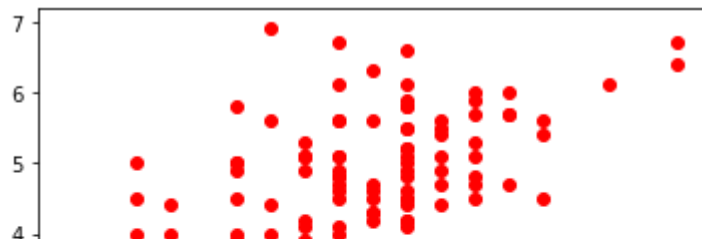
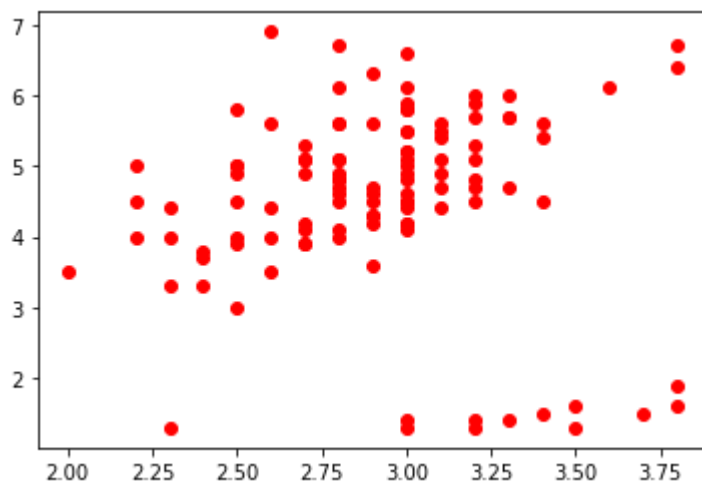


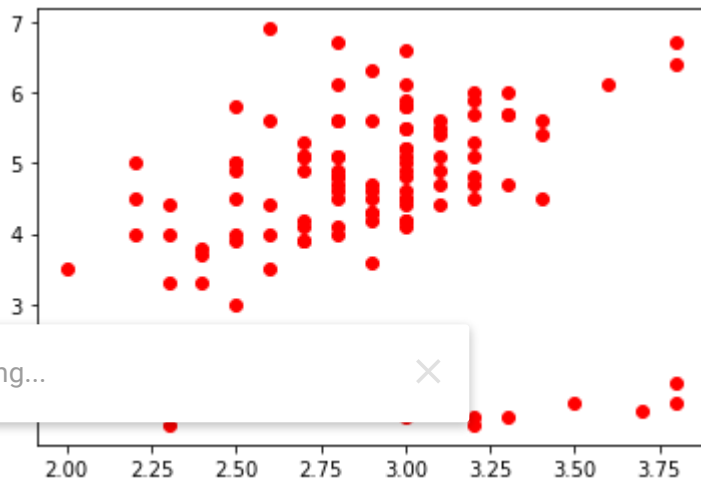
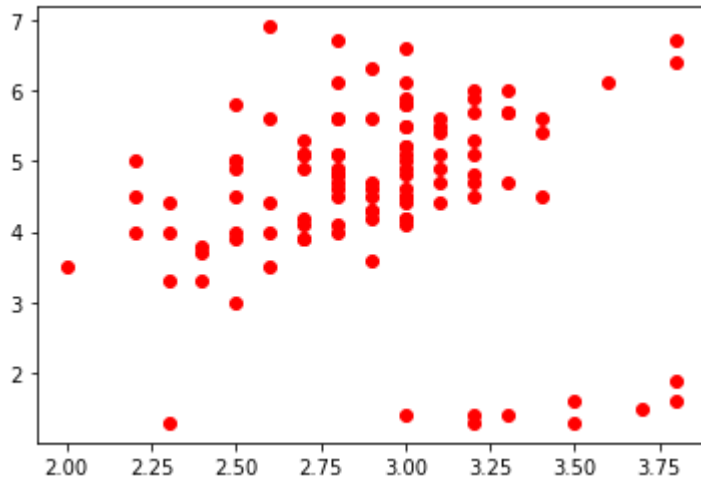
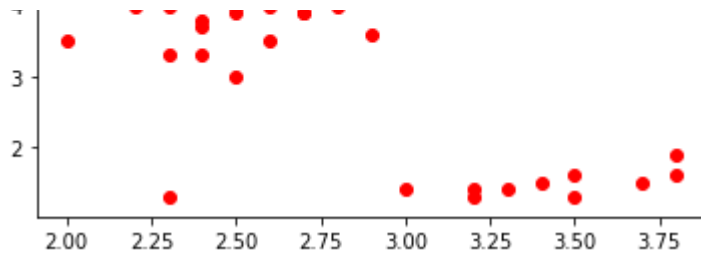
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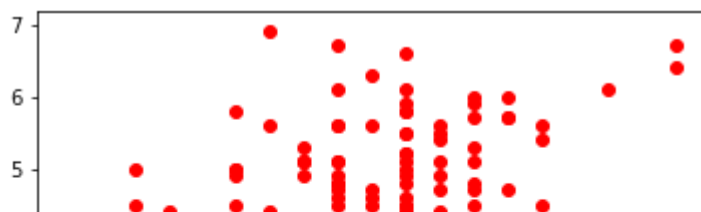
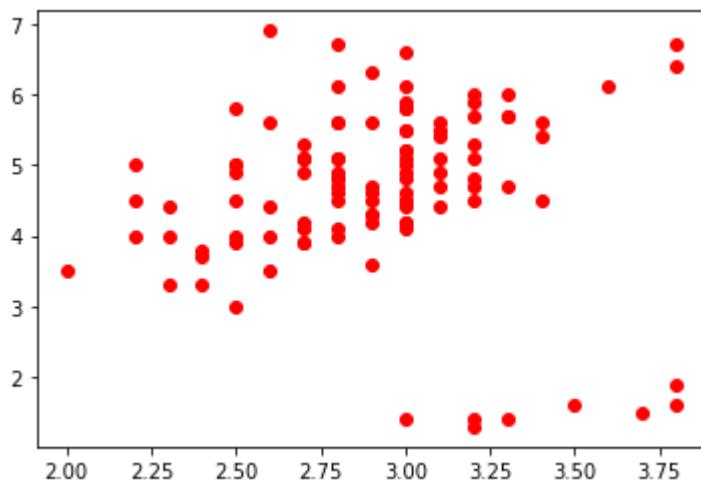


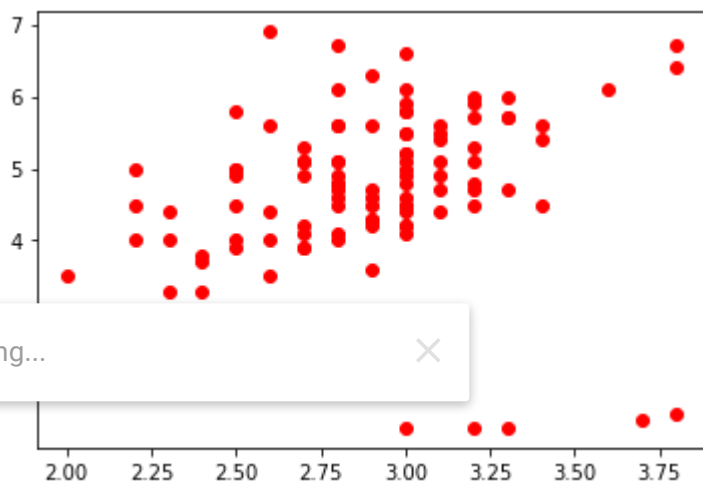
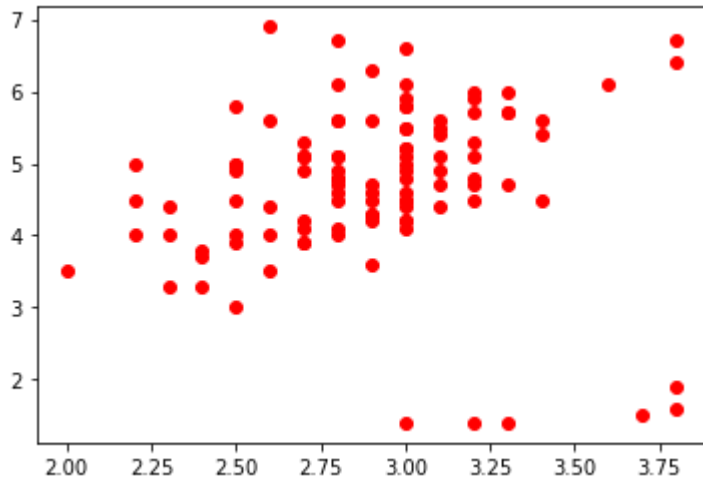
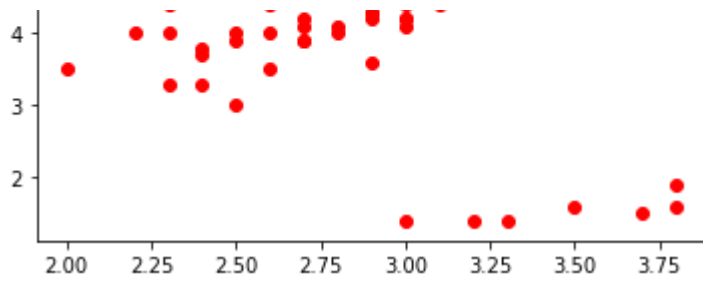
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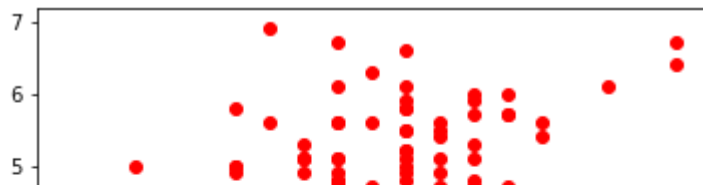
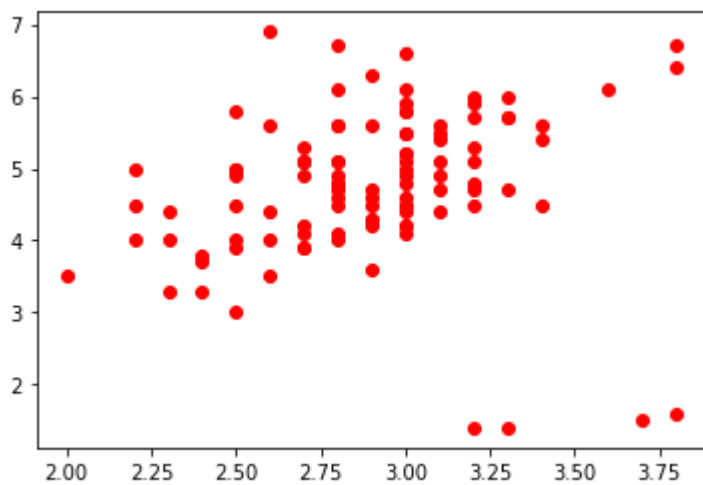


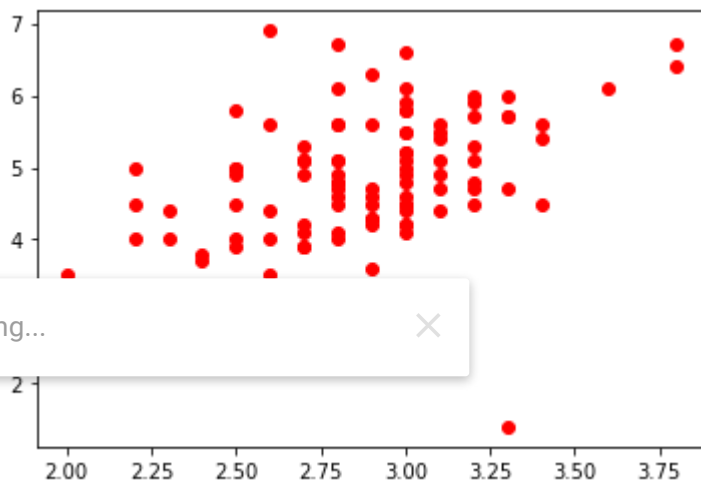
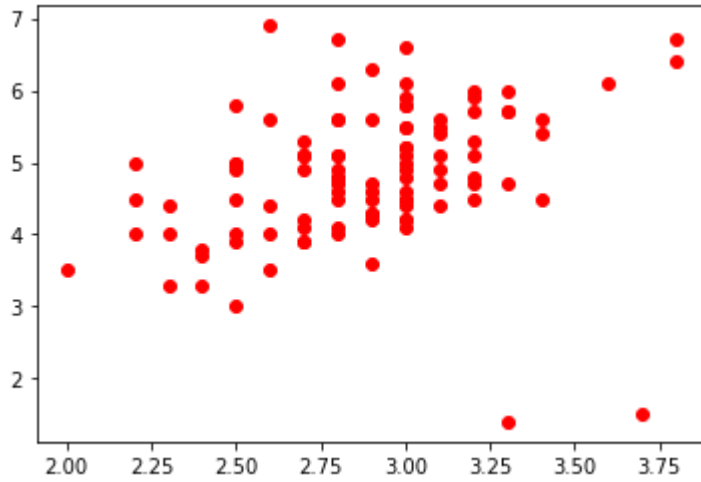
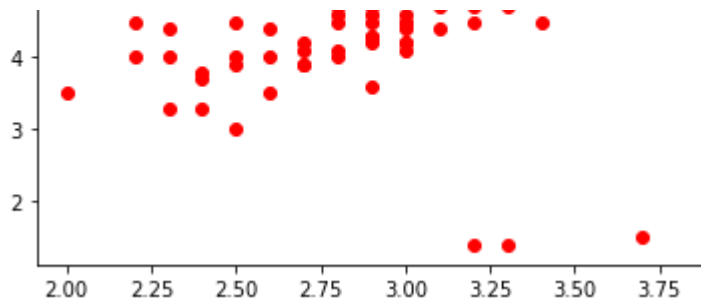
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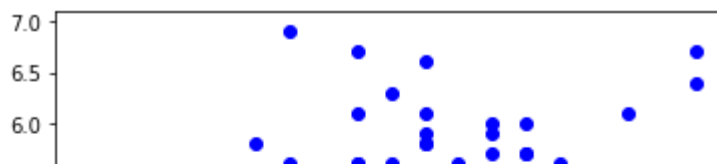
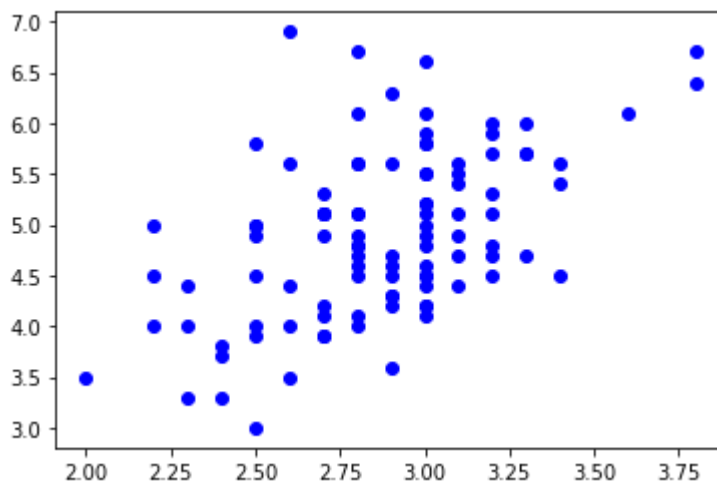


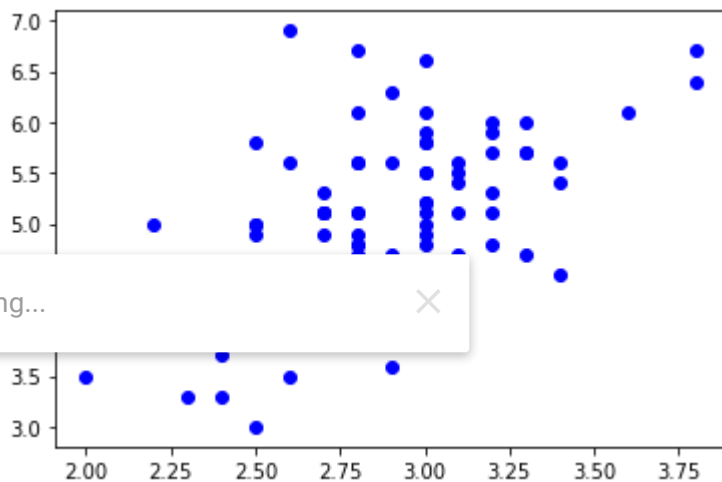
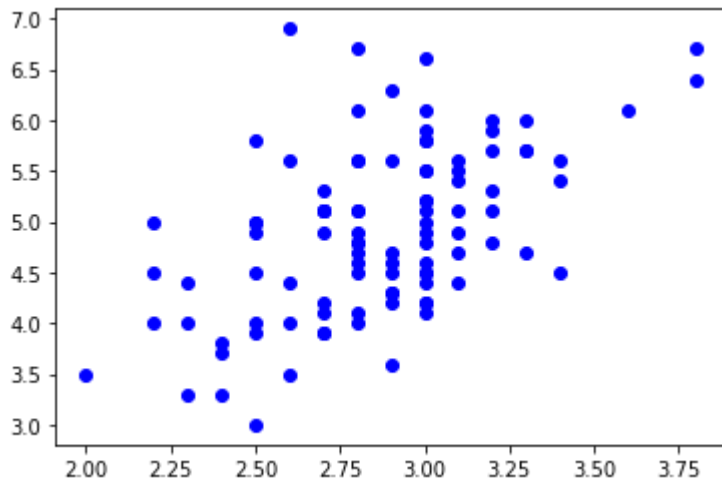
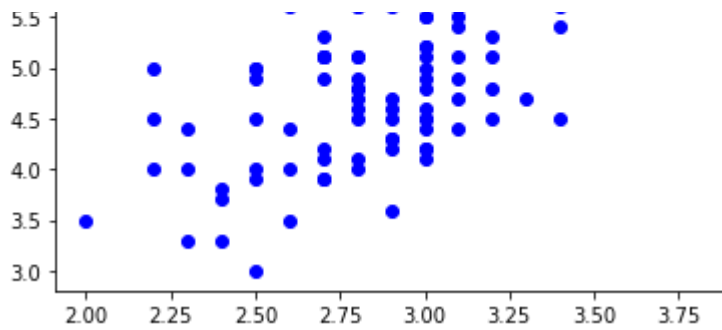
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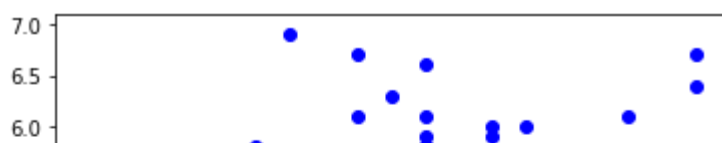
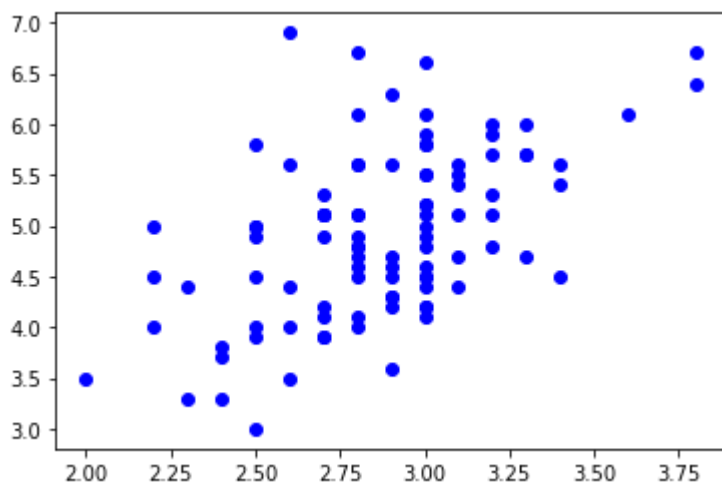


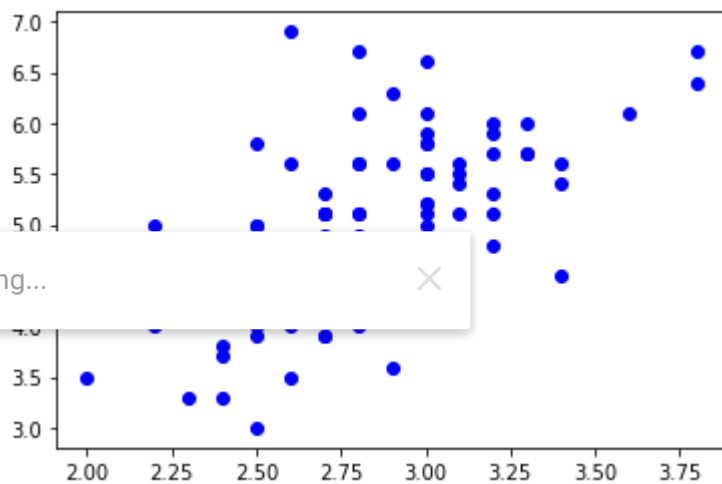
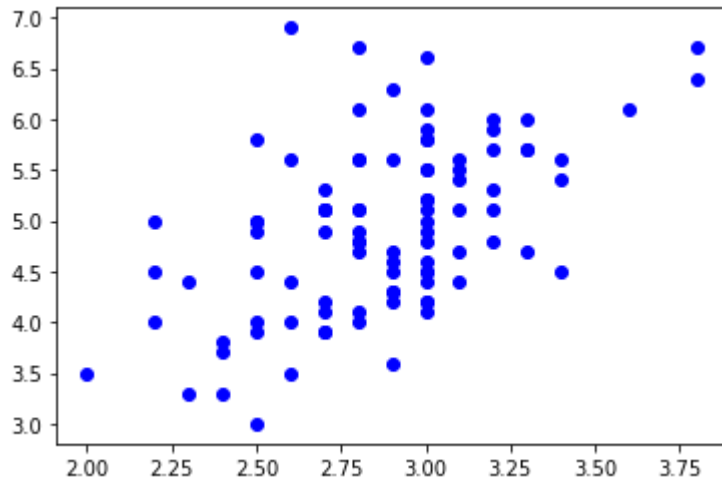
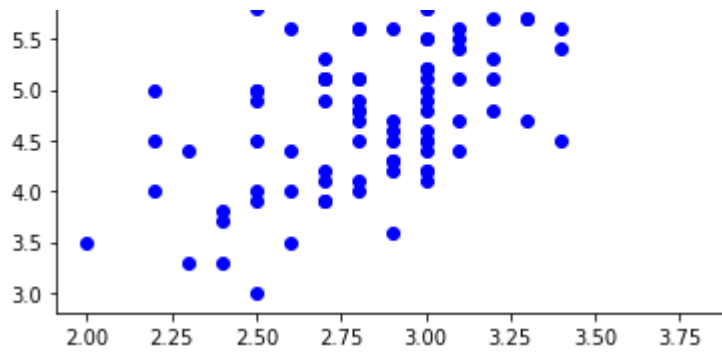
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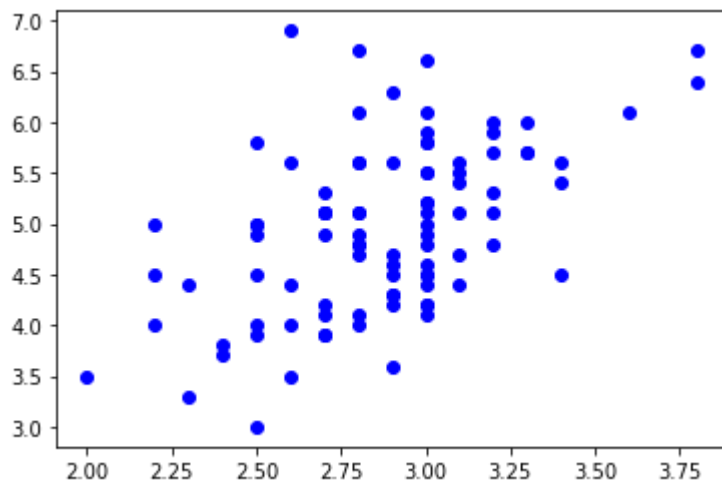


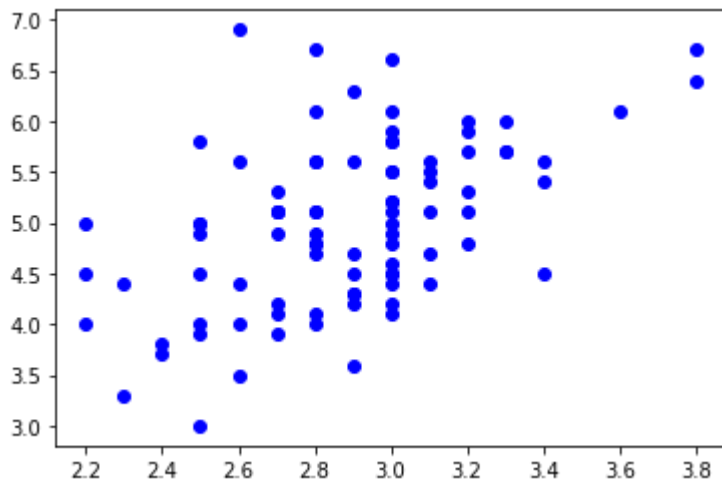
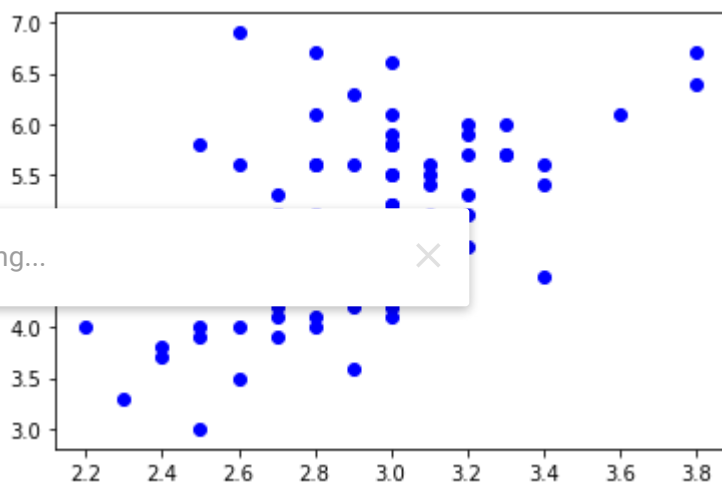
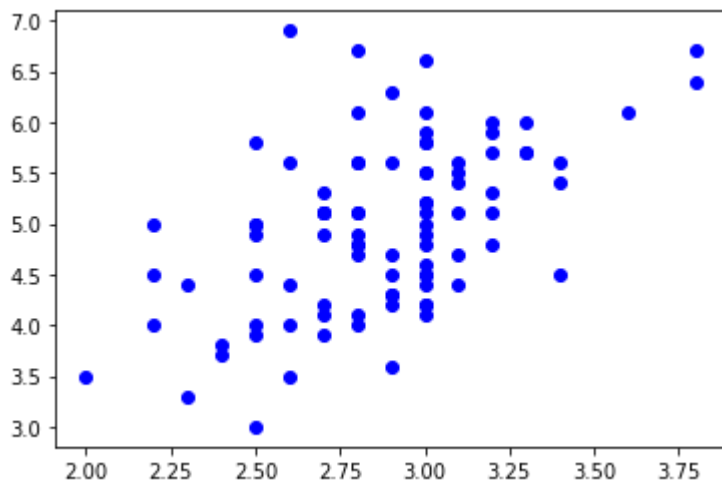
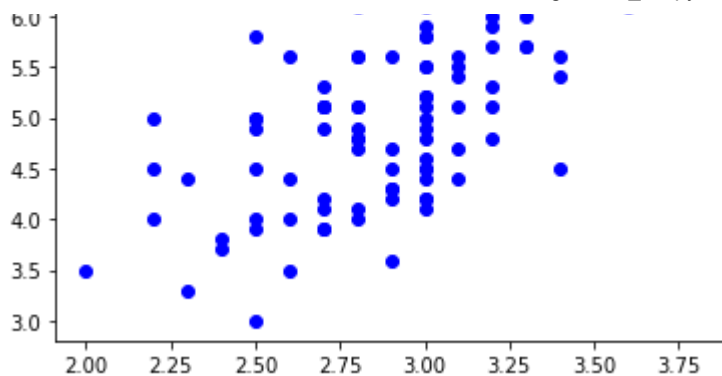
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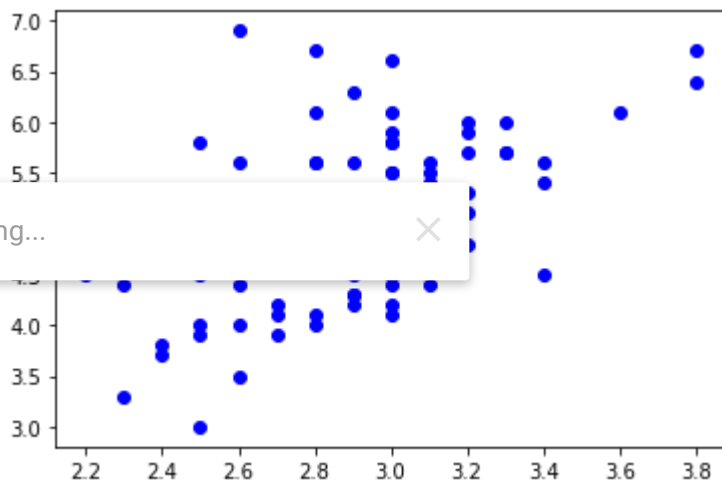
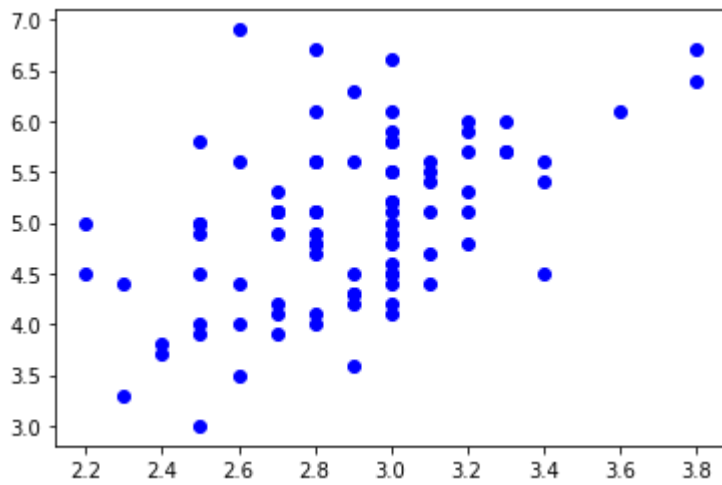
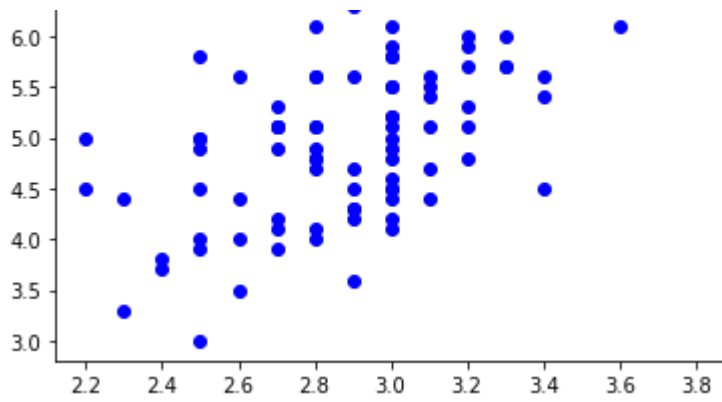




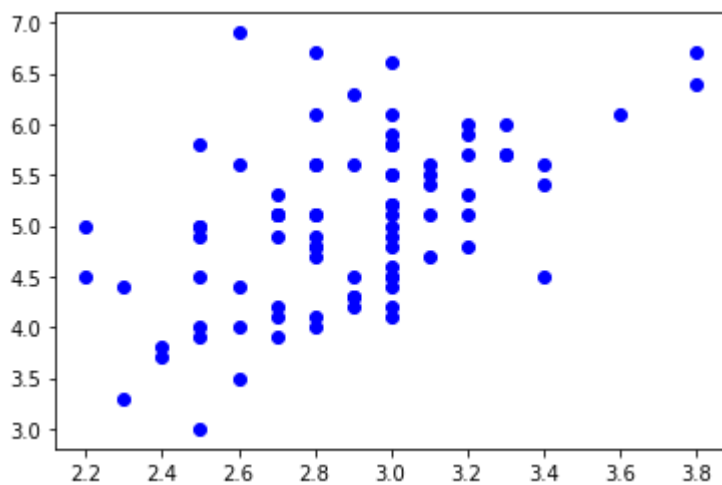
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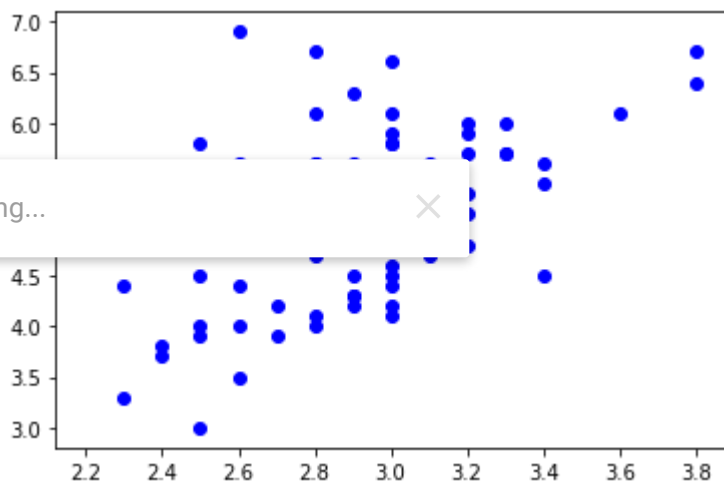
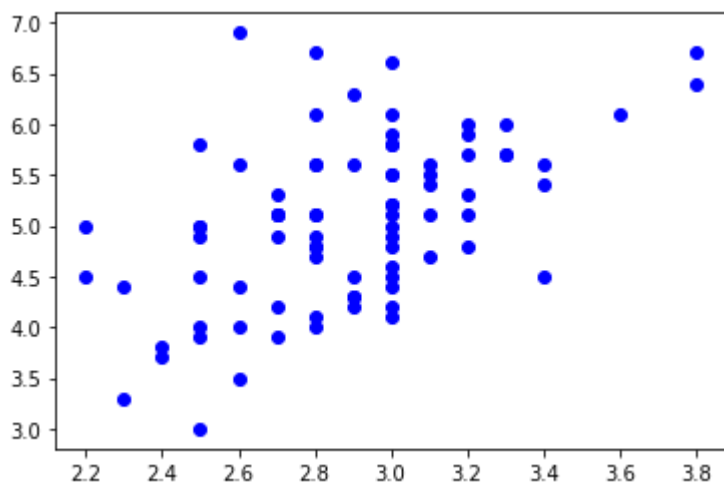
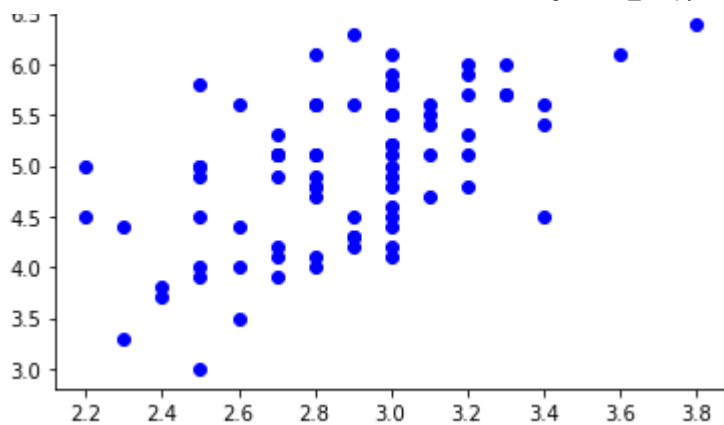




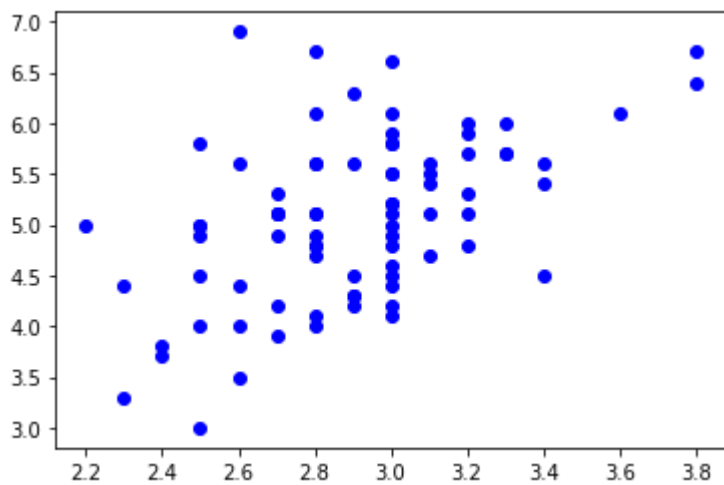


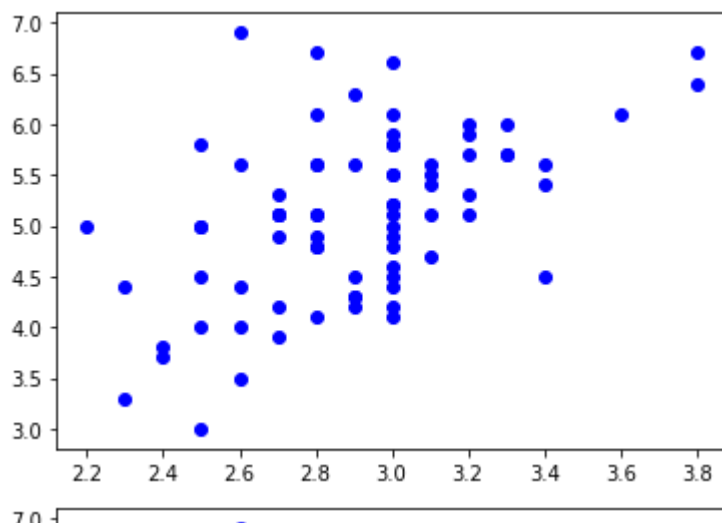
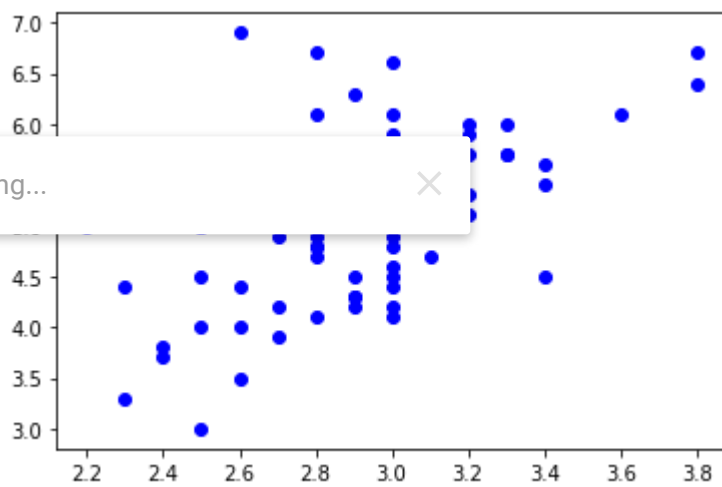
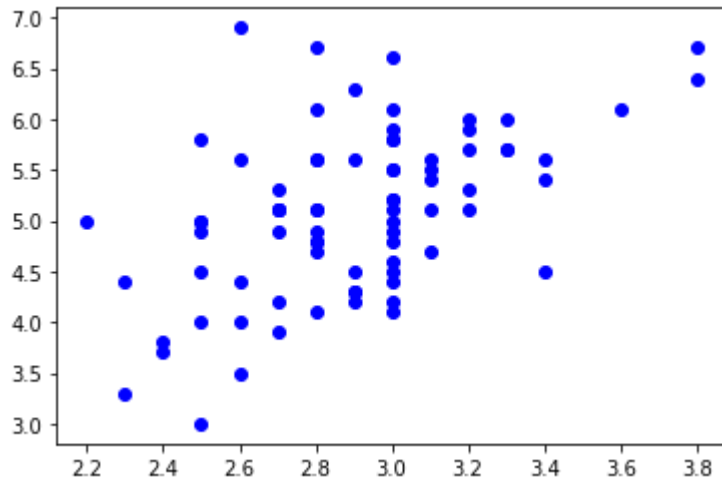
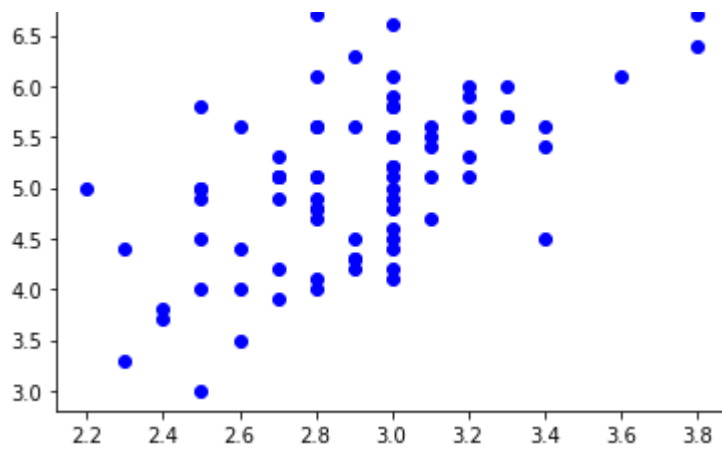
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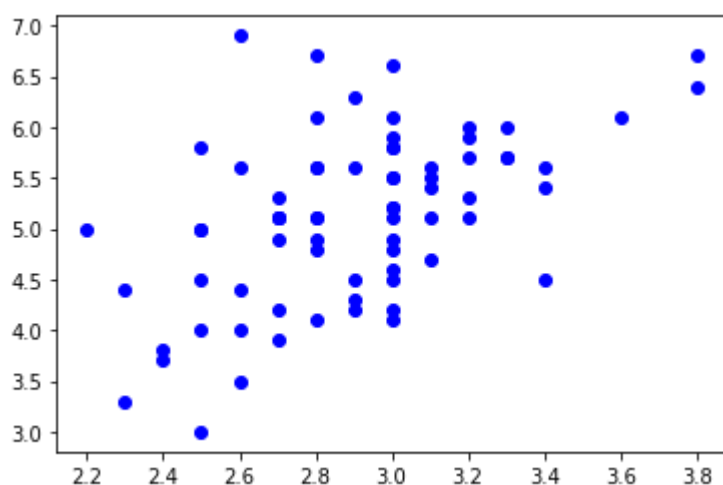
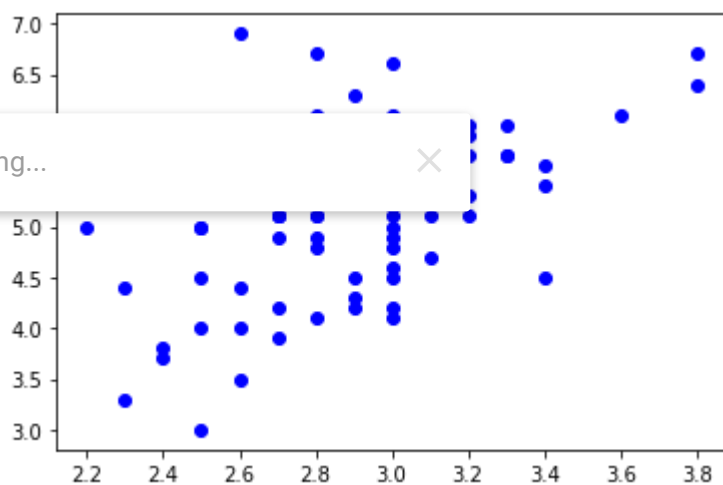
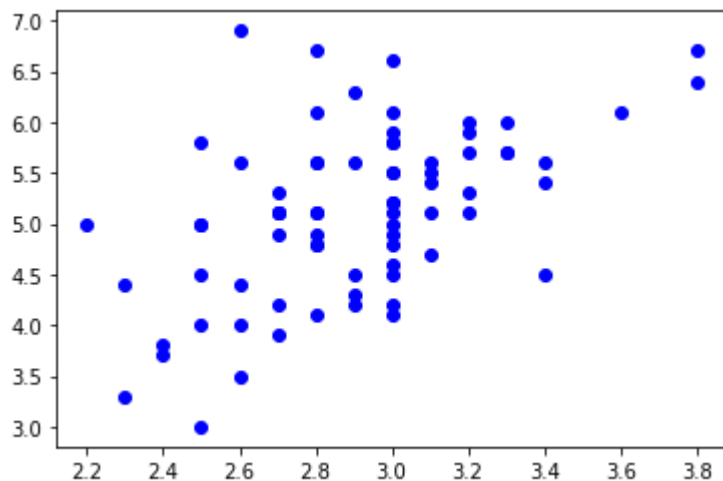
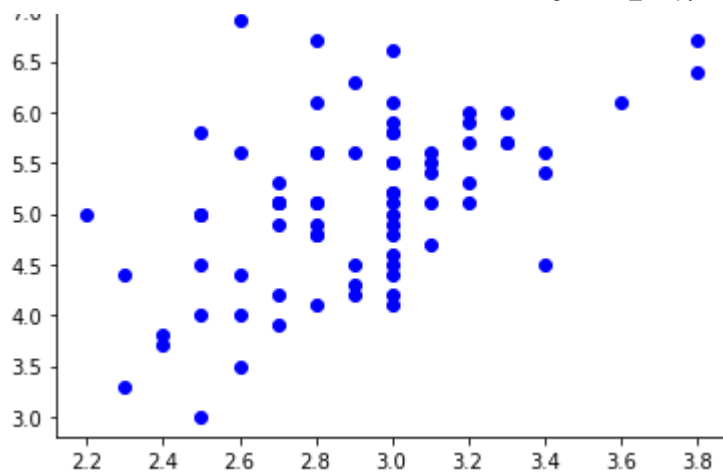


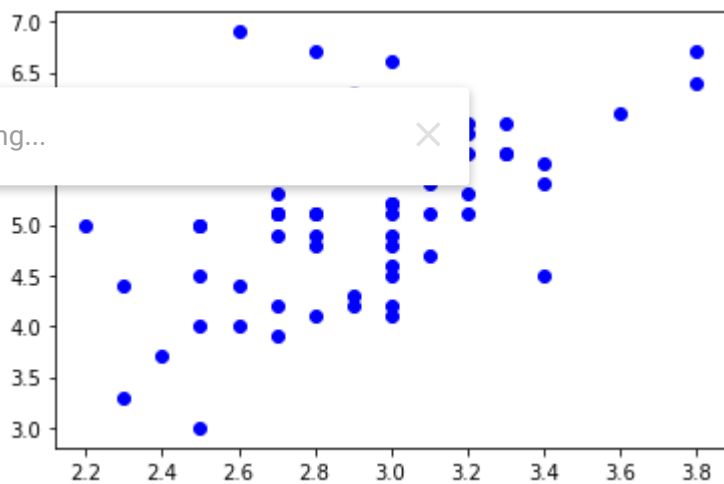
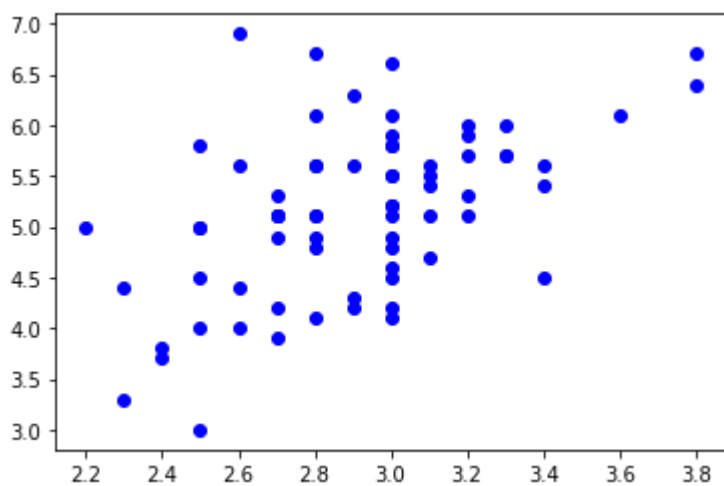
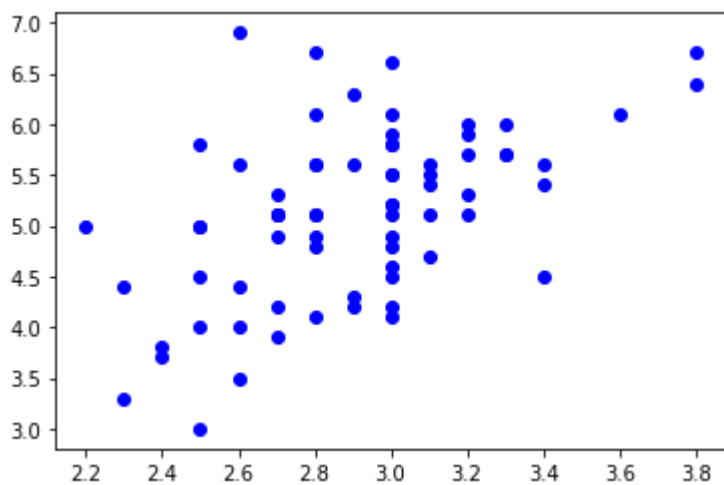


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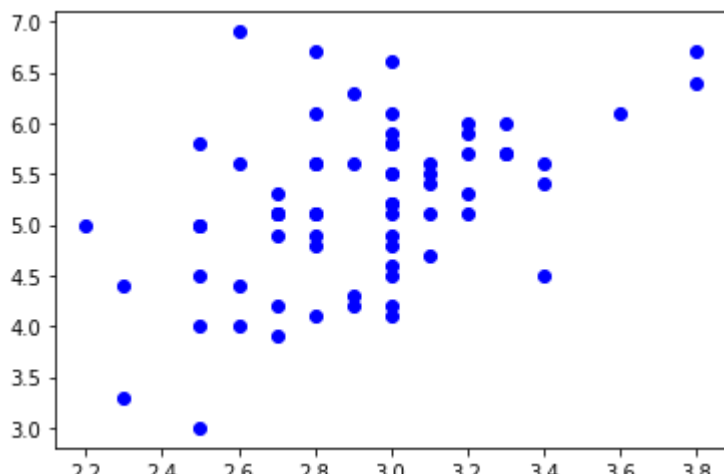


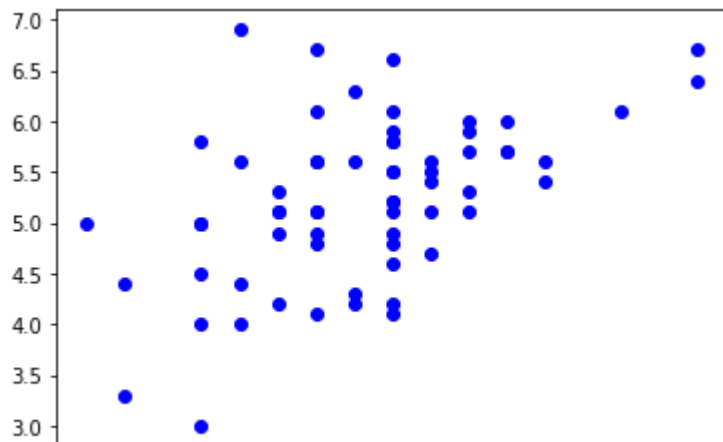
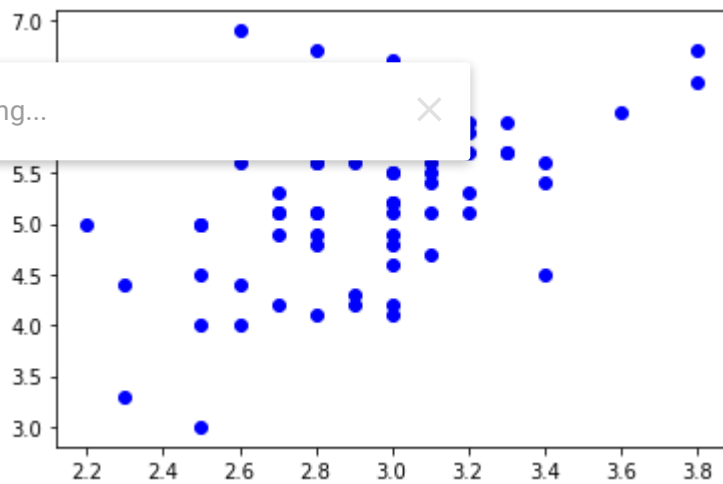
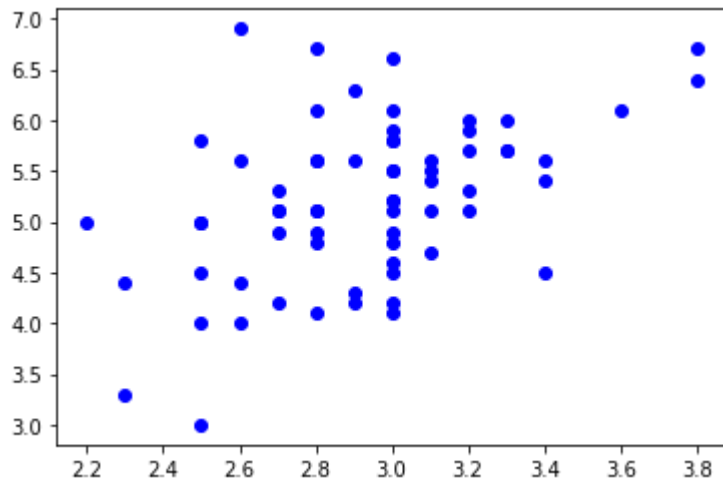
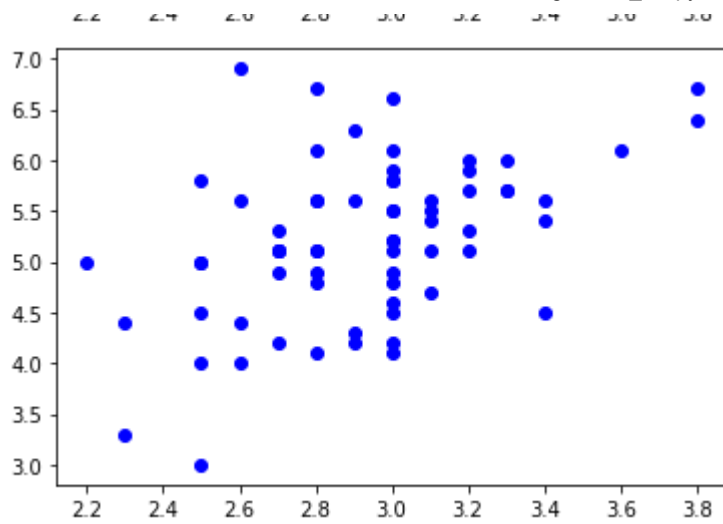


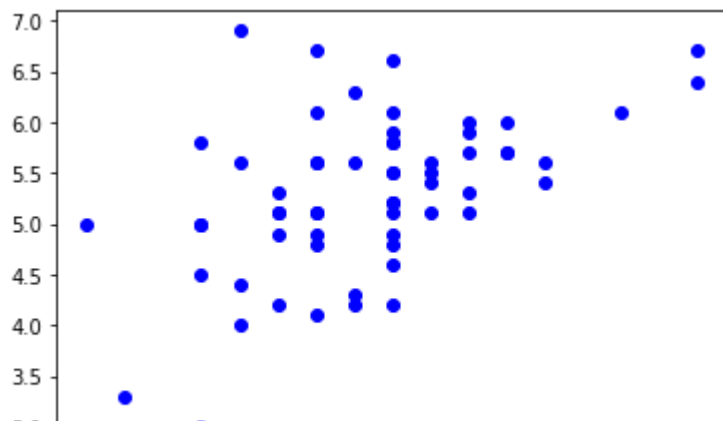
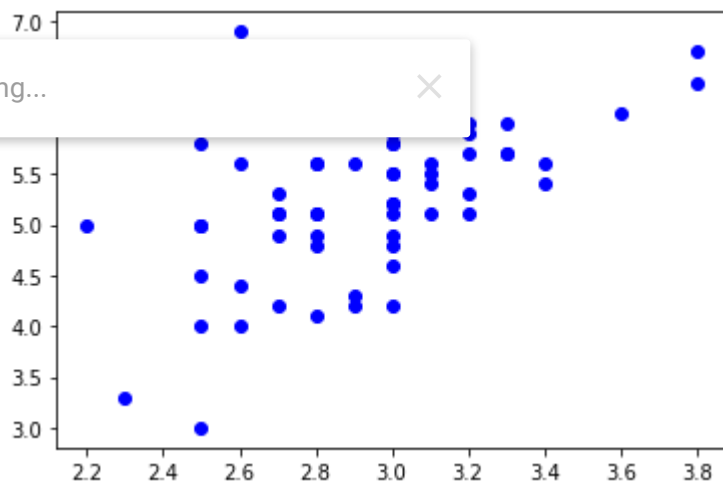
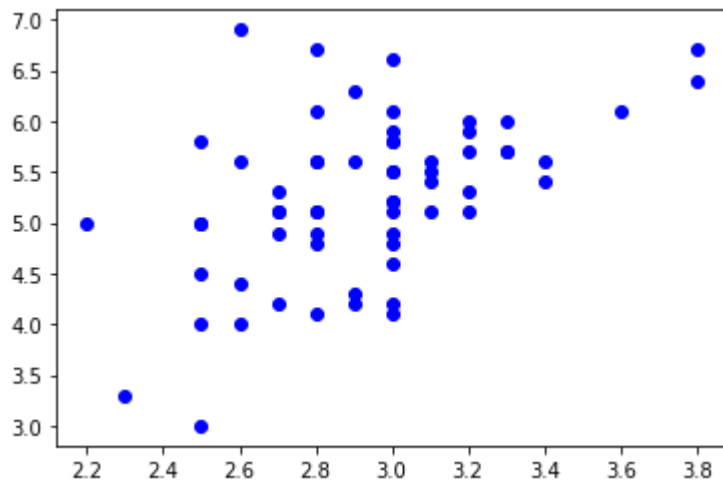
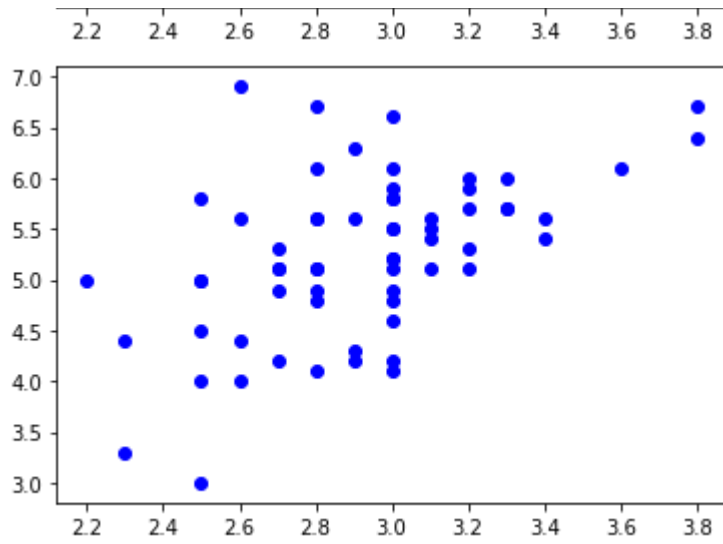


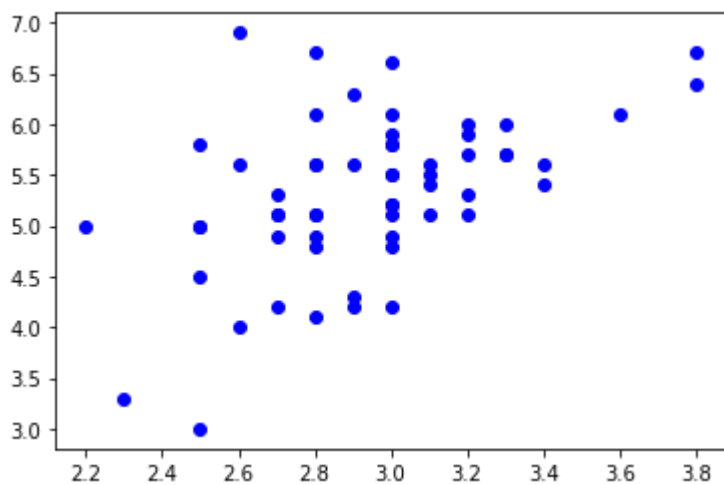
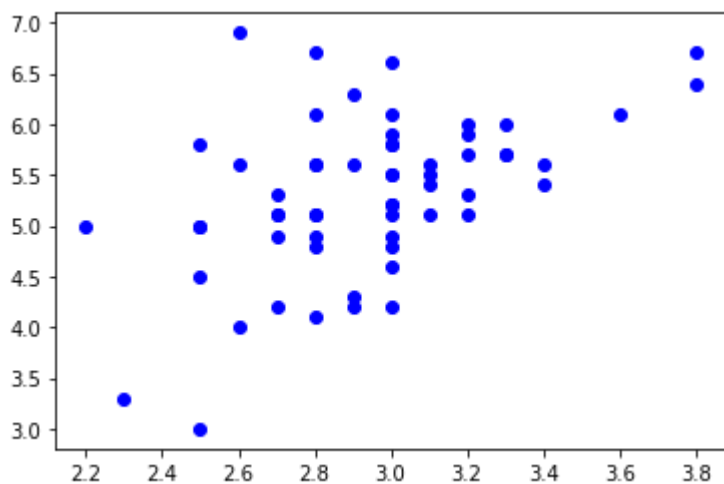
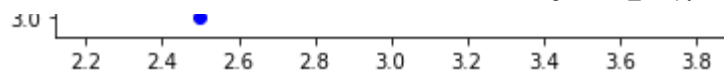


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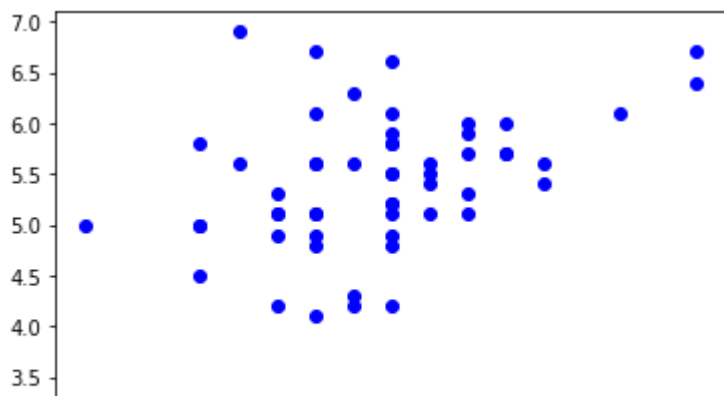
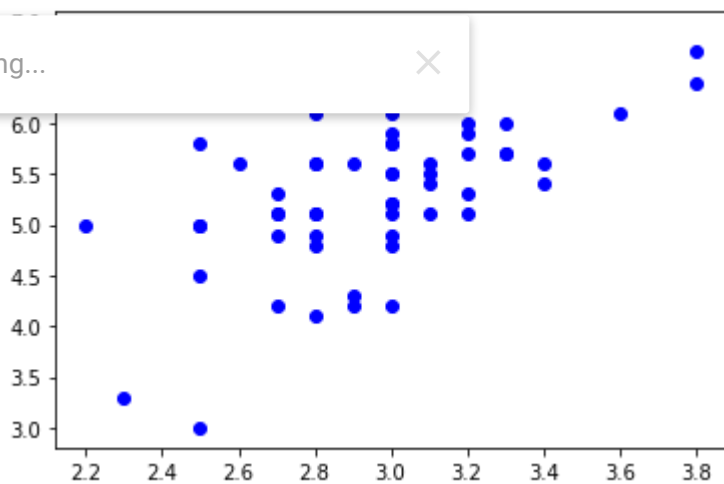


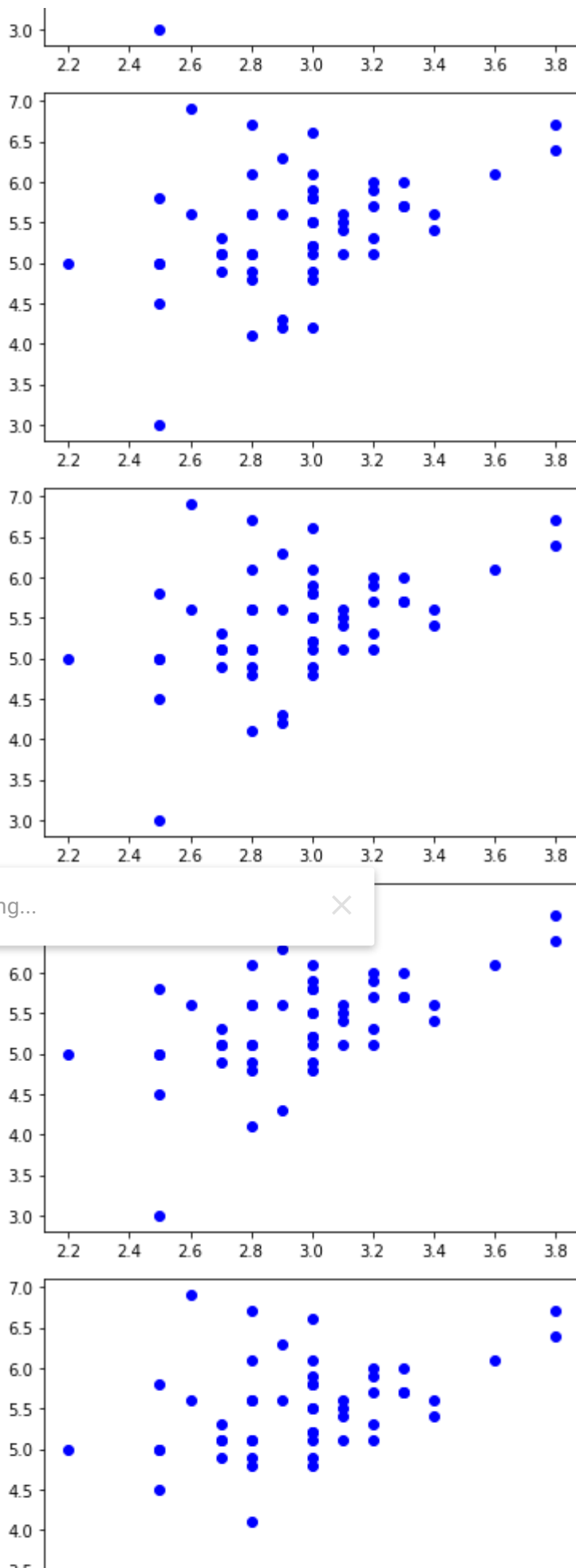


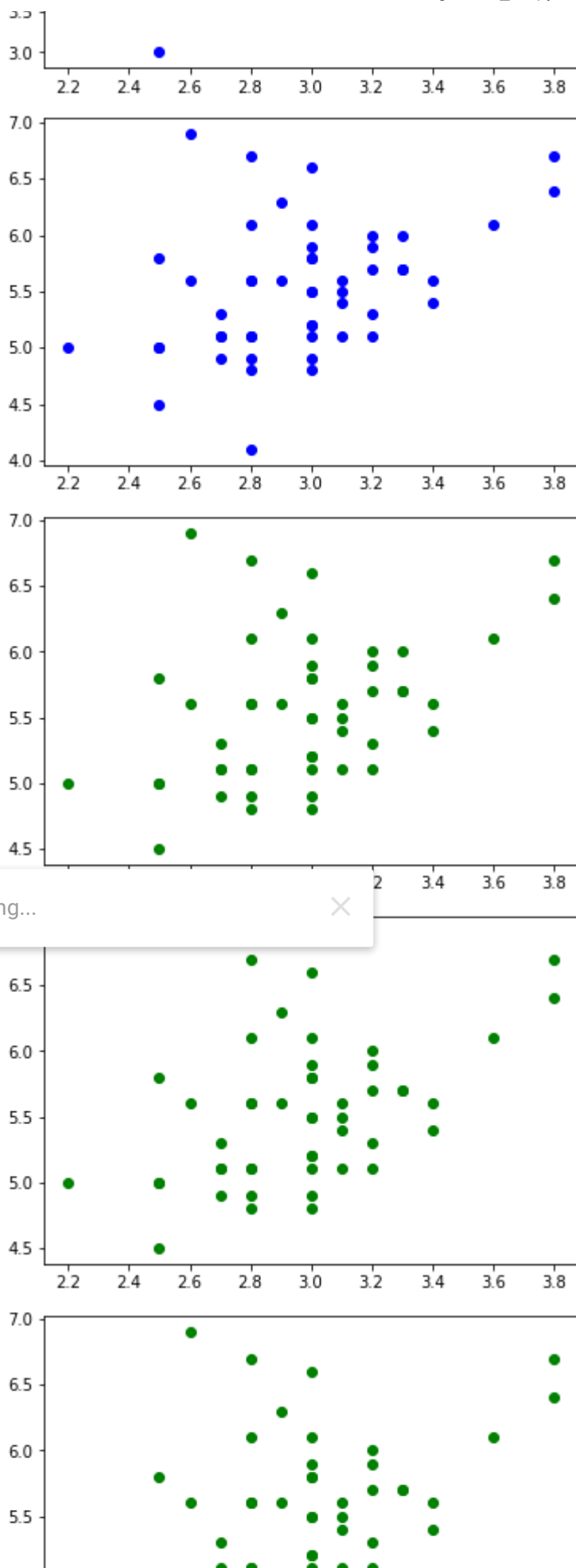


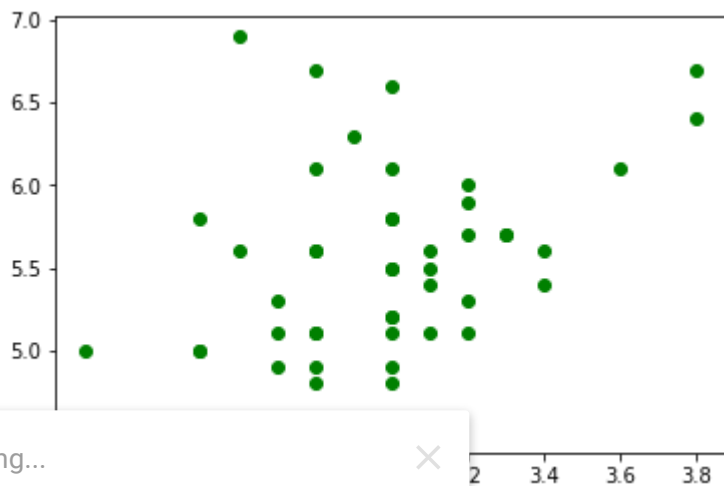
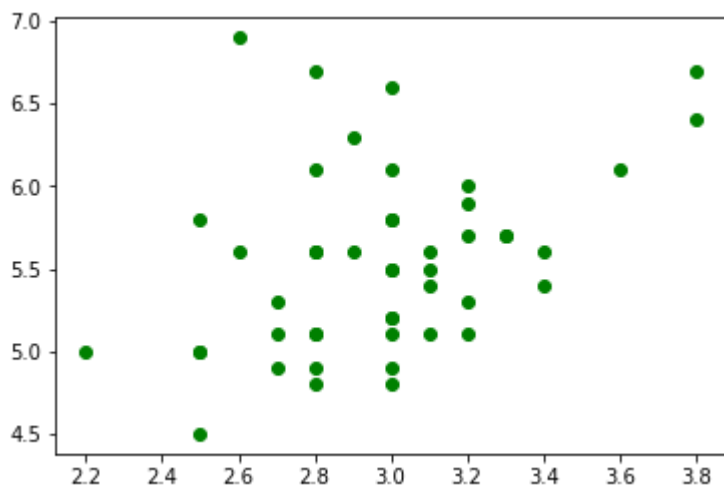
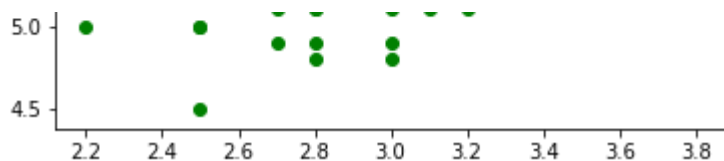


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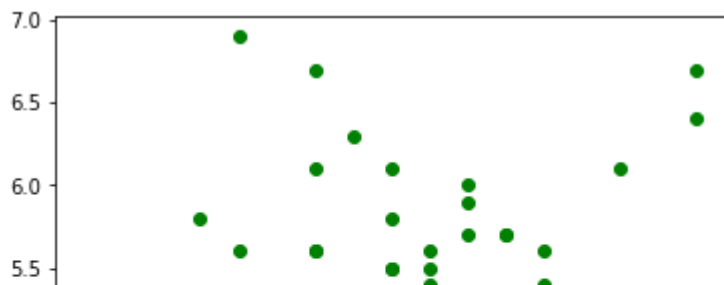
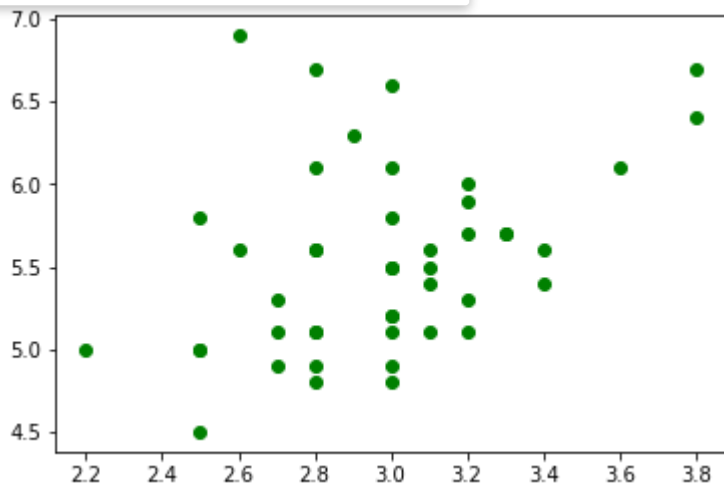


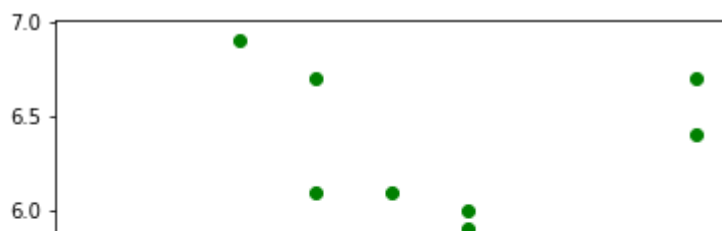
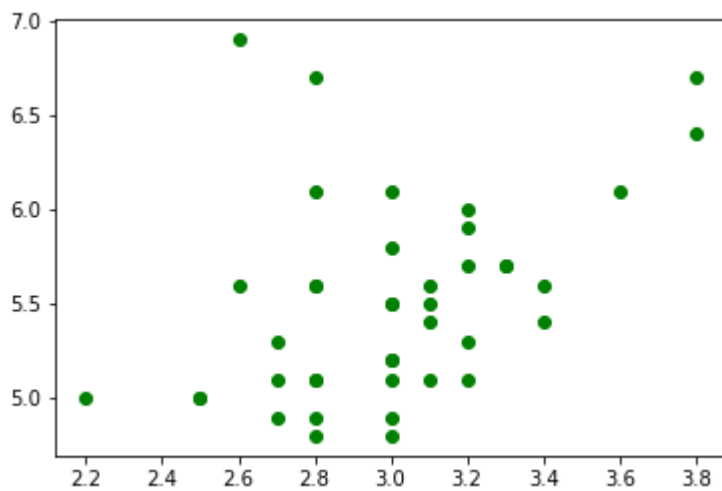
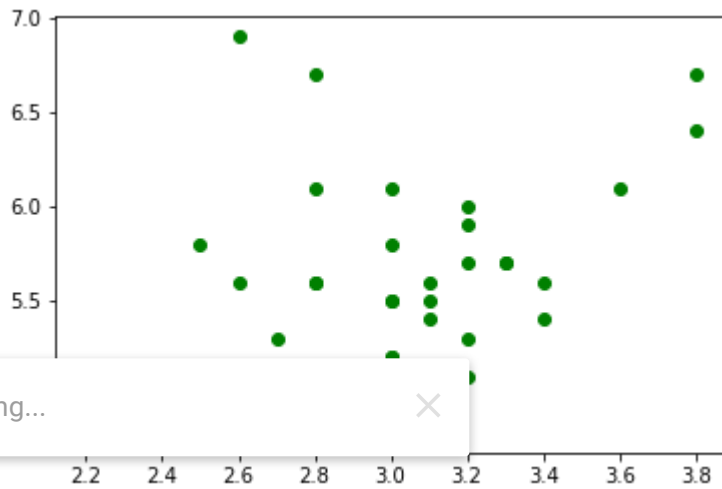
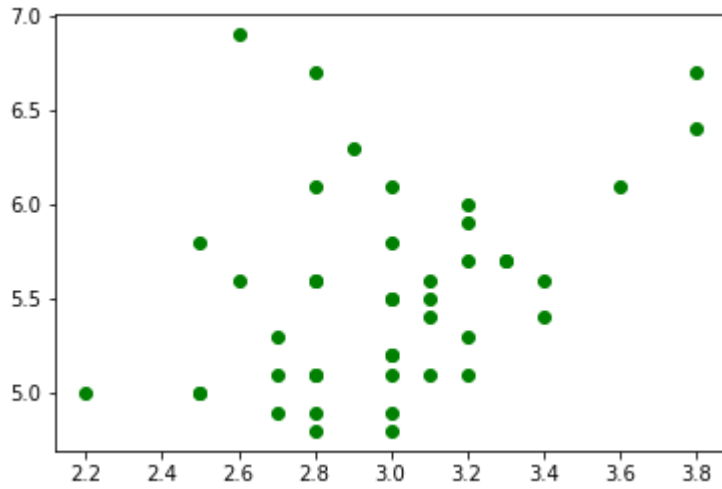
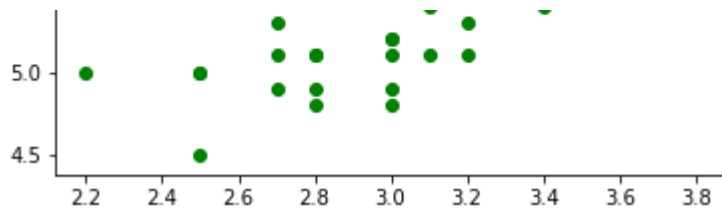


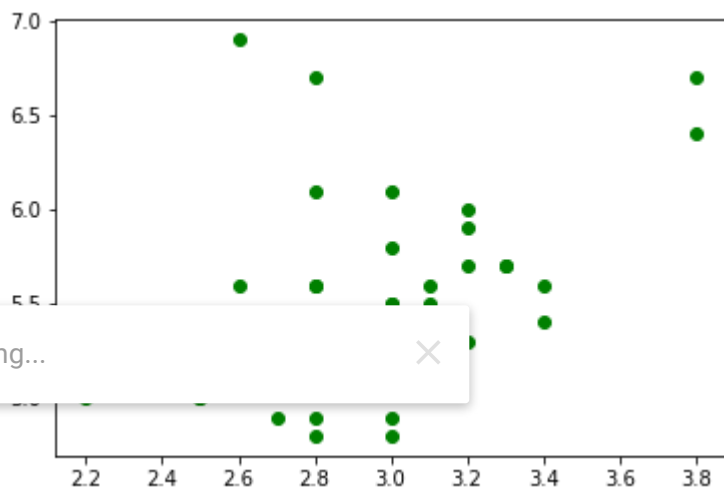
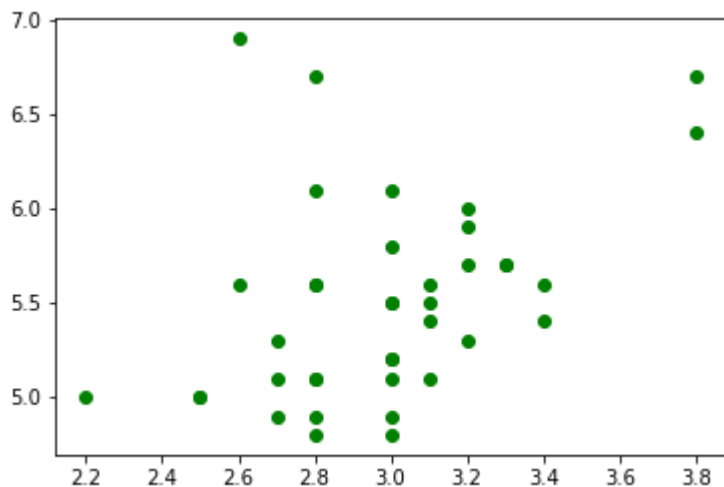
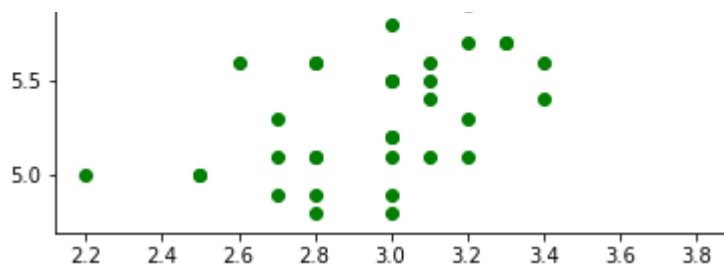




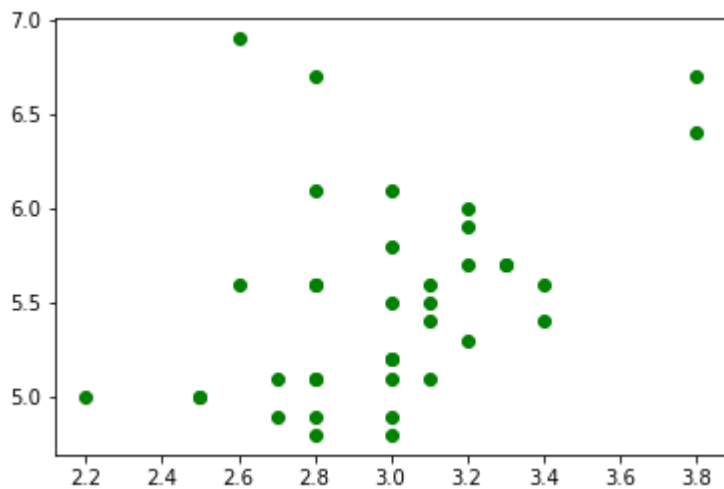
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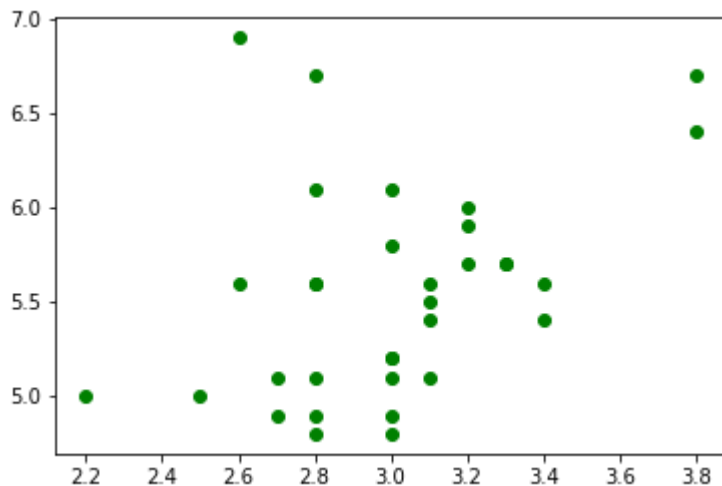
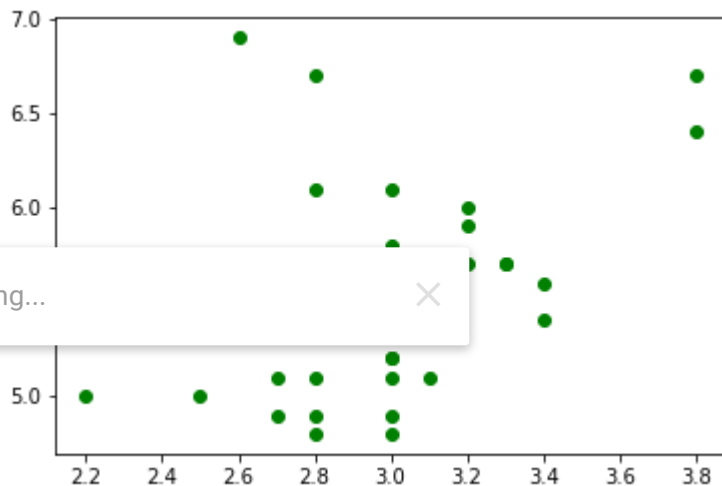
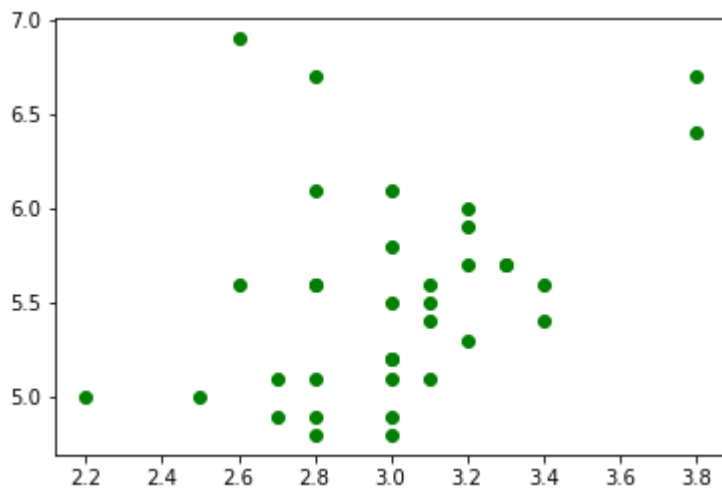
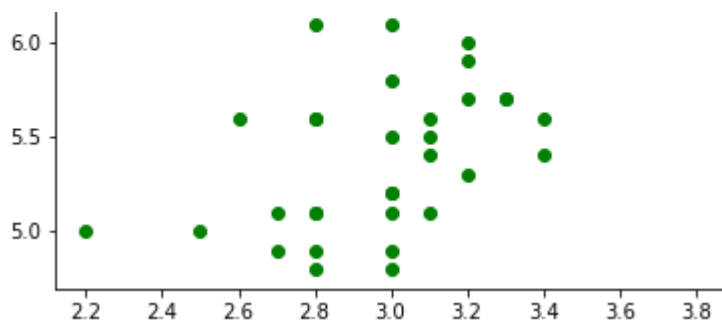


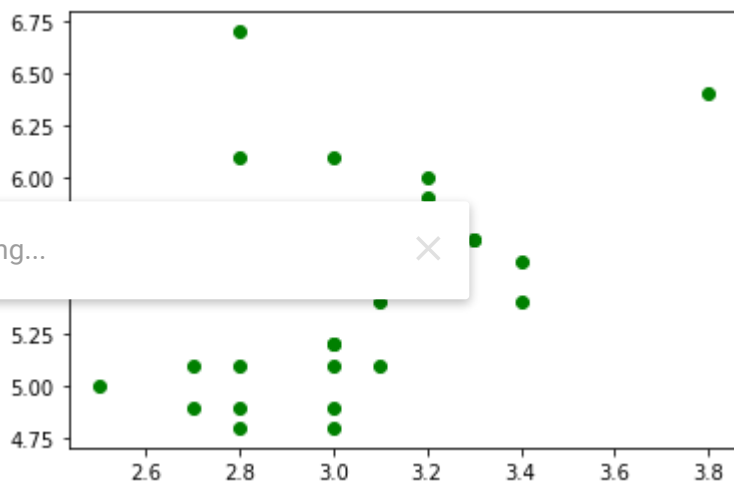
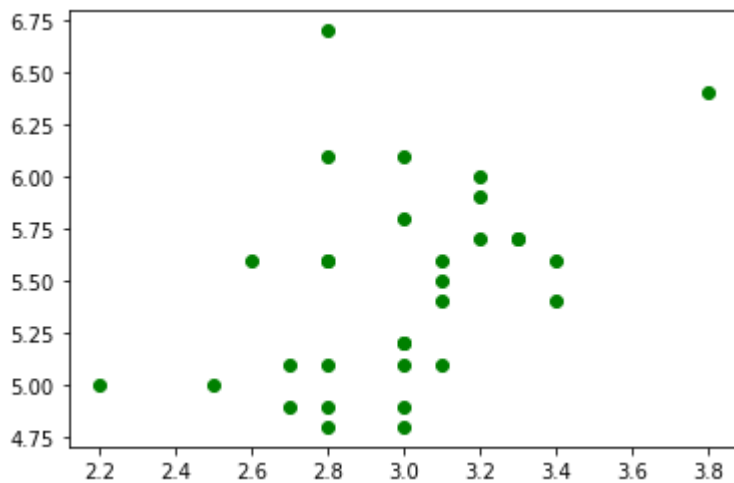
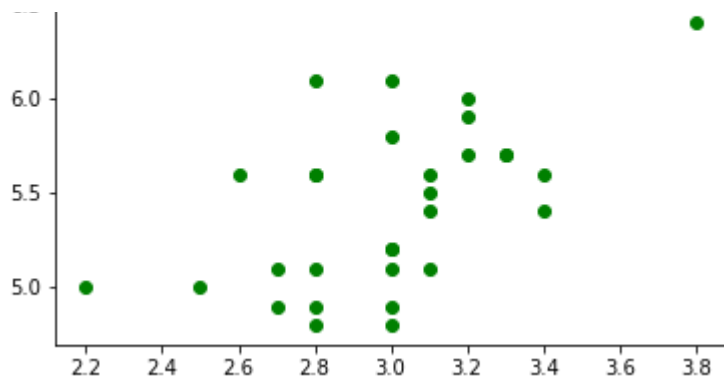




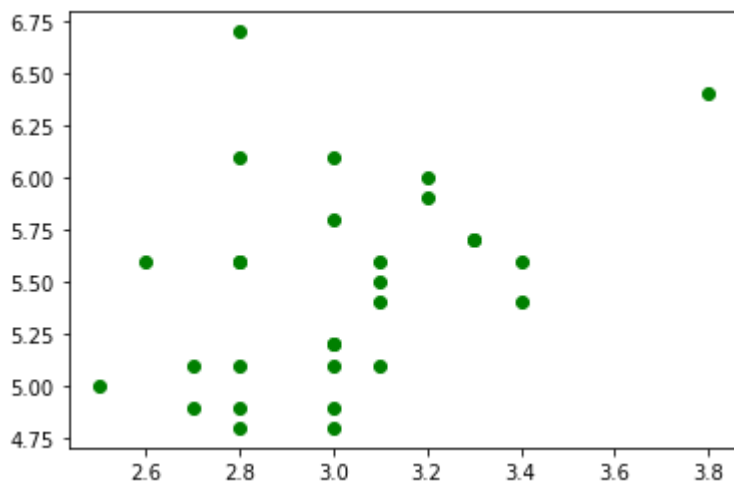
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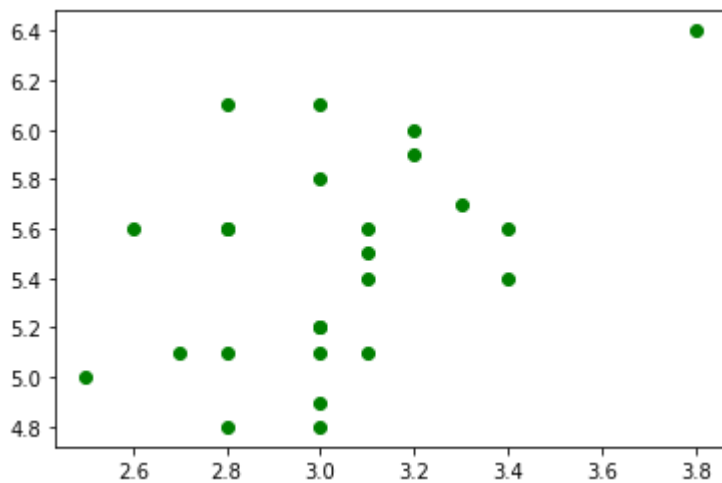
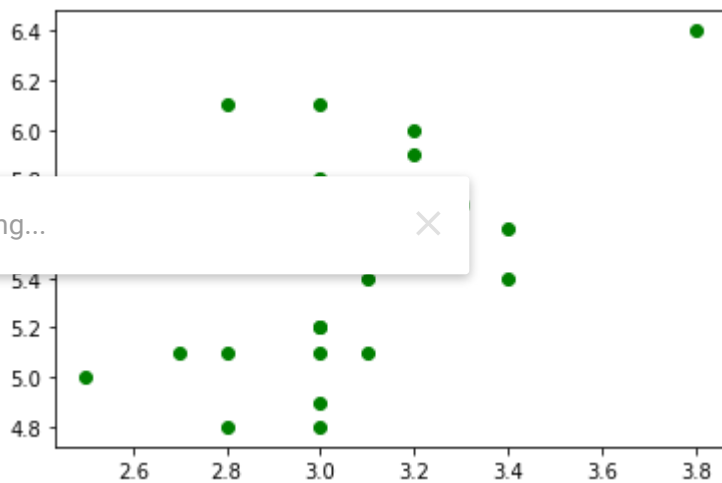
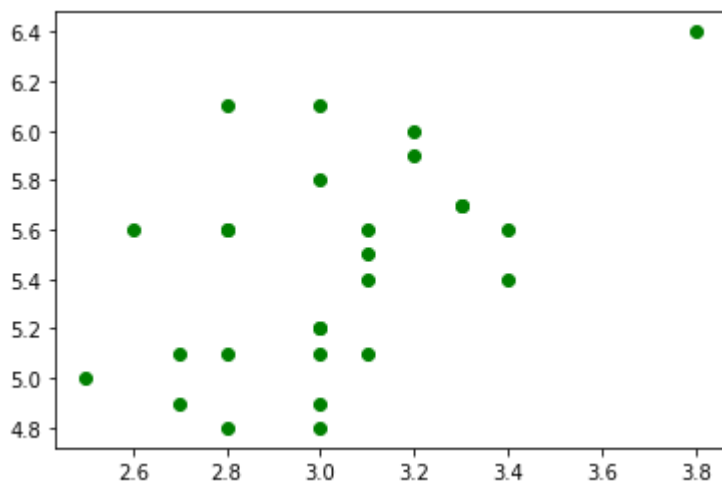
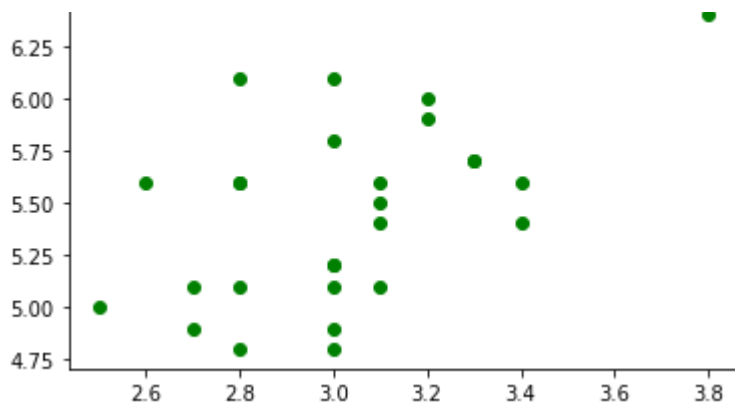


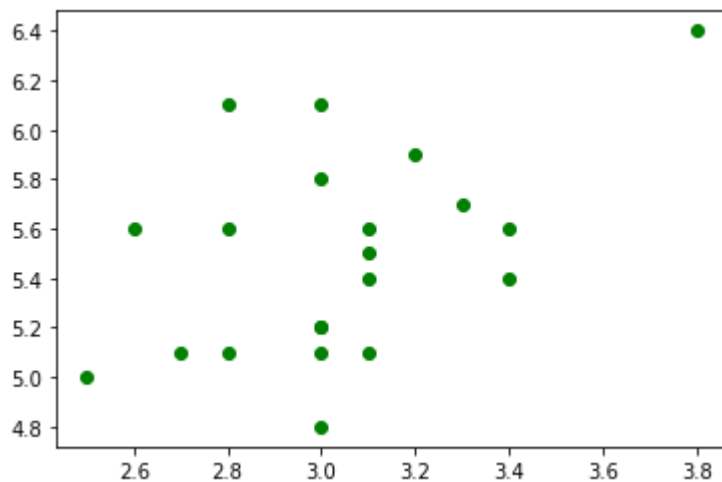
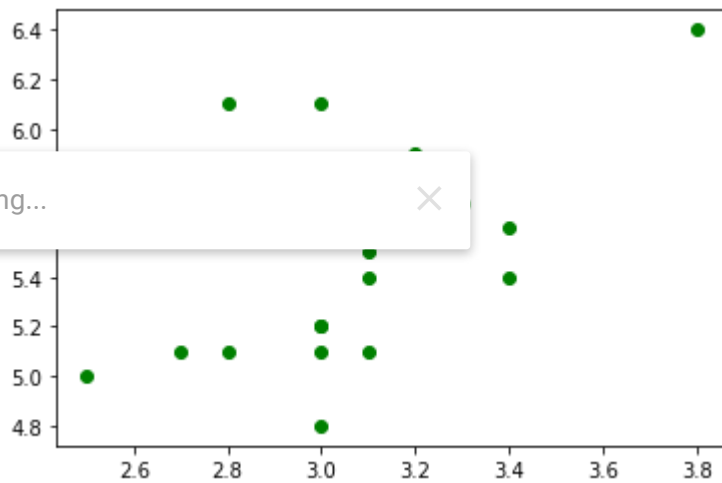
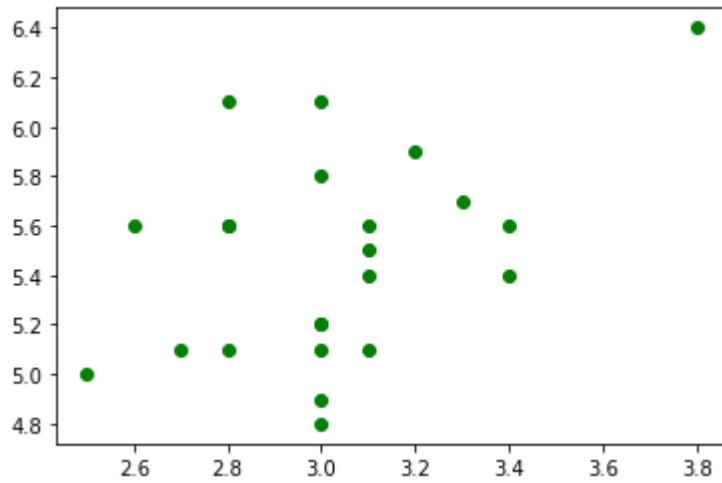
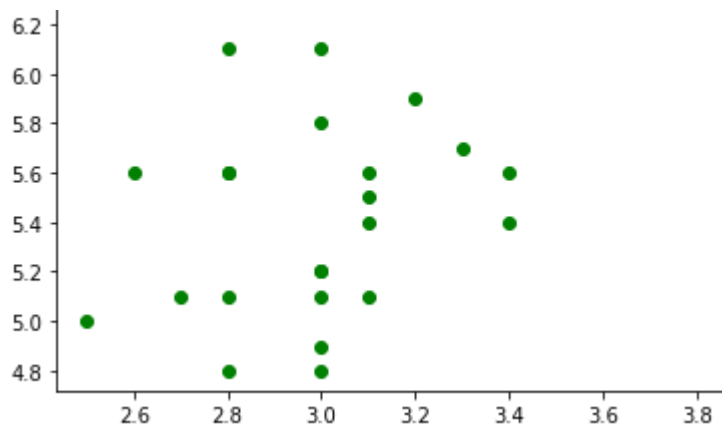


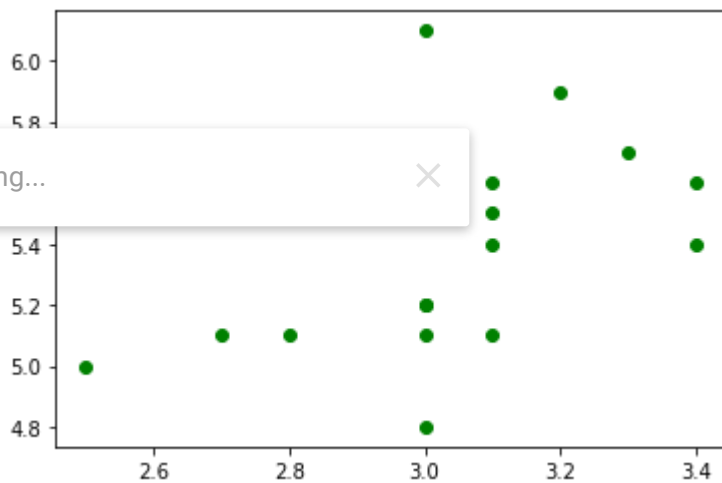
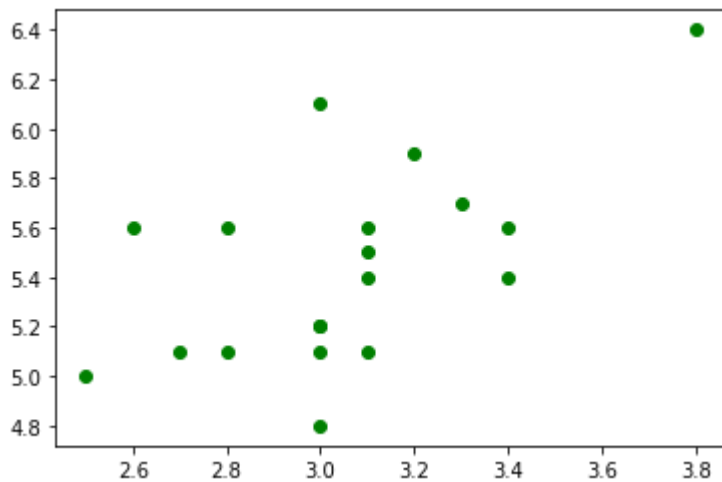
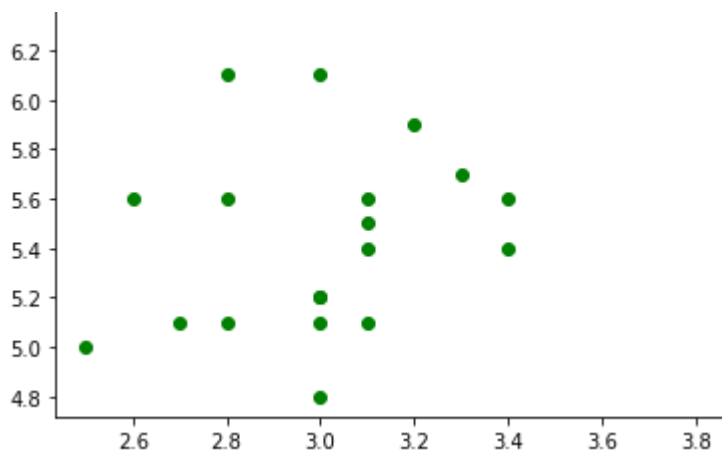


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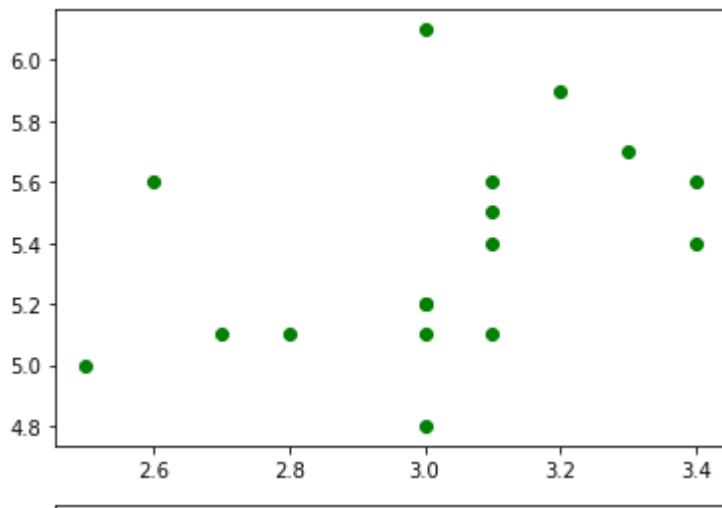


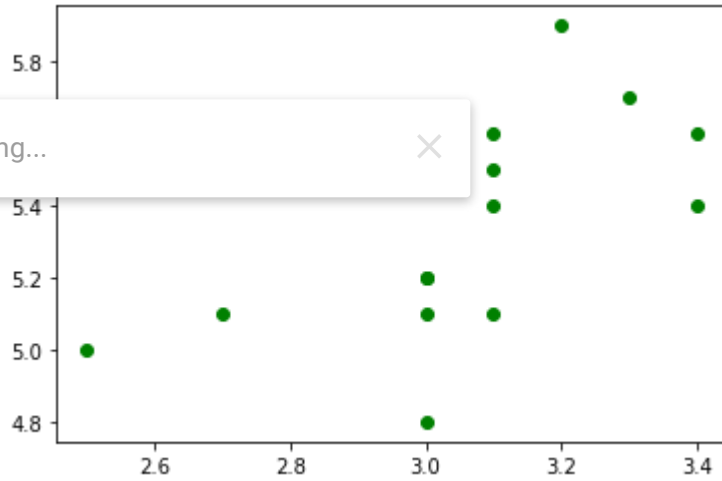
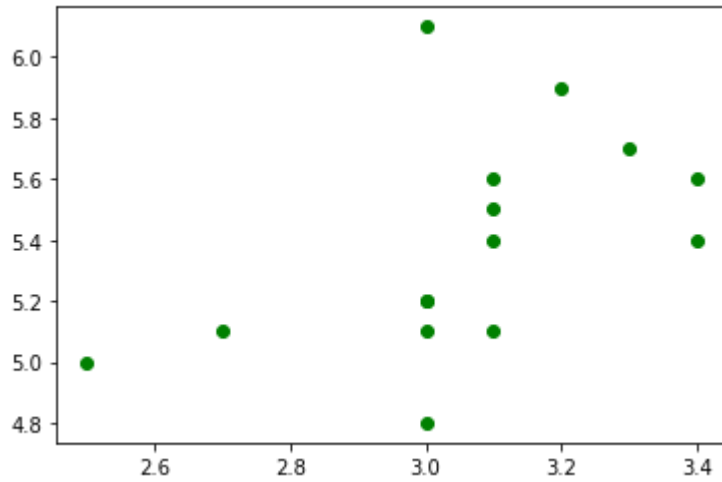
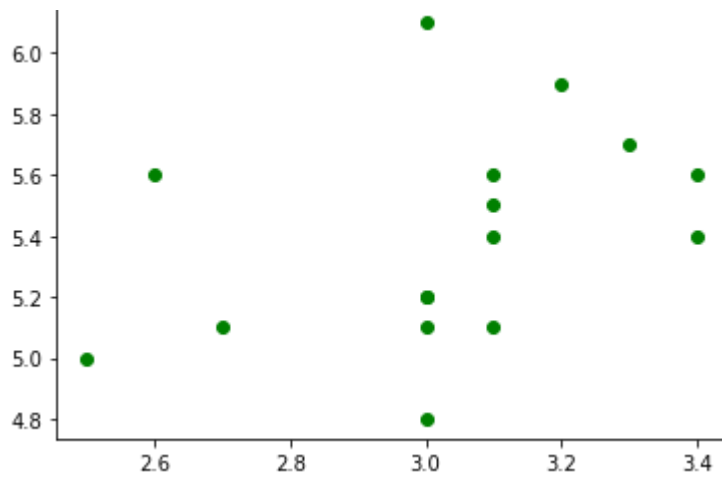




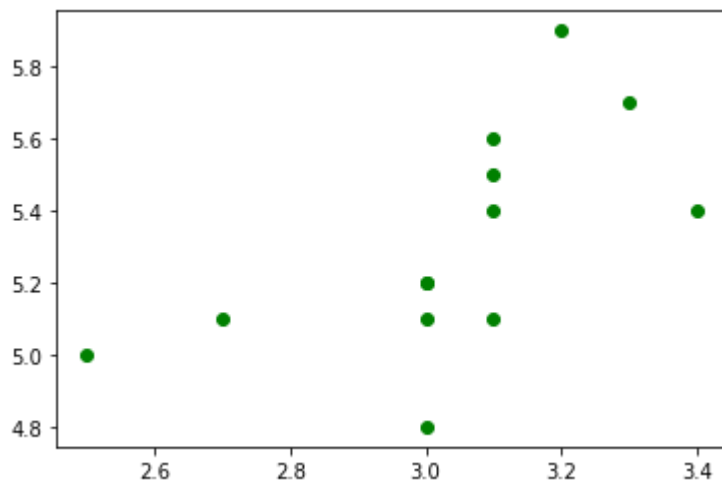


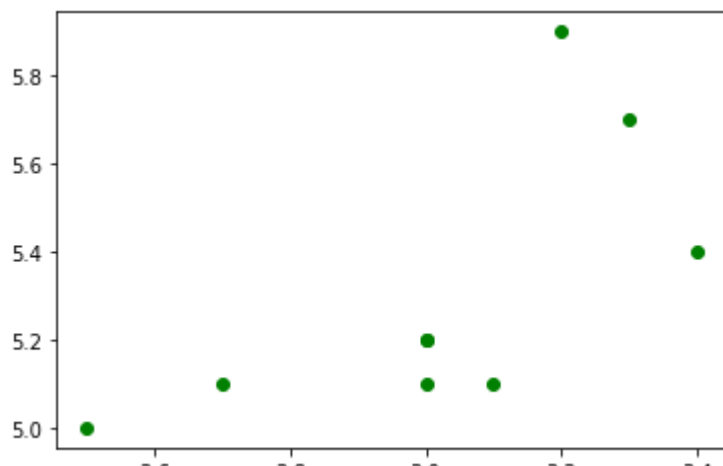
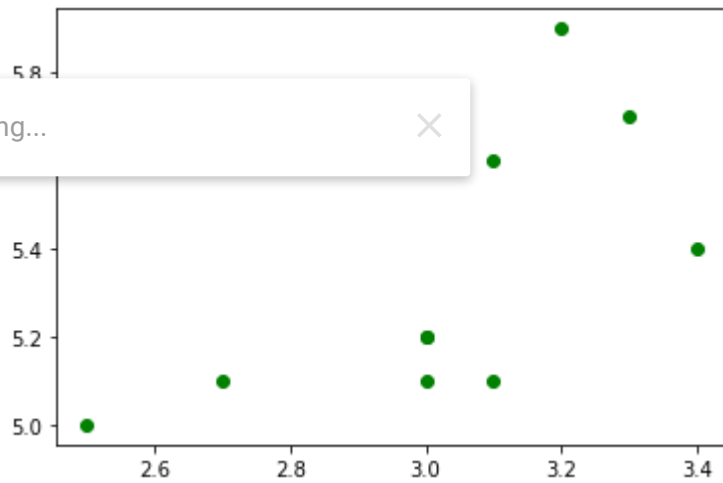
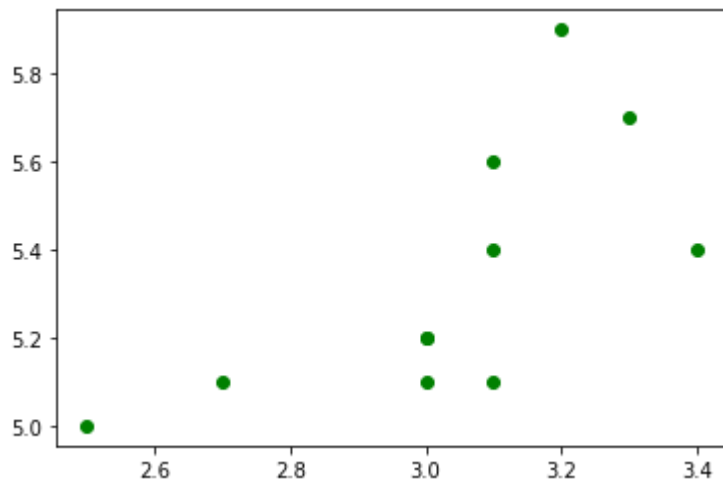
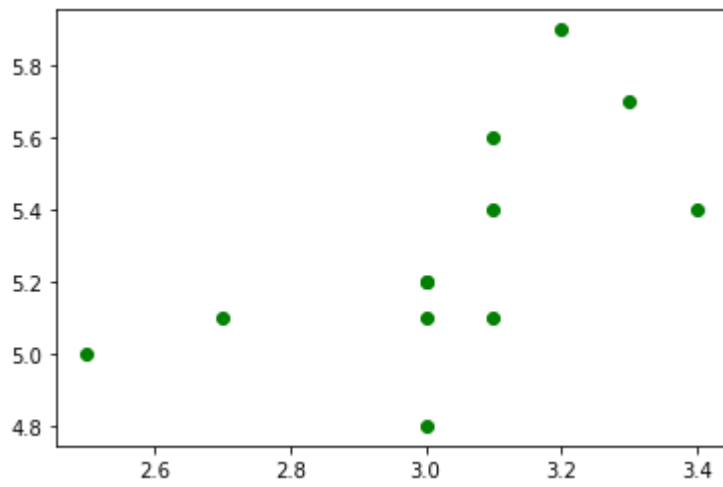
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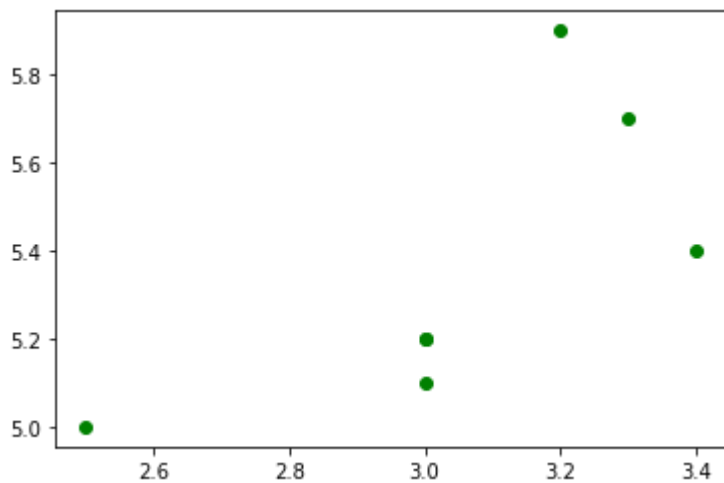
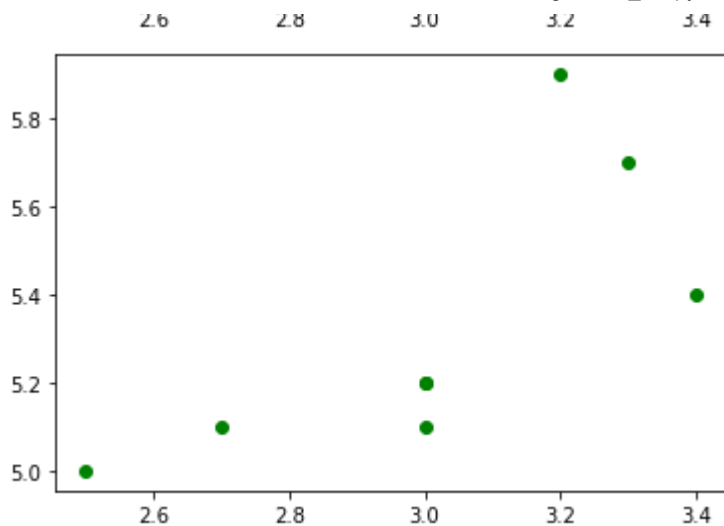




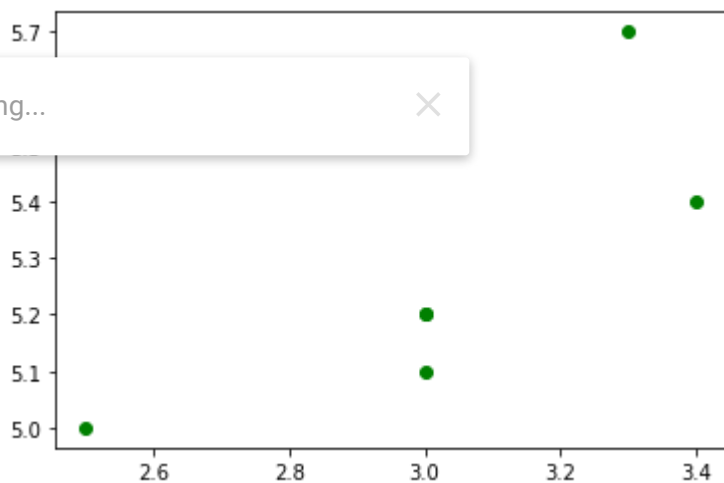
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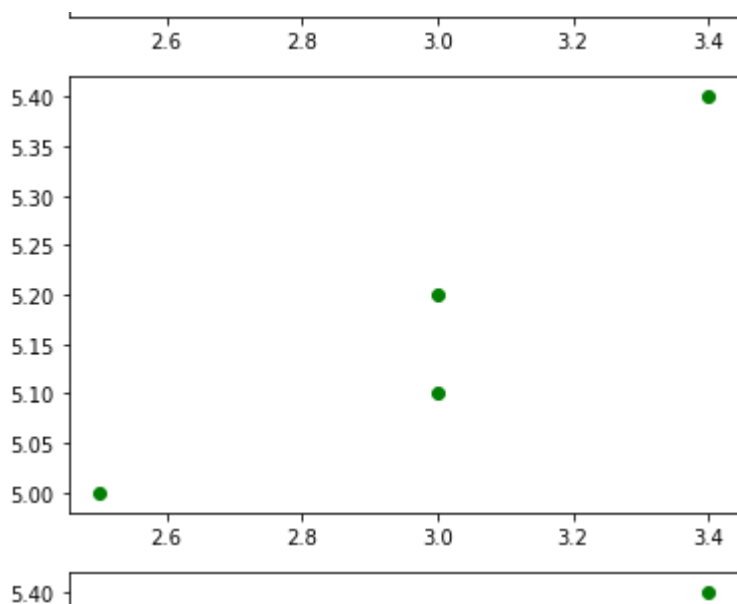






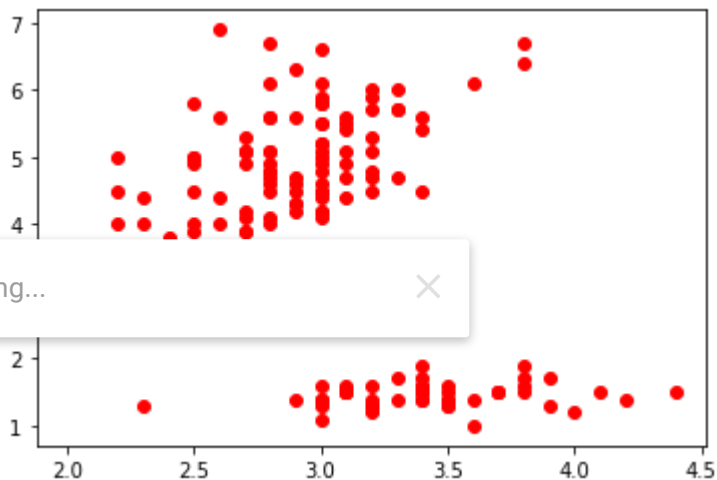
Saving...





Plotting unlabeled iris data set

```
plt.plot(iris.values[:,1],iris.values[:,2],'ro')
plt.show()
```



Clustering using KMeans Clustering Algorithm

5.10 | ●

```
estimate1 = KMeans(n_clusters=3)
estimate1.fit(iris.values[:,1:3])

KMeans(algorithm='auto', copy_x=True, init='k-means++', max_iter=300,
        n_clusters=3, n_init=10, n_jobs=None, precompute_distances='auto',
        random_state=None, tol=0.0001, verbose=0)
```

Plotting Clustered data points using K_Means with 3 clusters

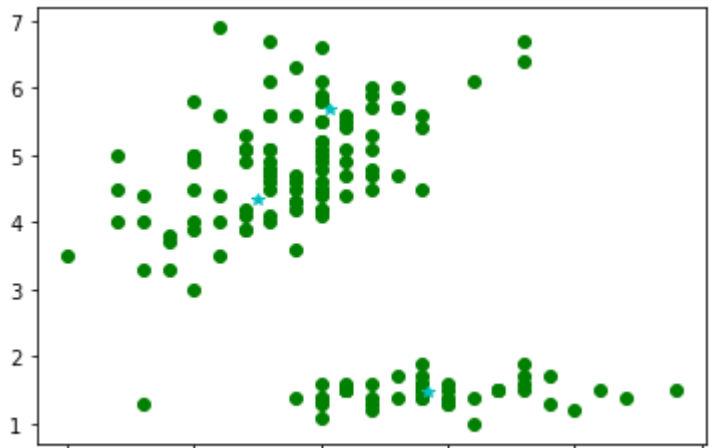
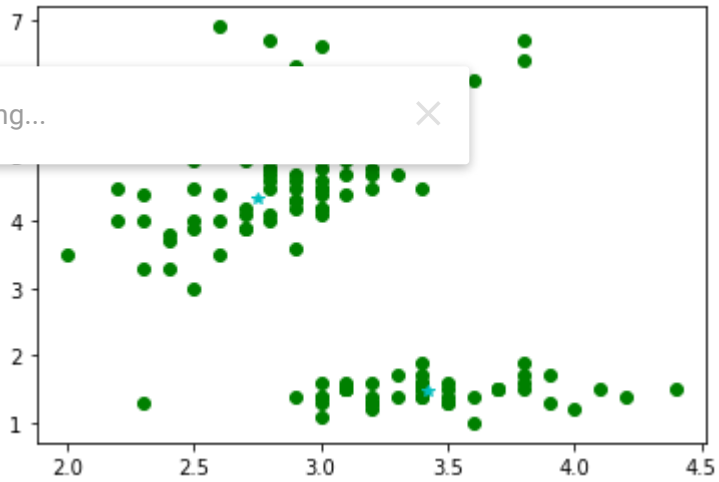
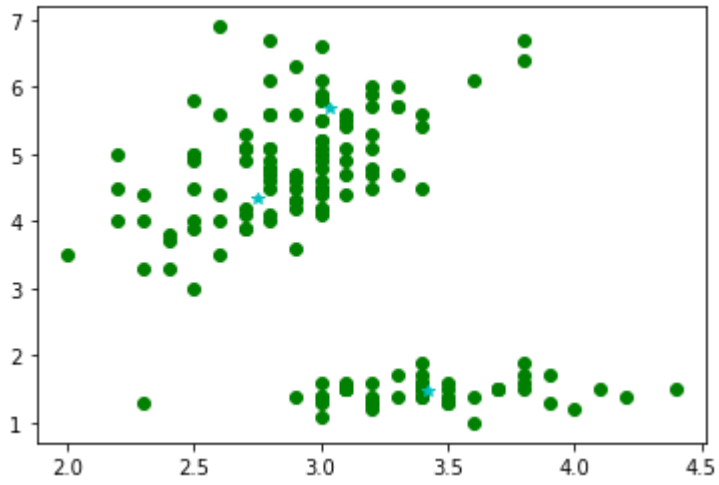
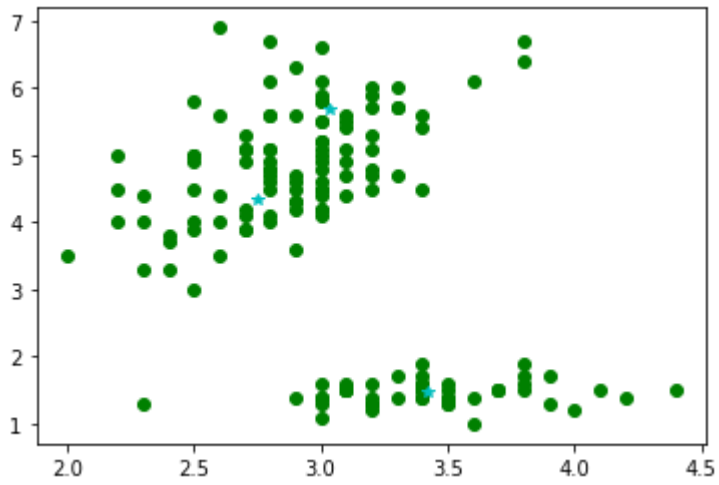
3.0 |

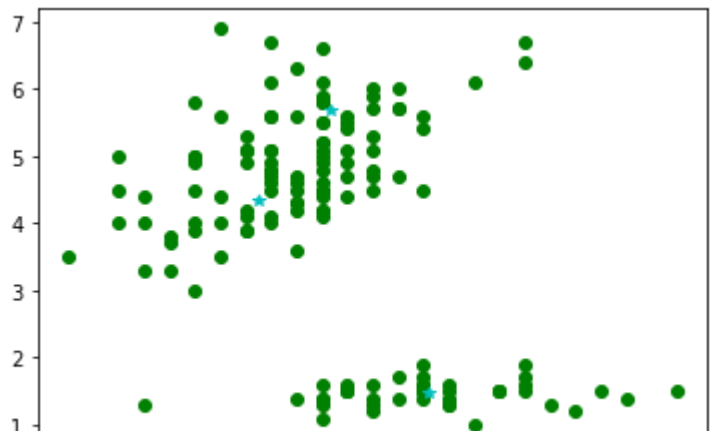
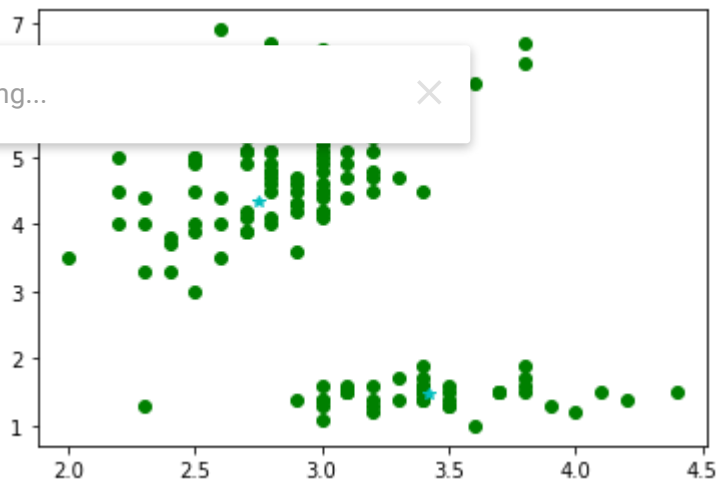
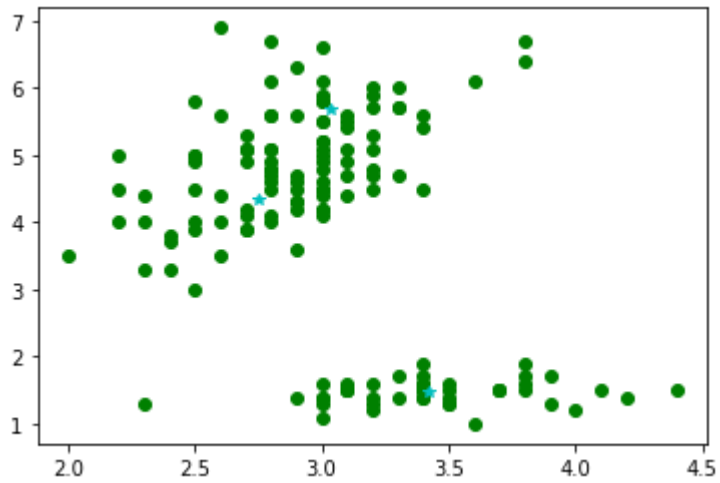
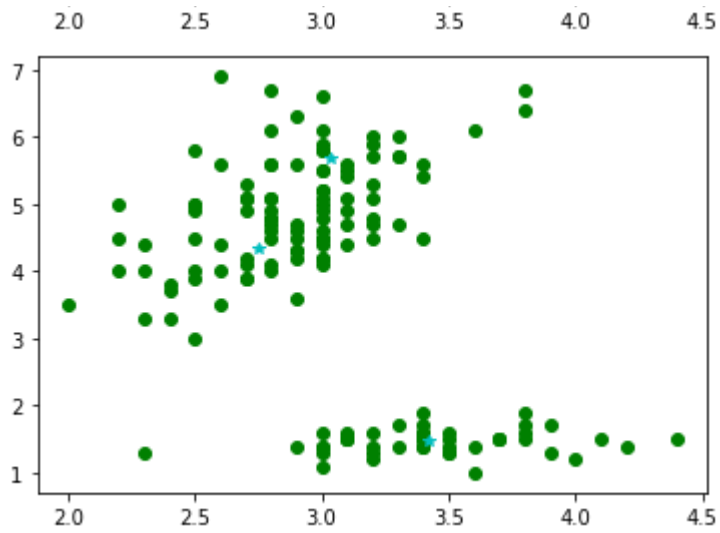
```
for i in range(150):
    if estimate1.labels[i] == 0:
```

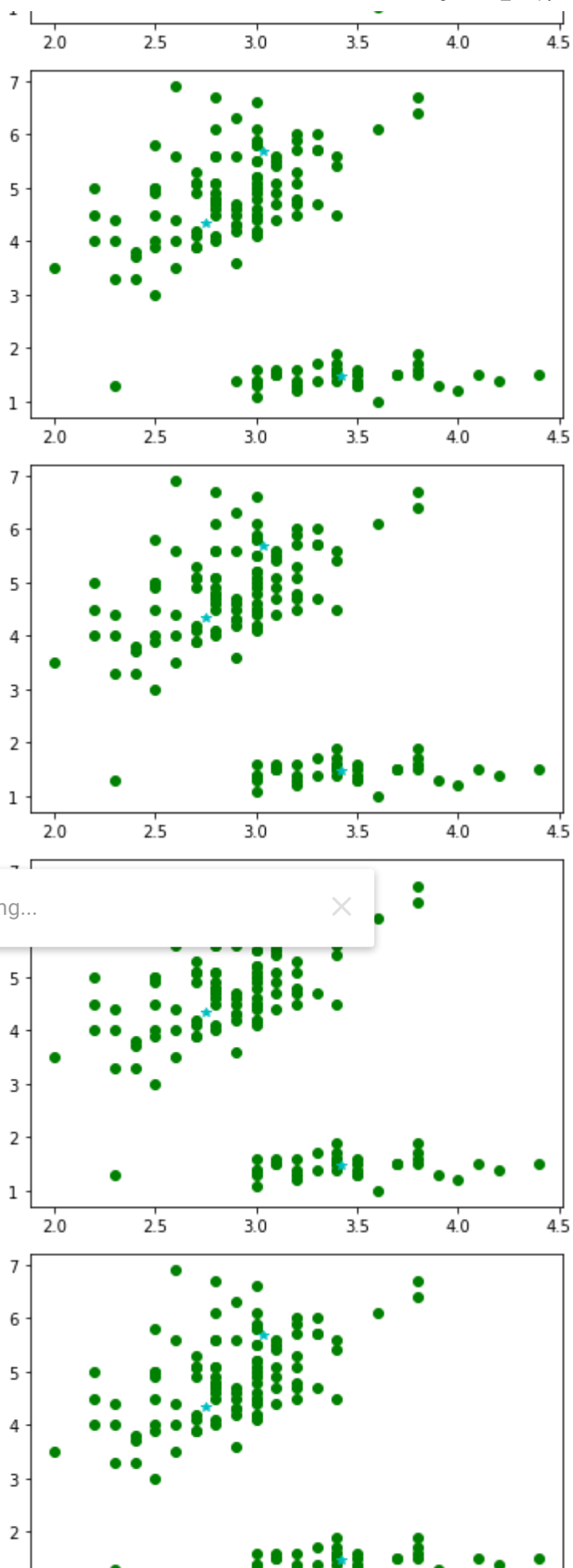
```
plt.plot(iris.values[i:,1],iris.values[i:,2],'go')
plt.plot(estimate1.cluster_centers_[:,0],estimate1.cluster_centers_[:,1],'c*')
elif estimate1.labels_[i]==1:
    plt.plot(iris.values[i:,1],iris.values[i:,2],'ro')
    plt.plot(estimate1.cluster_centers_[:,0],estimate1.cluster_centers_[:,1],'c*')
elif estimate1.labels_[i]==2:
    plt.plot(iris.values[i:,1],iris.values[i:,2],'bo')
    plt.plot(estimate1.cluster_centers_[:,0],estimate1.cluster_centers_[:,1],'c*')
plt.show()
```

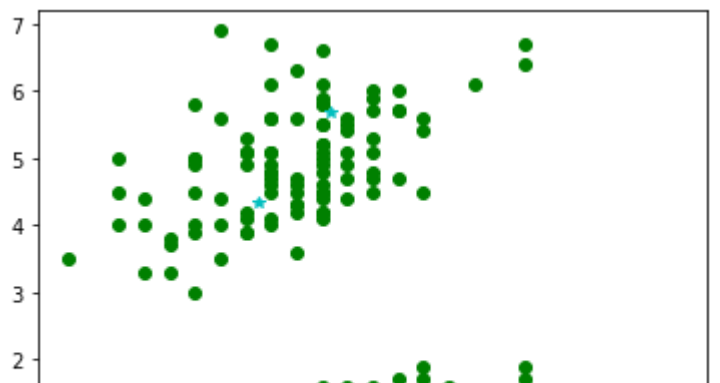
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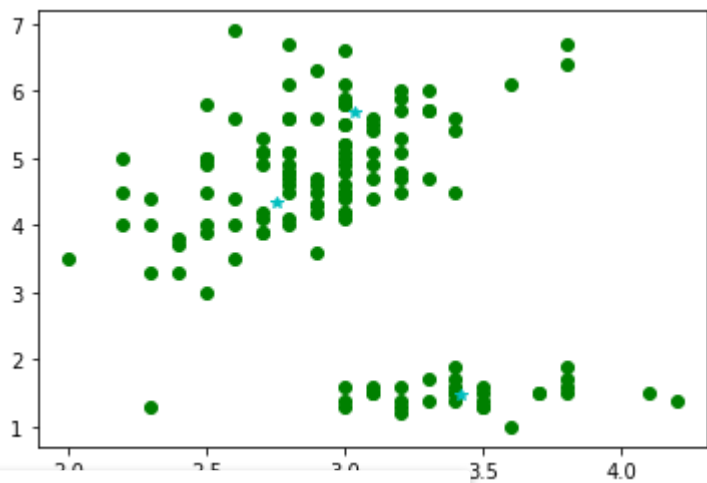
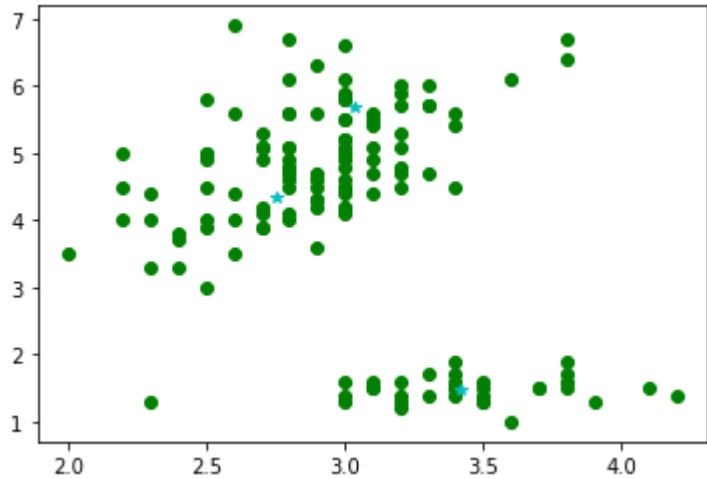
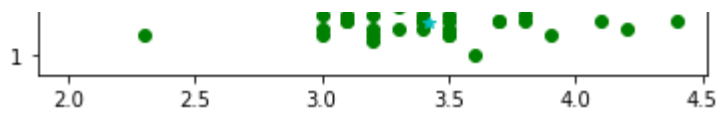




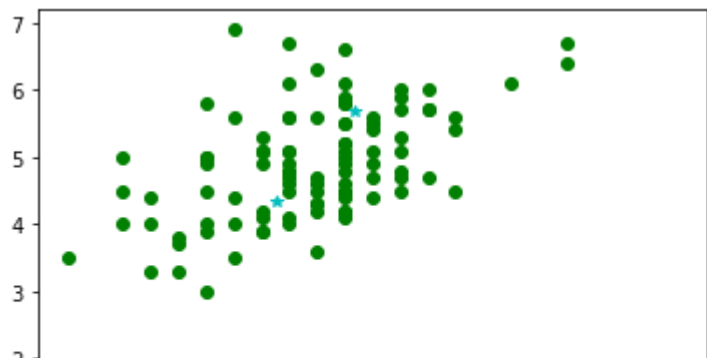
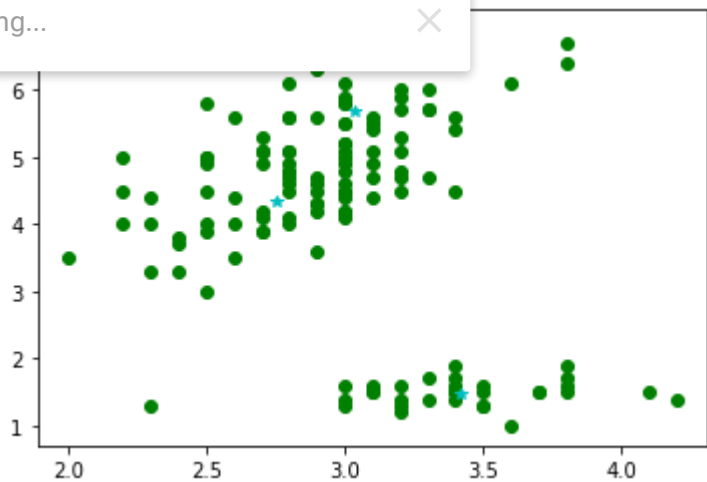


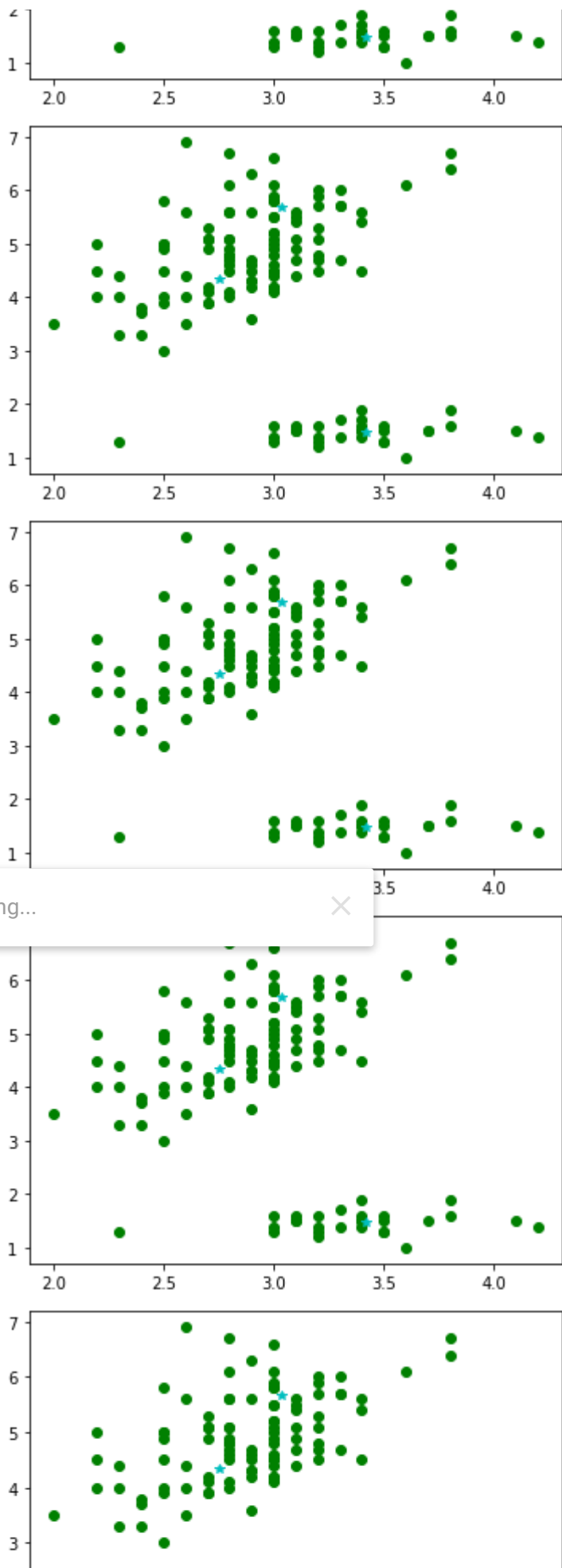


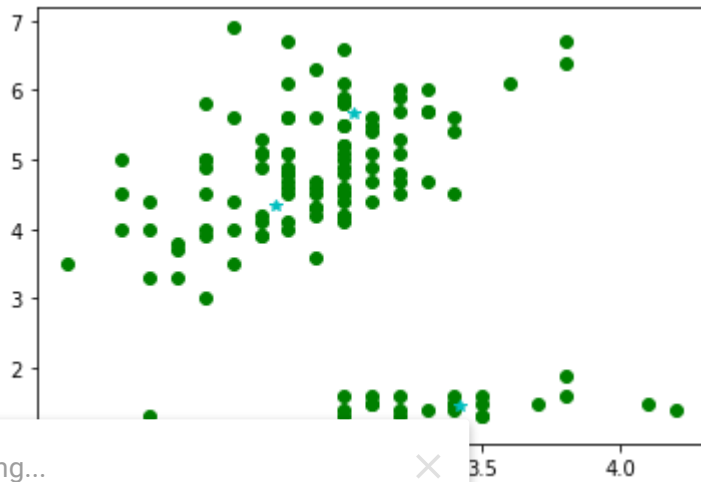
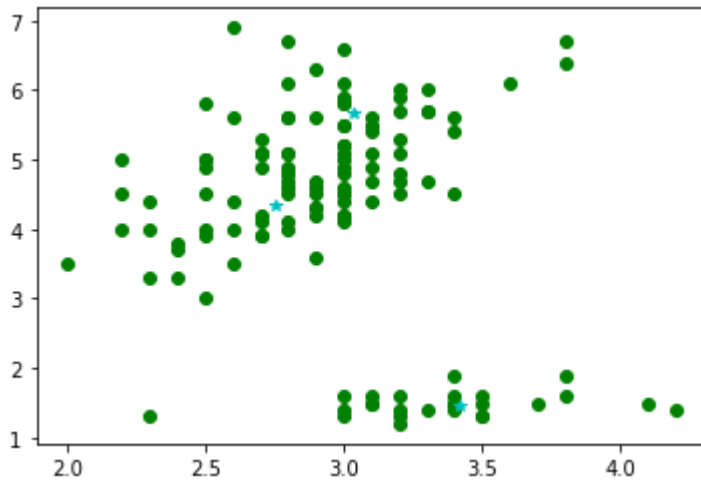
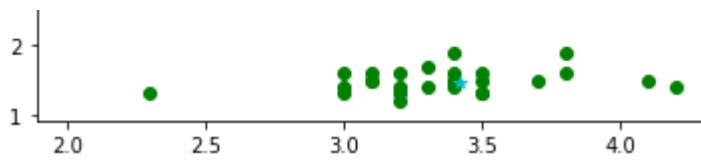




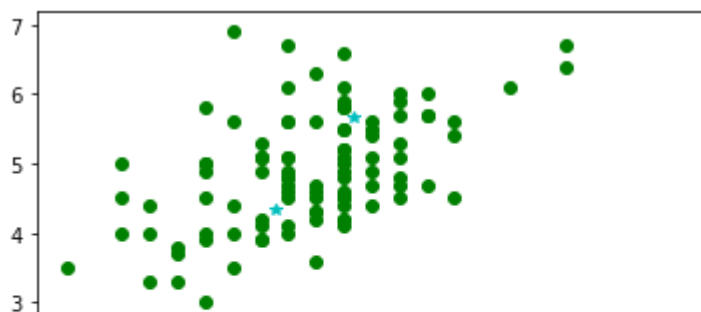
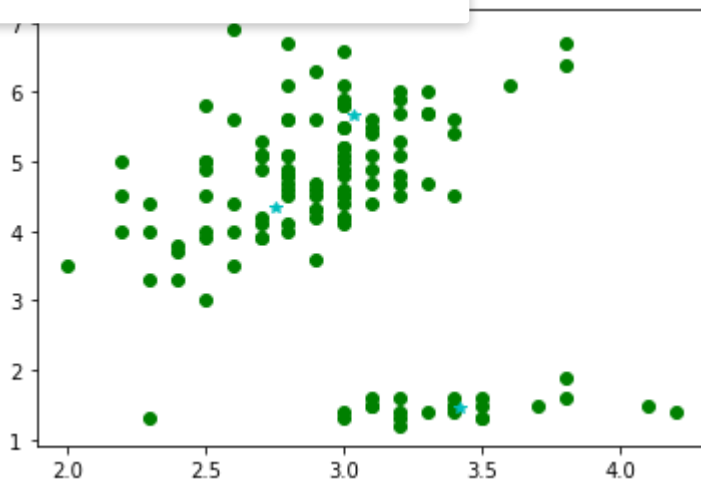
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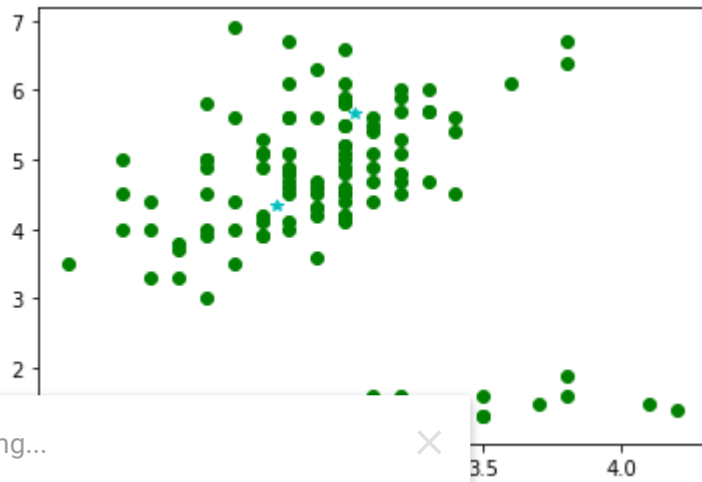
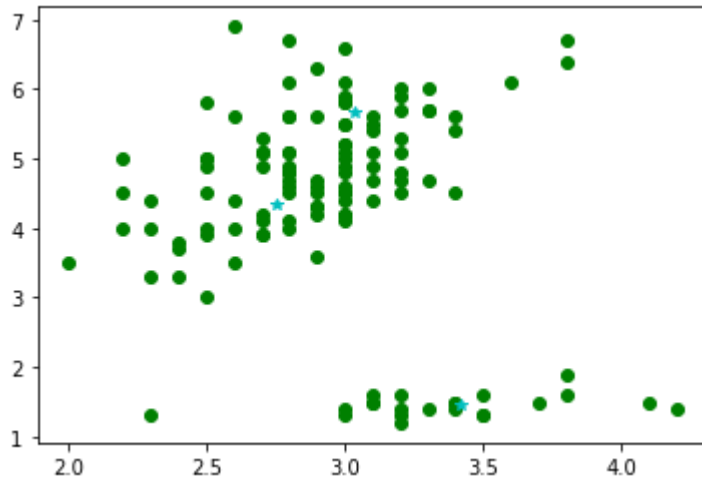
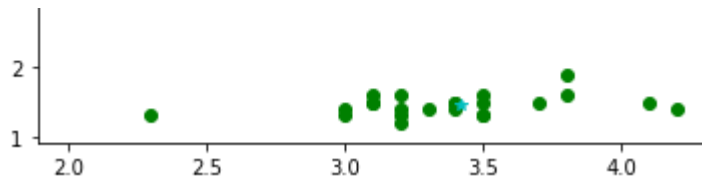




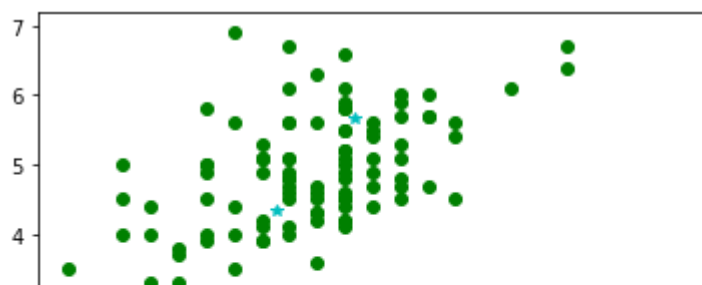
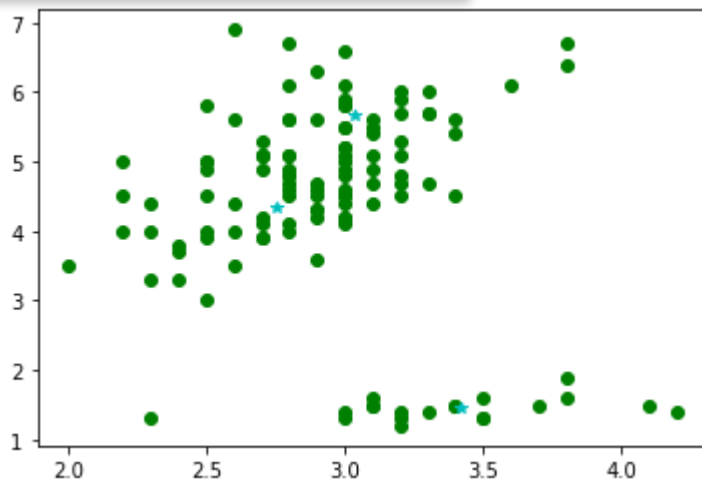


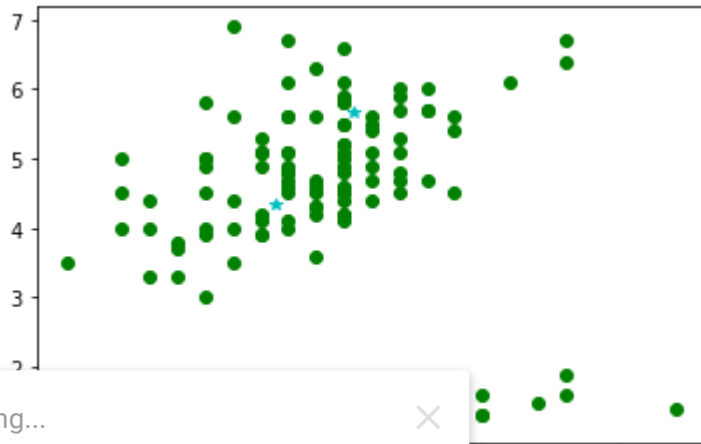
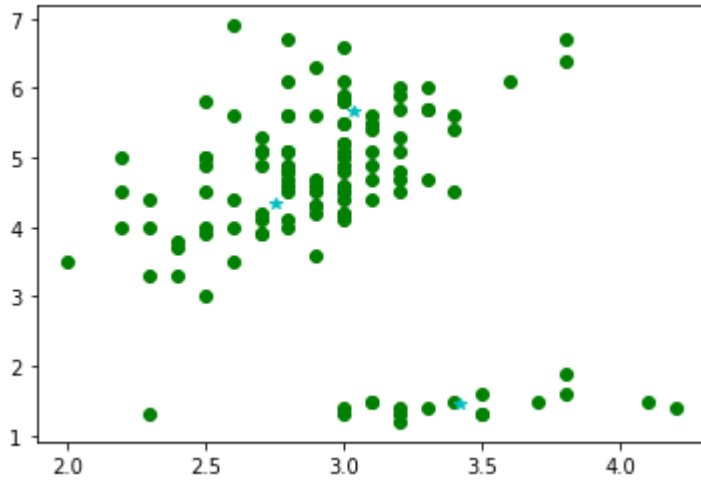
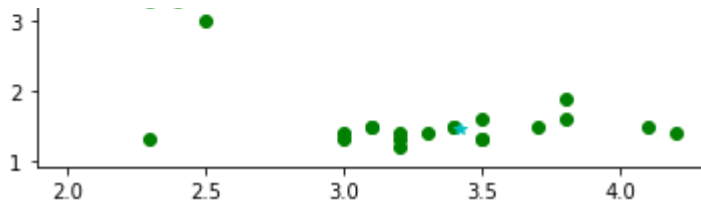
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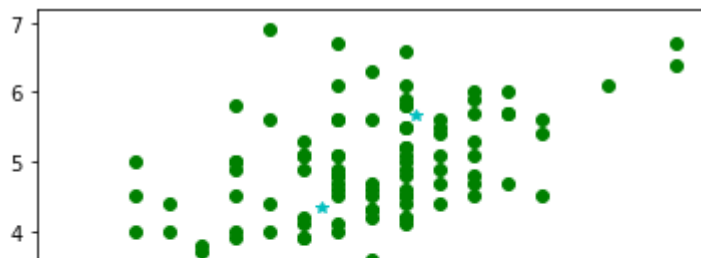
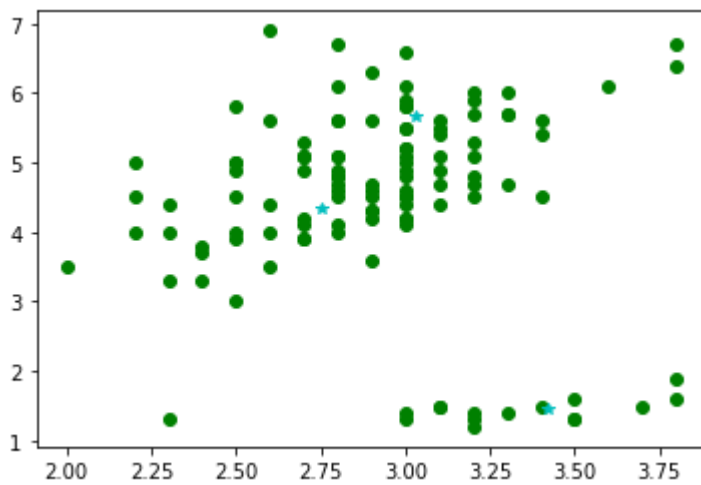


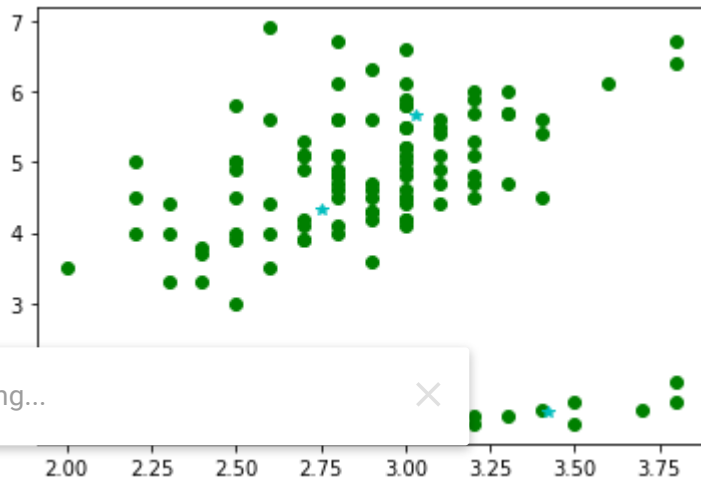
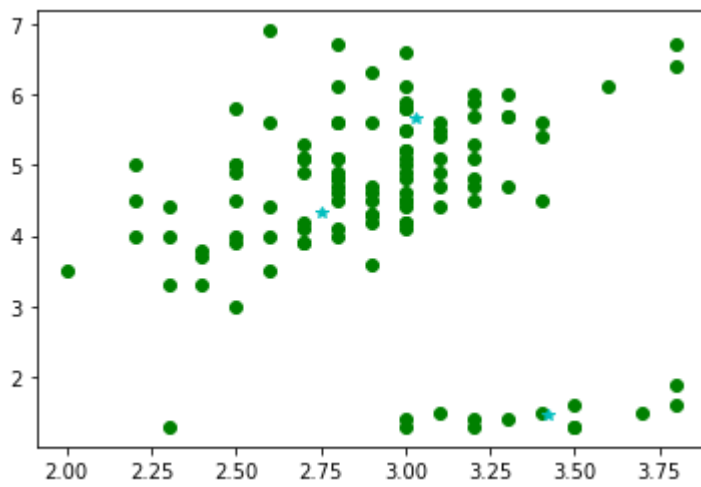
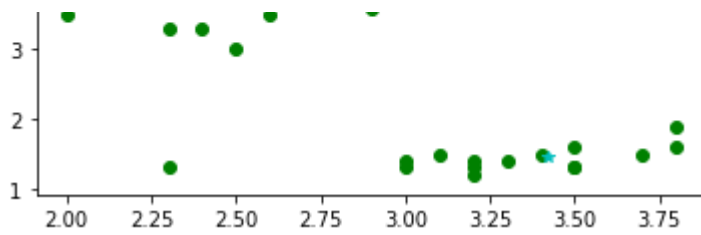
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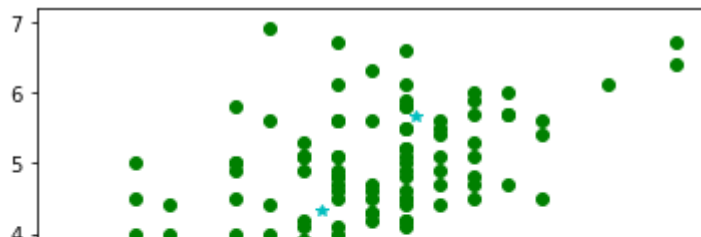
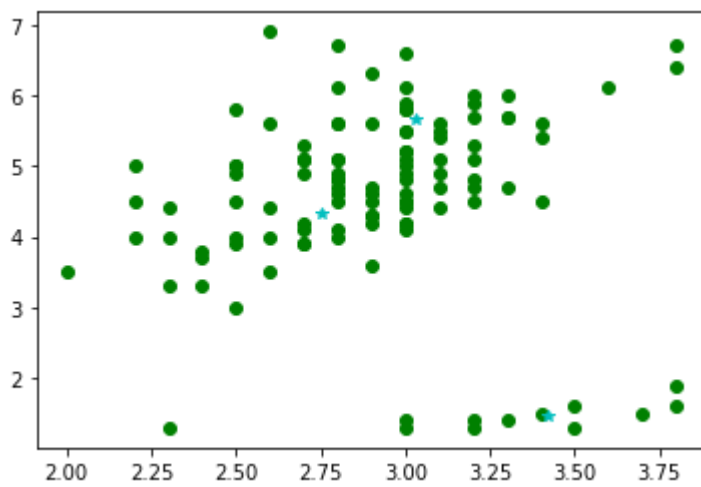


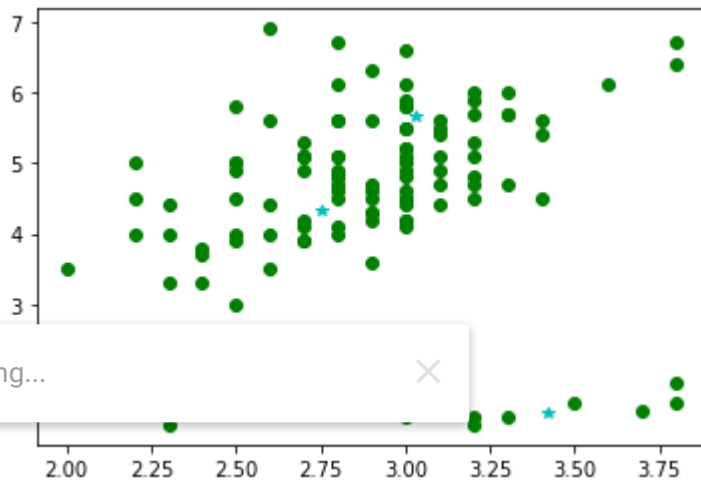
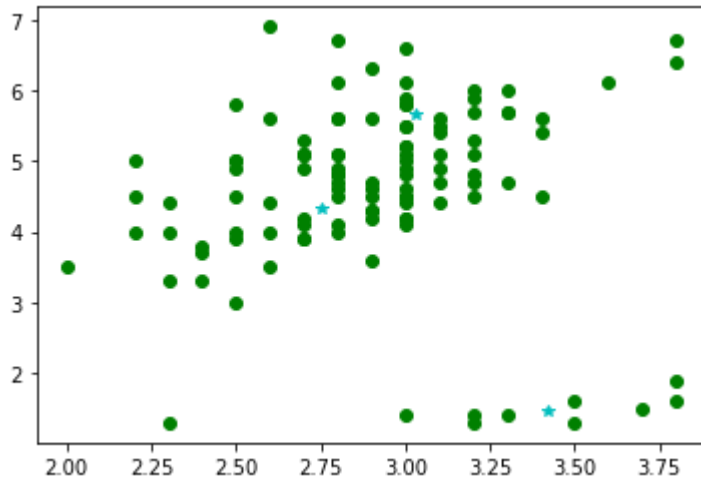
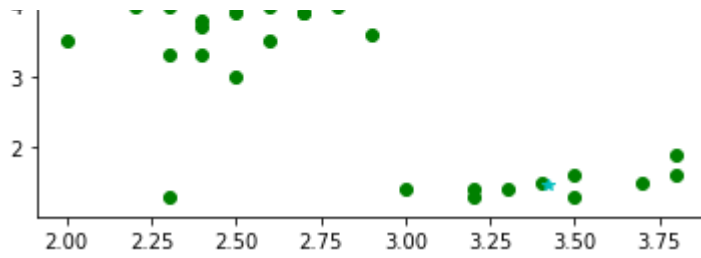
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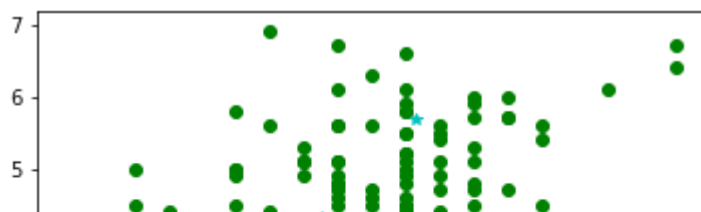
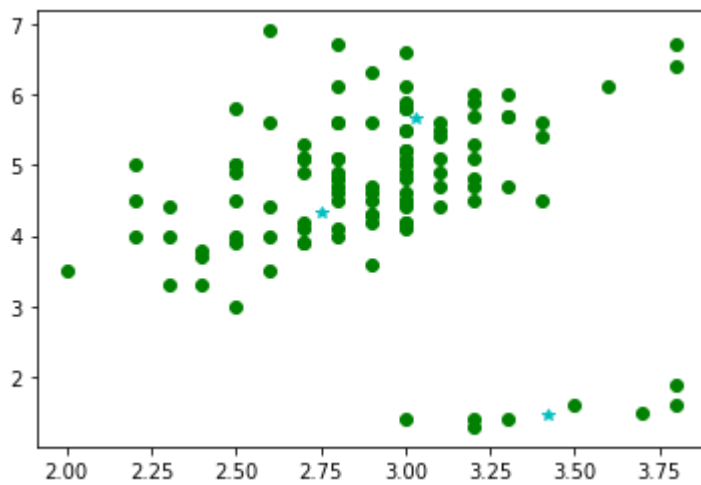


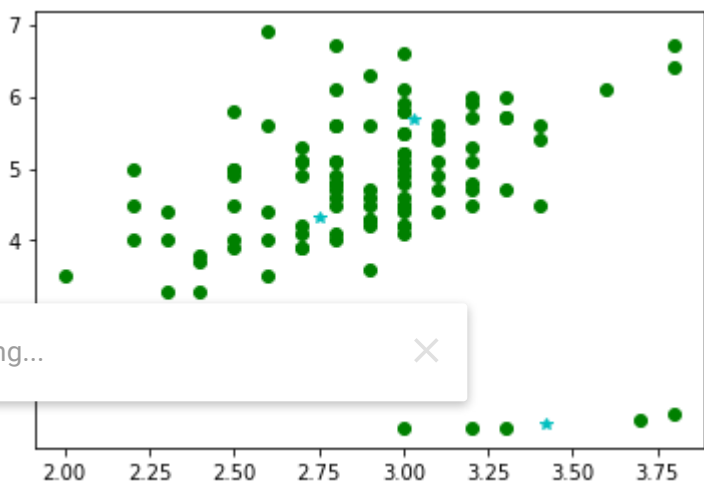
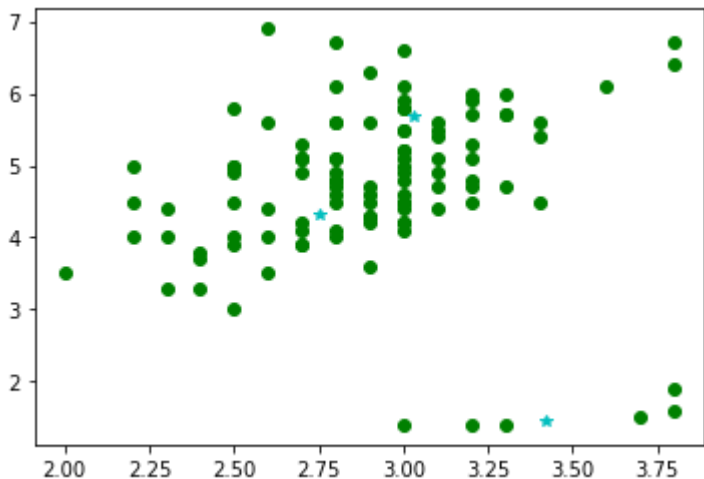
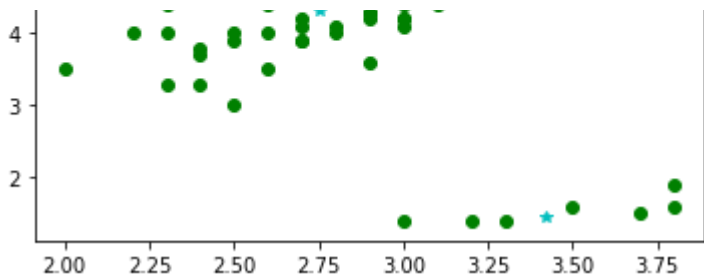
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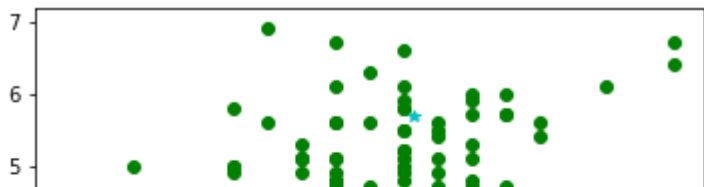
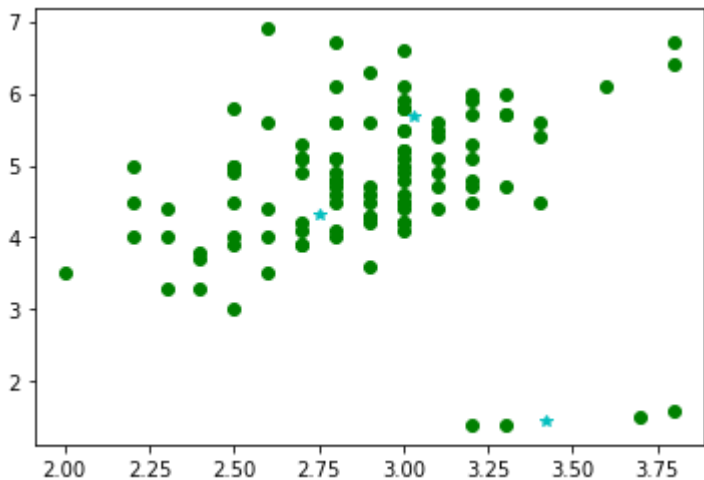


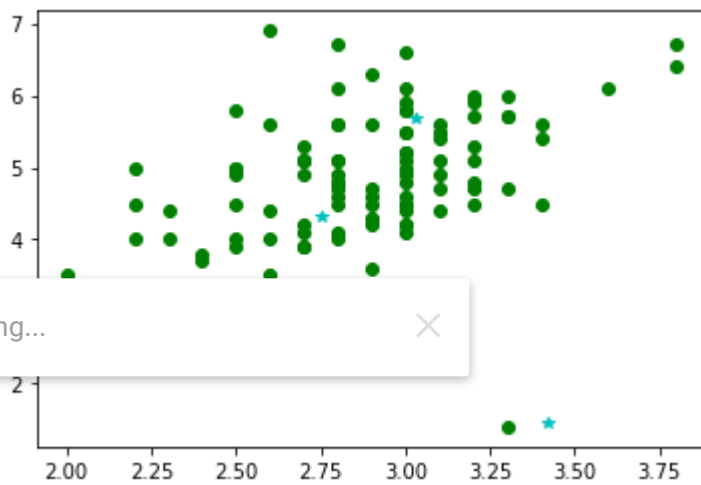
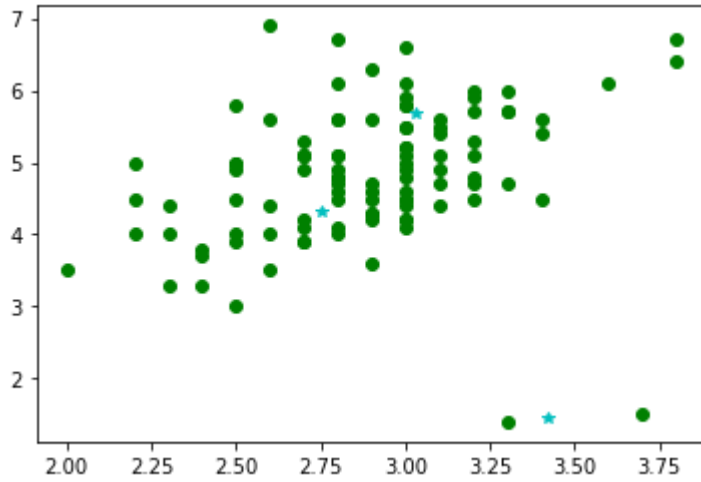
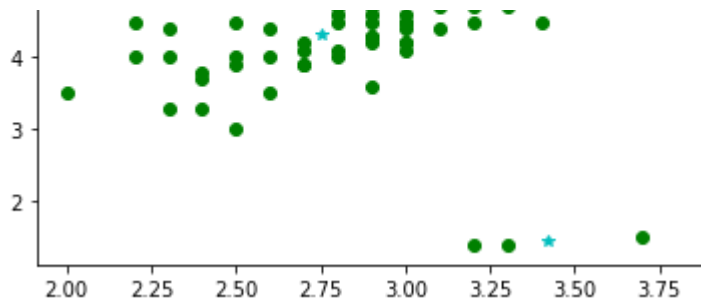
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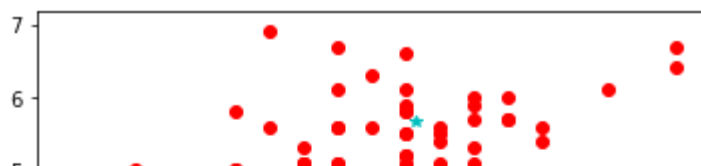
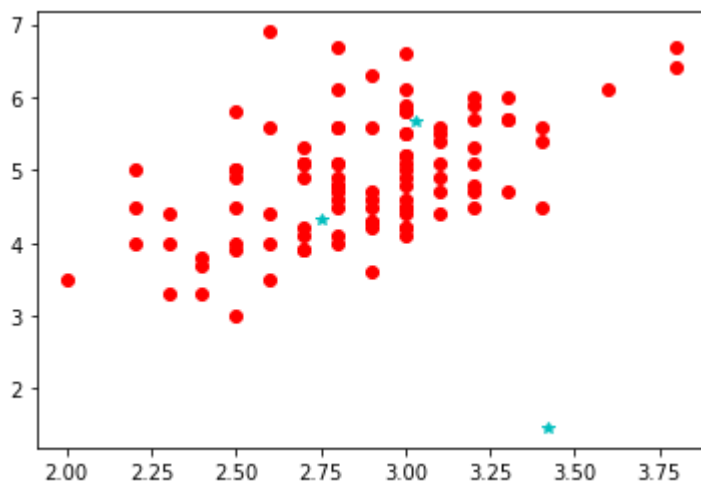


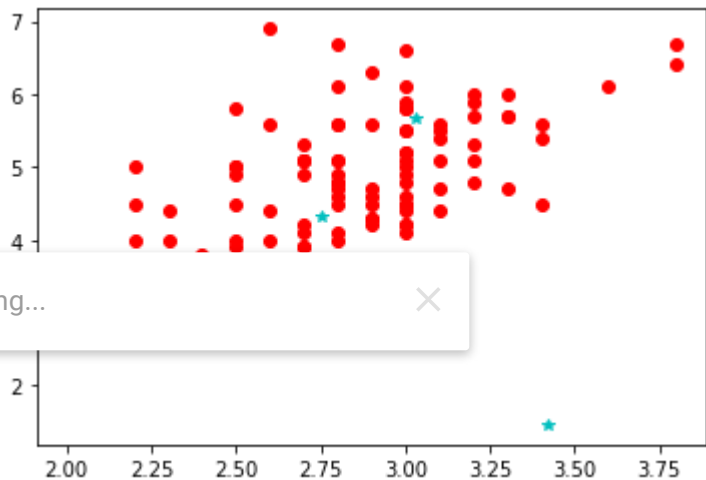
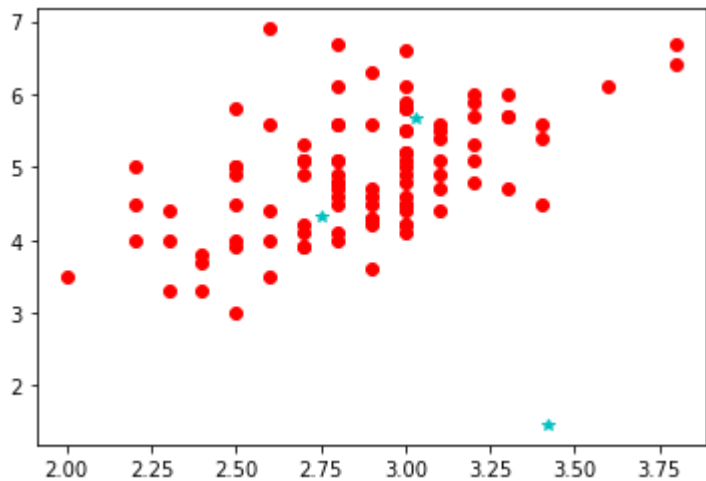
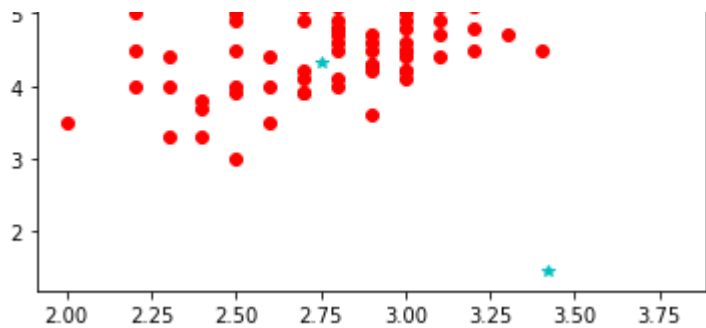
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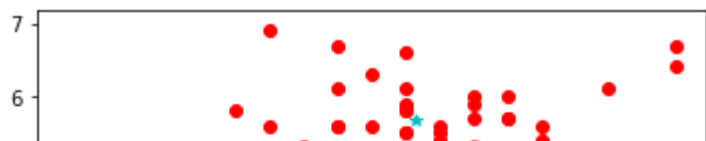
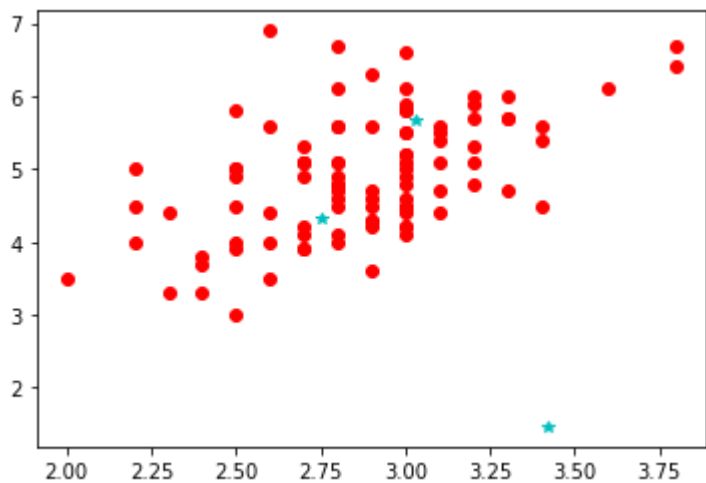


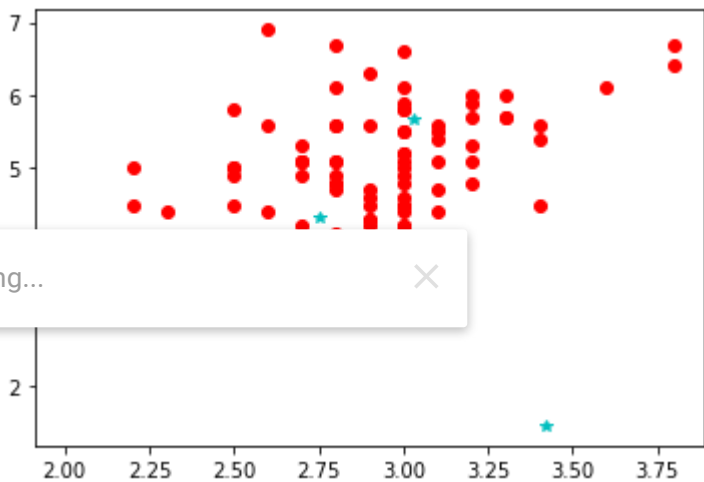
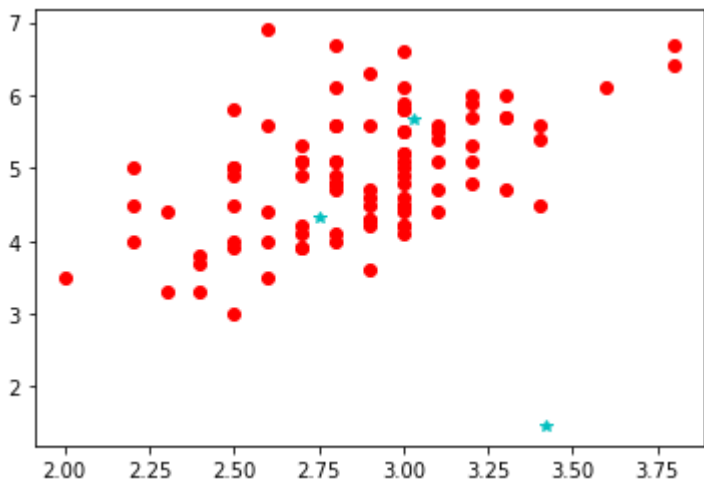
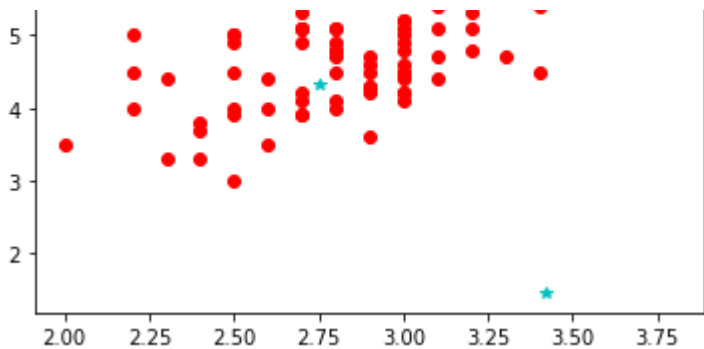
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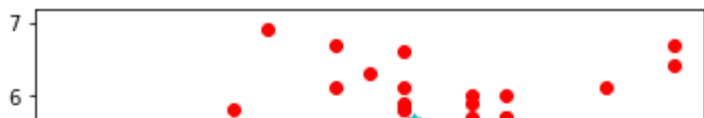
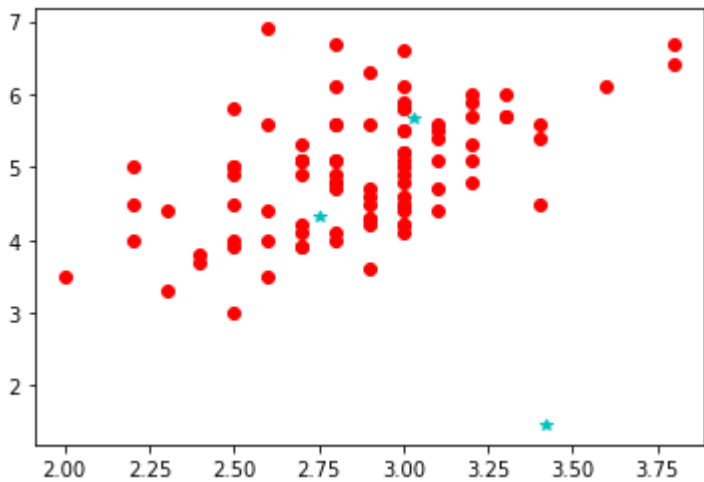


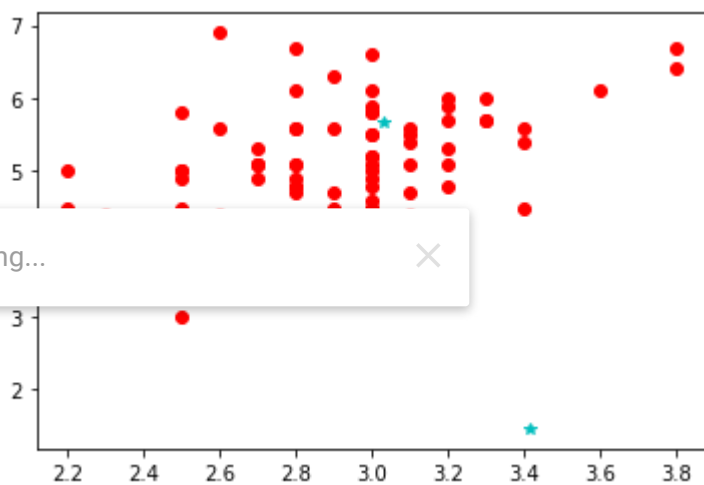
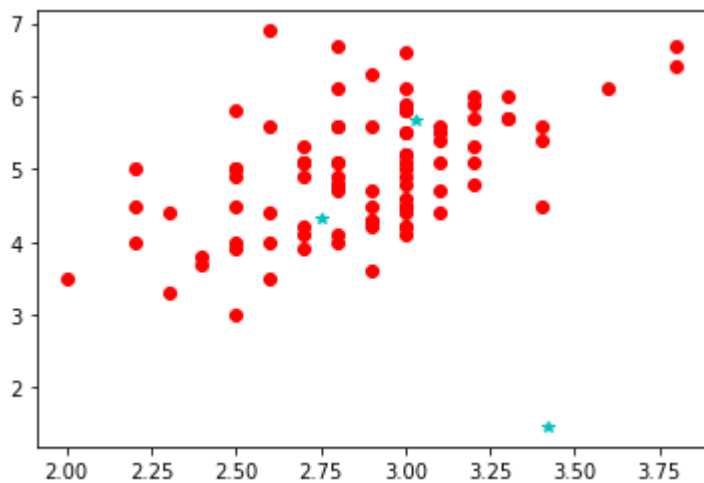
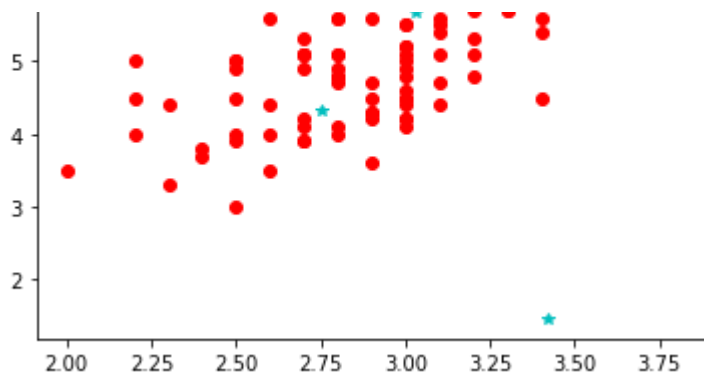
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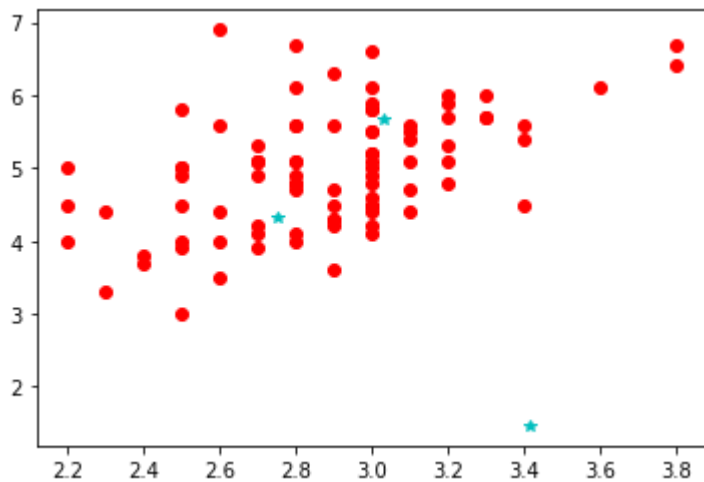


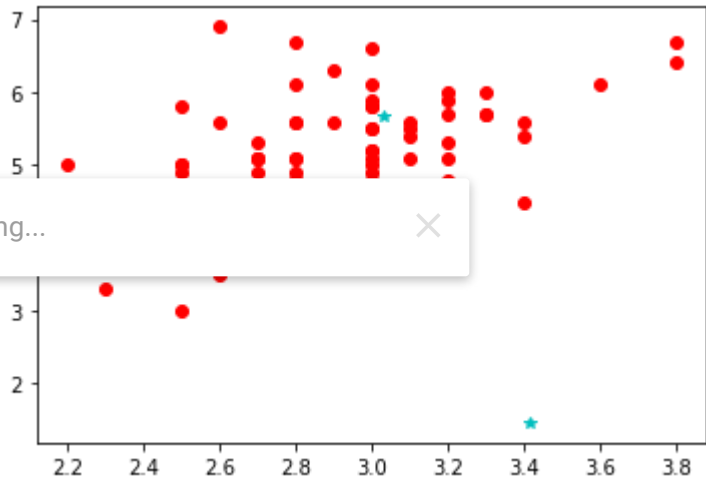
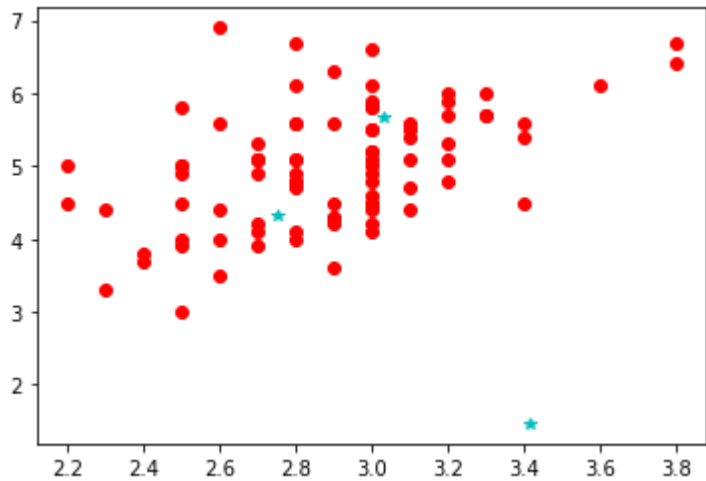
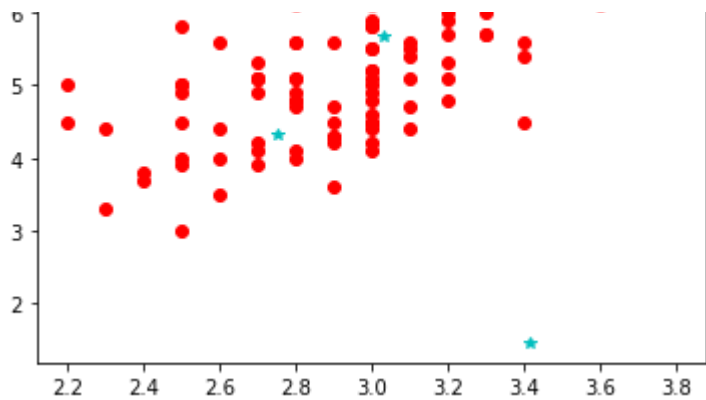
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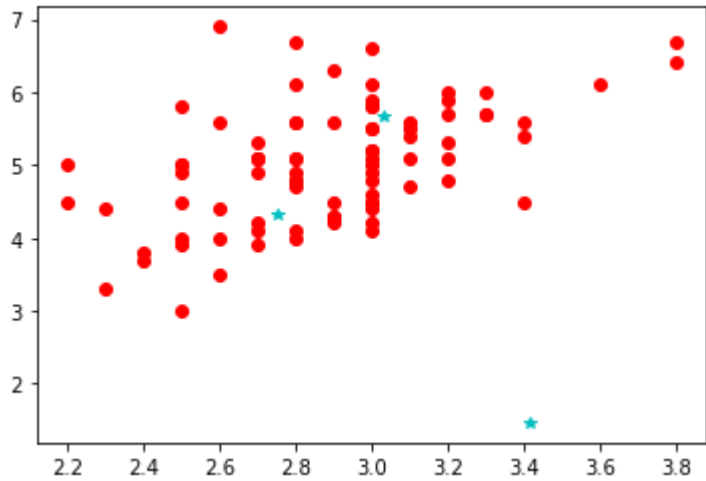


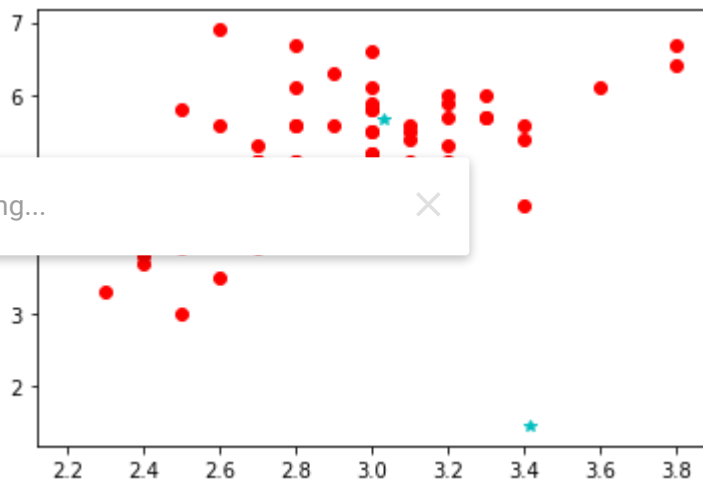
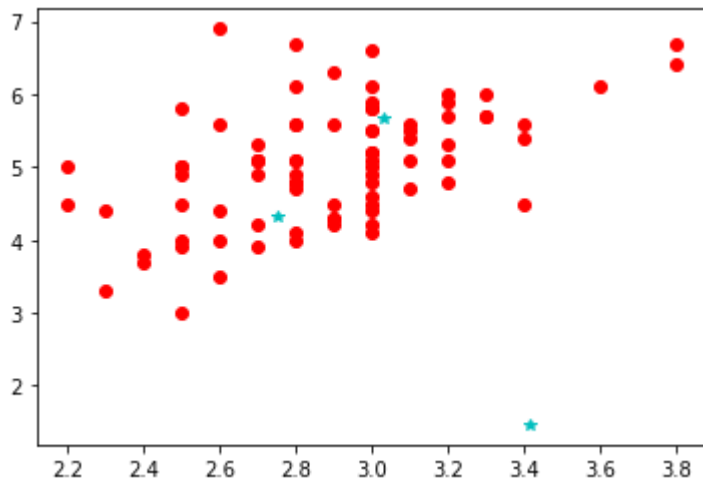
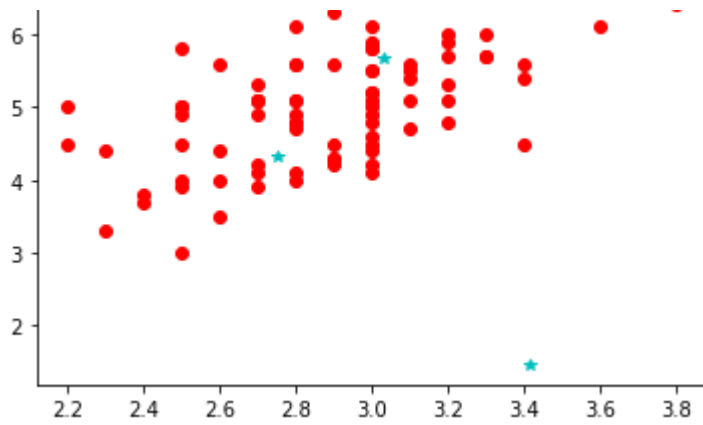
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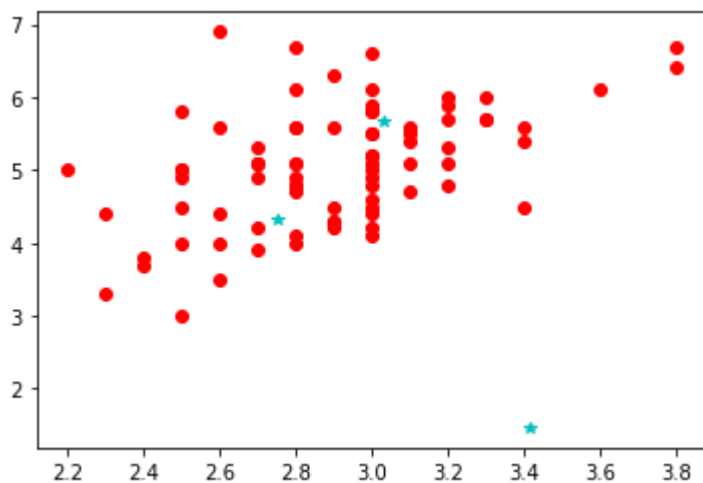


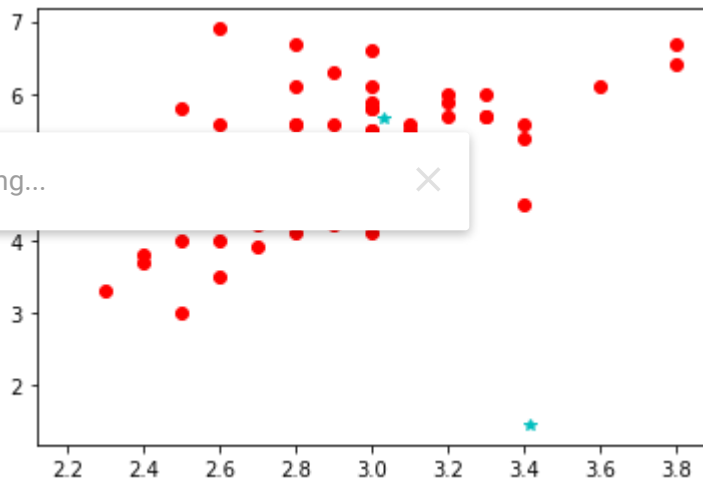
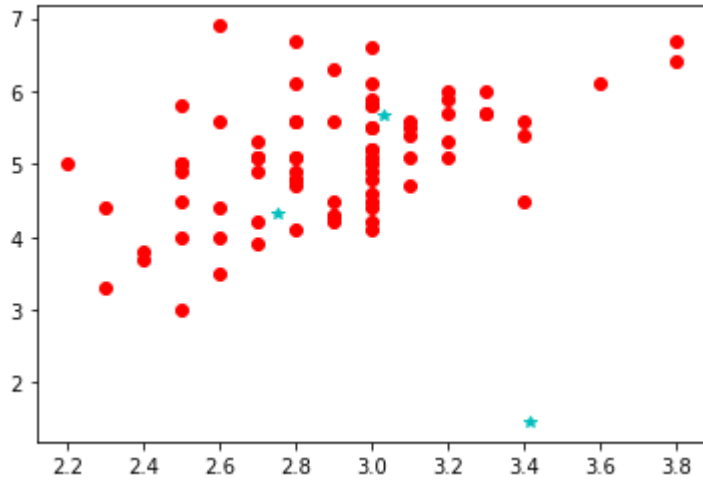
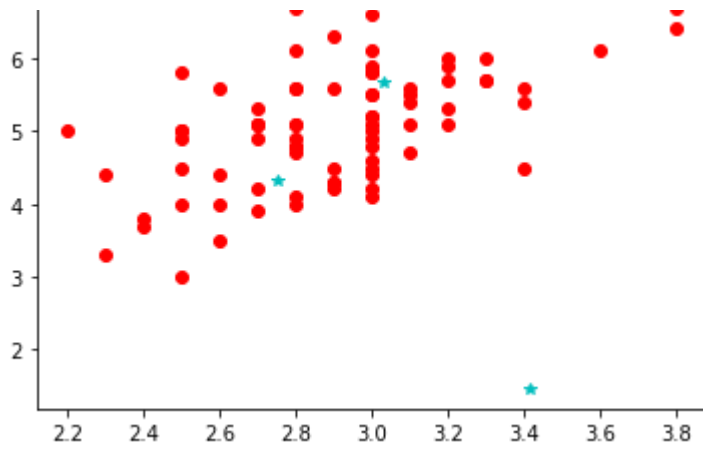
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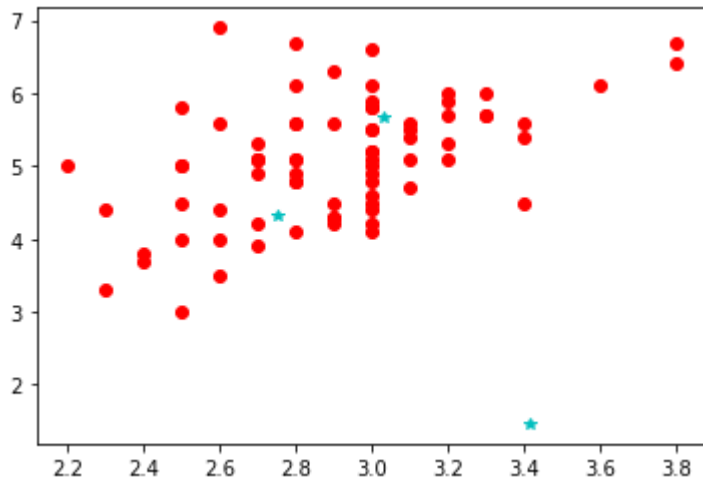


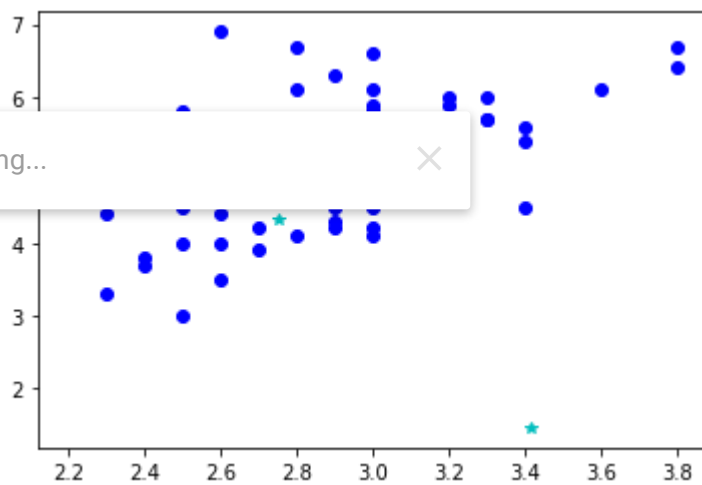
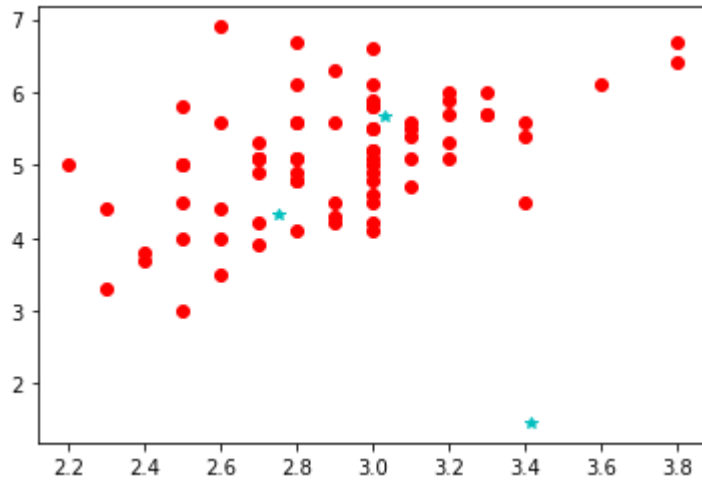
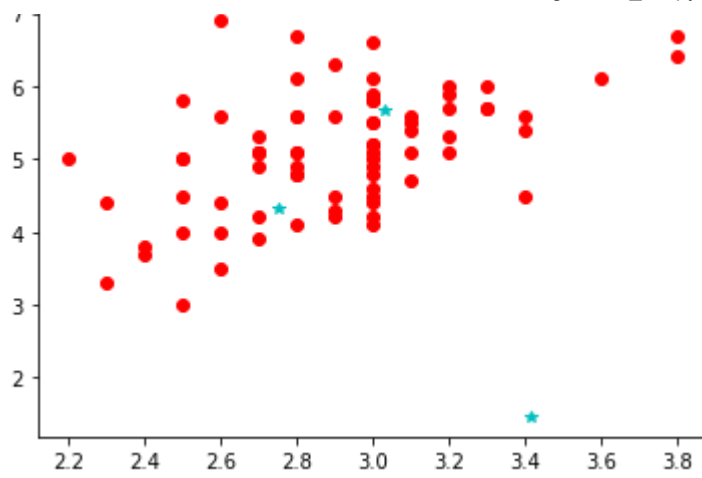
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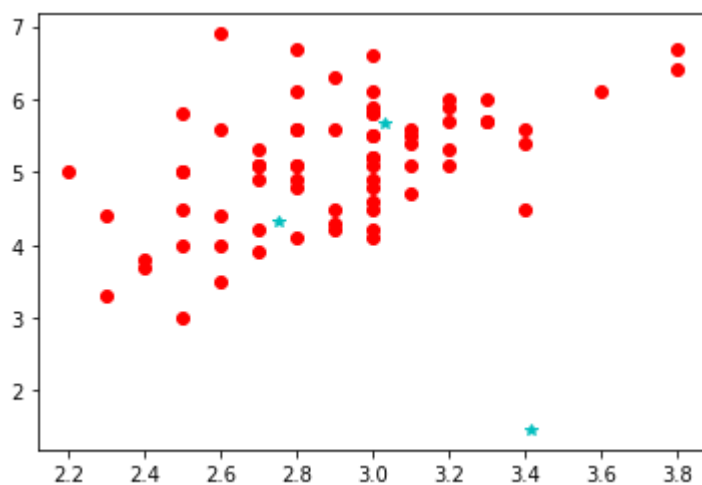


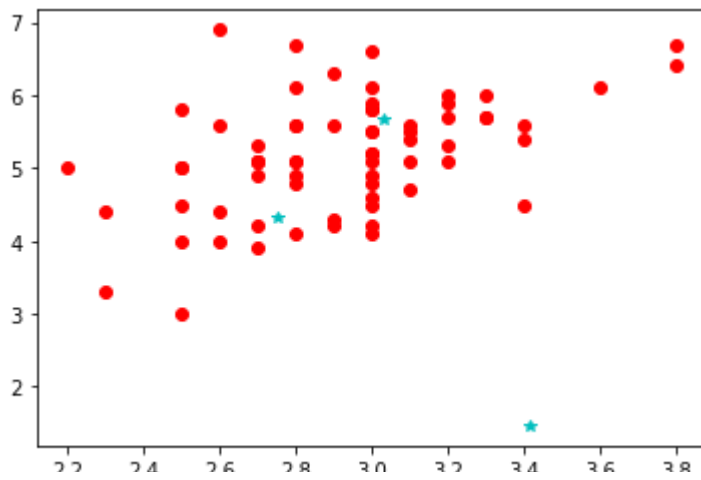
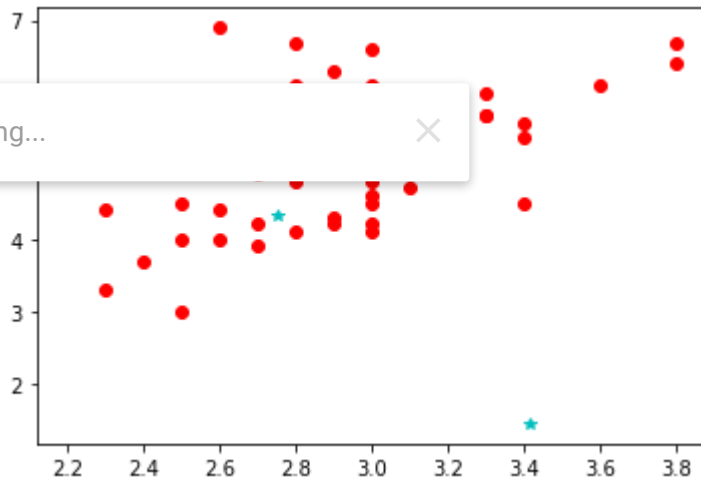
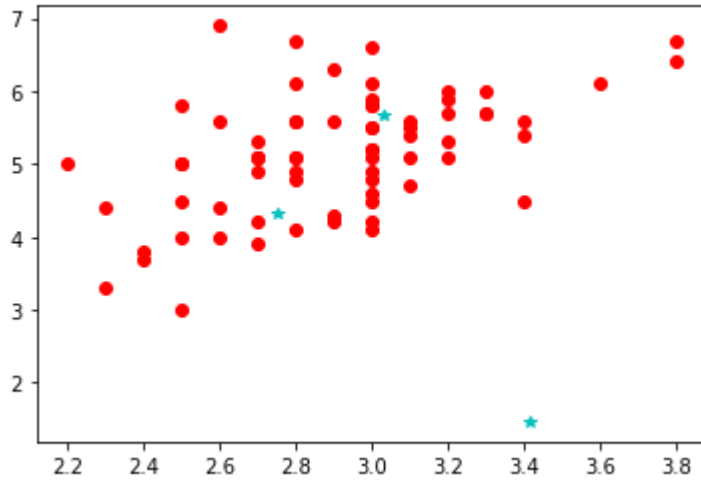
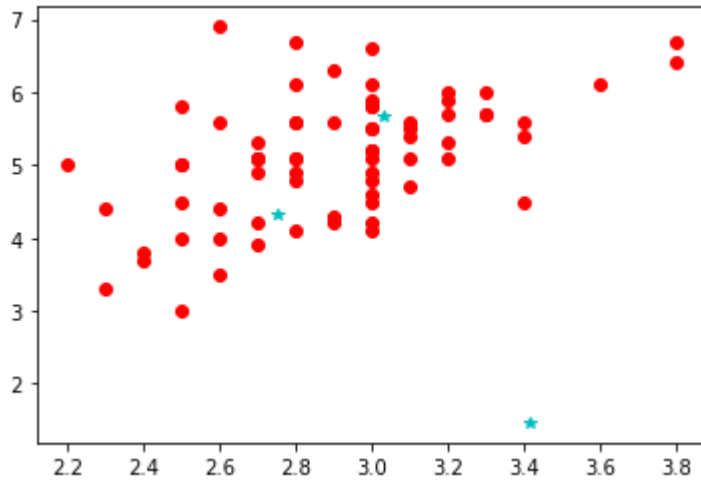
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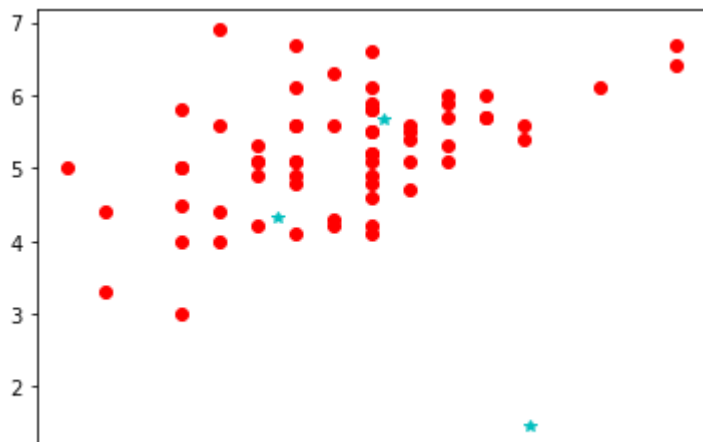
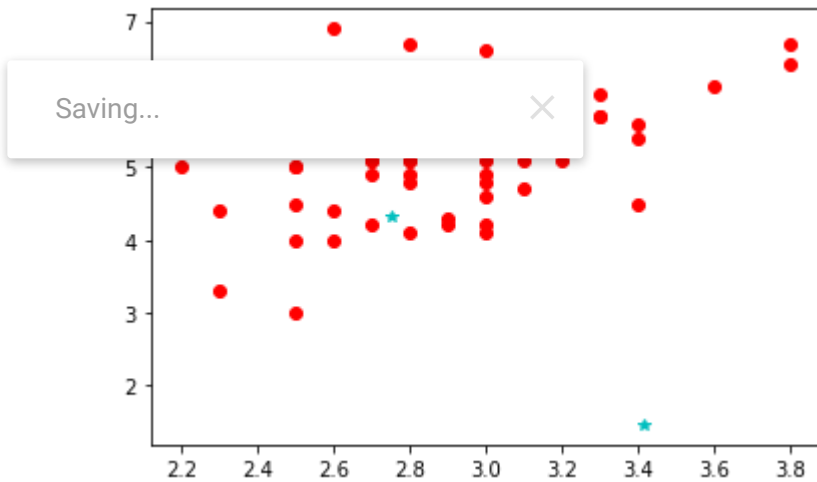
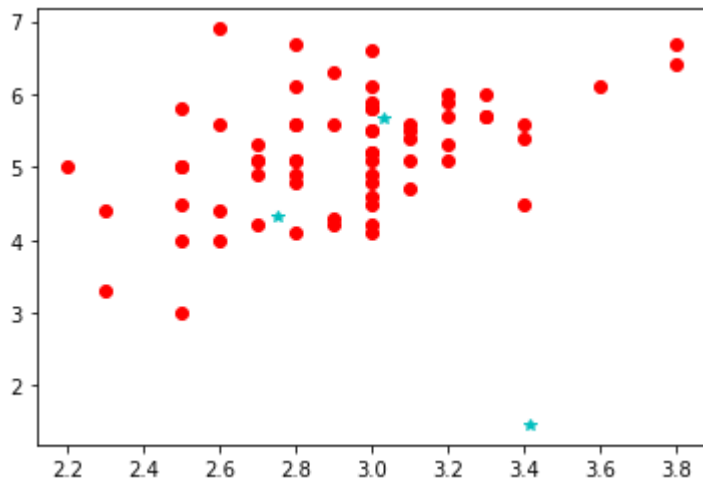
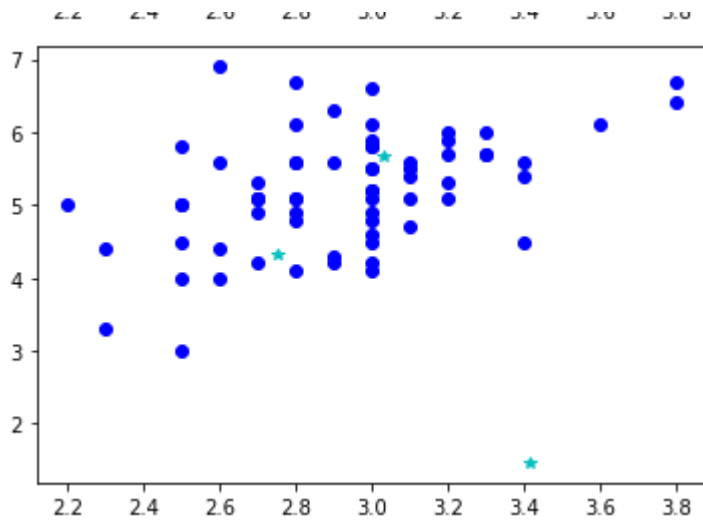


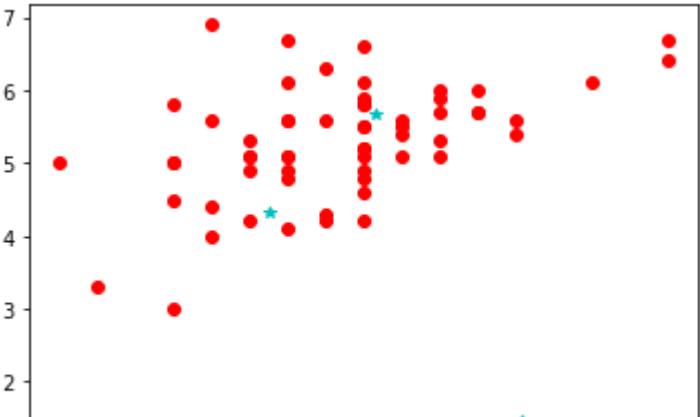
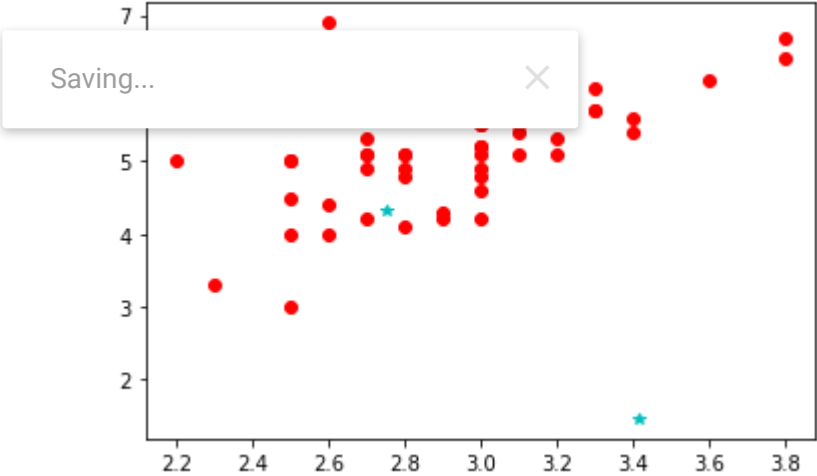
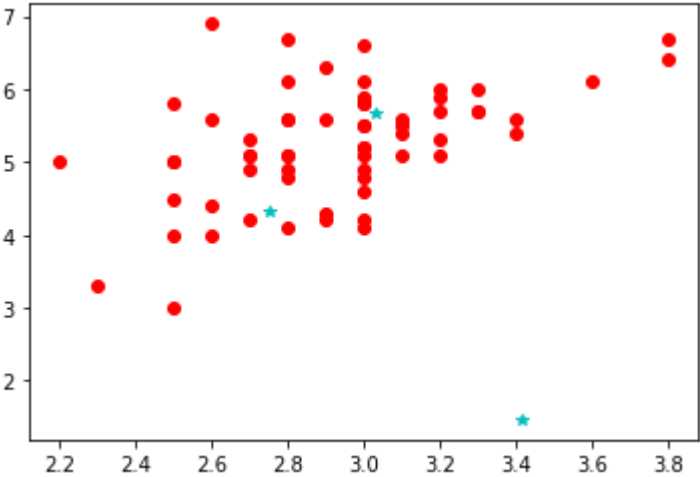
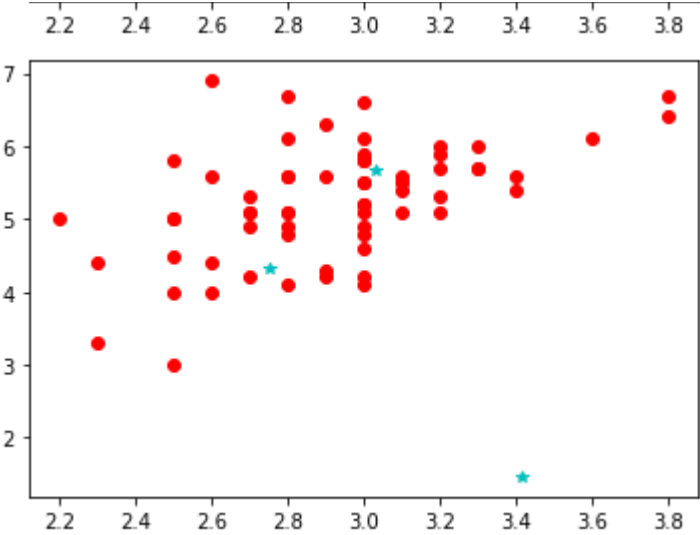


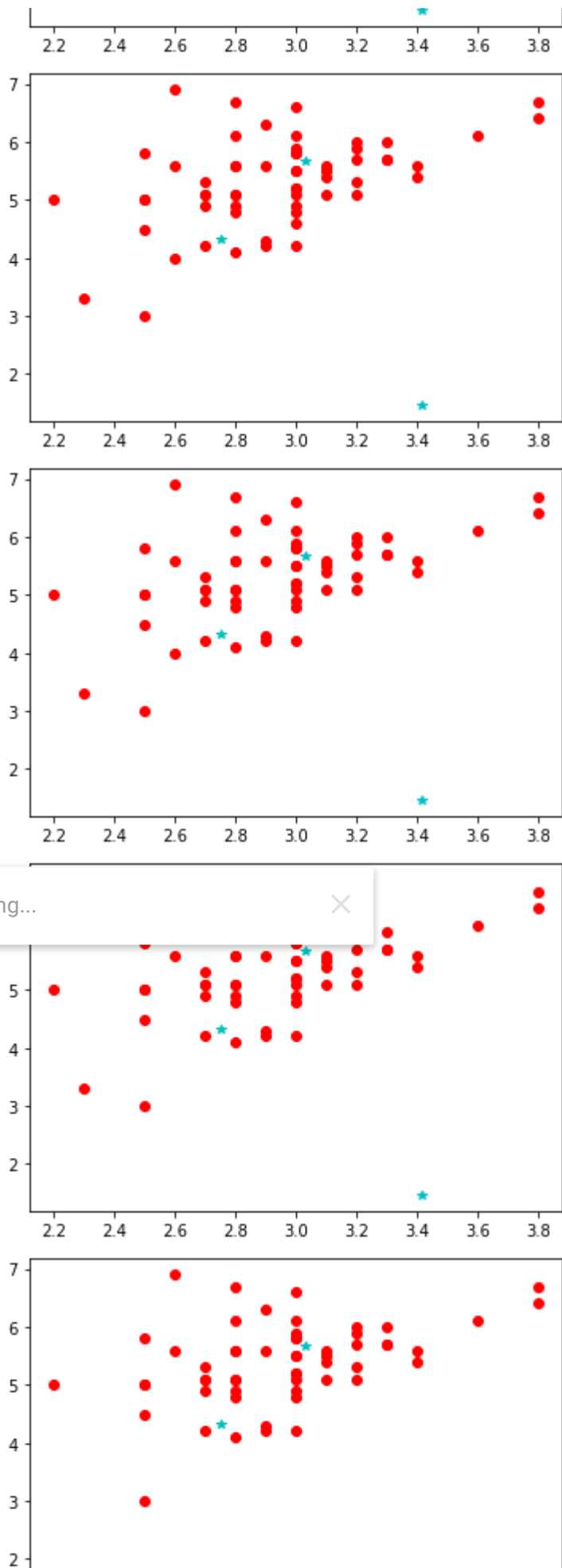
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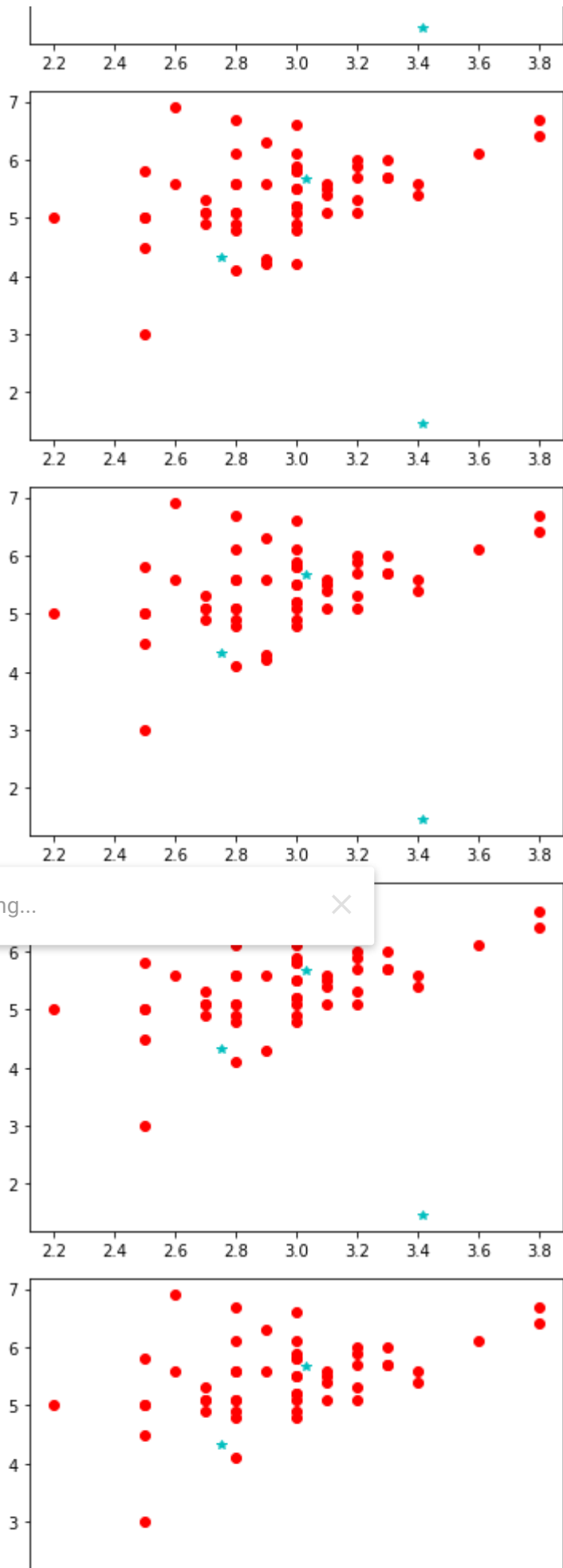


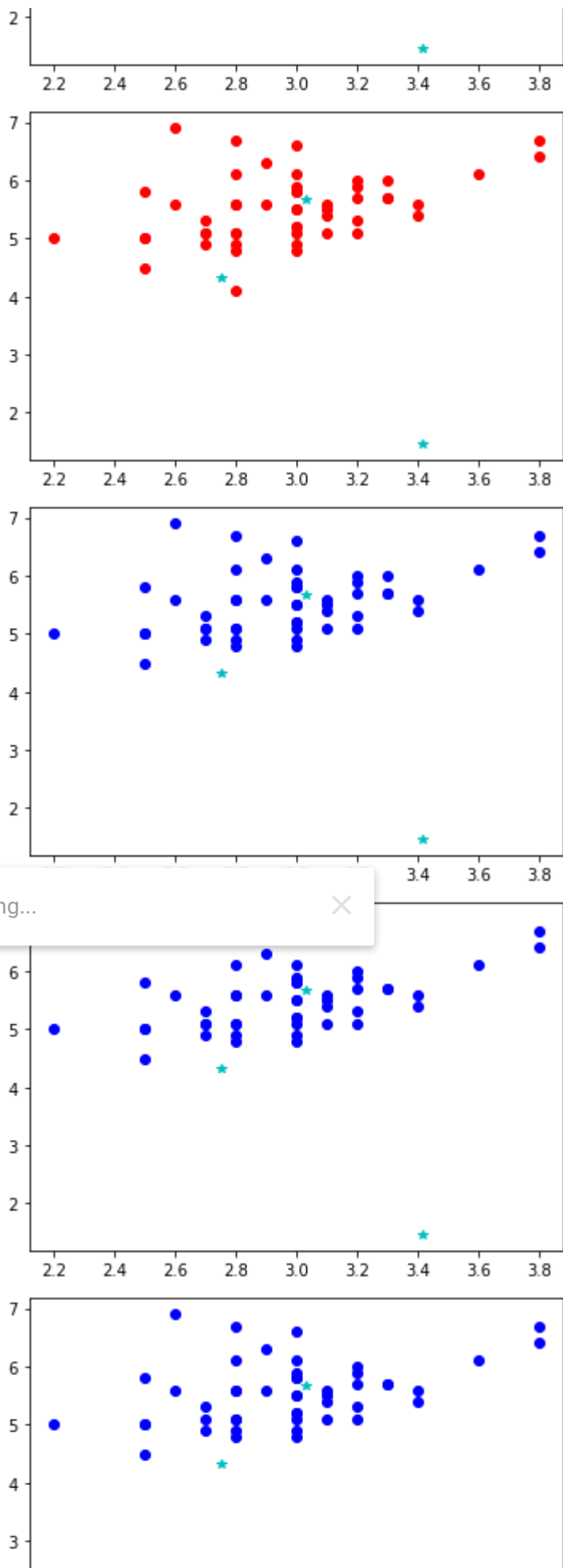


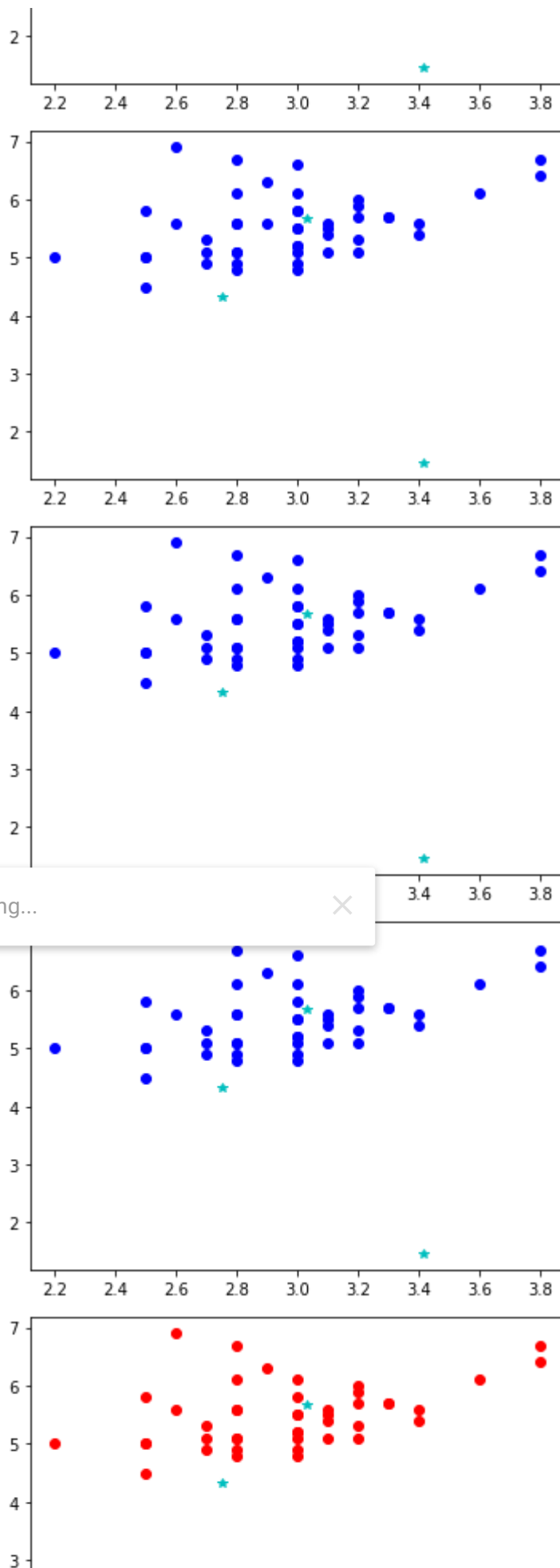


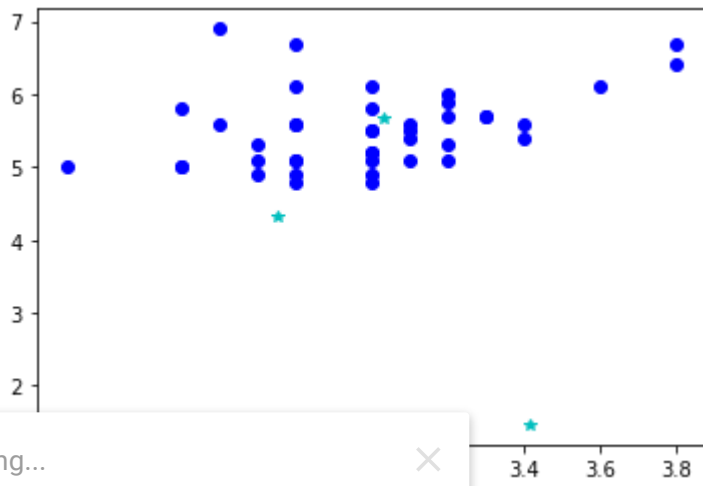
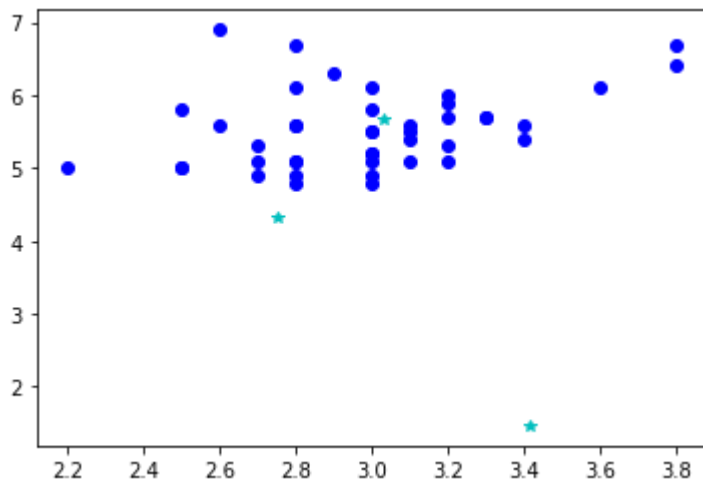
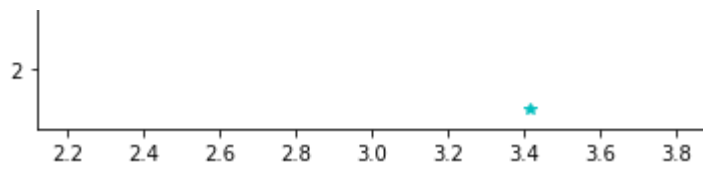




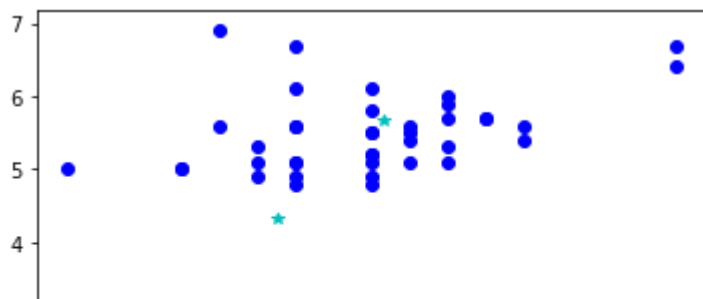
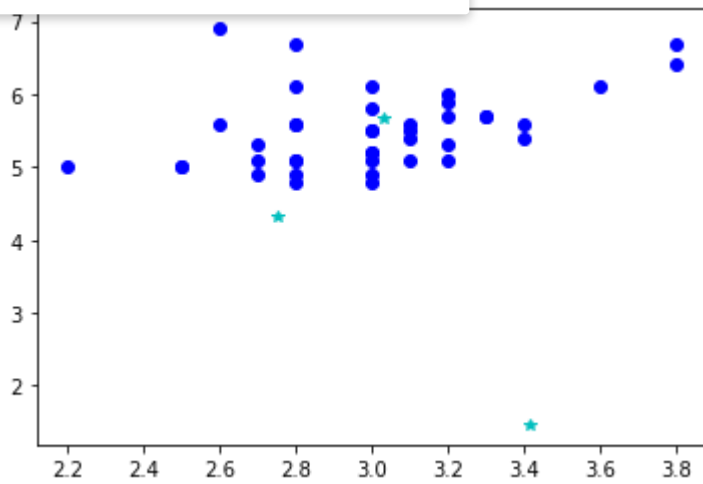


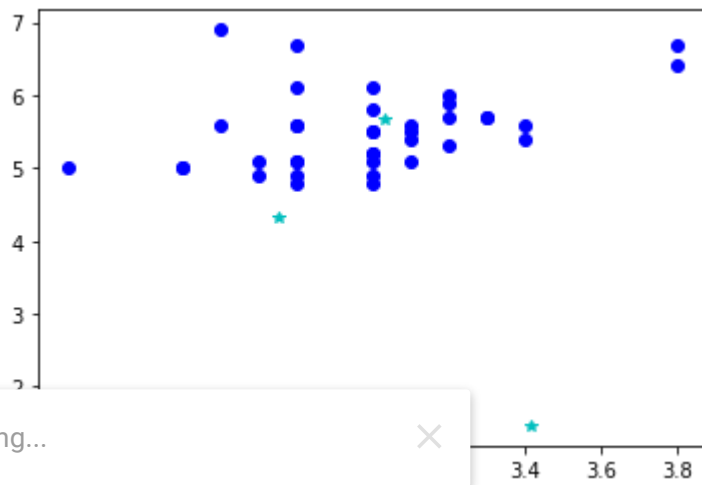
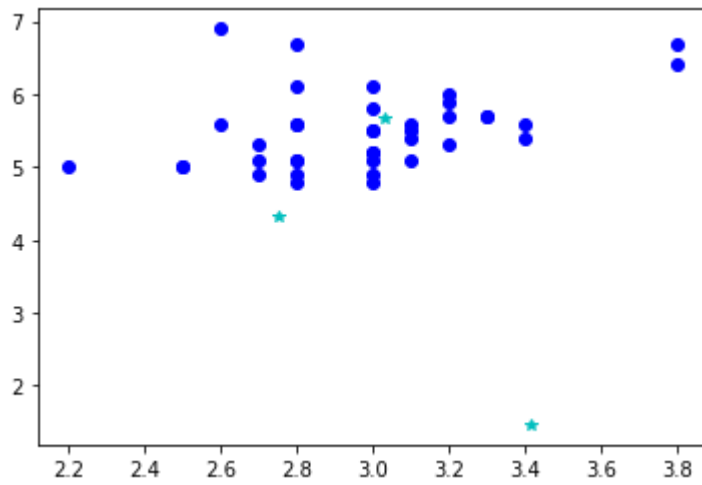
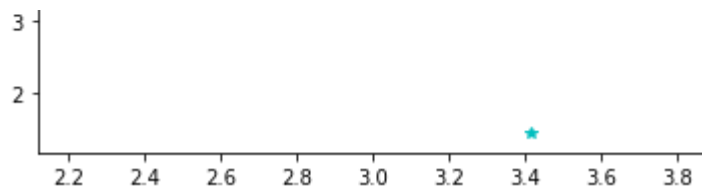




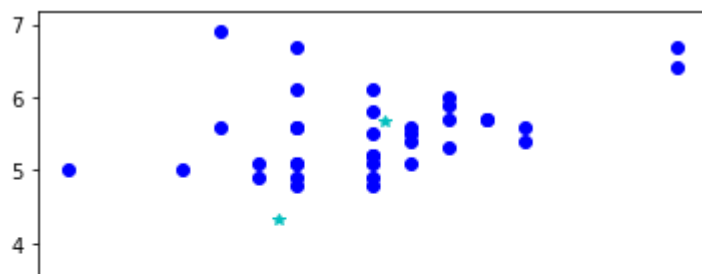
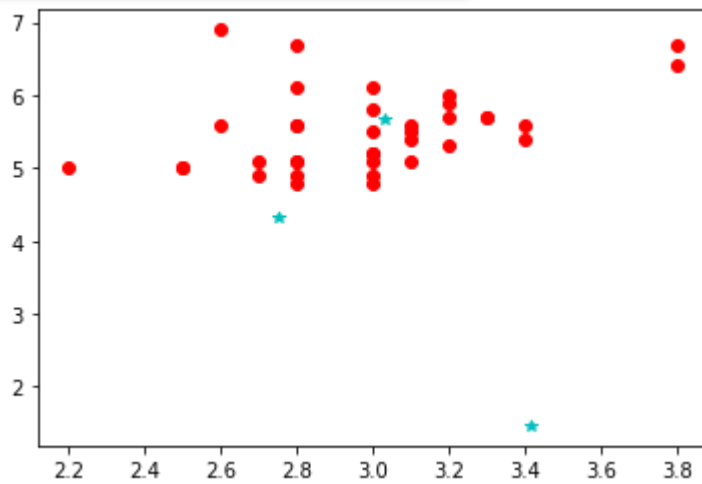


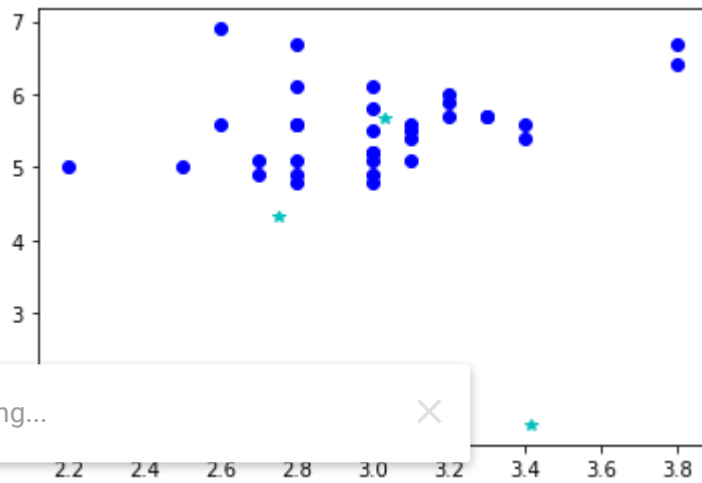
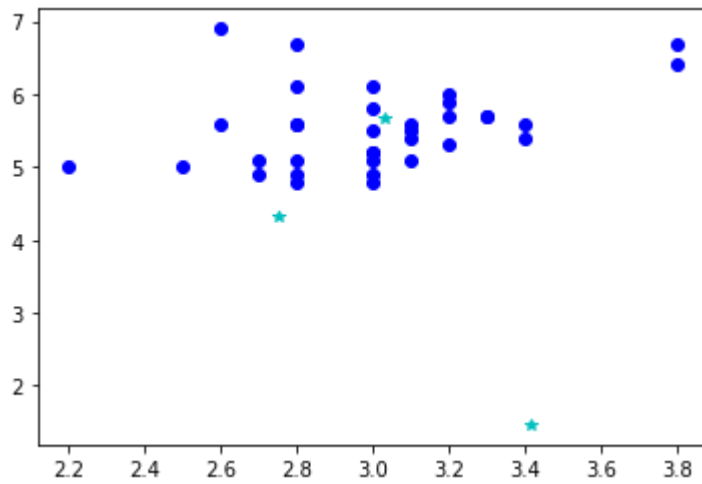
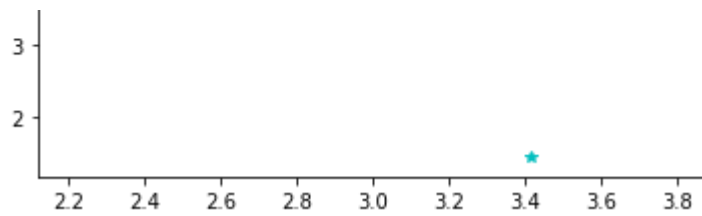
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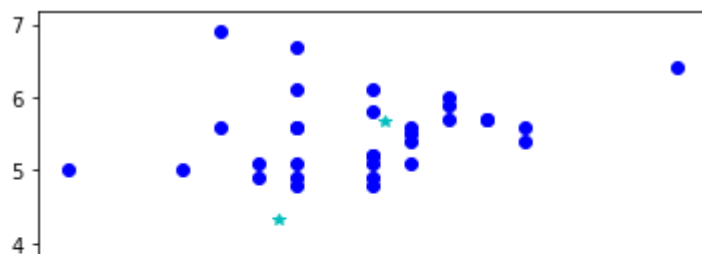
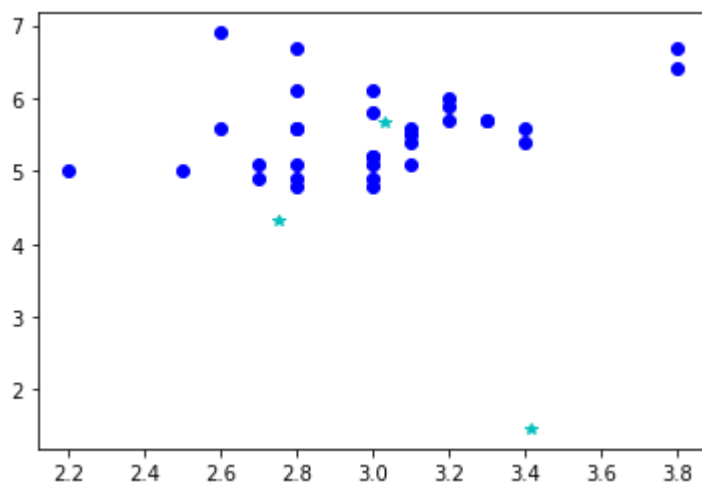


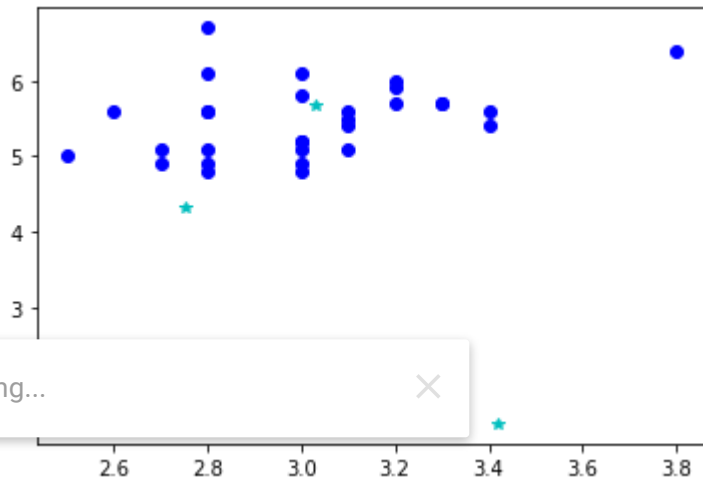
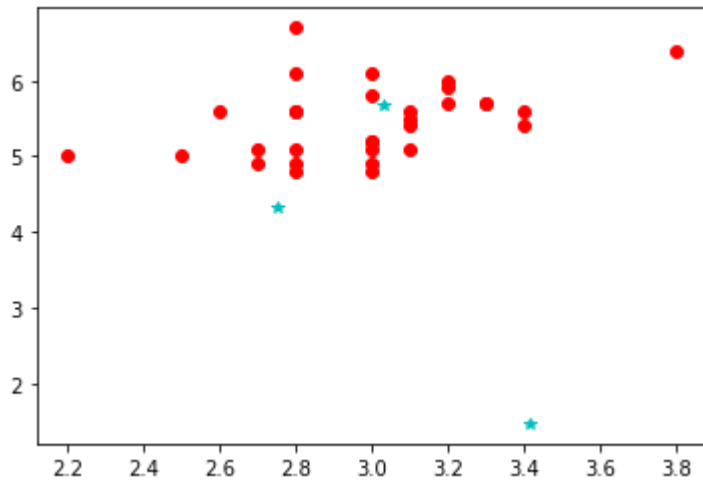
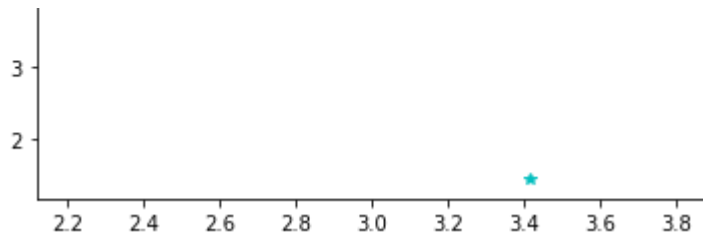
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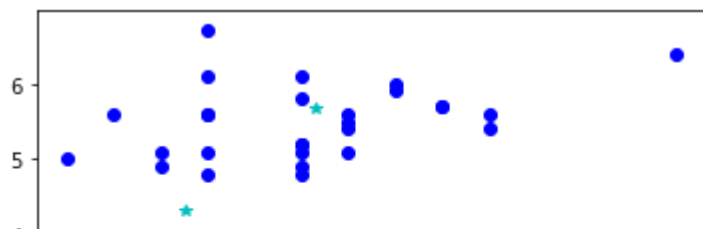
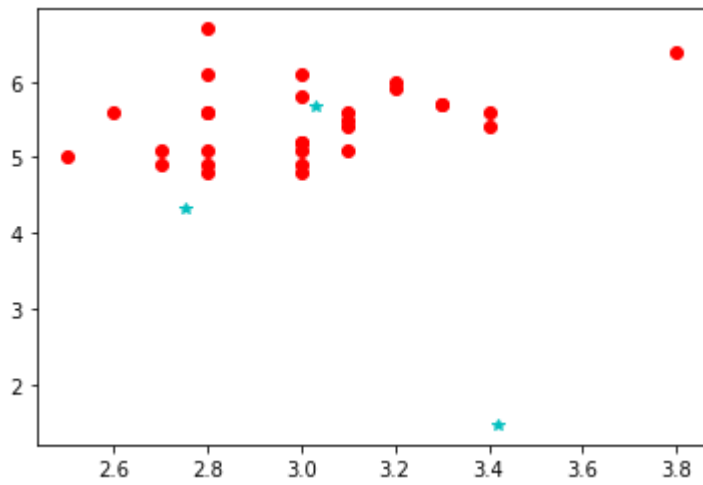


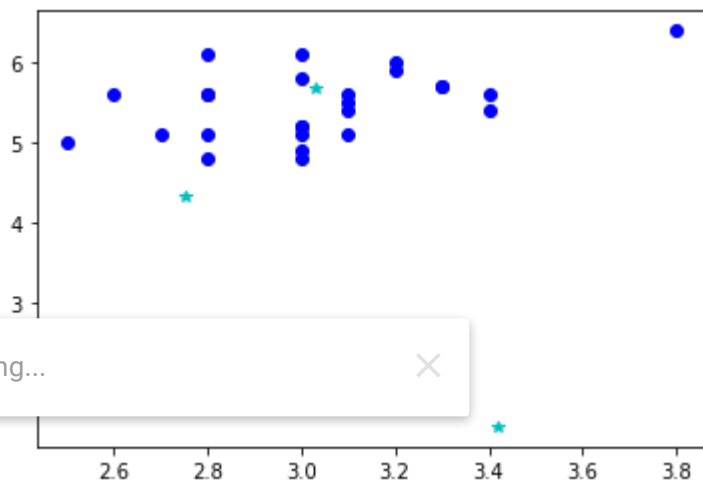
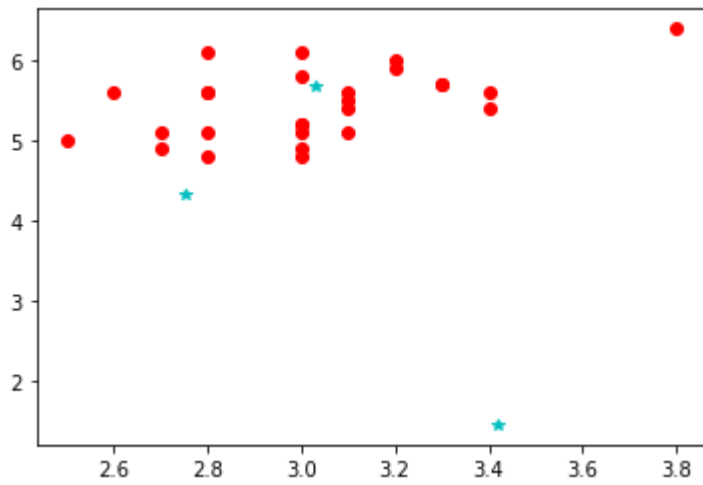
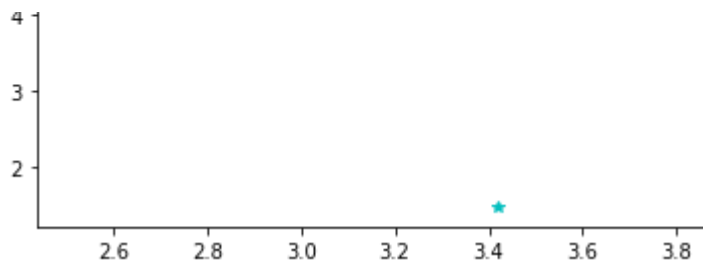
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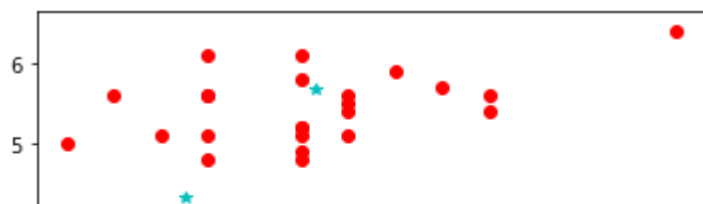
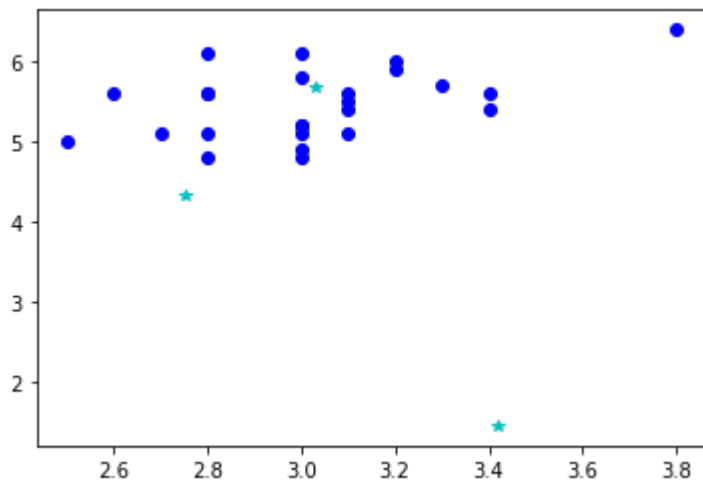


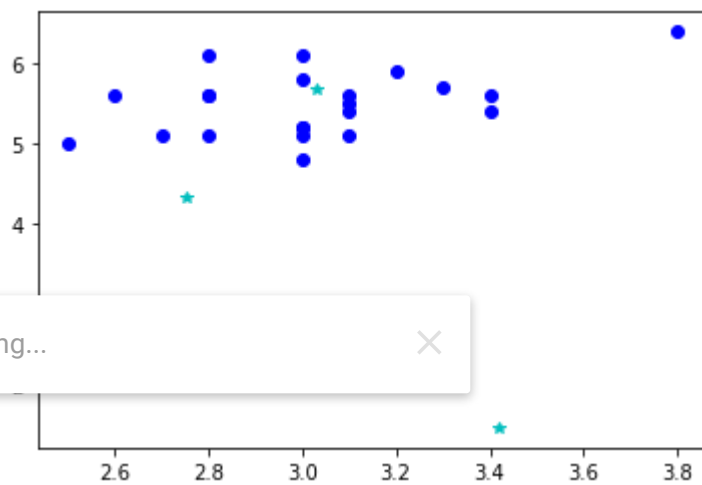
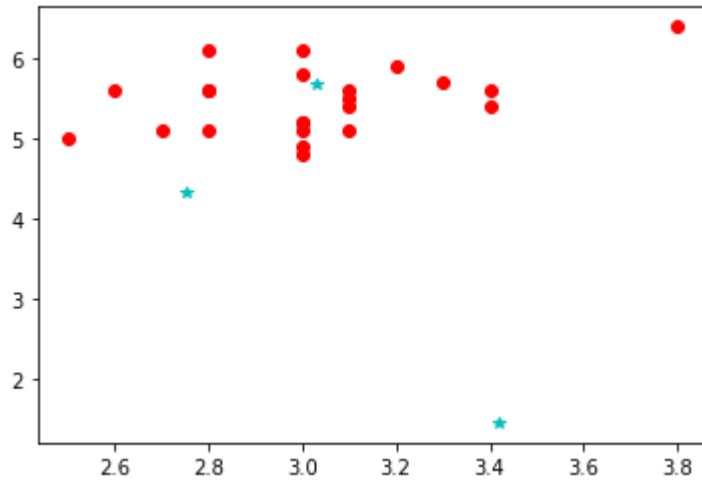
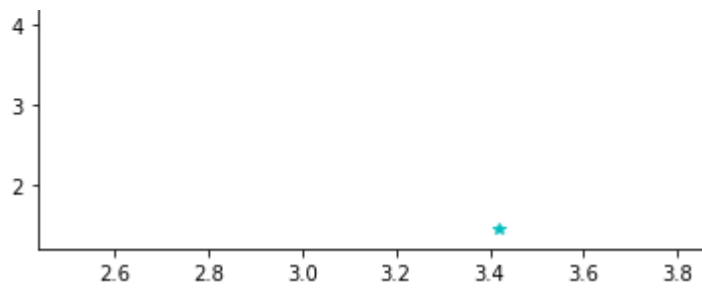
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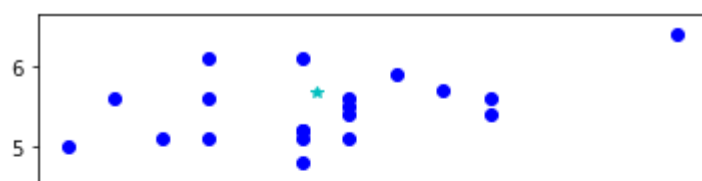
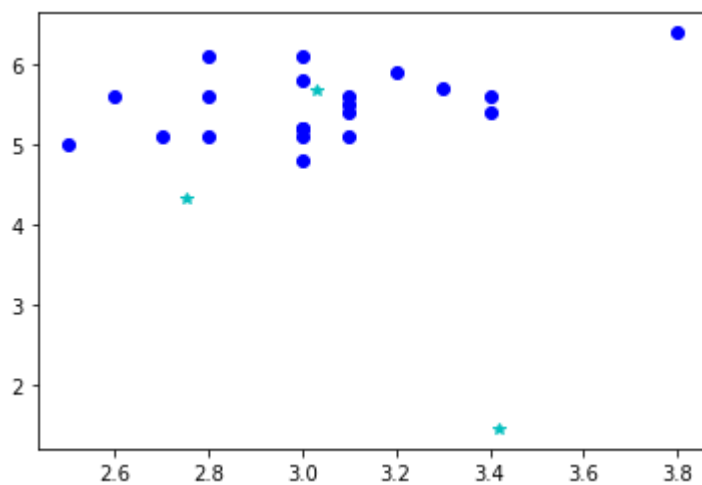


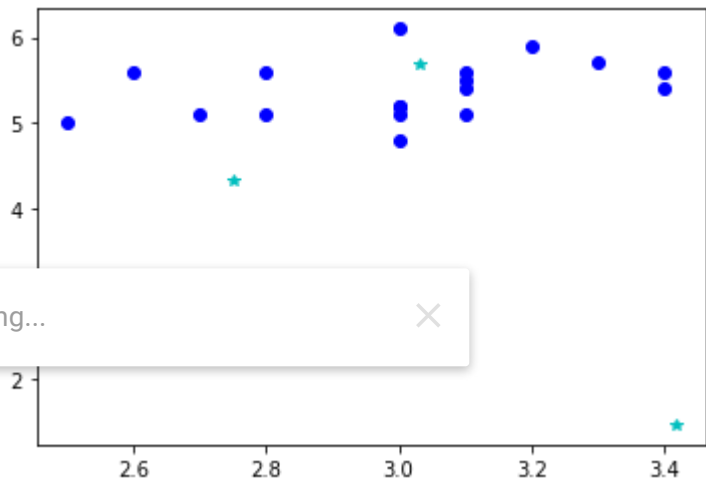
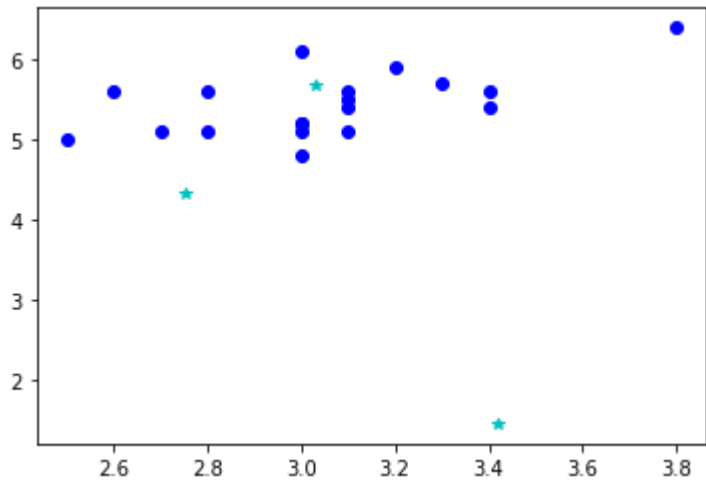
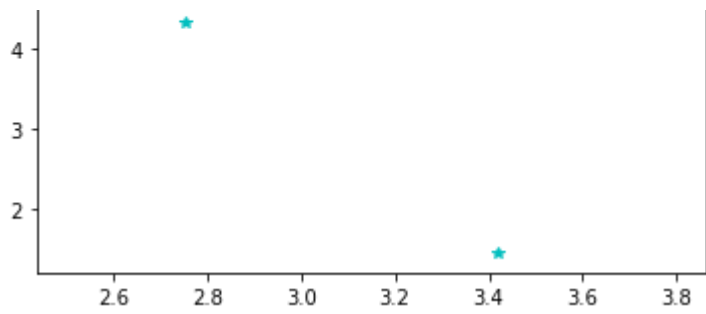
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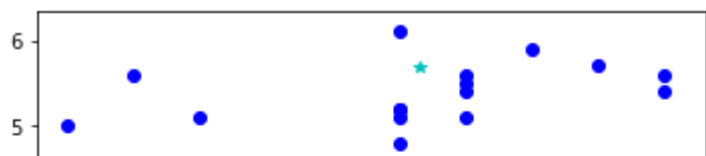
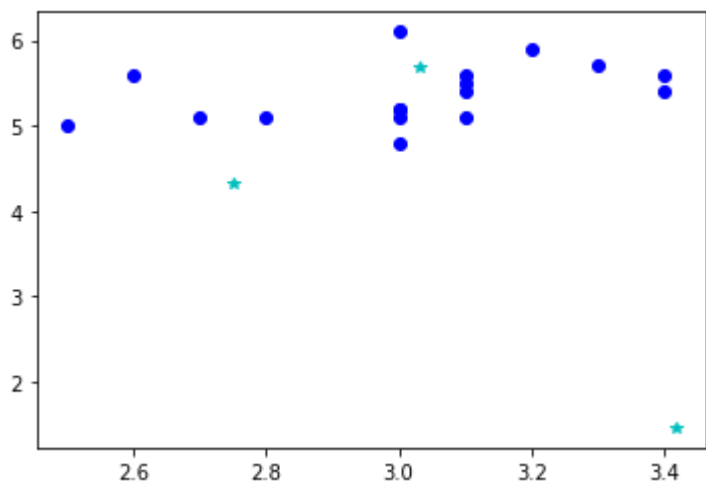


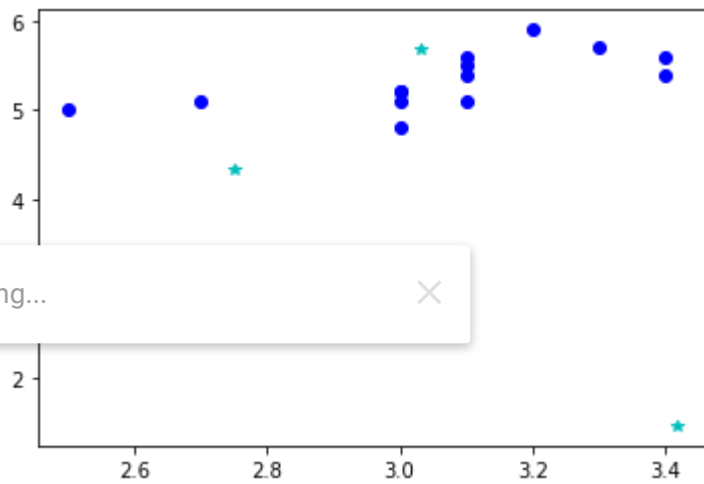
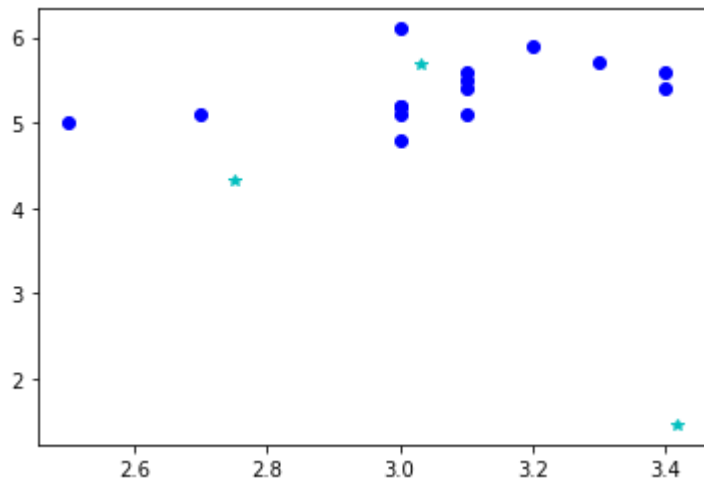
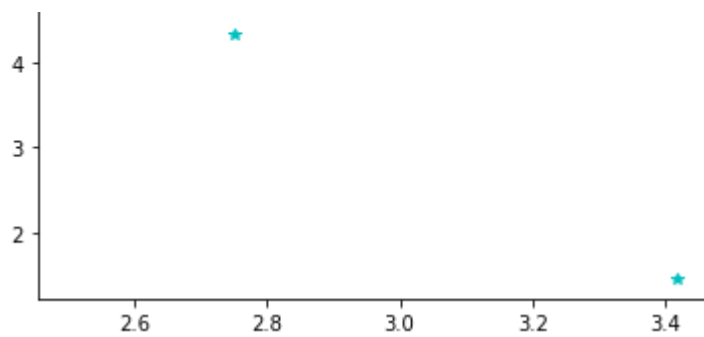
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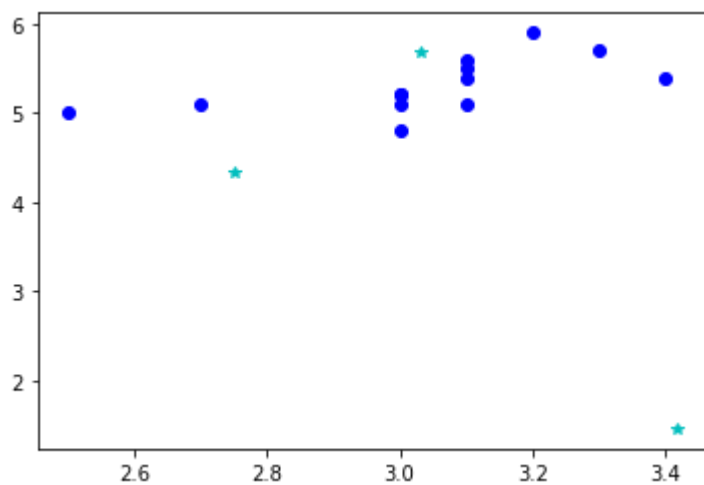


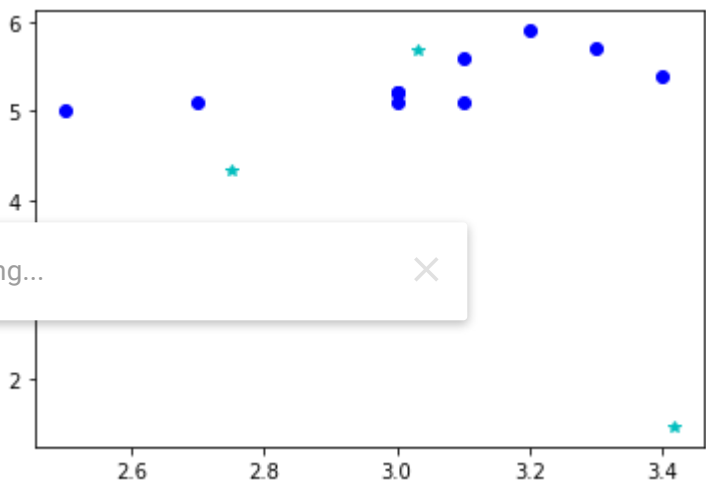
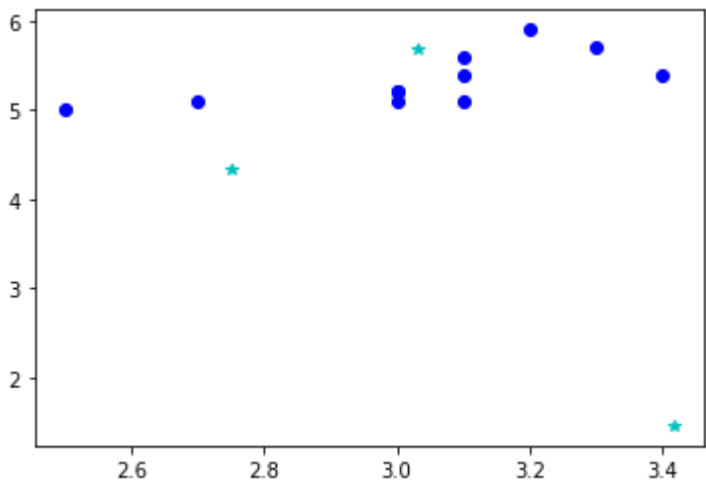
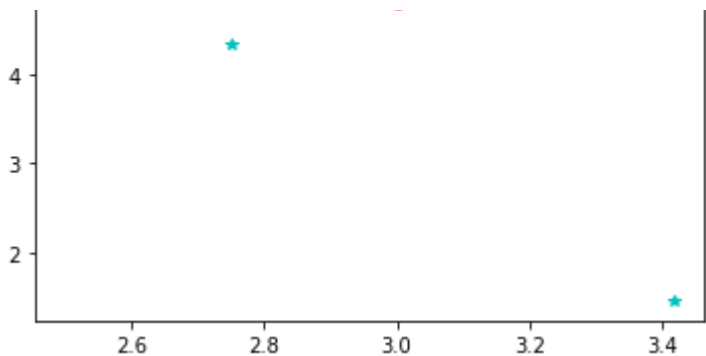
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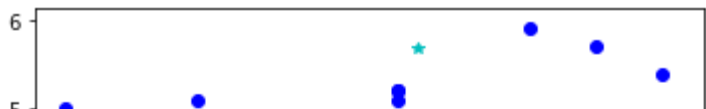
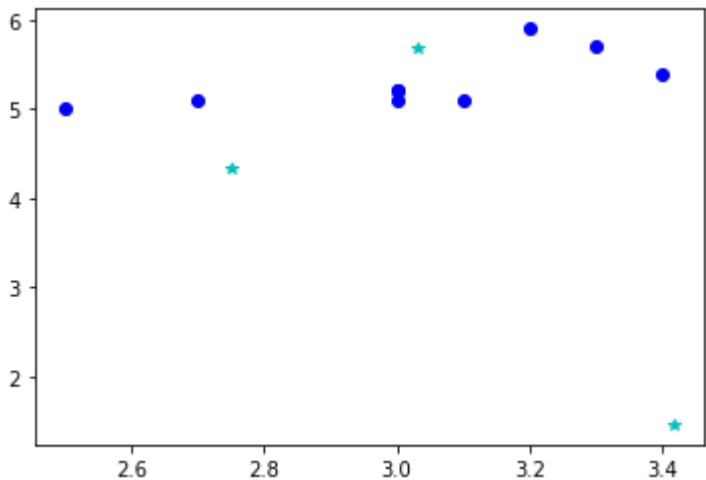


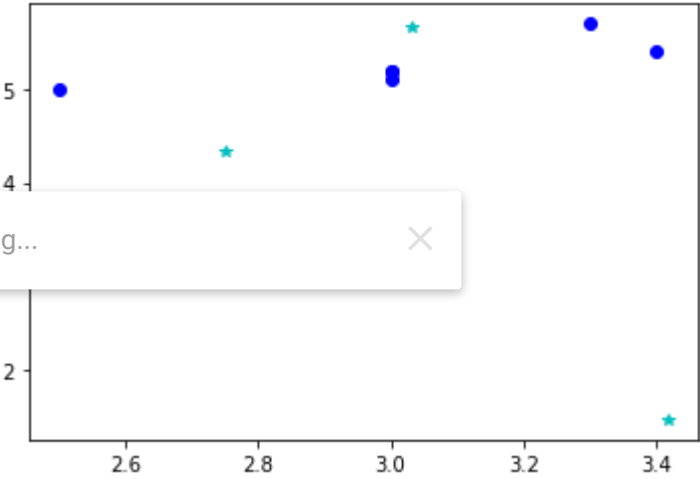
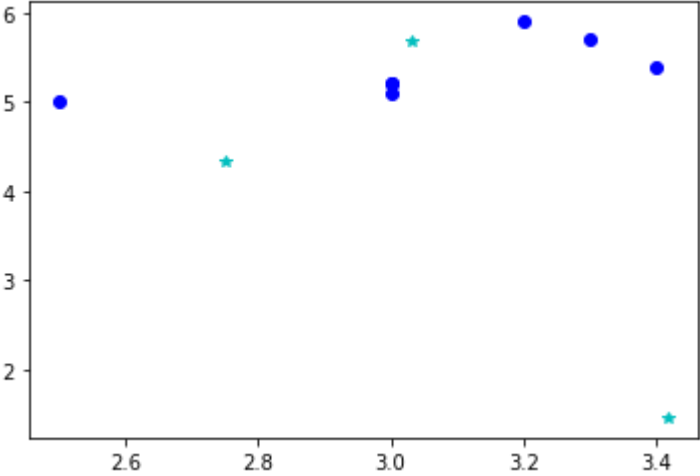
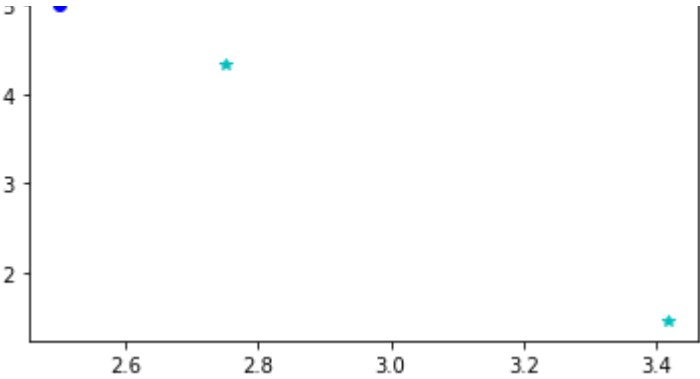
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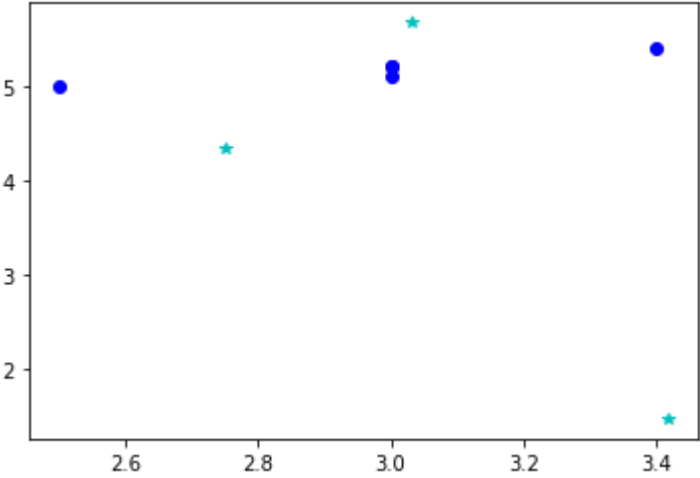


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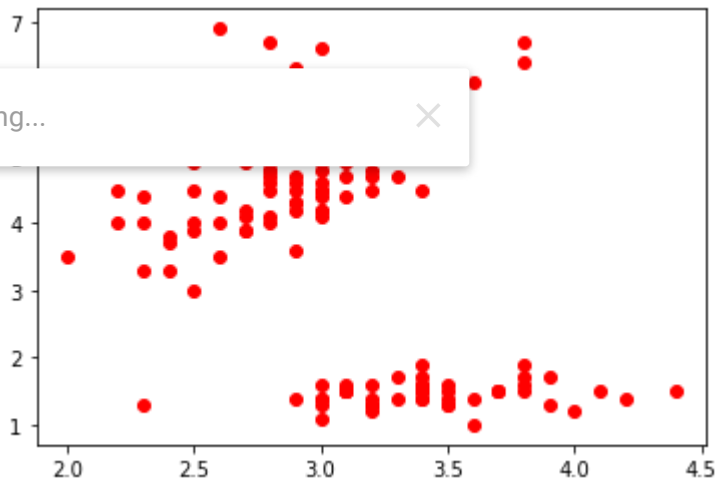
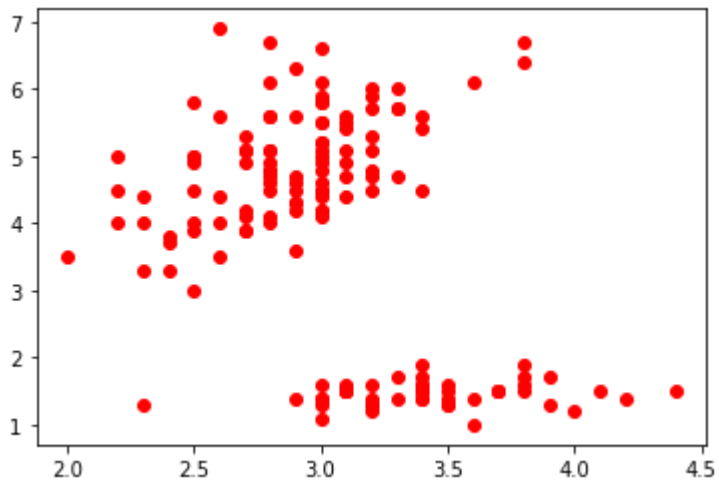
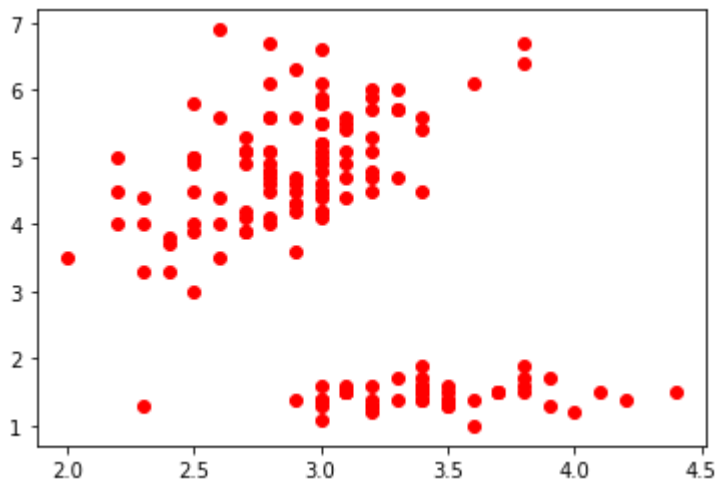
Clustering using Hierarchical Clustering Algorithm

```
estimate2 = hierarchical.AgglomerativeClustering(n_clusters=3)  
estimate2.fit(iris.values[:,1:3])
```

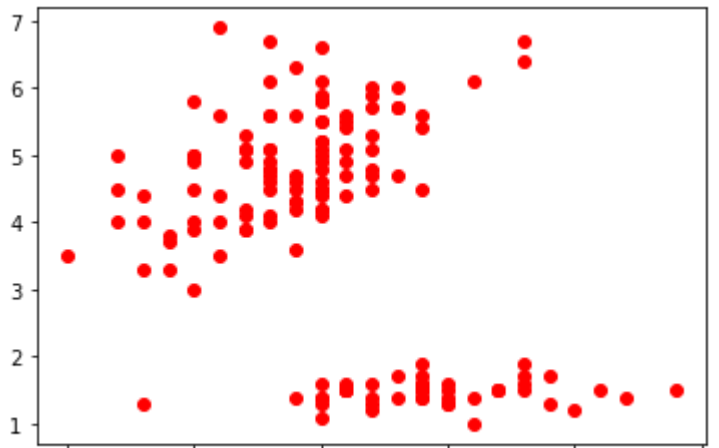
```
for i in range(150):  
    if estimate2.labels_[i]==0:  
        plt.plot(iris.values[i:,1],iris.values[i:,2],'go')  
    elif estimate2.labels_[i]==1:  
        plt.plot(iris.values[i:,1],iris.values[i:,2],'ro')  
    elif estimate2.labels_[i]==2:  
        plt.plot(iris.values[i:,1],iris.values[i:,2],'bo')  
plt.show()  
#pairplot
```

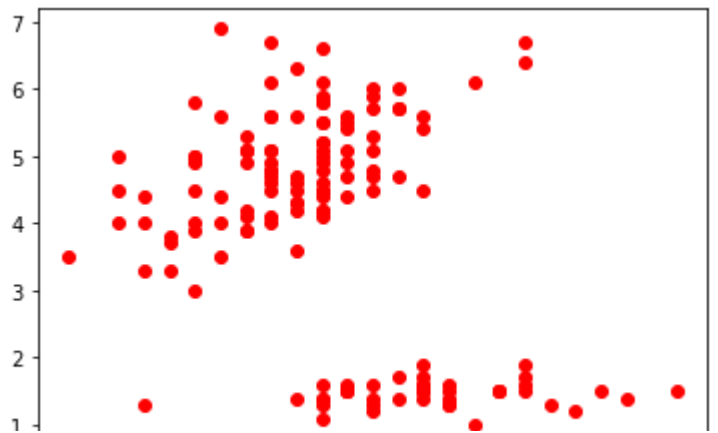
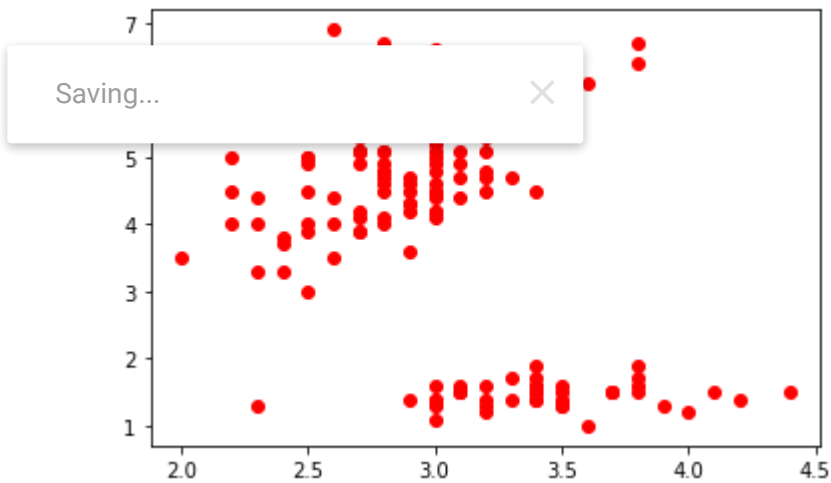
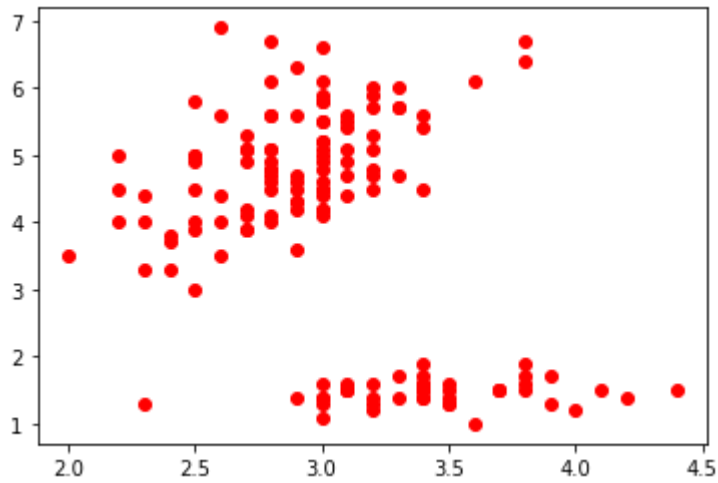
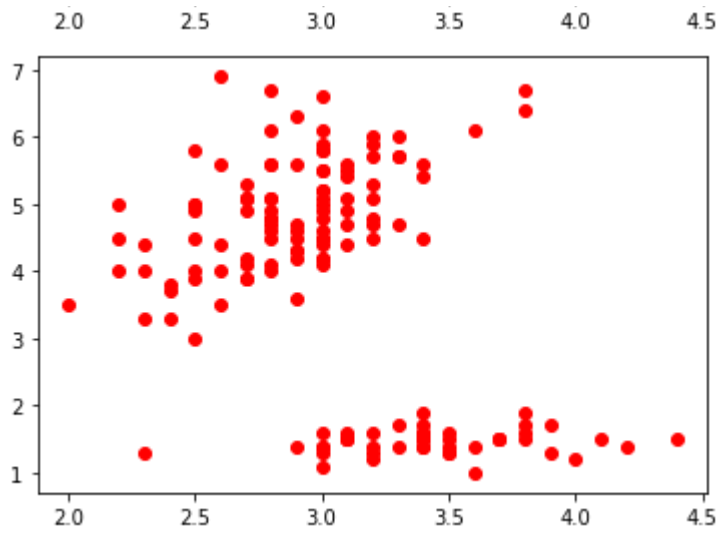
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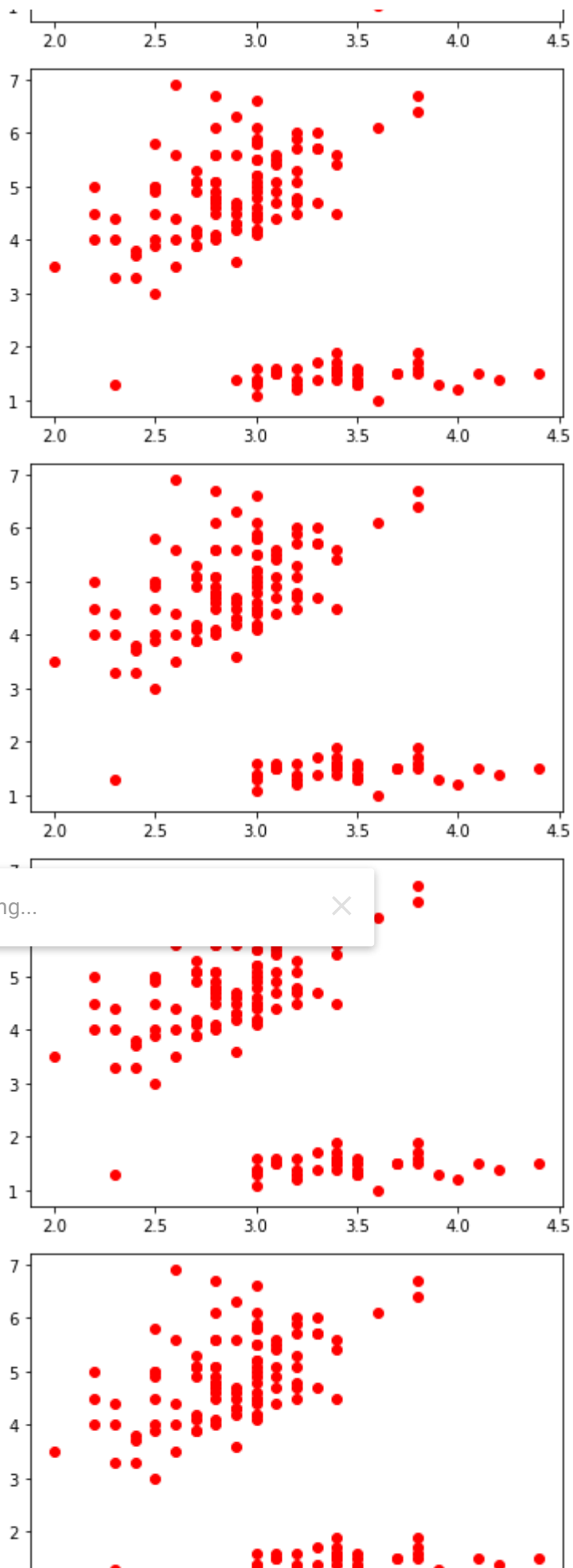


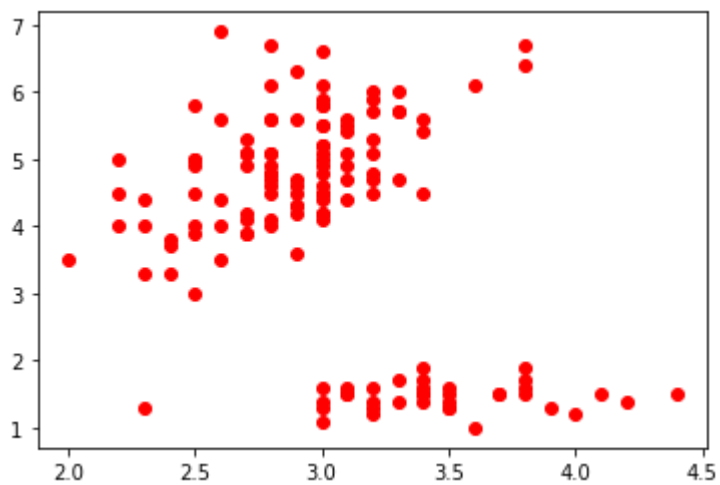
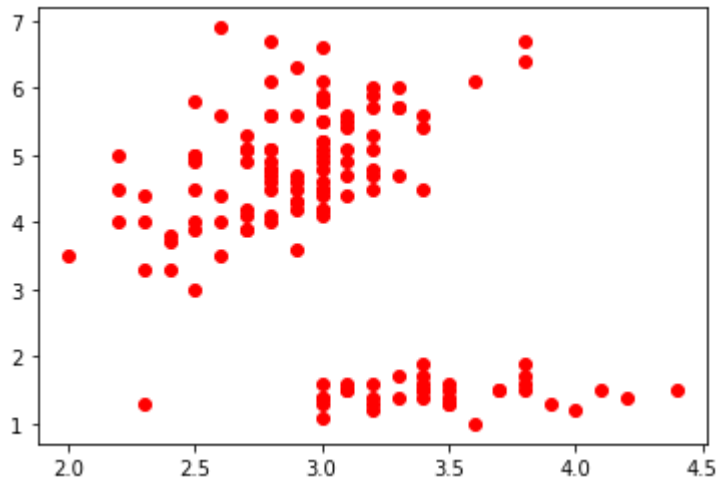
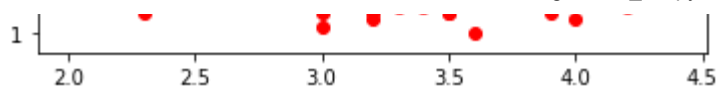


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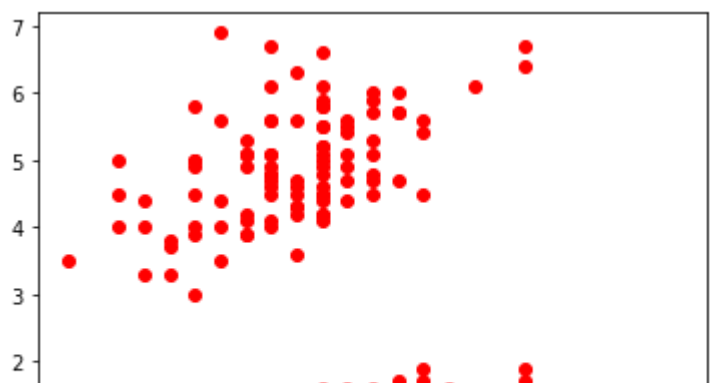
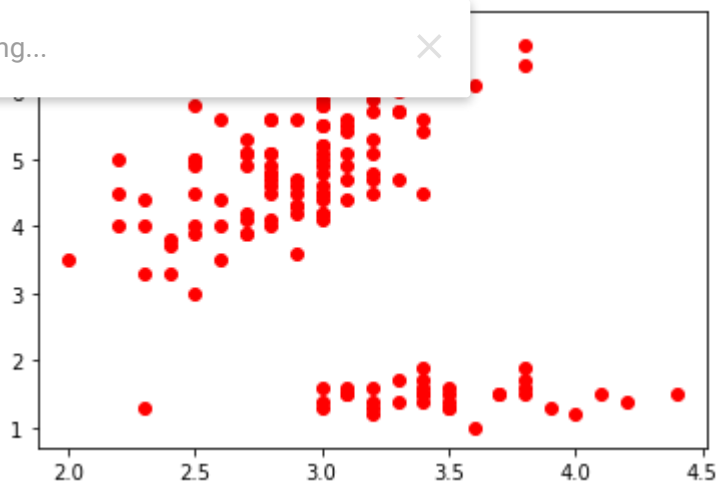


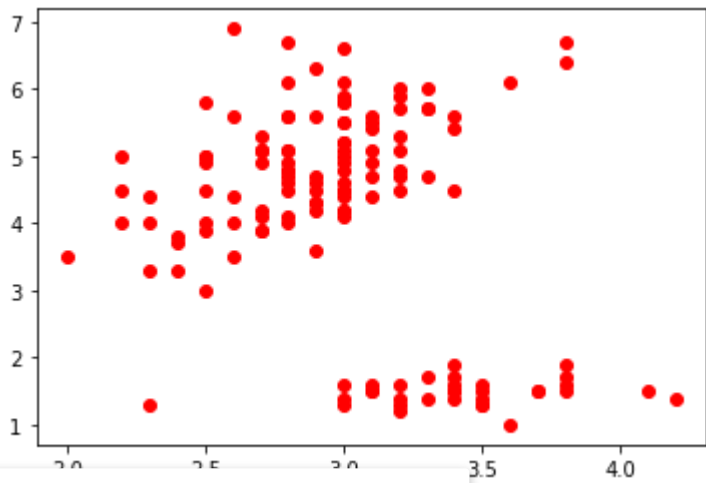
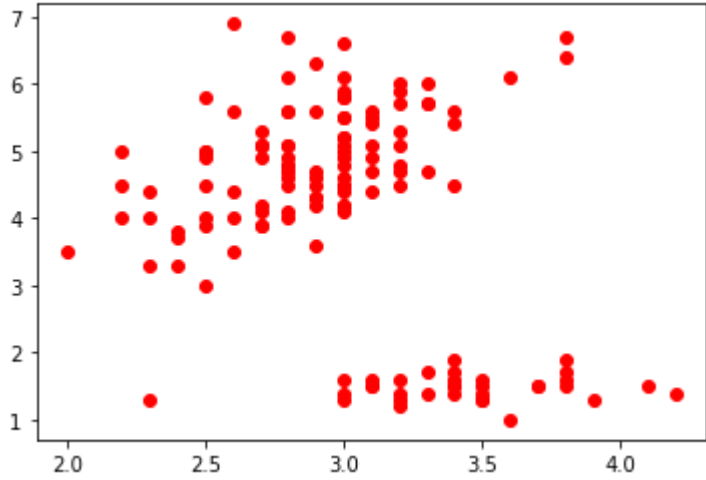
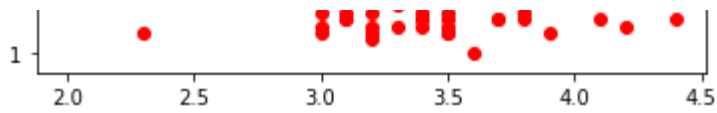




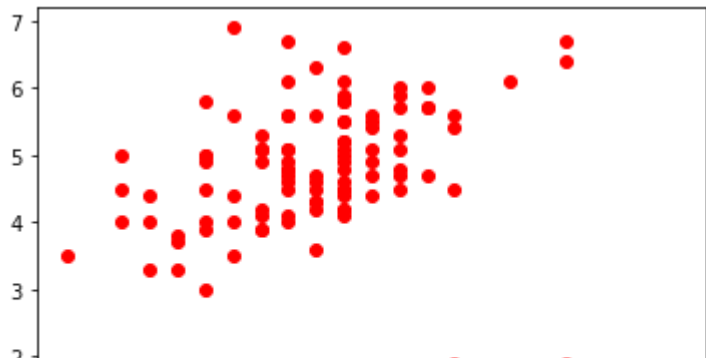
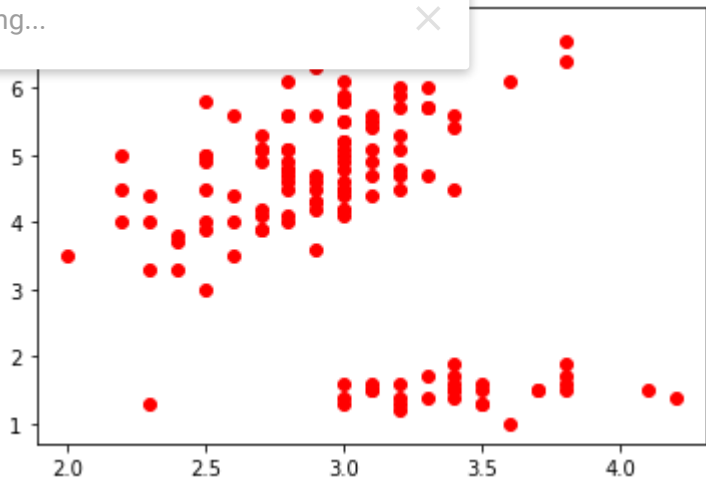


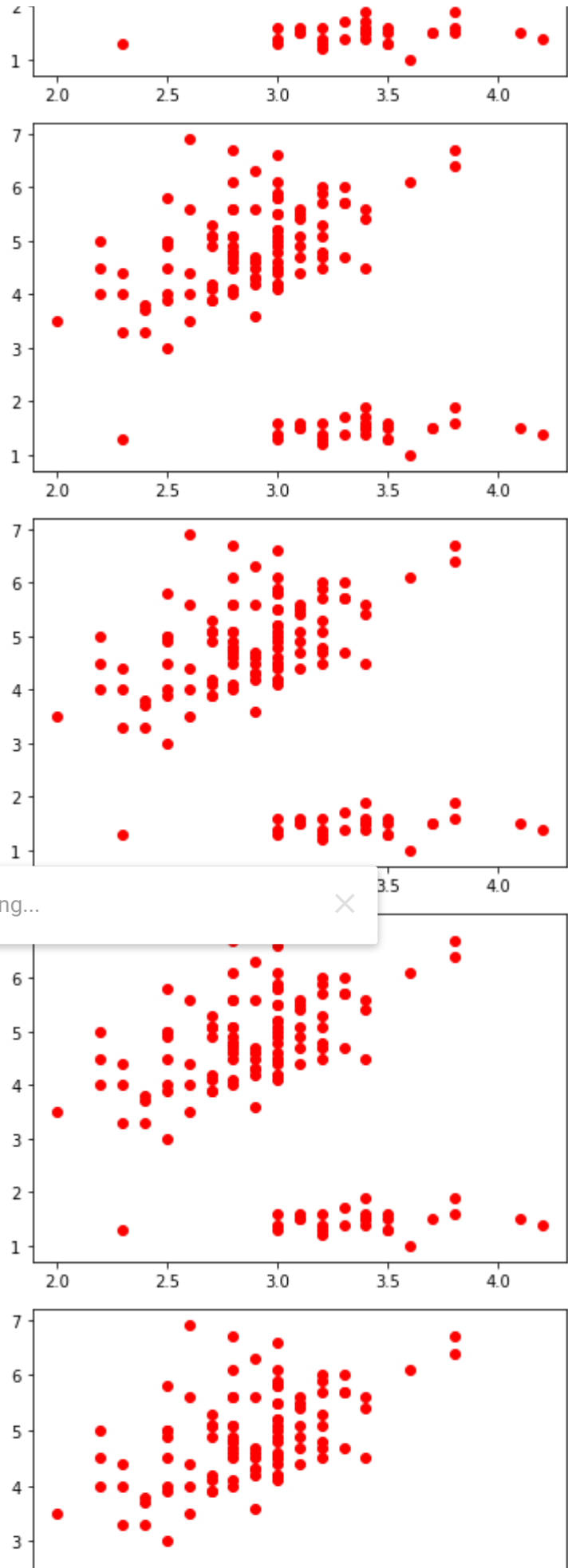
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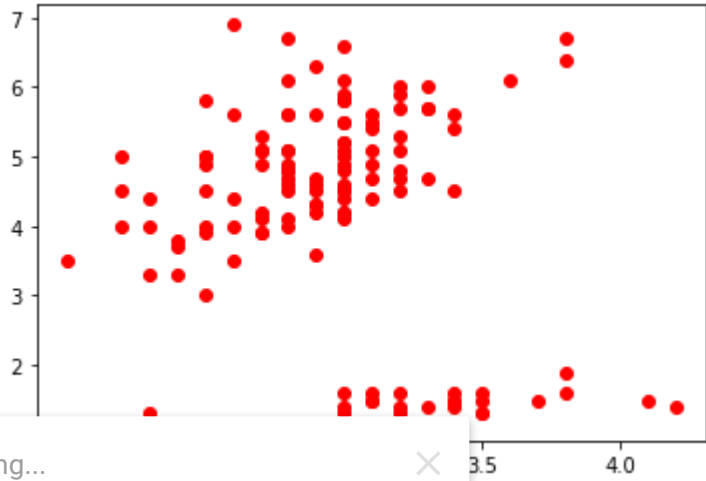
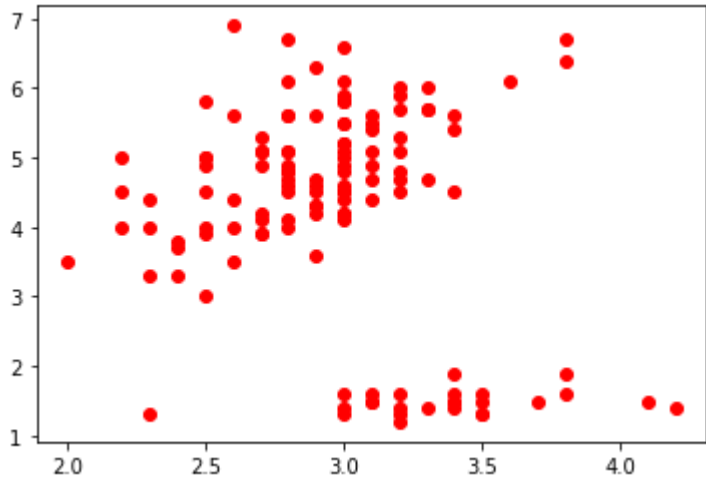
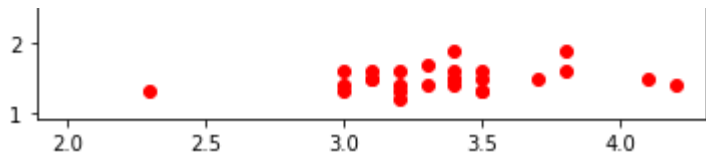




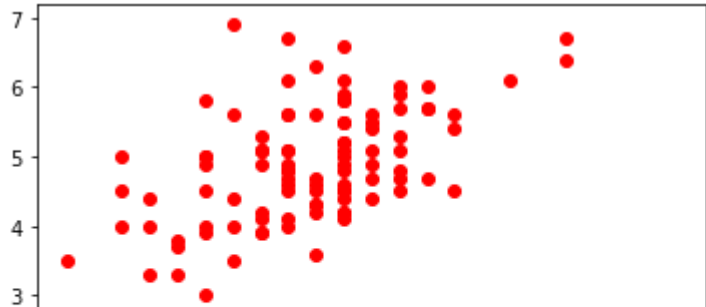
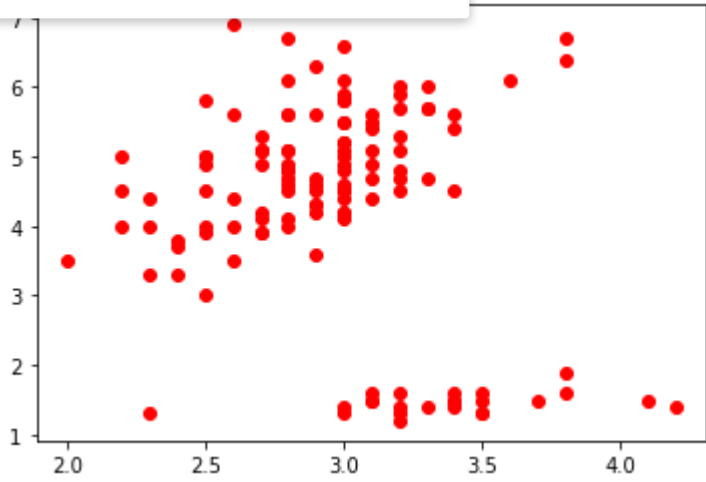
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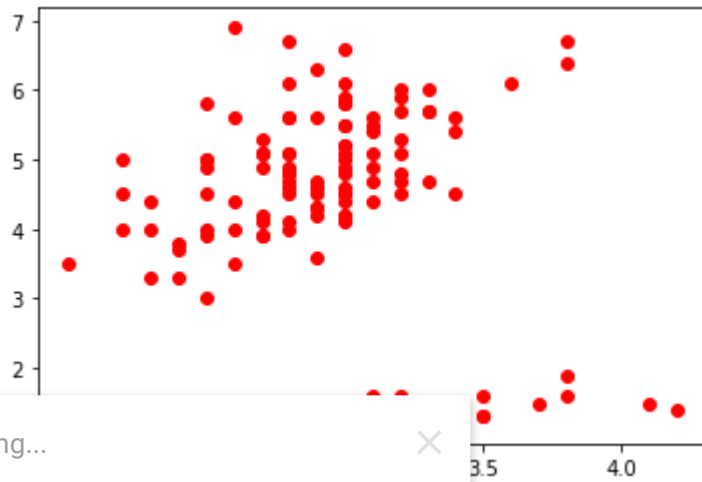
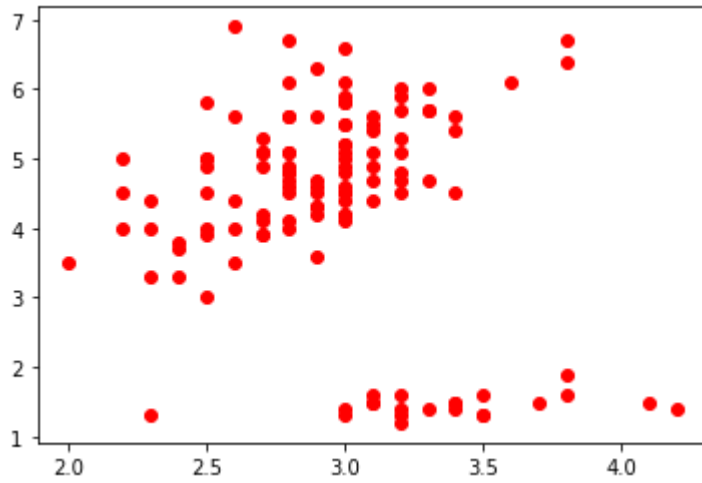
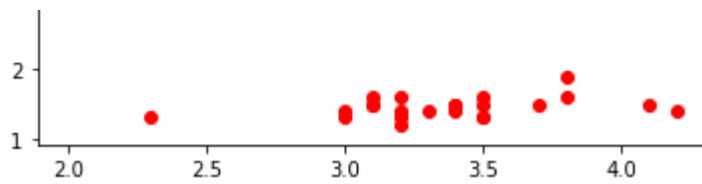




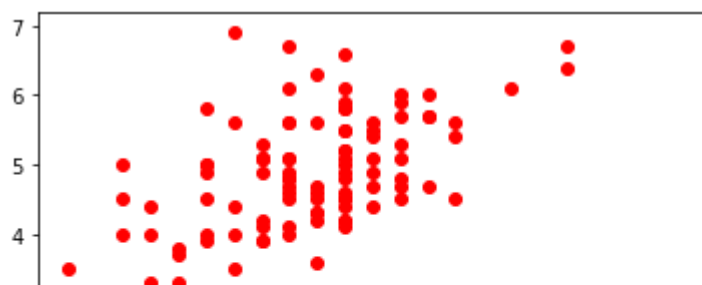
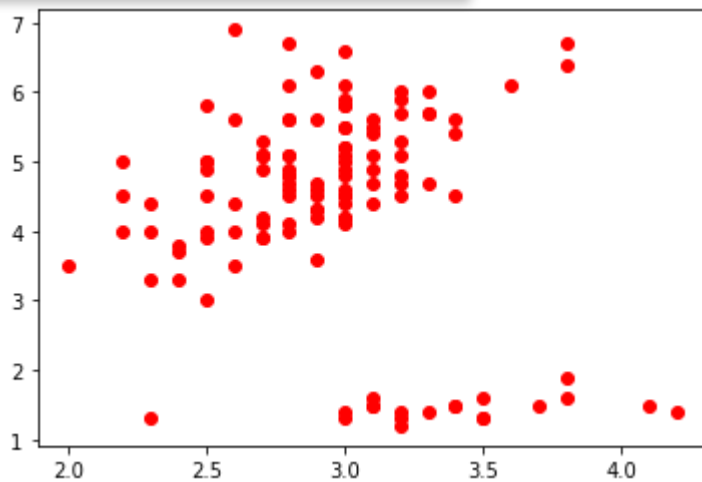


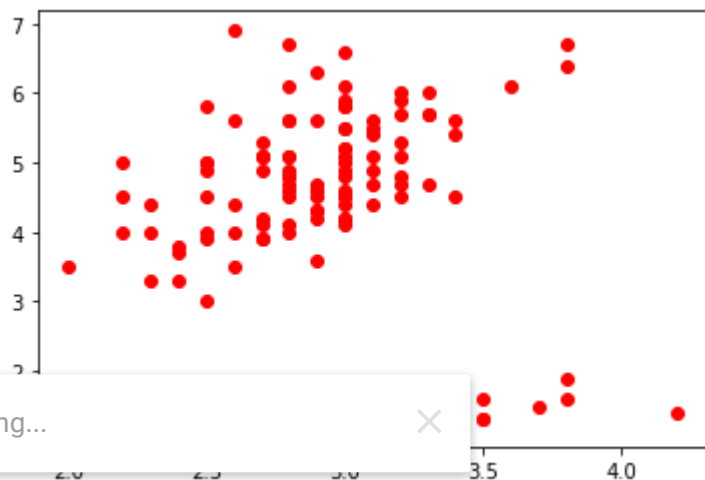
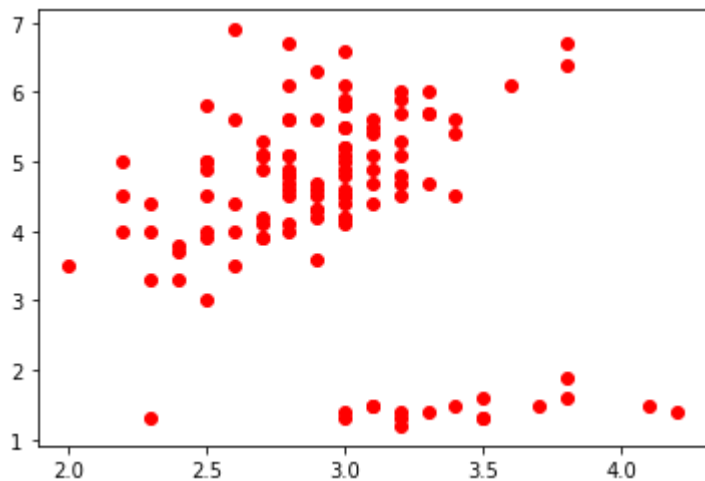
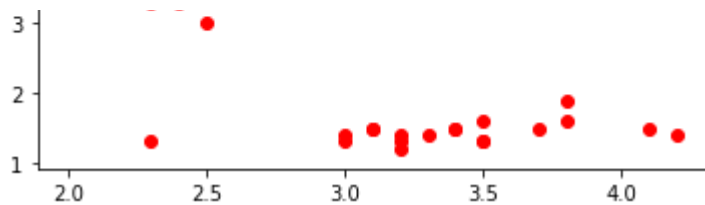
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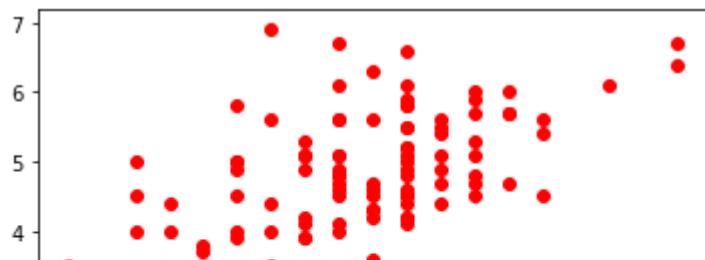
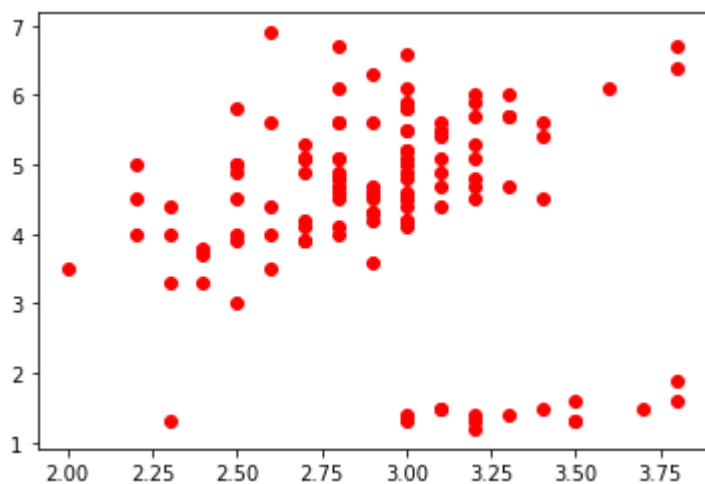


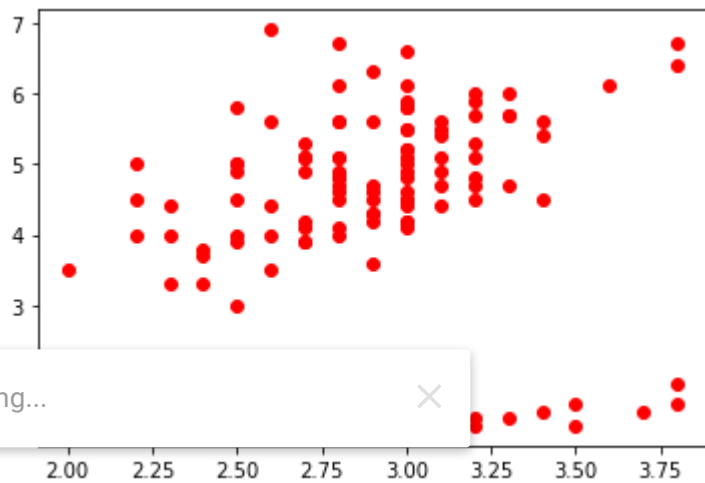
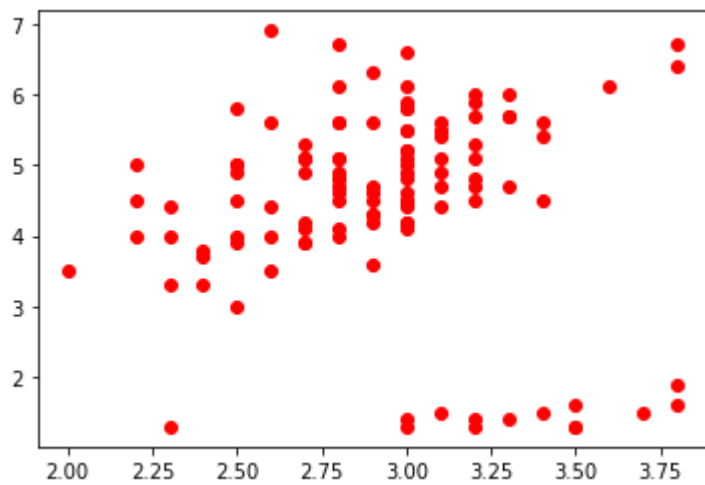
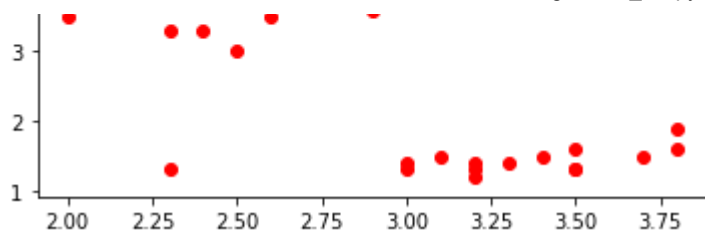
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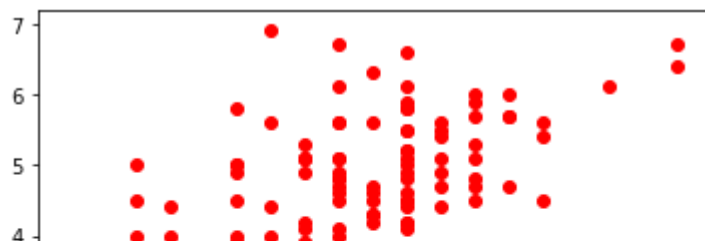
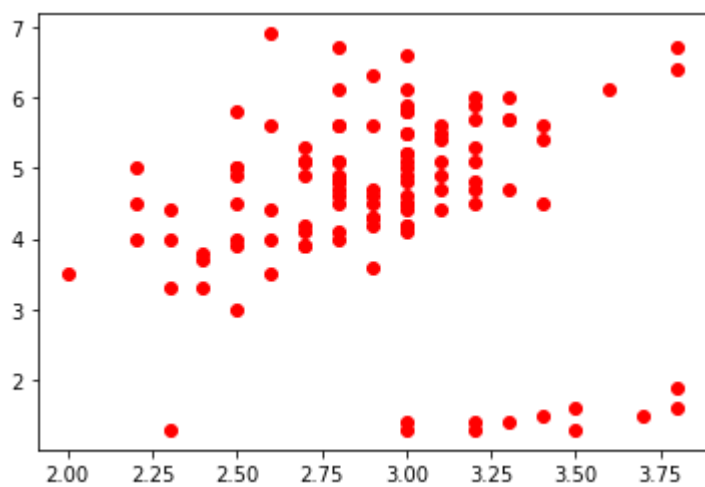


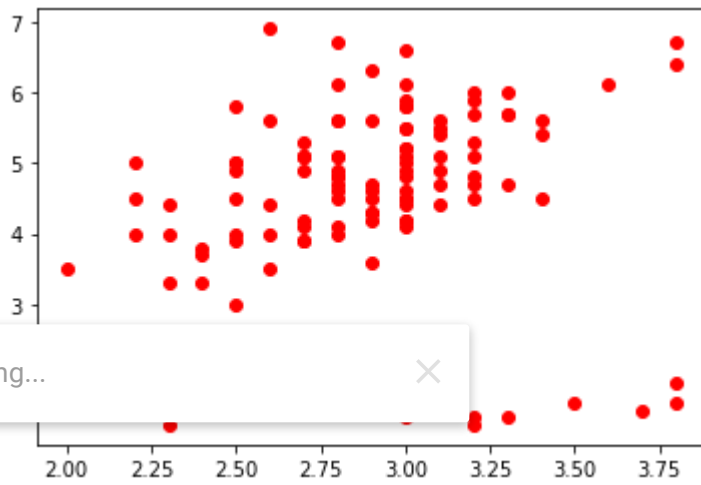
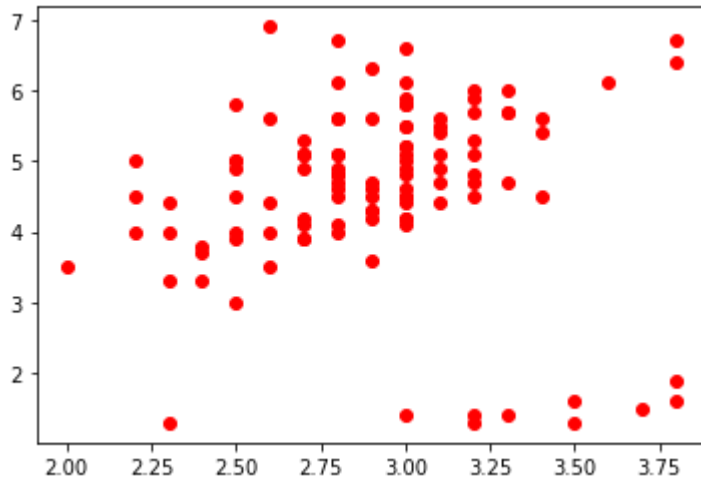
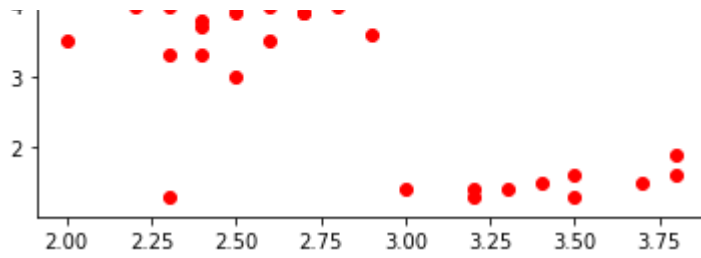
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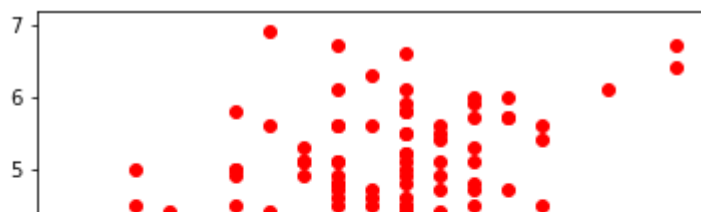
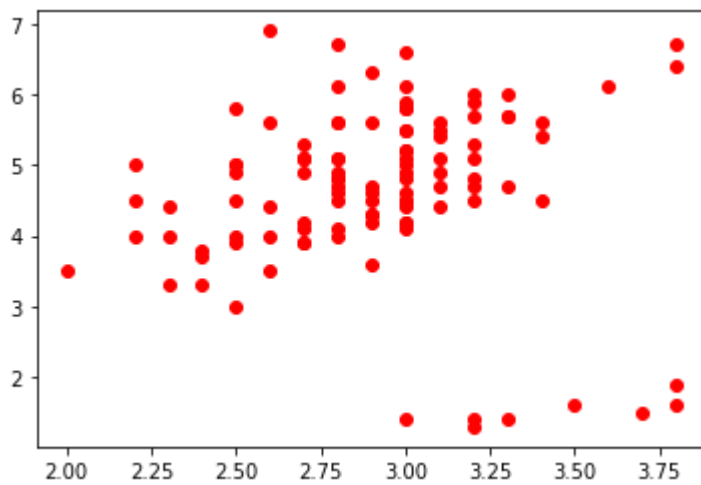


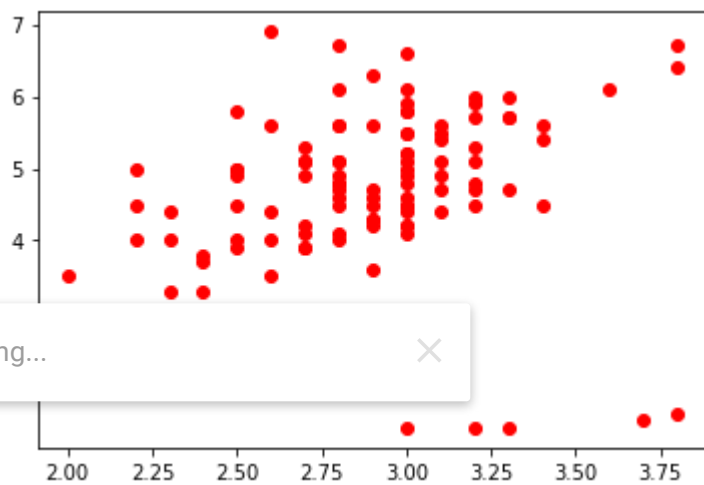
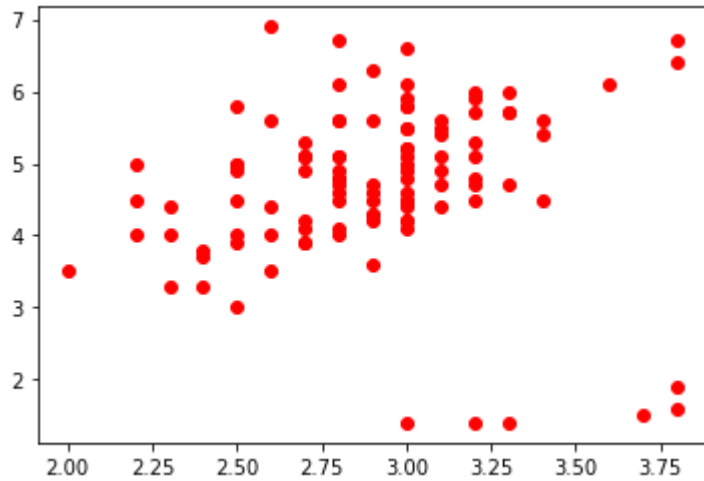
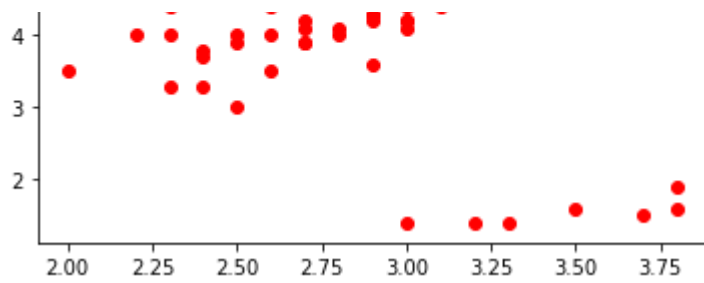
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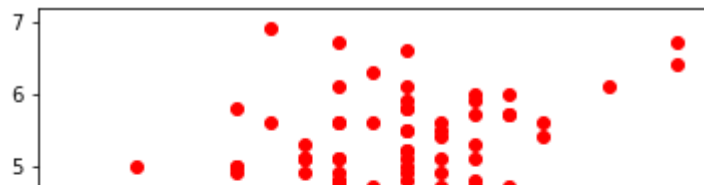
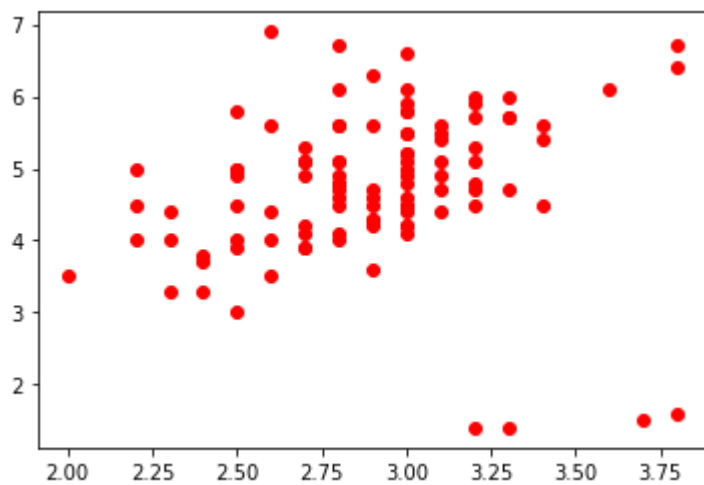


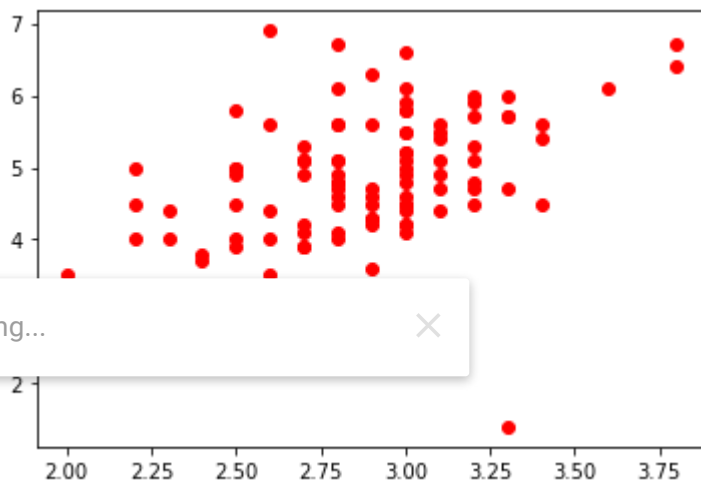
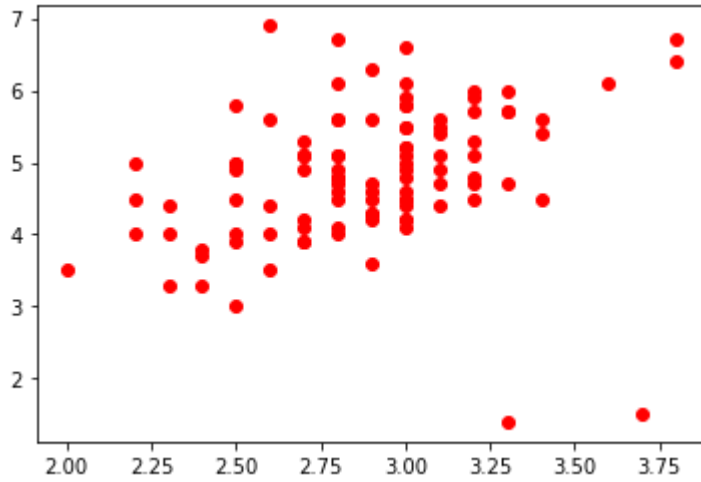
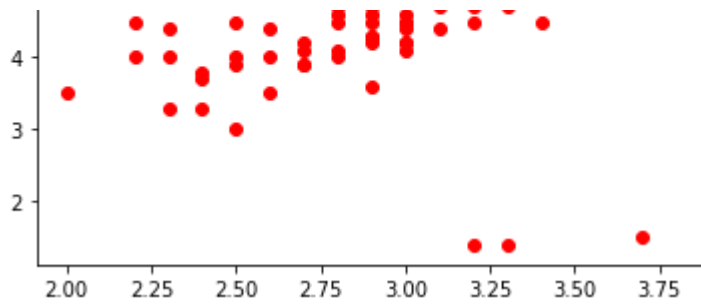
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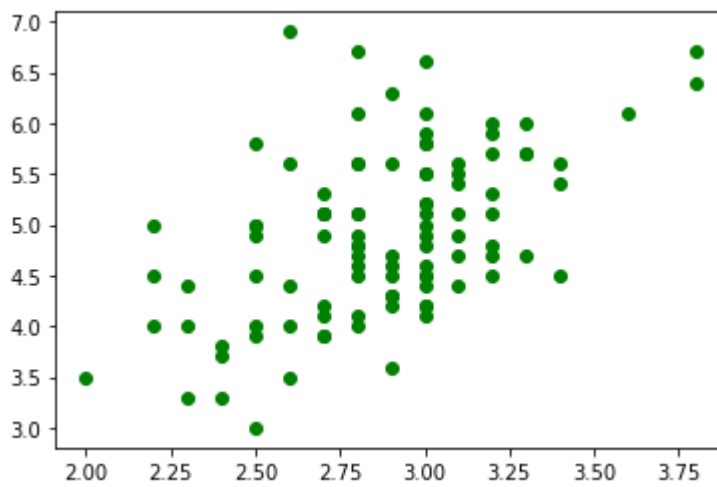


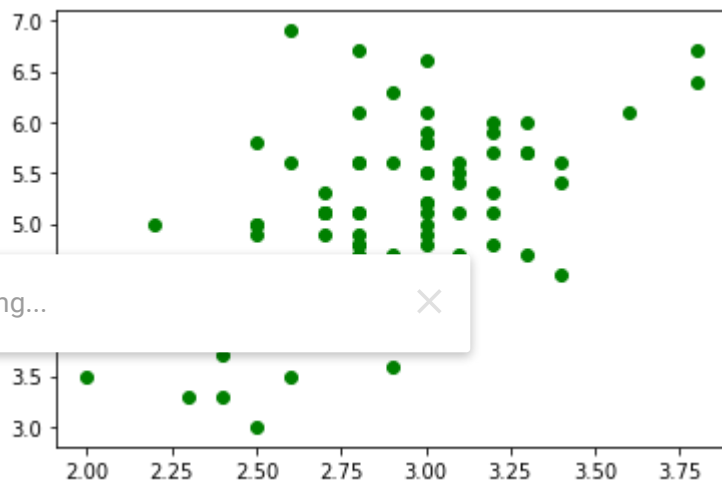
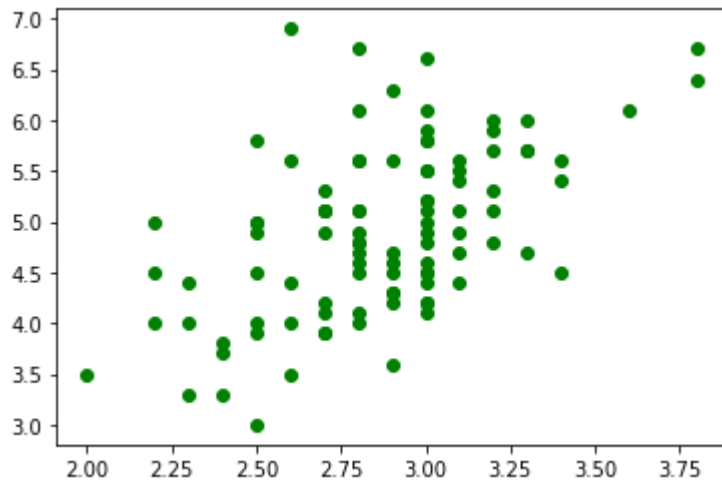
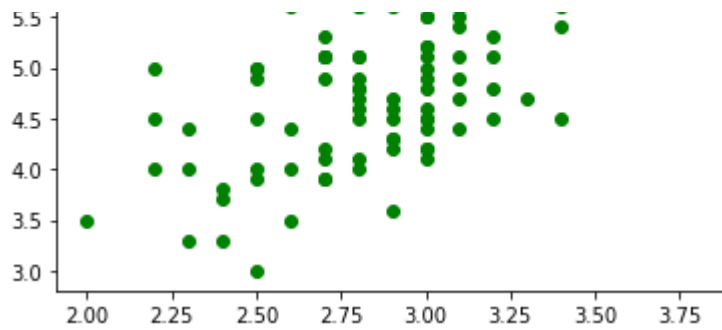
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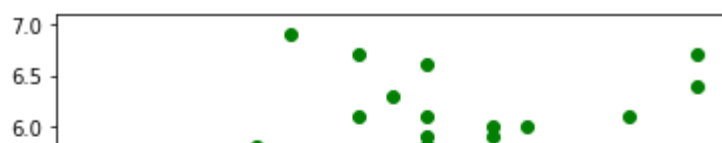
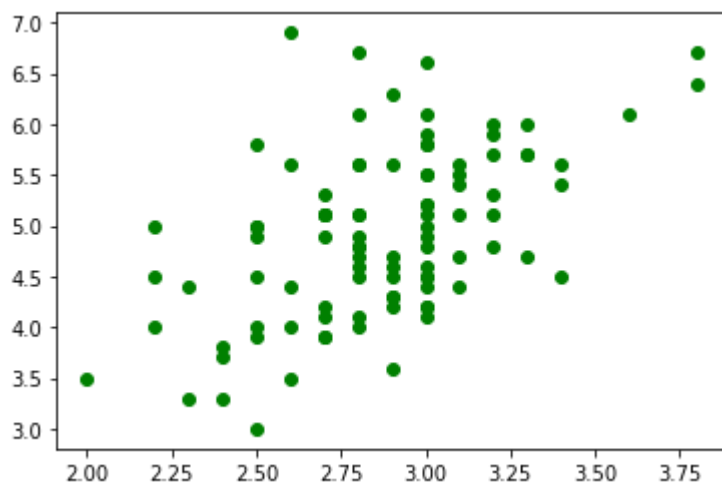


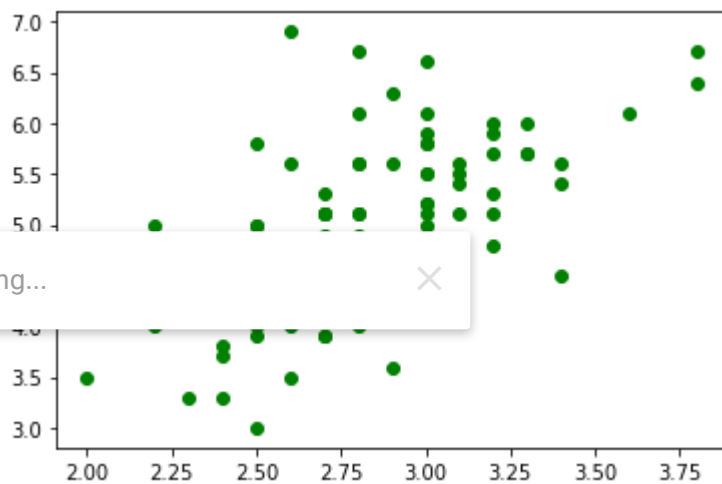
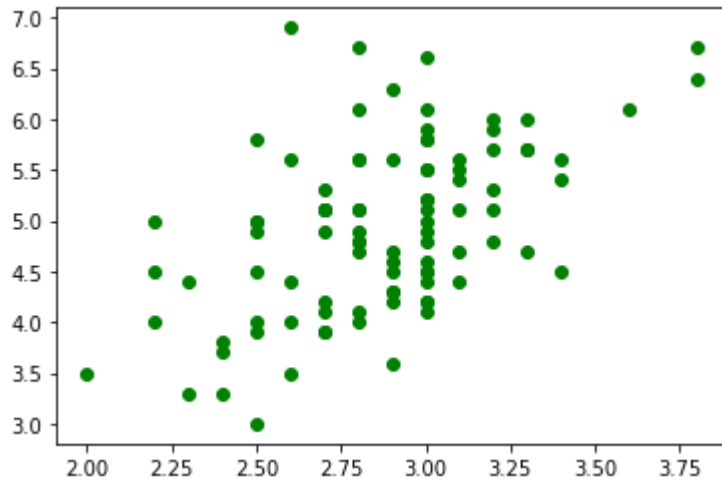
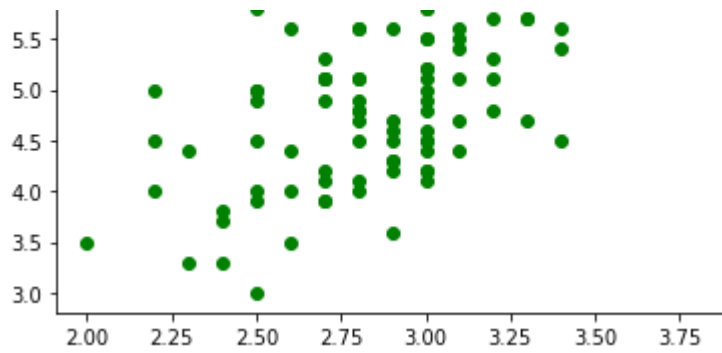
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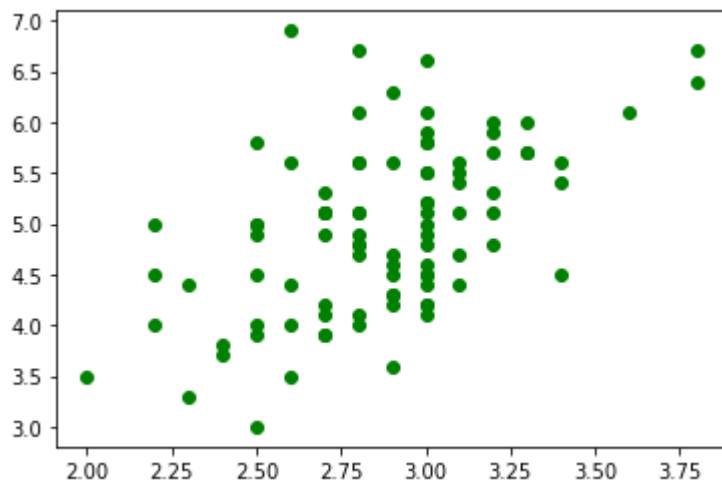


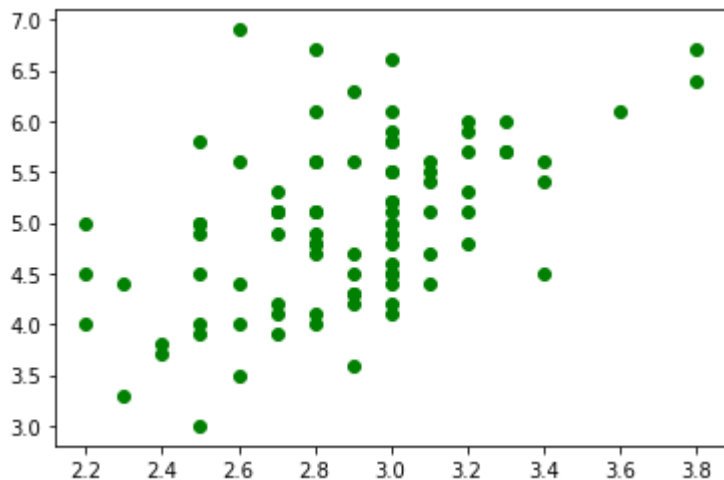
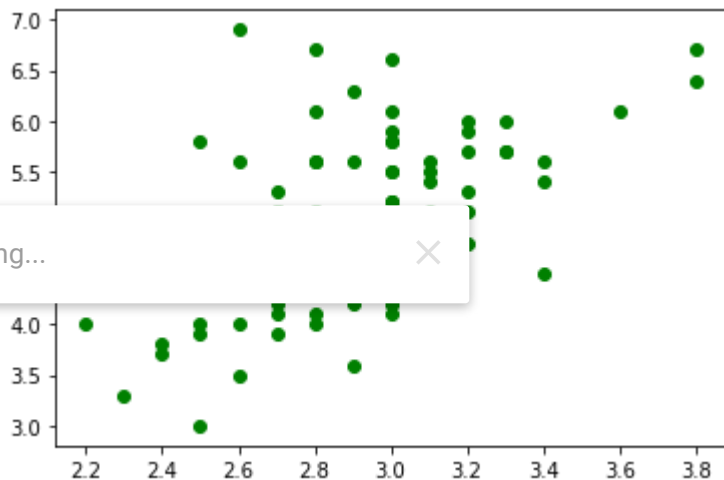
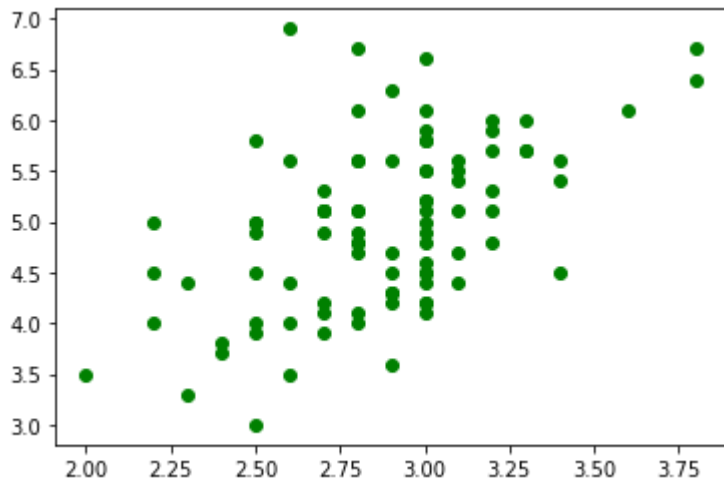
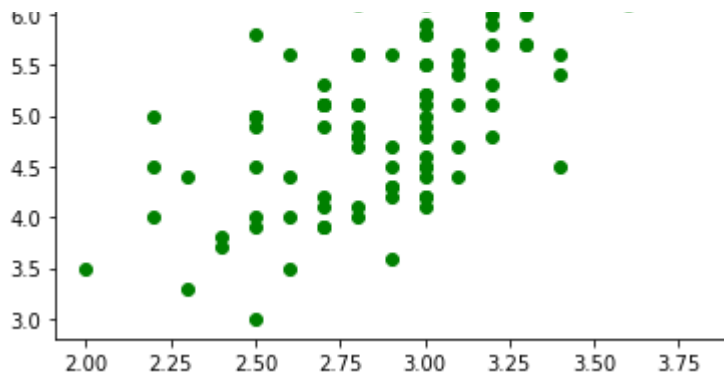
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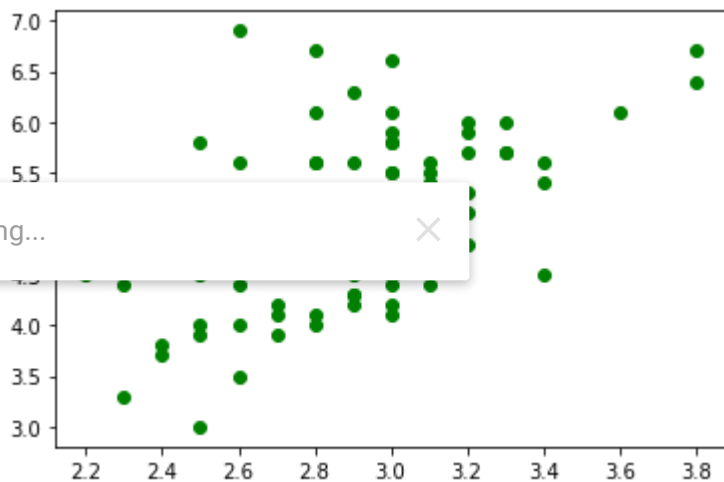
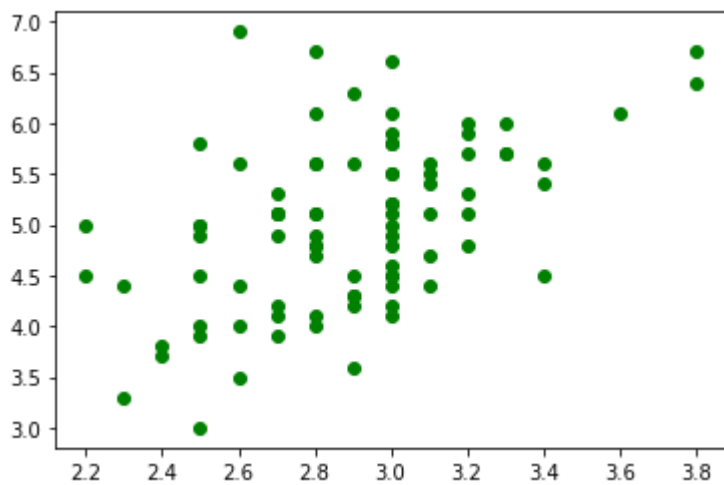
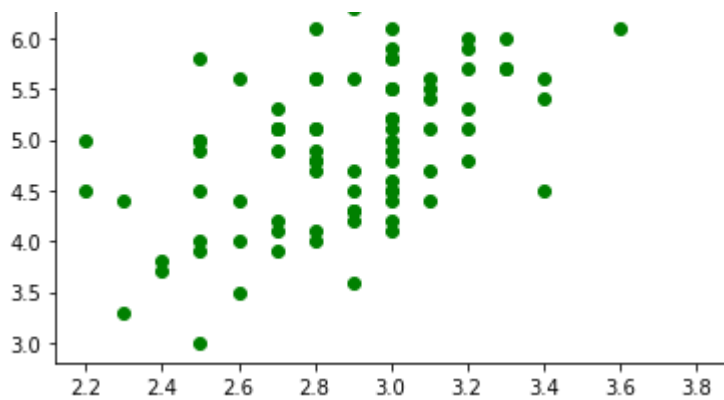




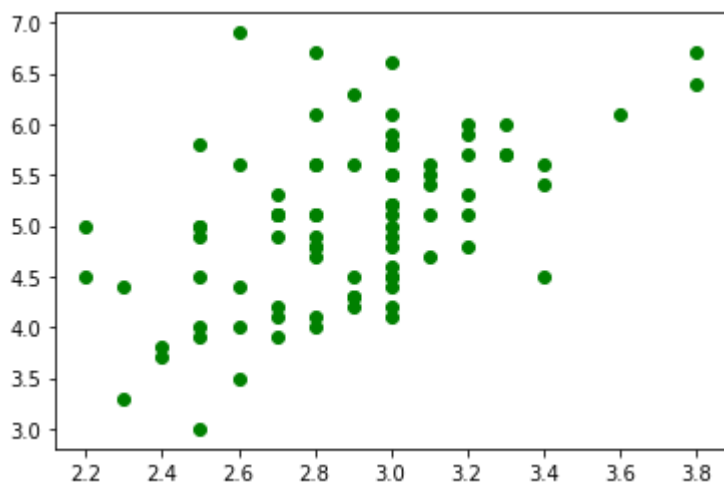
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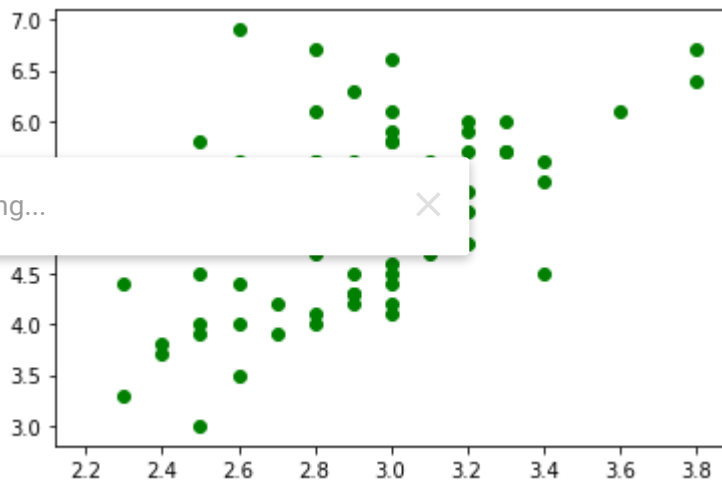
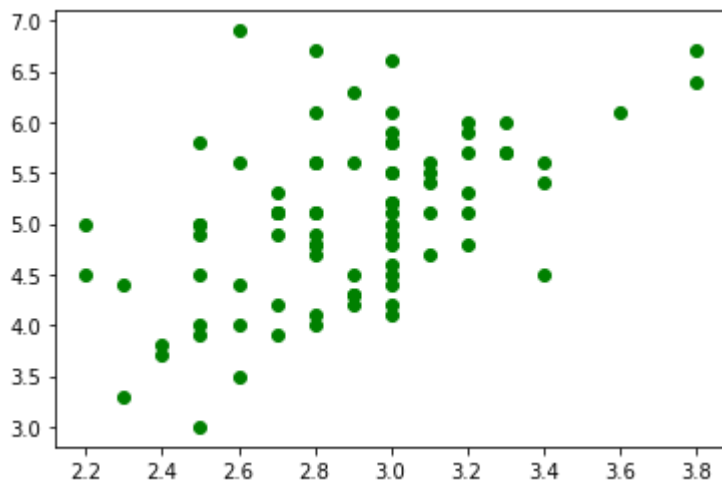
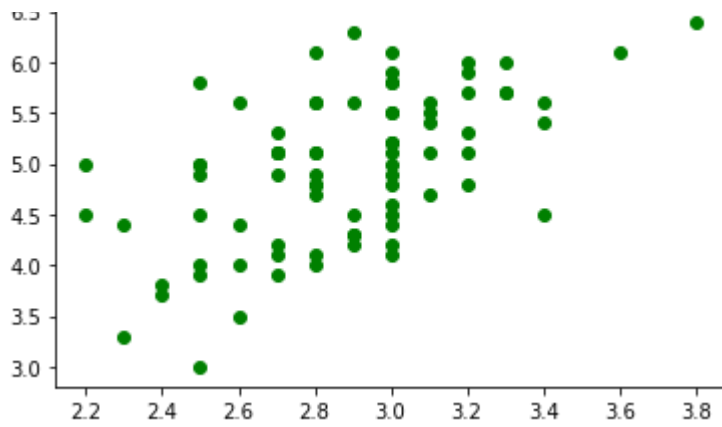




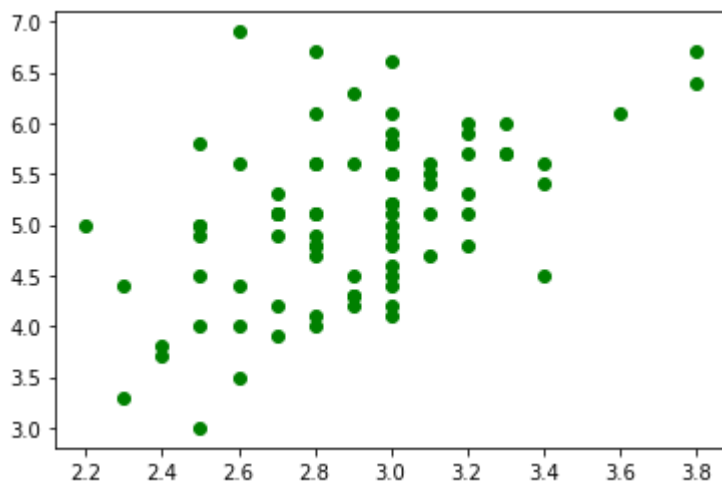


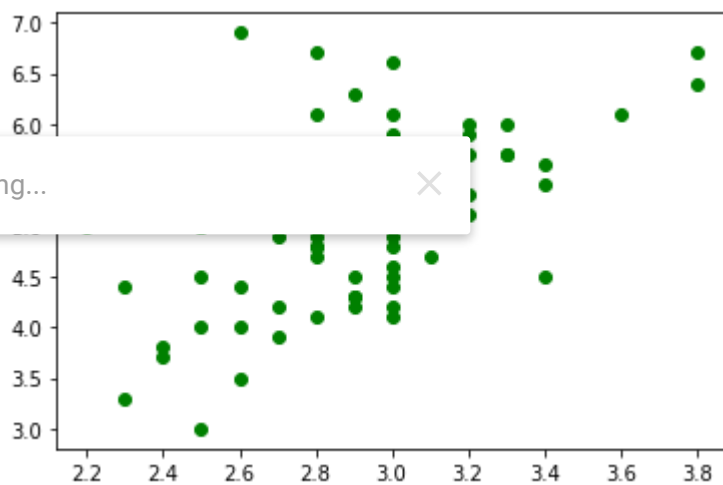
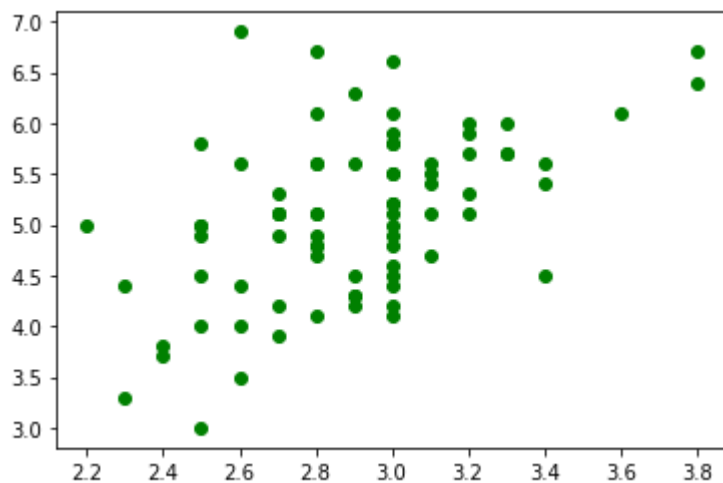
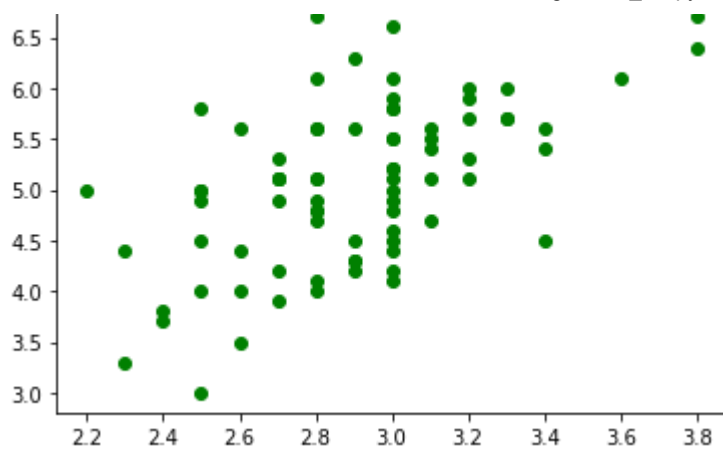
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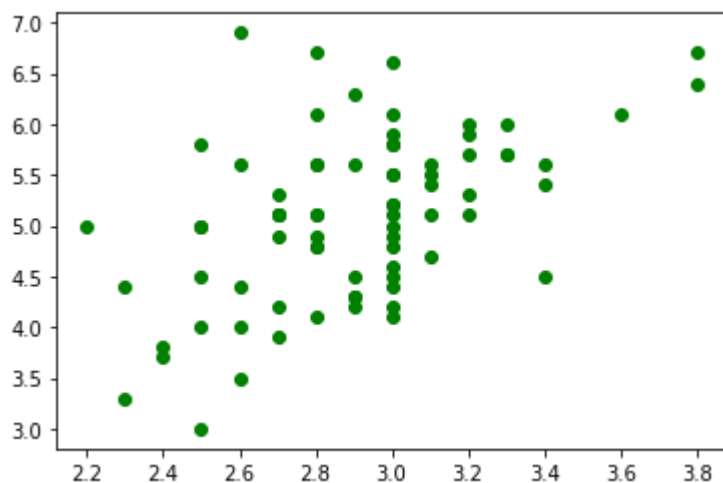


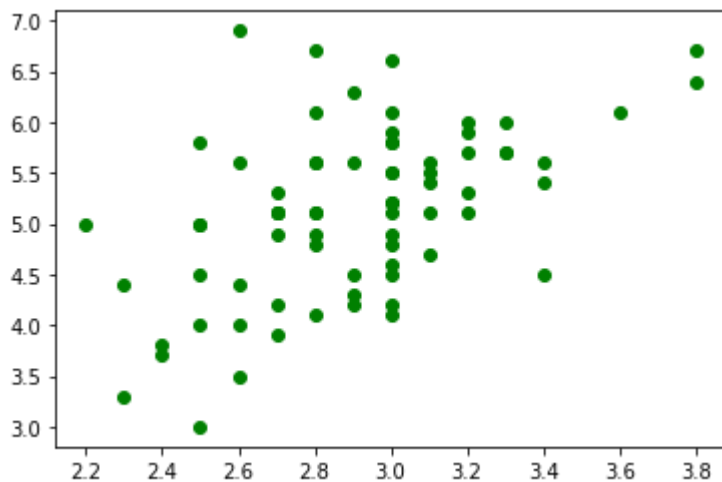
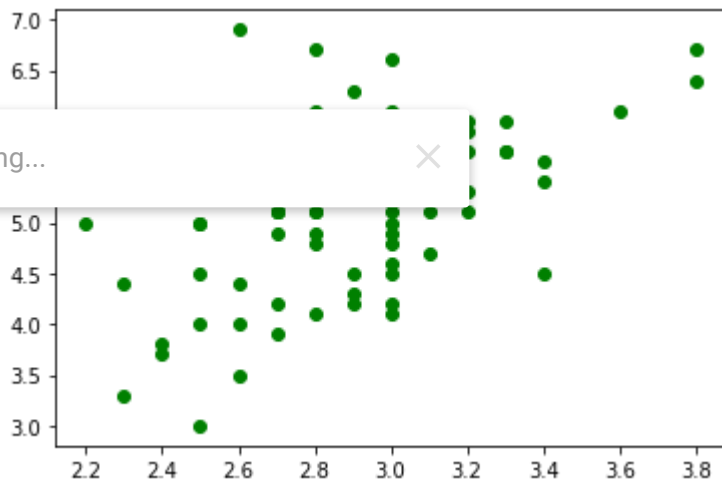
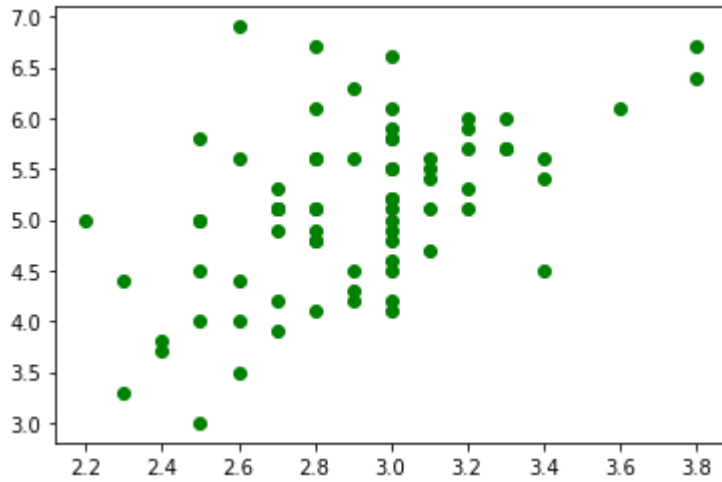
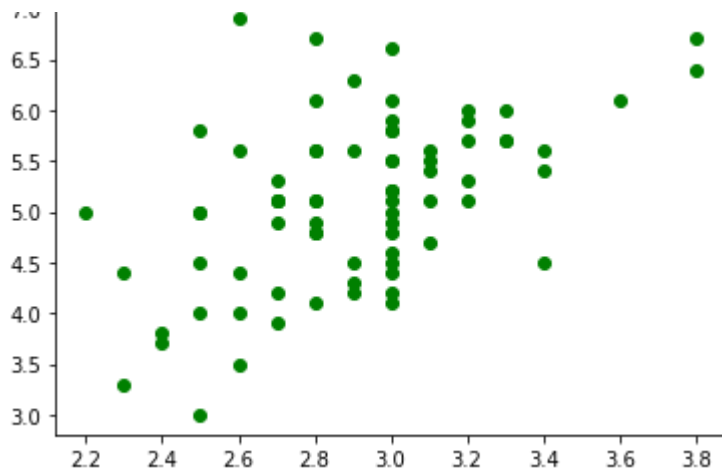
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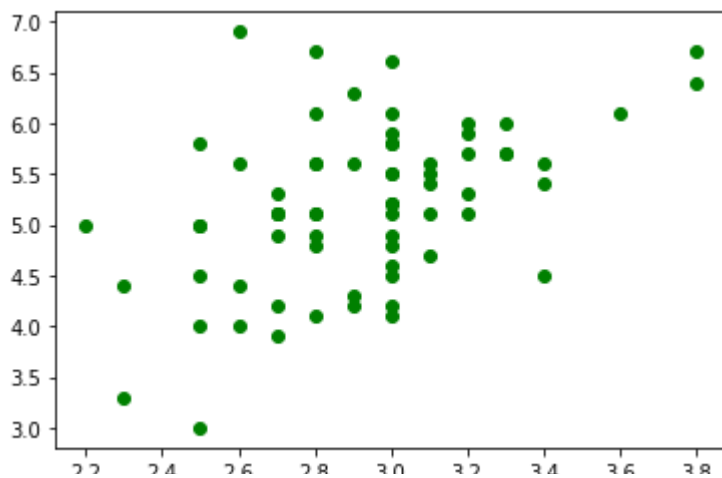
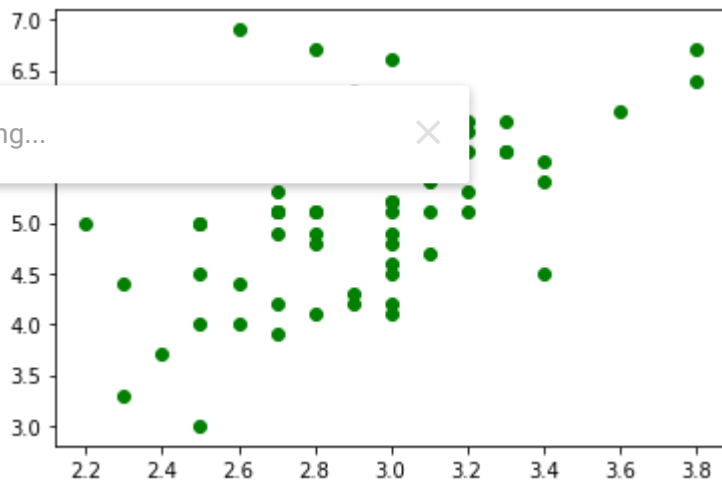
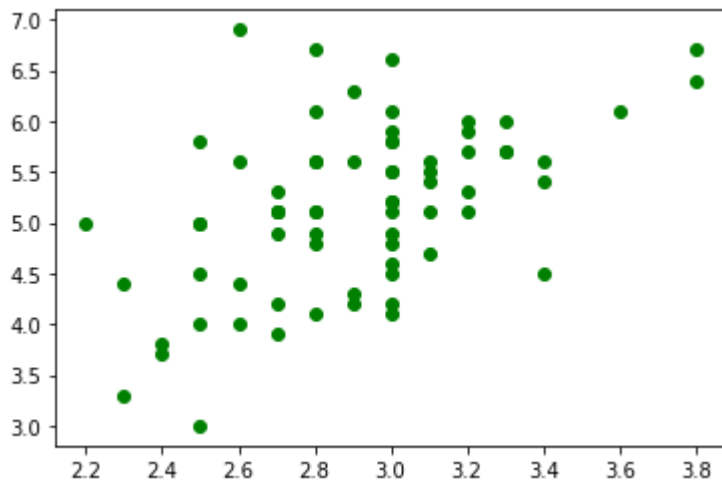
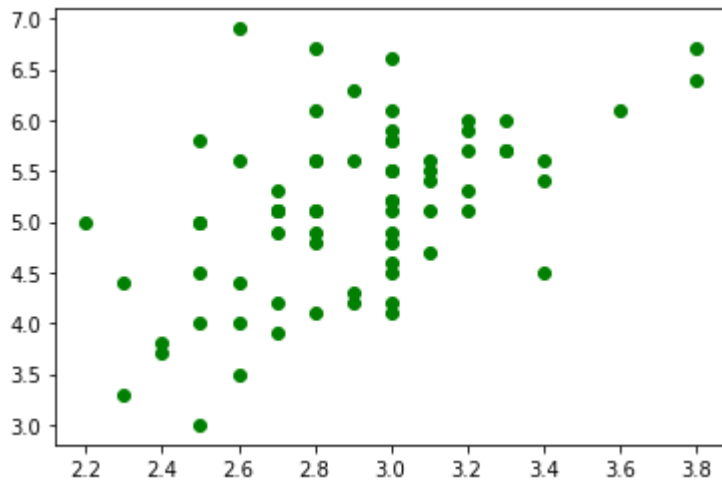


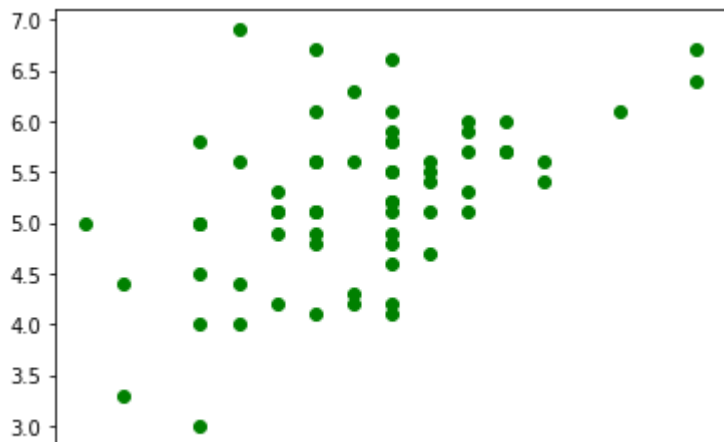
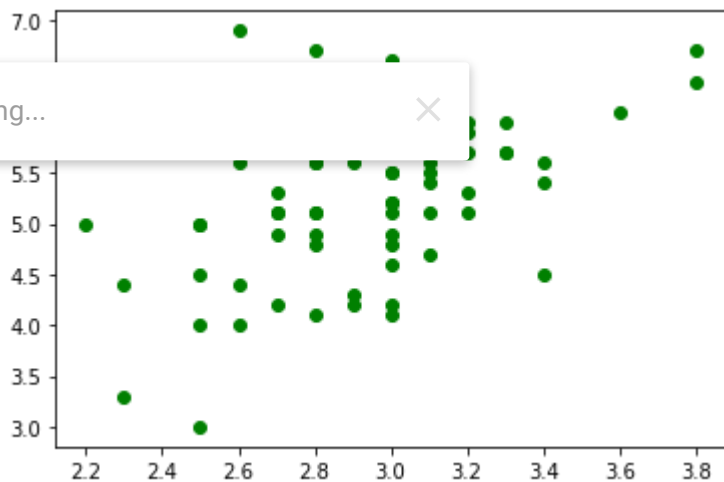
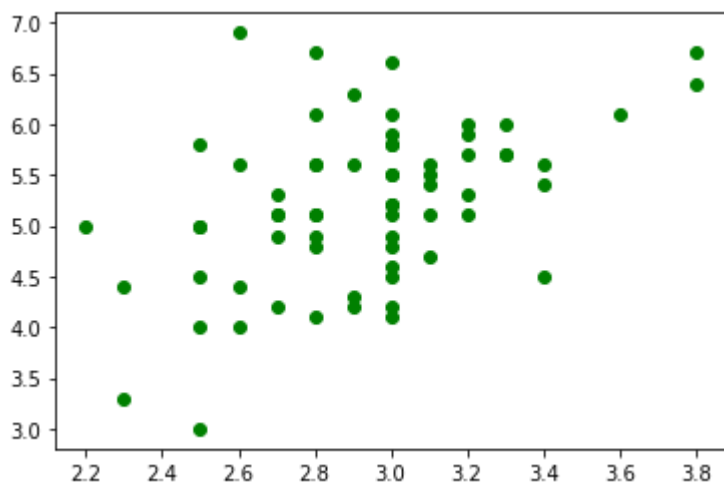
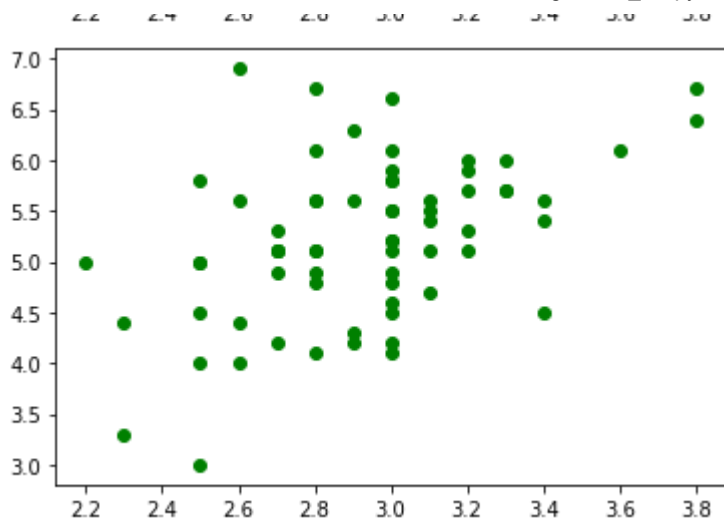


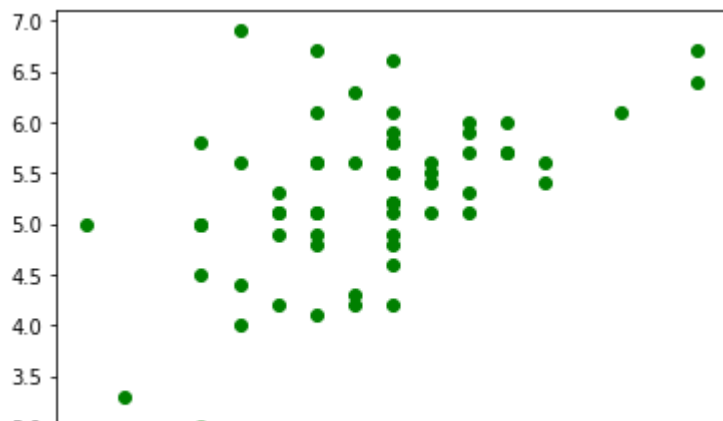
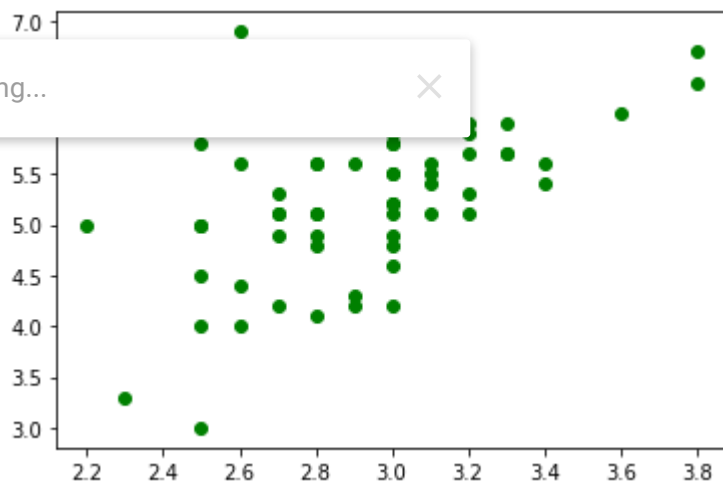
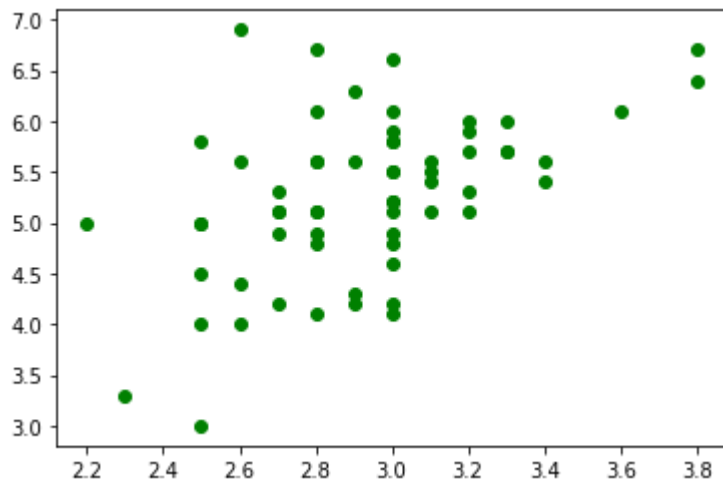
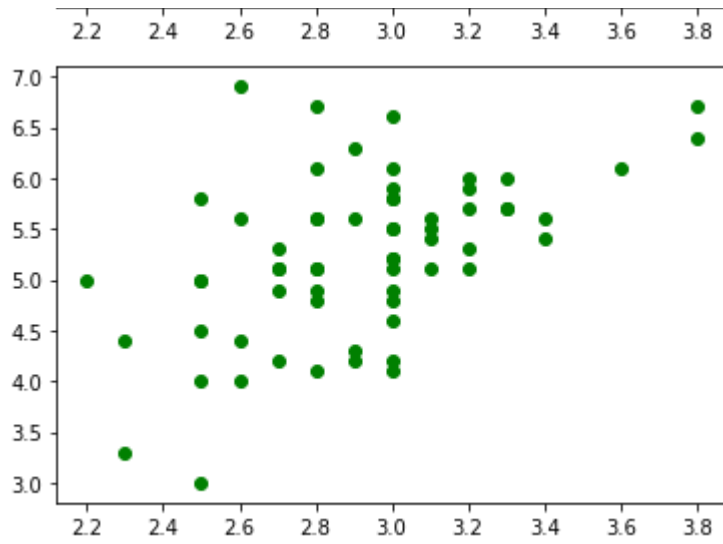
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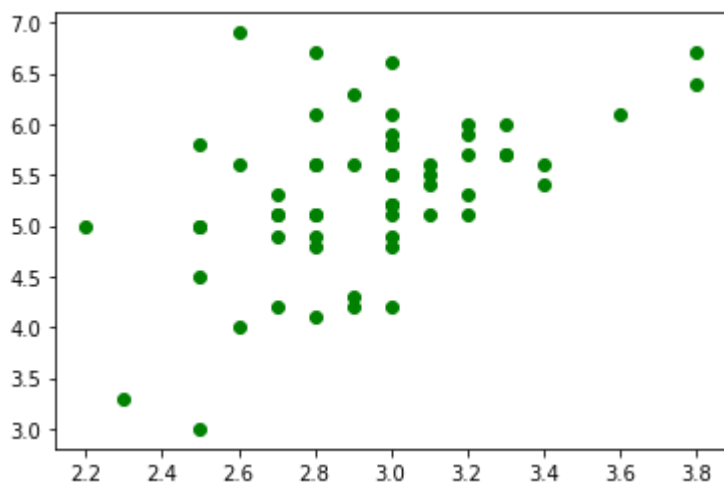
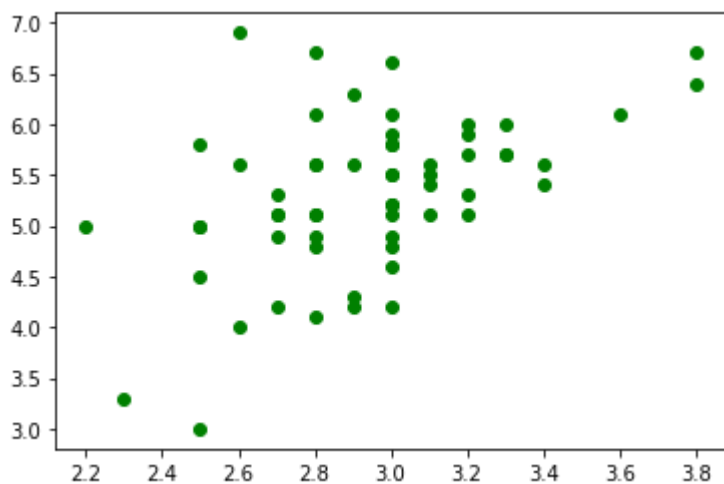
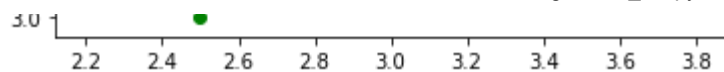




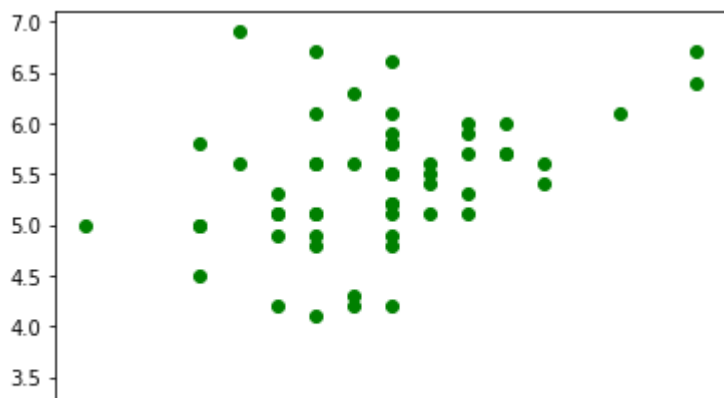
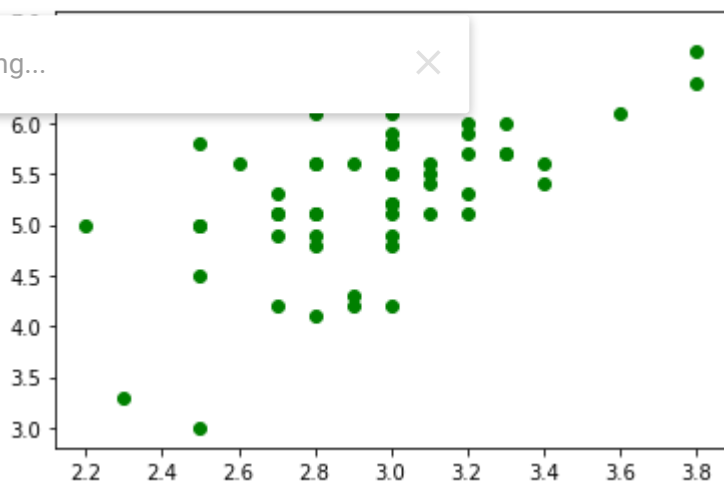


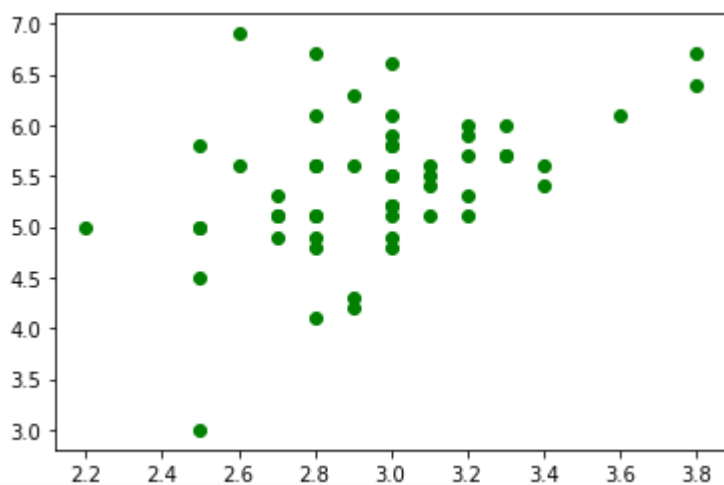
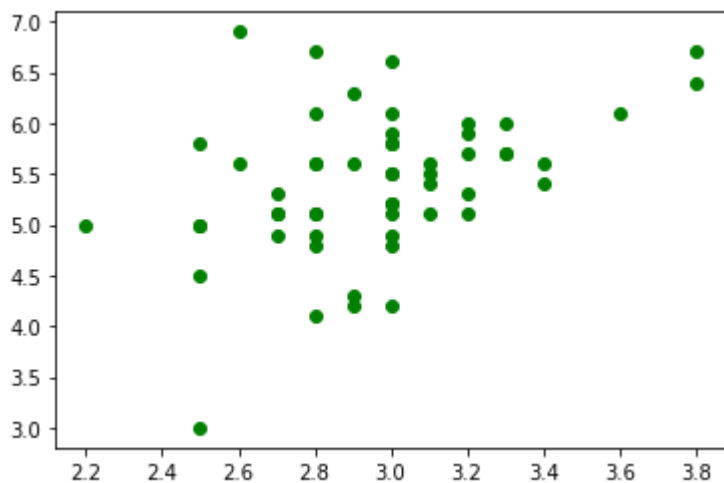
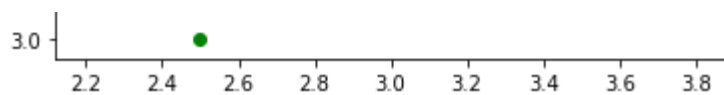




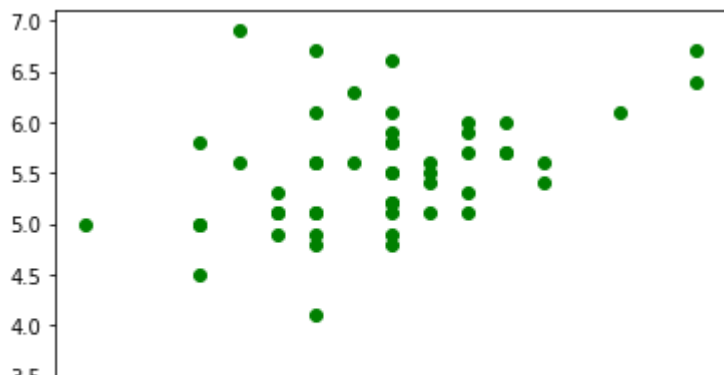
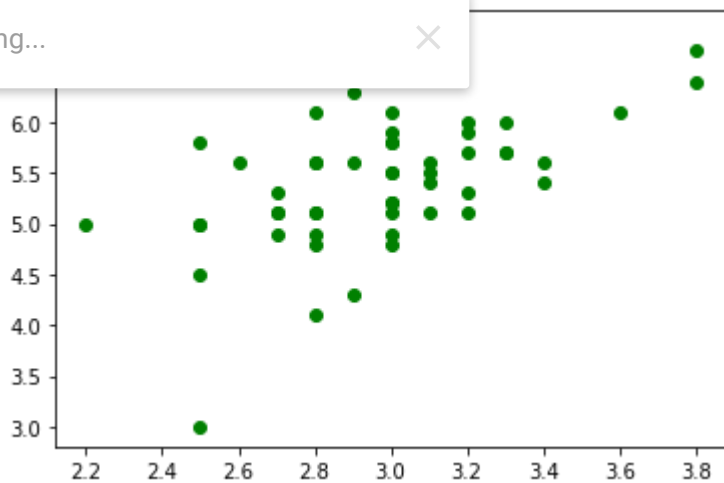


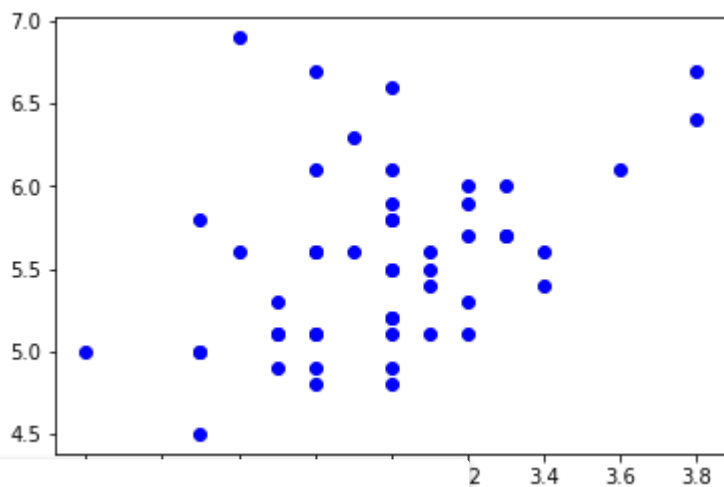
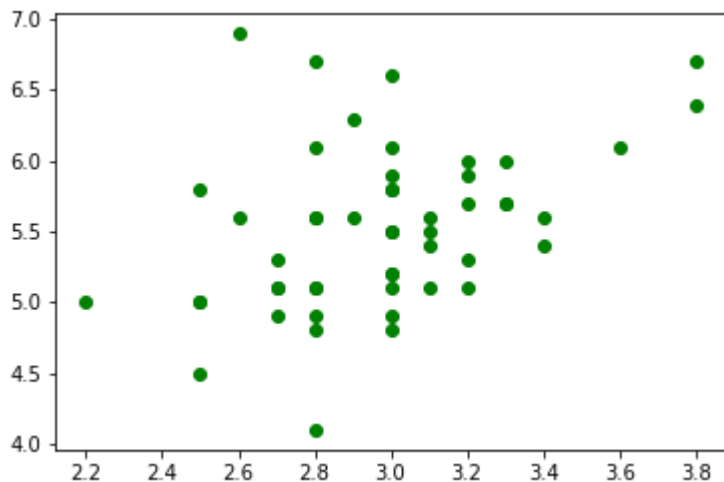
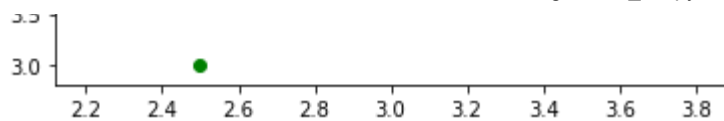
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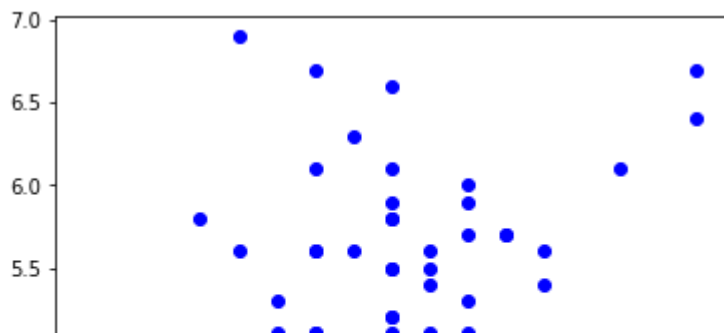
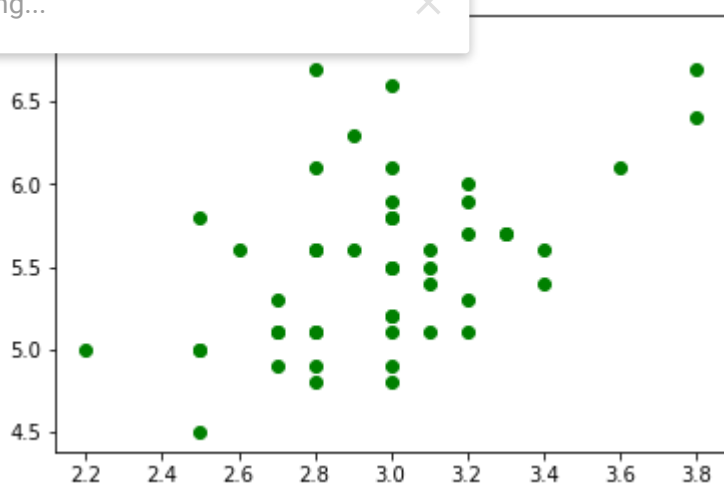


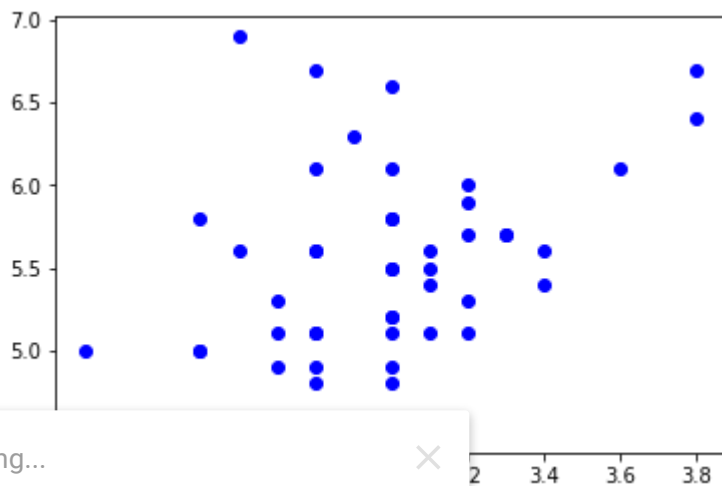
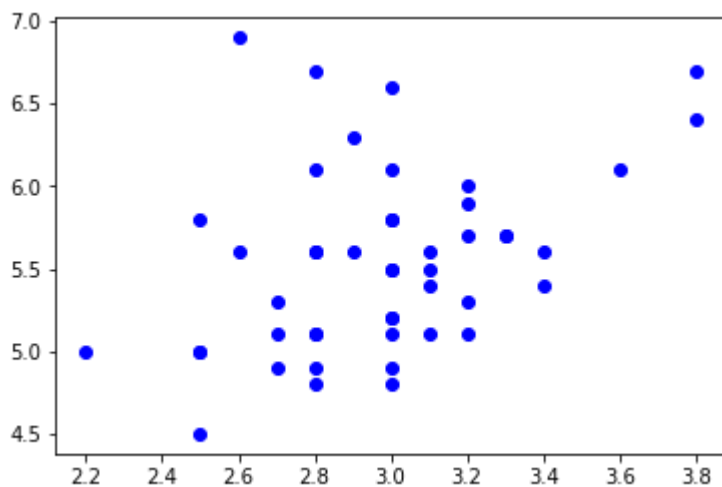
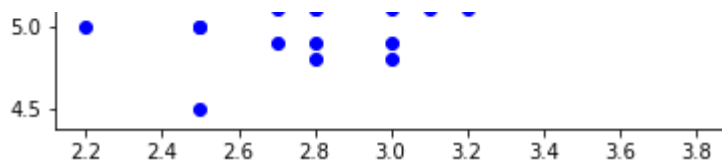
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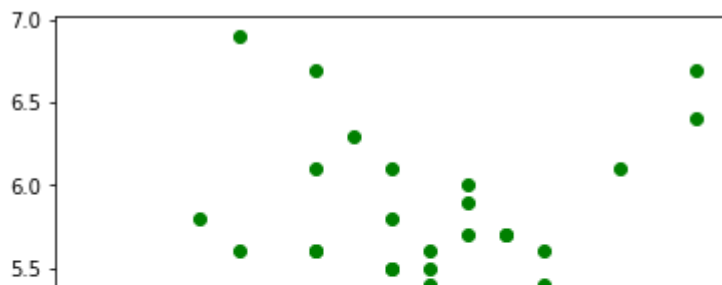
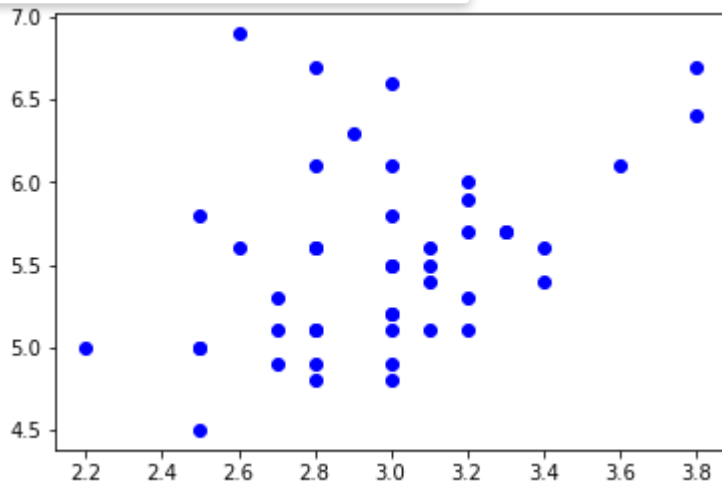


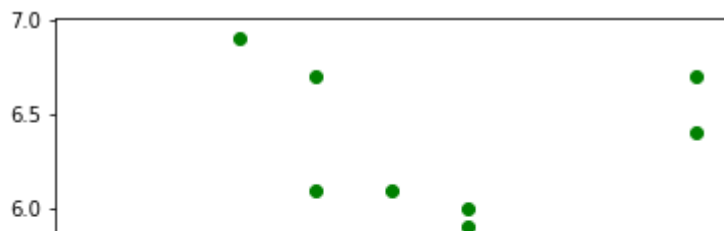
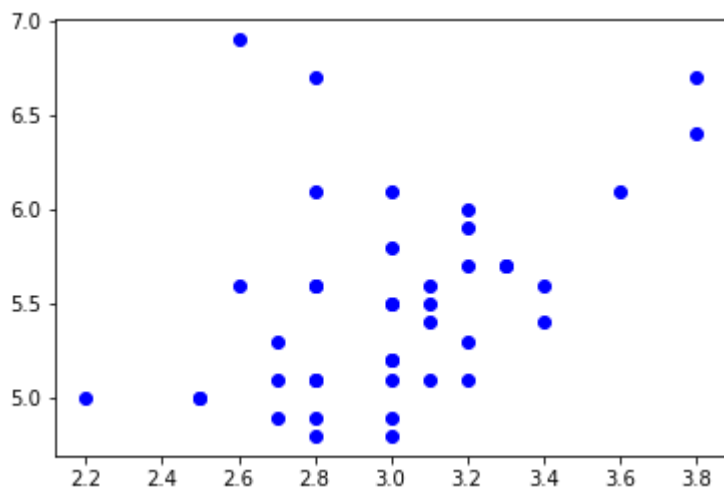
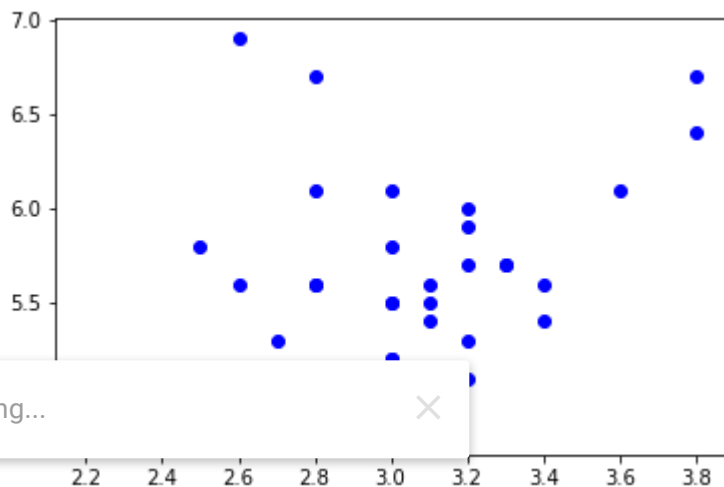
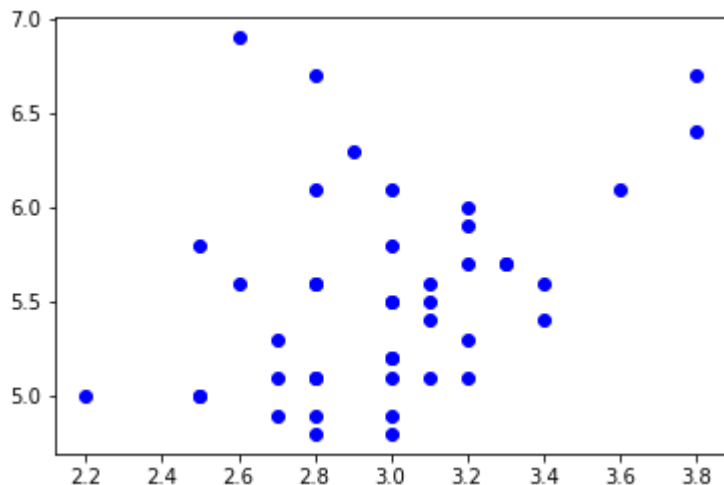
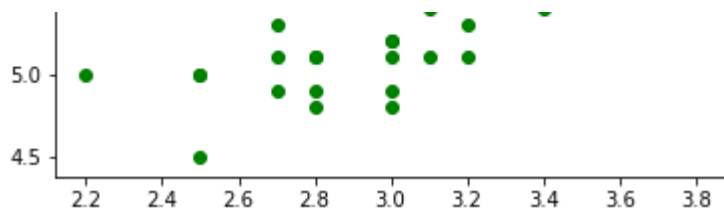
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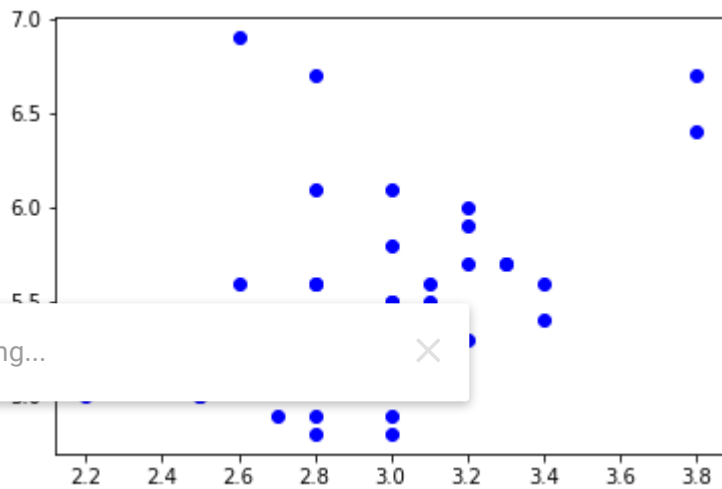
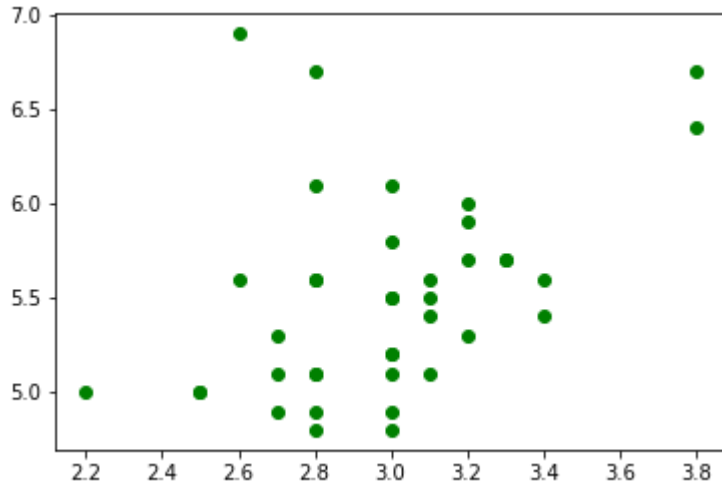
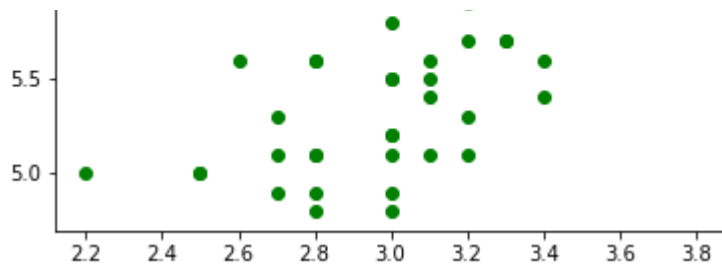




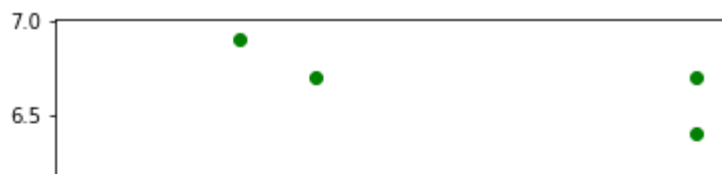
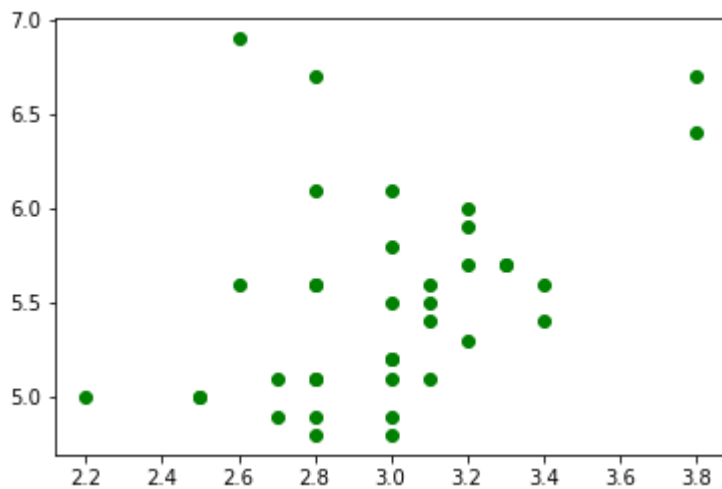
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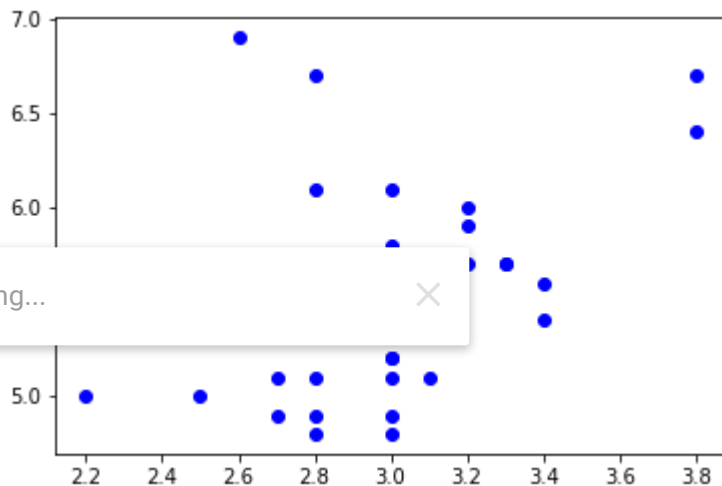
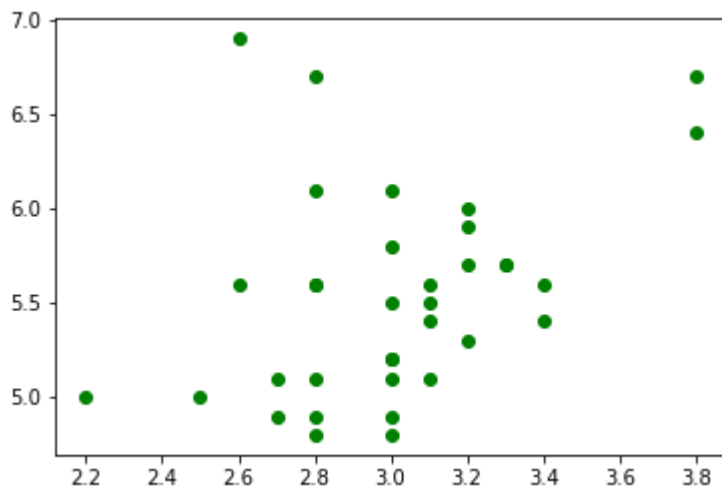
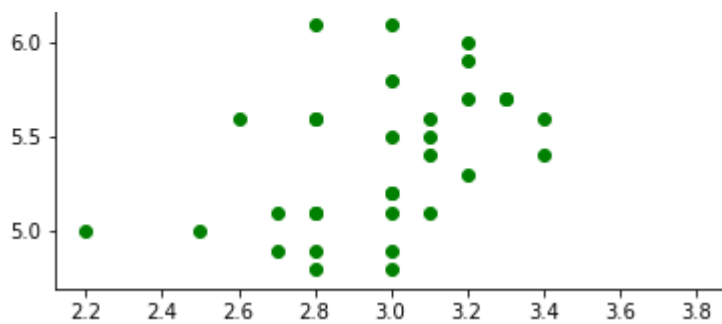




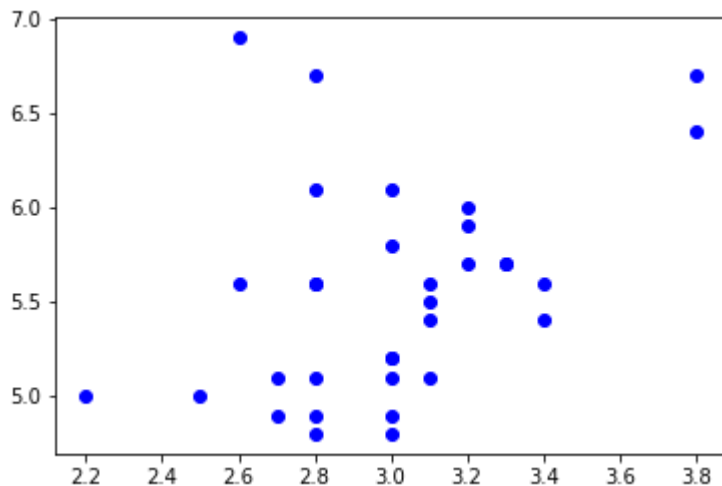


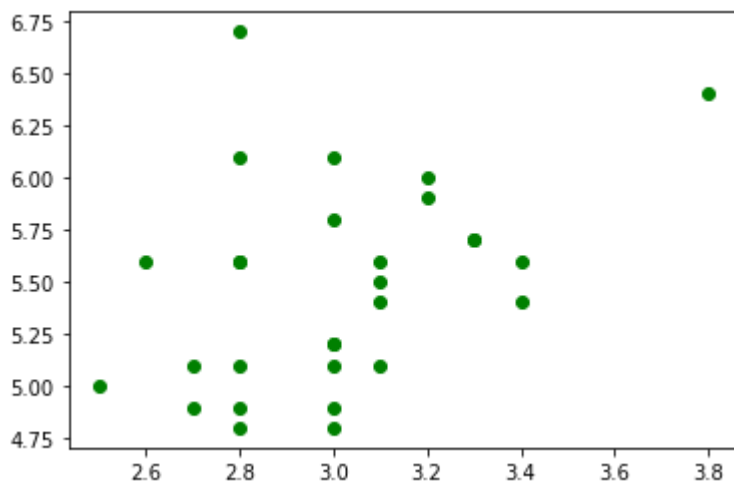
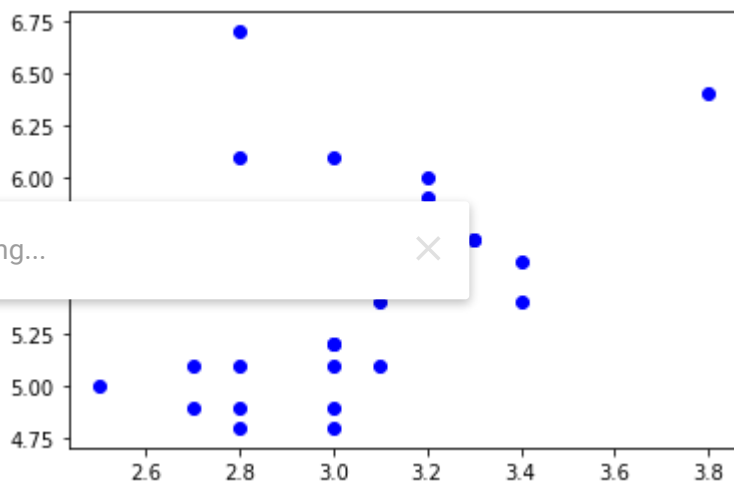
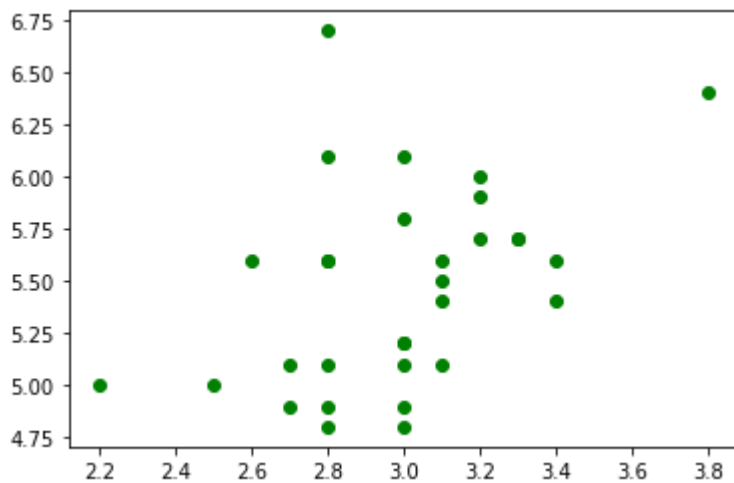
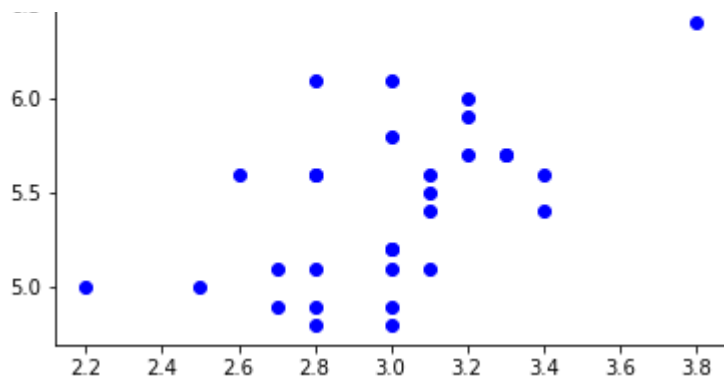
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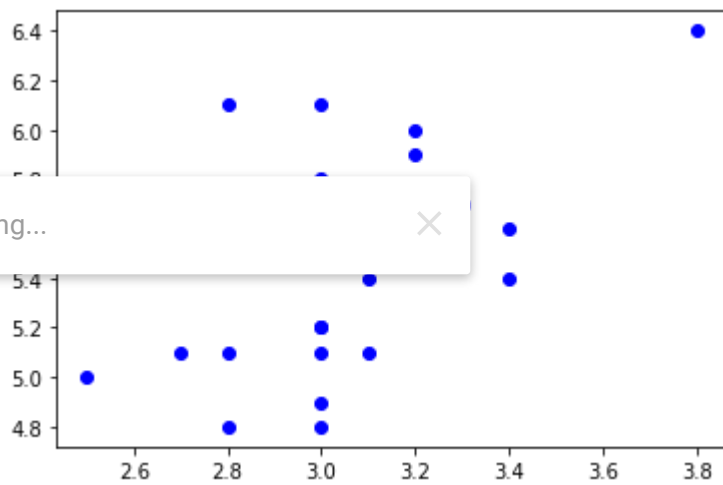
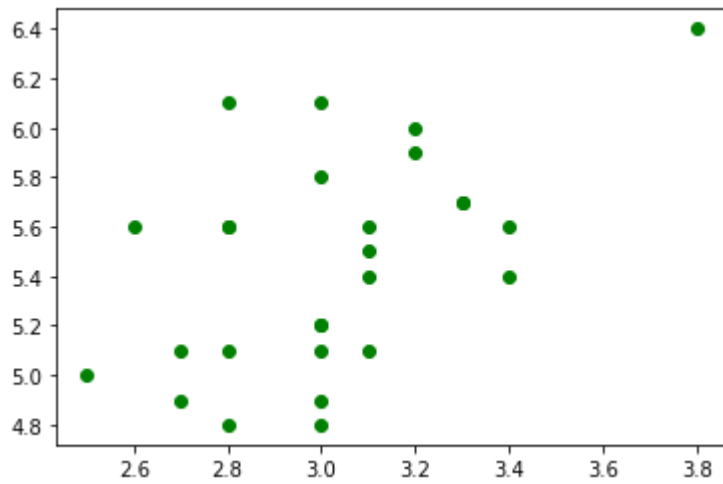
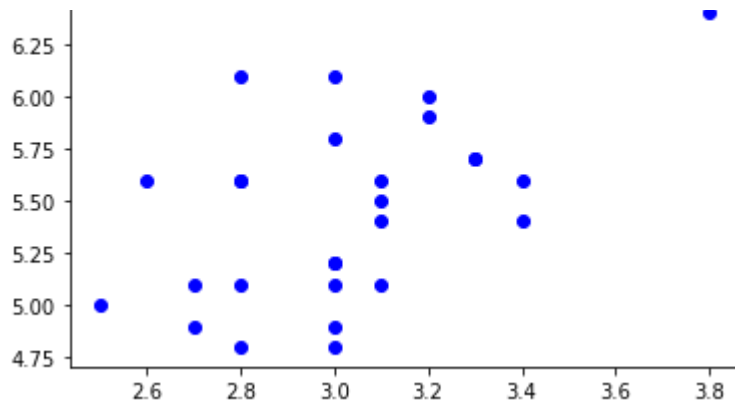




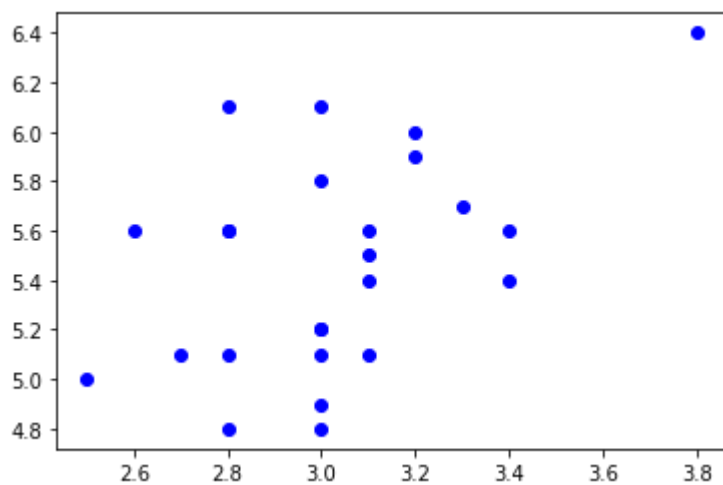
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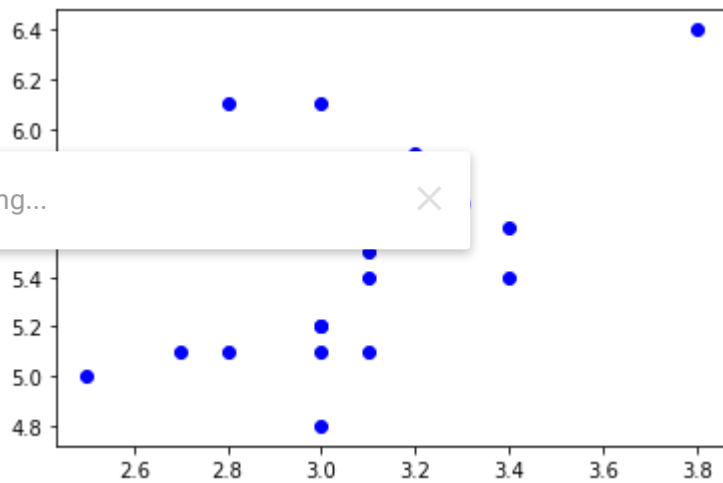
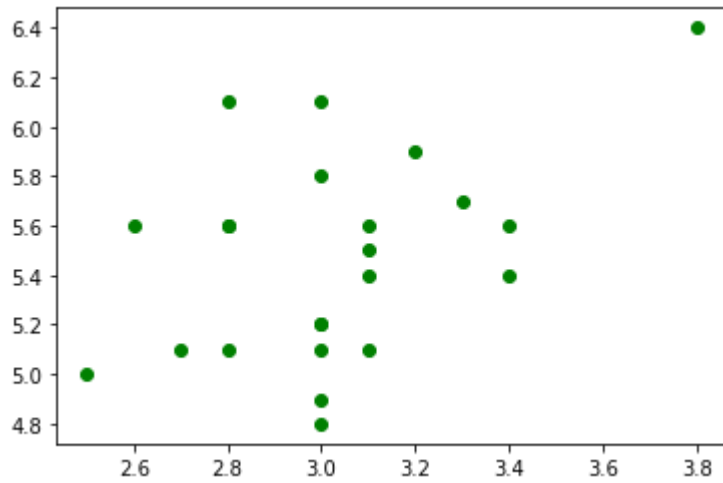
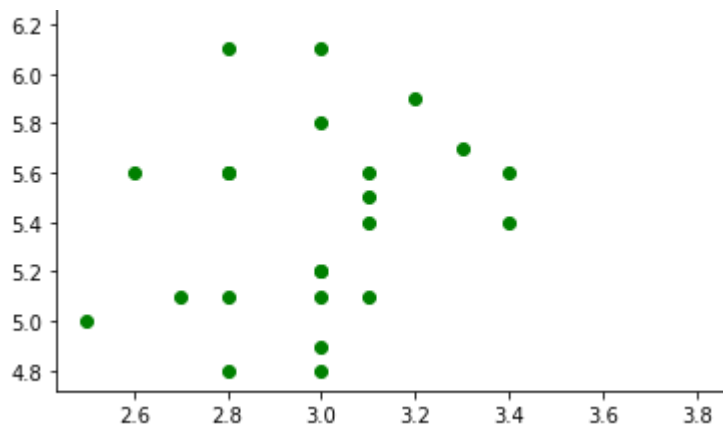




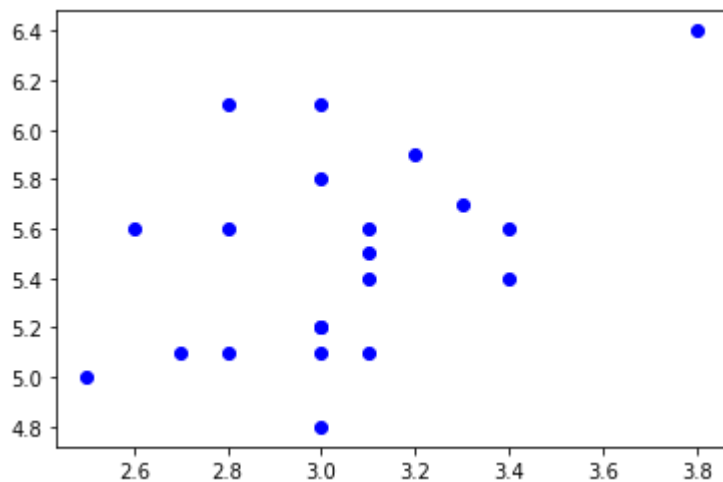


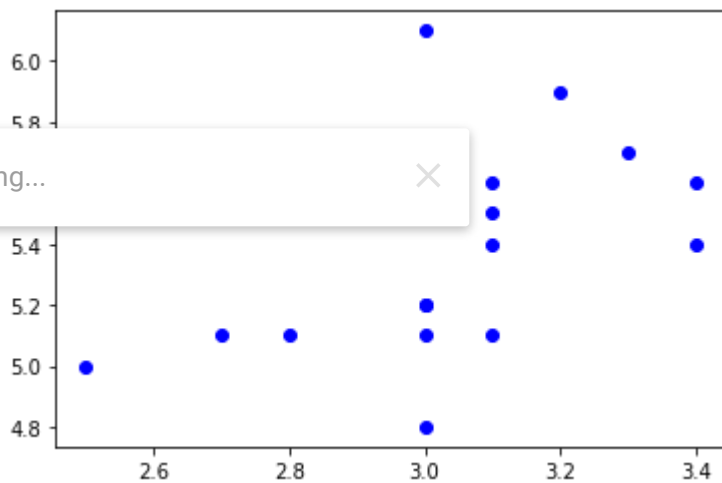
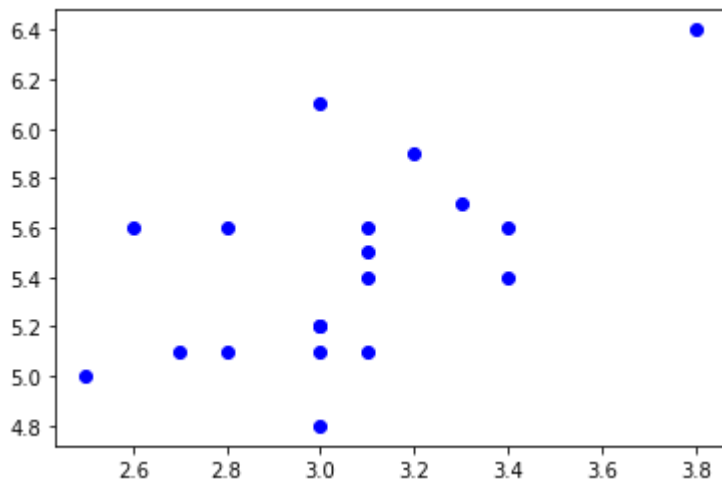
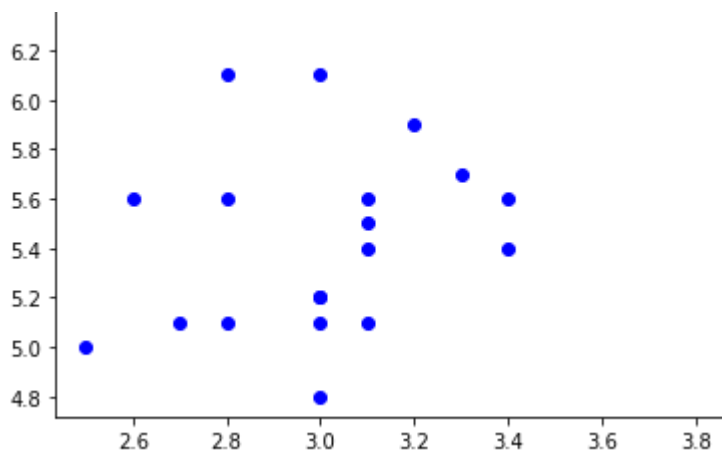
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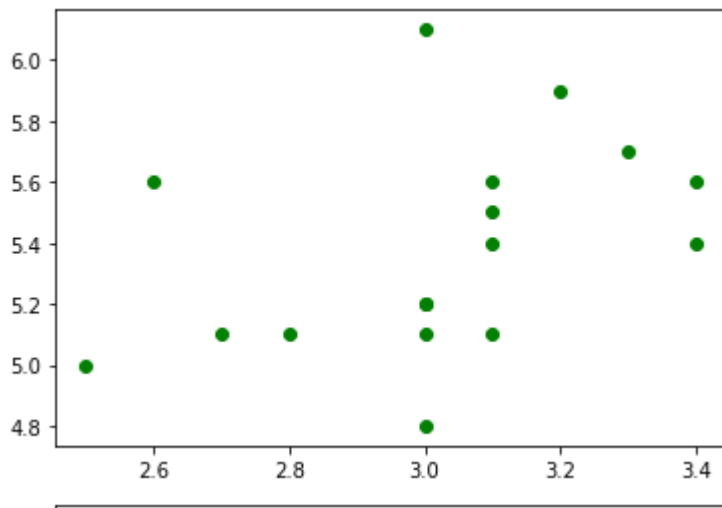


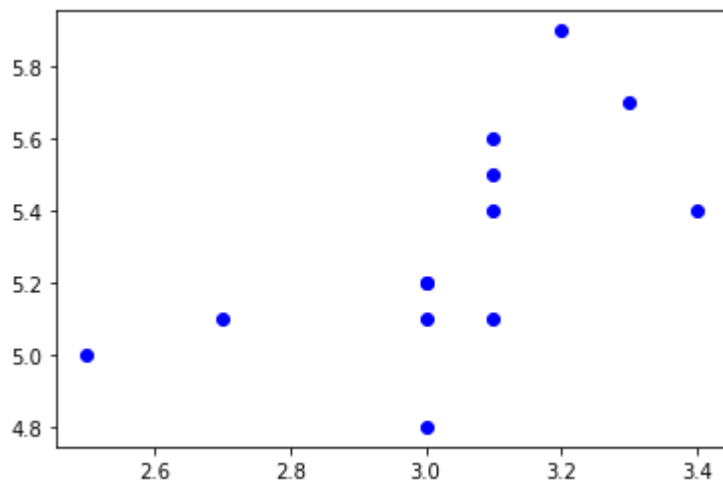
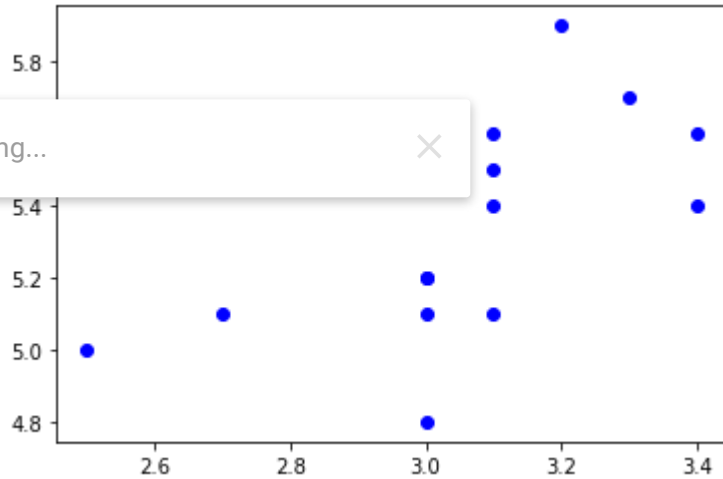
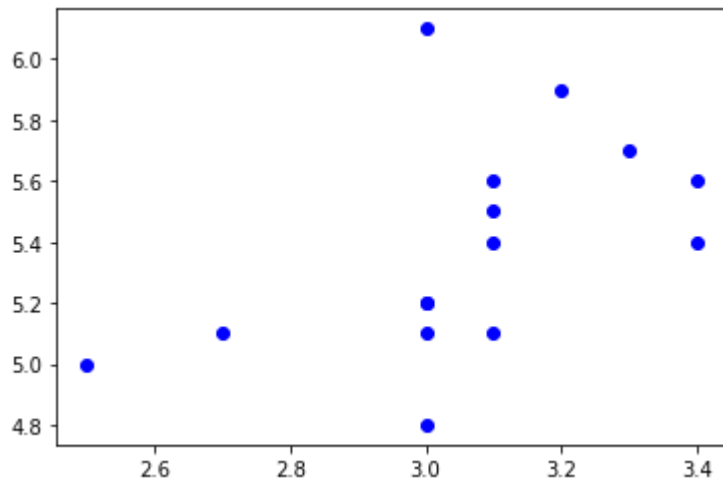
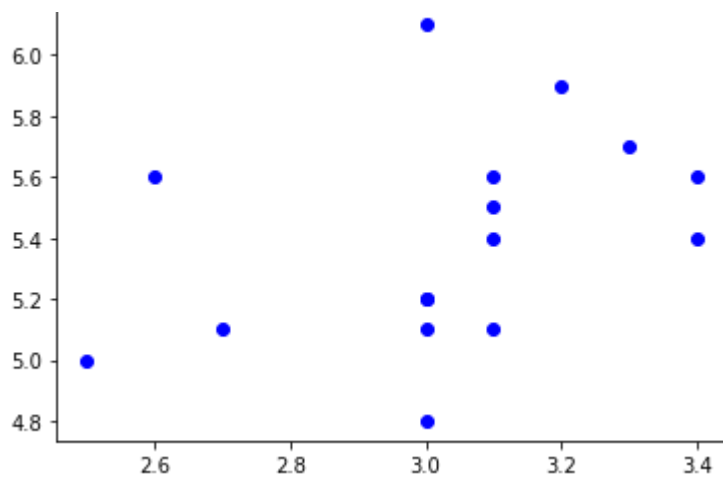
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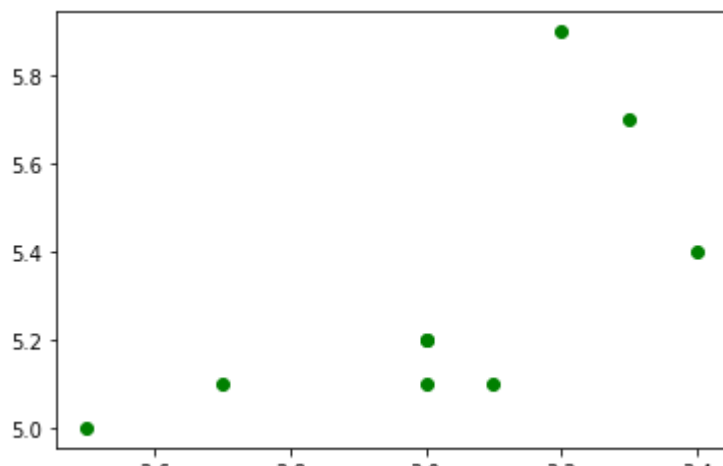
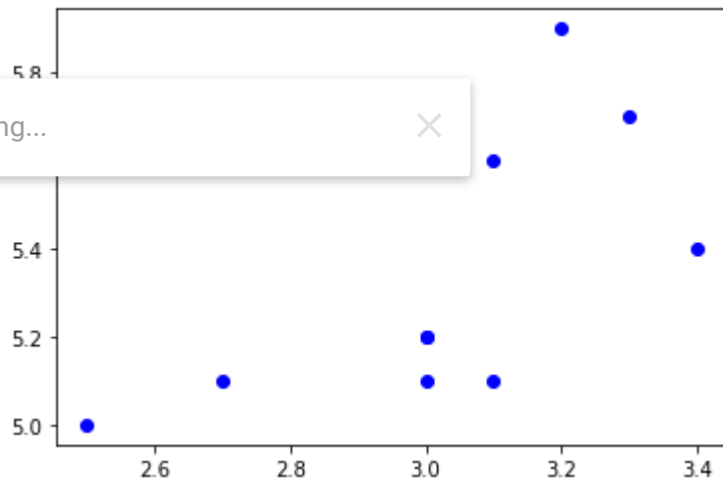
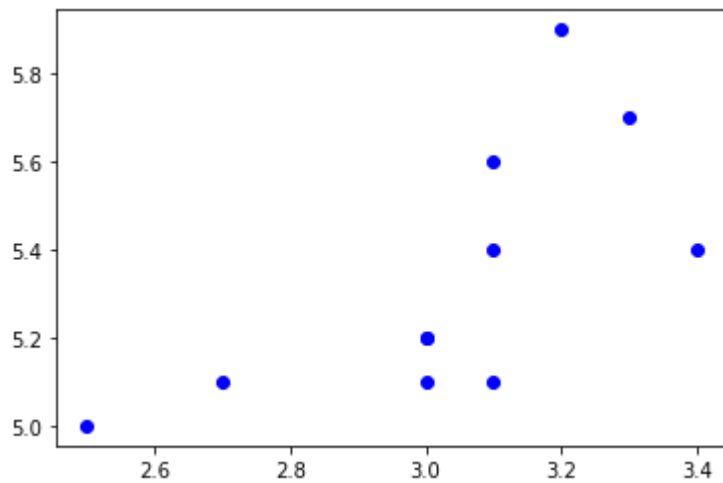
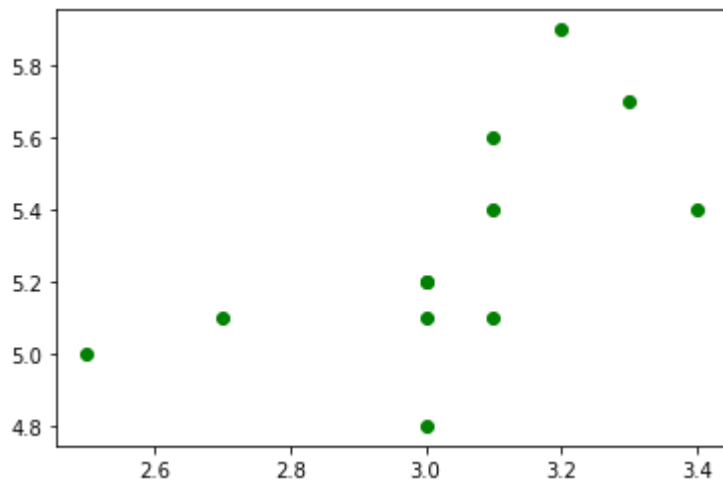


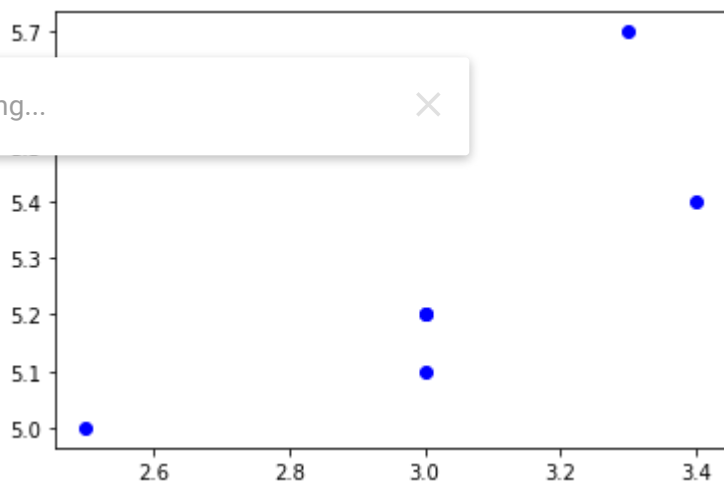
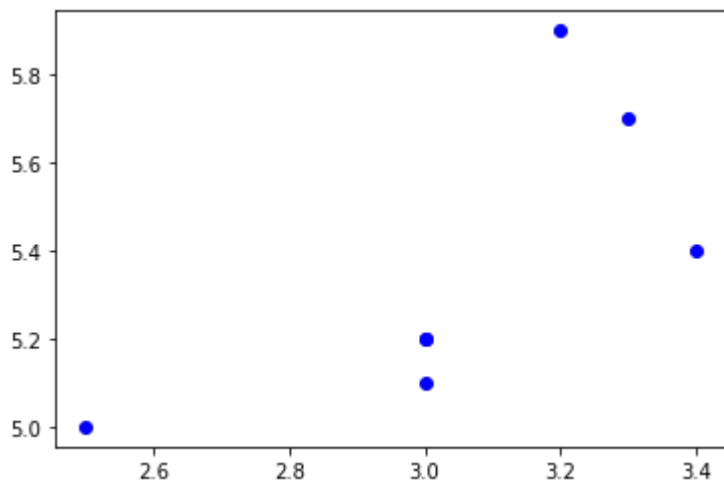
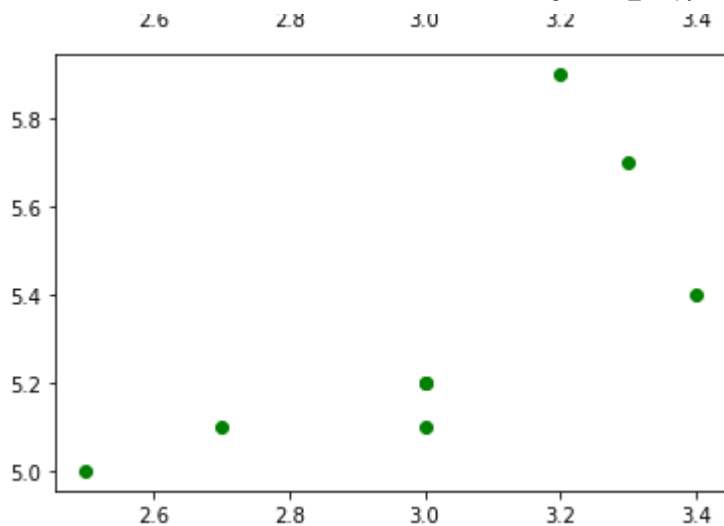


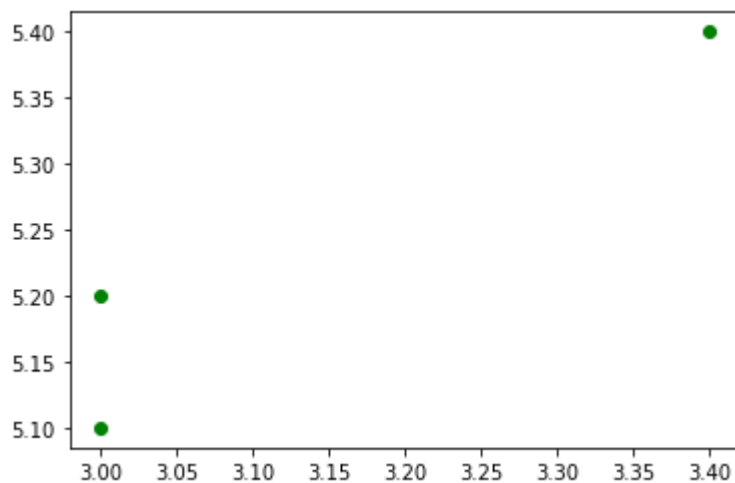
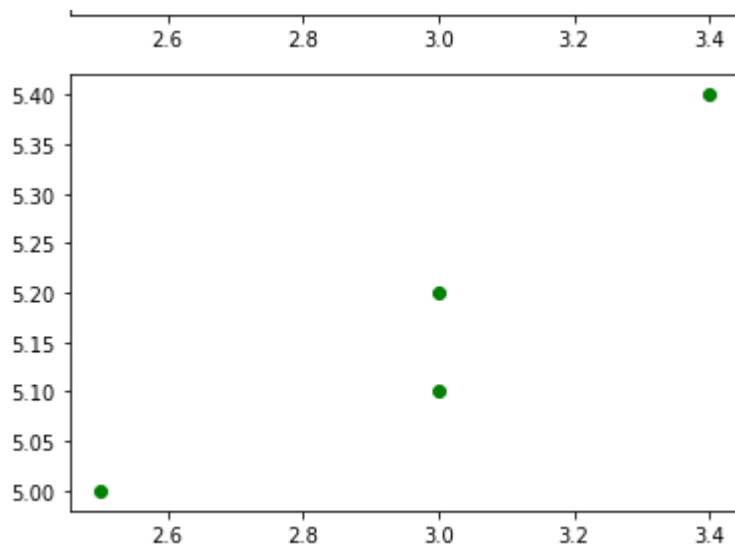
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Saving...



MyDrive/HTRU_2.csv",header=None)

```
HRTU_2=HRTU_2.drop(columns=8)
SHRTU_2=pd.DataFrame(preprocessing.scale(HRTU_2))
print(SHRTU_2)
```

```
pca=PCA(n_components=2)
DHRTU_2=pca.fit_transform(SHRTU_2)
print(DHRTU_2)
```

```
e=list()
for i in np.arange(2,10):
    clusters=KMeans(n_clusters=i)
    clusters.fit(DHRTU_2)
    e.append(clusters.inertia_)
ax=plt.figure(dpi=180).gca()
plt.plot(np.arange(2,10),e)
plt.xlabel("Clusters")
plt.ylabel("Squared sum of Error")
plt.show()
```

```
plt.show()
```

2.85 2.90 2.95 3.00 3.05 3.10 3.15

```
clusters= KMeans(n_clusters=3)
clusters.fit(DHRTU_2)
labels=clusters.labels_
ax=plt.figure(dpi=180).gca()
plt.scatter(DHRTU_2[:,0],DHRTU_2[:,1],c=labels,edgecolors='k',)
```

Silhouette Method

```
from sklearn.metrics import silhouette_score
from sklearn import cluster, datasets, mixture
from sklearn.neighbors import kneighbors_graph
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from itertools import cycle, islice
```

```
score=[]
for i in np.arange(2,10):
    clusters=KMeans(n_clusters=i)
    clusters.fit(DHRTU_2)
    score.append(silhouette_score(DHRTU_2,clusters.labels_))
```

```
ax=plt.figure(dpi=180).gca()
plt.plot(np.arange(2,10),score)
plt.xlabel("Clusters")
```

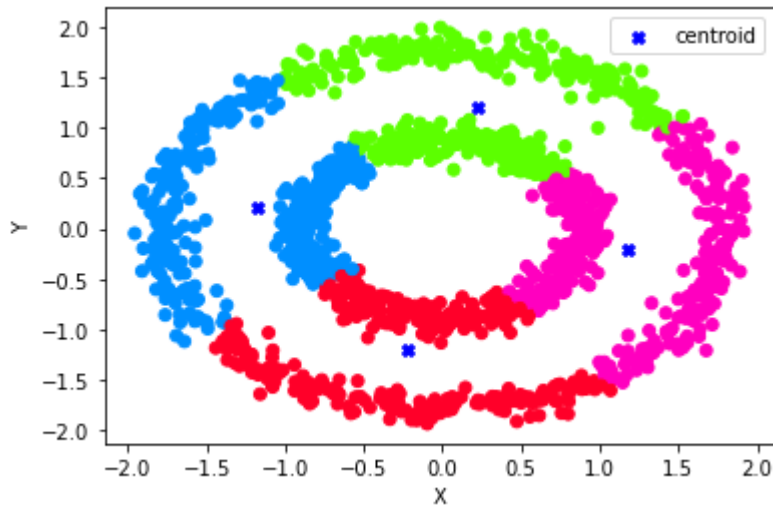
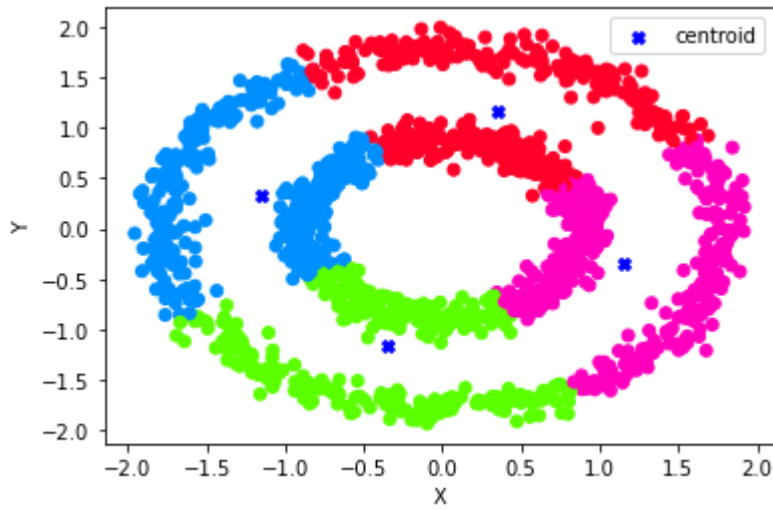
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```
[0.84228843, 0.11517496],  
[0.01062612, 0.2250714611], None)  
datasets=[noisy_circles,noisy_moons,blobs,no_structures]  
for i,j in datasets:  
    X=StandardScaler().fit_transform(i)  
    for num in range(2,5):  
        kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=n)  
        kmeans1=kmeans.fit(X)  
        centroid=kmeans1.cluster_centers_  
        l=kmeans1.labels_  
        plt.scatter(X[:,0],X[:,1],c=l,cmap='gist_rainbow')  
        plt.scatter(centroid[:,0],centroid[:,1],marker='X',color='blue',label='centroid')  
        plt.xlabel('X')  
        plt.ylabel('Y')  
        plt.legend()  
        plt.show()
```

Saving...





Saving...

